

1999

⌋

•

1999. 12.

[illegible]

1.

가.

o Channel reduction
o ,
o ,

.

o
o , ,

2.

가.

o

- :

가 (additive noise) .

가

- :

$$\boldsymbol{n},$$

$$S_{\min} \qquad S_{\max}$$

.

, 가

- (correlation)

, 가

- 가

\boldsymbol{X} 가

$$f(\boldsymbol{X}) = \frac{1}{(2\pi)^{p/2}|\boldsymbol{\Sigma}|^{\frac{1}{2}}} \exp \left[-\frac{1}{2}(\boldsymbol{X} - \boldsymbol{\eta})^T \boldsymbol{\Sigma}^{-1}(\boldsymbol{X} - \boldsymbol{\eta}) \right]$$

가 3 , 3

가 \boldsymbol{A}

가 가

$$\boldsymbol{A} = \begin{bmatrix} a & b & b \\ b & a & b \\ b & b & a \end{bmatrix}$$

- SGLDM

-

NSGLDM

-

run-length

GLRLM

o 2

o

-

o

-

가

()

가

,

()

.

()

가 .

o 가

-

. **Dynamic KL**

- Ohta

- KL

Histogram

. 가

o 가

- IDL Visual C++

- 가

o

- Windows 98

가

3.

가. 가

-
- 가
- 가 가
- .
- 가 α -trimmed
-
- .
-
-
- 가
- . Dynamic KL
-
- Stop LANSAT
- Kernel
- 가

4.

o

- : , ,

- :

o

-

5.

o

가

o , , ,
가 , 가
가

o GIS

SUMMARY

The observation of the earth with satellite provides very important information for various areas such as environment, agriculture, geology, ocean, military, and so on. For the efficient use of the information, it is necessary to process and to analyze the electromagnetic signals. It is needed to compress the huge amount of satellite data effectively and to reduce the dimension of the data by unnecessary channel reduction. Also, the image data should be enhanced the image data with noise reduction and spatial filtering of multichannel satellite data and to emphasize edges of region boundaries and improve the contrast.

In this research, we have developed the processing and analysis algorithms that include

- nonlinear noise reduction techniques with noise modelling
- vector features induced from matrices for the texture, and a neural net classifier
- dynamic KL-transform for region segmentation

for multichannel satellite data, and the software environments to integrate the developed algorithms. In the experiment, our proposed WV -M filter performs best in NMSE sense, the proposed vector features for texture shows pretty good classification results, and we showed the dynamic KL-transform can be efficiently used to segment the multichannel data such as SPOT and LANDSAT. The developed software can be easily

extended by adding the new methods potentially developed in the future,
because it is well structured in object-oriented fashion.

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1

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, , ,
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가 .

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가 가
가 가
가 . 가

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가 .
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가 .
GIS
.

가

가

가

가

1958 (median), (order statistics), (stack), (morphological)

1971 Tukey (edge), (coding), (filed rate up-conversion),

가

가 (vector median : VMF),

- trimmed (vector - trimmed mean filter : V TM)

.

,

(fuzzy cluster)

,

- trimmed

가 (weighted) - trimmed

.

가 c- mean

(possibilistic c- mean clustering)

,

가 c- mean

,

c- mean

(robust membership)

.

smoothing

(objective function)

.

가

.

- trimmed

가

.

가 - trimmed

,

가 가

가 - trimmed

·
가
·

·

smooth

· 가
·

가
·

· NMSE(Normalized Mean Squared Error)

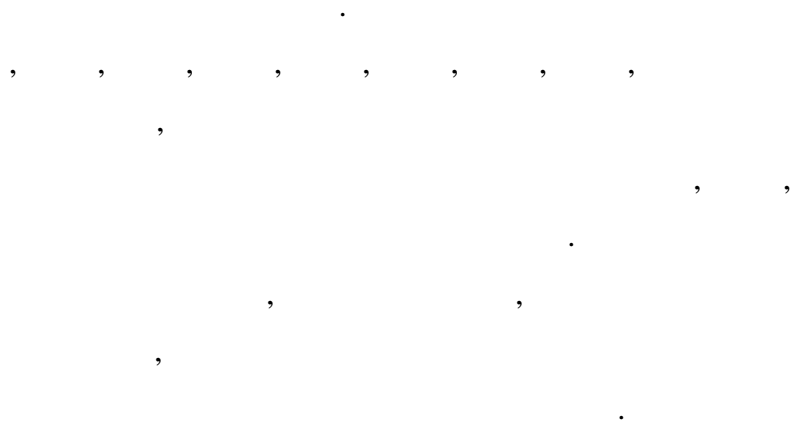
· 가
가 - trimmed 가 가

·

·

가 가 가
·

·
·
· 가



SGLDM(Spatial Gray Level Dependence Matrix),
 NSGLDM(Neighboring Spatial Gray
 Level Dependence Matrix), run-length
 GLRLM(Gray Level Run Length Matrix) . Haralick

. Haralick
 (correlation)가 ,

J.

Lee SGLDM

가 .

(viewing point)

가

Correlogram

SGLDM

(Spatial Gray Level Dependence Matrix), GLRLM (Gray Level Run Length Matrix), NSGLDM (Neighboring Spatial Gray Level Dependence Matrix)

SVDM

(Spatial Vector Dependence Matrix), CRLM (Vector Run Length Matrix), NSVDM (Neighboring Spatial Vector Dependence Matrix)

가

가

SPOT

가 .

SPOT, Landsat

,

KL

. Ohta

Dynamic KL

.

KL

.

가 Ohta

. ,

.

Dynamic KL

(oversegmentation)

.

가 .

Visual C++

PC

.

가

.

가

가

-

-

- Dynamic KL

-

- 가

-

-

-

-

- 가

- Dynamic KL

- Graphic User

2

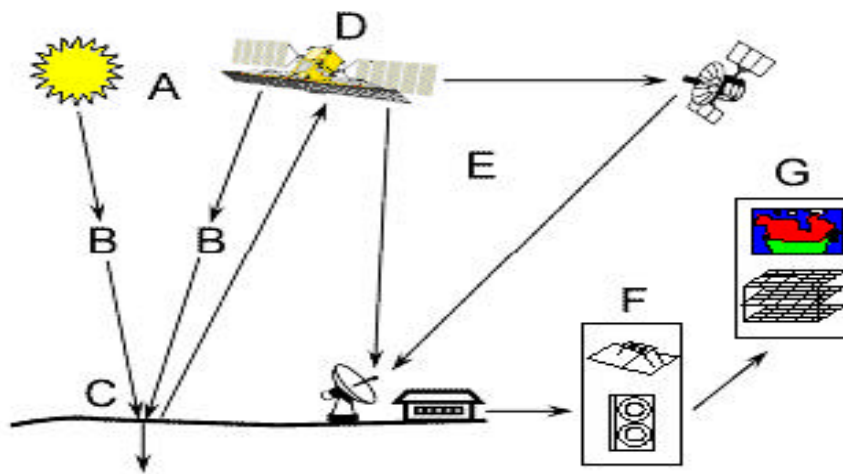
, 3
 , 4
 5 Dynamic KL
 6
 7 .

2

2.1

- , , ,
- ,
- : MSS, TM, VNIR, SWIR, SAR
-
-
-
-
-

2.1



Energy Source or Illumination (A)

Radiation and the Atmosphere (B)

Interaction with the Target (C)

Recording of Energy by the Sensor (D)

Transmission, Reception, and Processing (E)

Interpretation and Analysis (F)

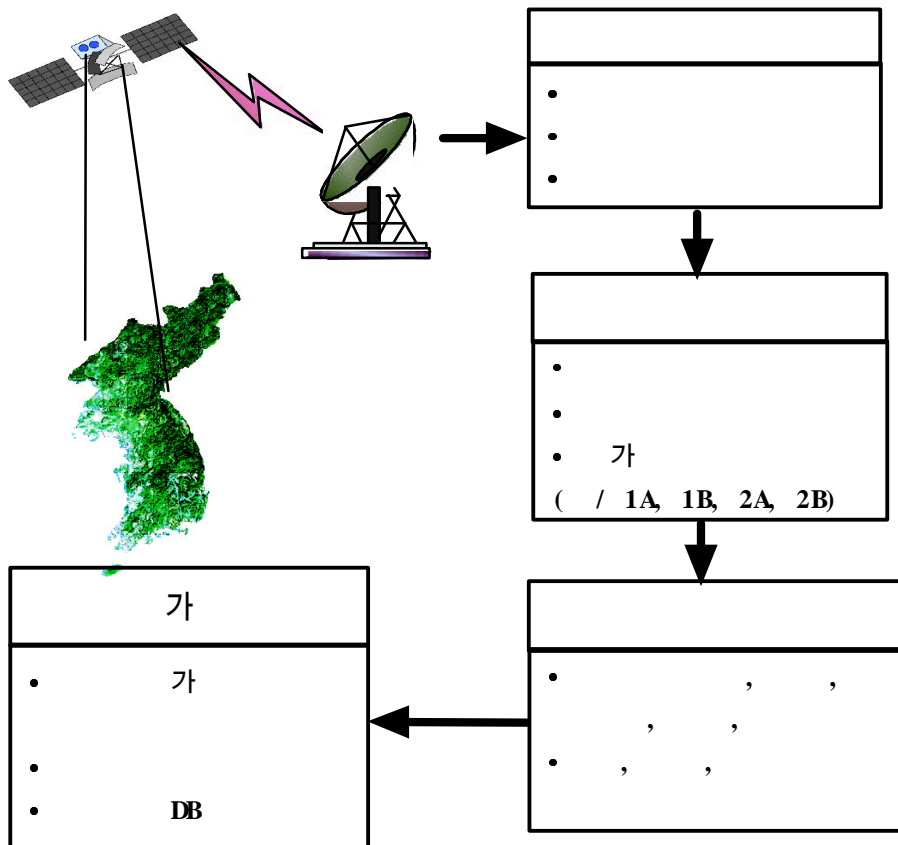
Application (G)

2.1

2.1

DB

2. 2



2.3

< SPOT-1 (HRV) >

Altitude	832 Km			
Inclination	98.7			
Repeat Interval	26			
Swath Width	60 Km × (60 - 85 Km)			
Bands	1	2	3	Pan
Sensitivity (μm)	0.50 - 0.59	0.61 - 0.68	0.79 - 0.89	0.51 - 0.73
Resolution (m)	20	20	20	10

< LANDSAT-5 (TM) >

Altitude	705 Km						
Inclination	98.2						
Repeat Interval	16						
Swath Width	185 Km × 170 Km						
Bands	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Sensitivity (μm)	0.42 0.52	0.52 0.60	0.63 0.69	0.76 0.90	1.55 1.75	10.4 12.5	2.08 2.35
Resolution (m)	30	30	30	30	30	120	30

$\mathbf{a} = [a_1, a_2, a_3]$ 가
 3 \mathbf{n} ,
 가 , 가
 8 s_{\min}
 $0, s_{\max} = 255$.

,
 가 . 가 ,
 ,
 가 .
 가 , 가
 .

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(x-\eta)^2}{2\sigma^2}} \quad (3-1)$$

$\eta = E\{x\}$, σ^2 . \mathbf{X}
 가 .

$$f(\mathbf{X}) = \frac{1}{(2\pi)^{p/2} |\boldsymbol{\Sigma}|^{\frac{1}{2}}} \exp \left[-\frac{1}{2} (\mathbf{X} - \boldsymbol{\eta})^T \boldsymbol{\Sigma}^{-1} (\mathbf{X} - \boldsymbol{\eta}) \right] \quad (3-2)$$

p , $\boldsymbol{\eta}$.
 $\eta_i = E\{x_i\}$, $\boldsymbol{\Sigma} = E\{\mathbf{X}\mathbf{X}^T\}$ (covariance) , $\Sigma_{ij} =$
 $E\{x_i x_j\}$ $\boldsymbol{\Sigma}$ $p \times p$ symmetric positive definite
 . , 가 0 ,
 가

$$\boldsymbol{s} = [s_1, s_2, s_3]^T \quad .$$

$$\boldsymbol{s} = \boldsymbol{A} \circ \boldsymbol{n}$$

$$\boldsymbol{A} \quad .$$

$$\boldsymbol{A} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \boldsymbol{a}_1^T \\ \boldsymbol{a}_2^T \\ \boldsymbol{a}_3^T \end{bmatrix} \quad (3-6)$$

$$, \quad \boldsymbol{a}_i = [a_{i1}, \quad a_{i2}, \quad a_{i3}]^T \quad . \quad ,$$

$$\boldsymbol{s} = [\boldsymbol{a}_1^T \circ \boldsymbol{n}, \quad \boldsymbol{a}_2^T \circ \boldsymbol{n}, \quad \boldsymbol{a}_3^T \circ \boldsymbol{n}]^T$$

$$\quad . \quad \quad \quad \boldsymbol{\eta}_s \quad \quad \quad \boldsymbol{\Sigma}_s$$

$$\boldsymbol{n} \quad \quad \quad \boldsymbol{\Sigma}_n \quad .$$

$$\eta_{s_i} = E[s_i] = E[\boldsymbol{a}_i^T \cdot \boldsymbol{n}] = \boldsymbol{a}_i^T \cdot E[\boldsymbol{n}] = \boldsymbol{a}_i^T \cdot \boldsymbol{\eta}_n \quad (3-7)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma_{s_{ij}} &= E[s_i s_j] = E[\boldsymbol{a}_i^T \boldsymbol{n} \boldsymbol{a}_j^T \boldsymbol{n}] = E[\boldsymbol{a}_i^T \boldsymbol{n} \boldsymbol{n}^T \boldsymbol{a}_j] \\ &= \boldsymbol{a}_i^T E[\boldsymbol{n} \boldsymbol{n}^T] \boldsymbol{a}_j = \boldsymbol{a}_i^T \boldsymbol{\Sigma}_n \boldsymbol{a}_j \end{aligned} \quad (3-8)$$

$$, \quad \quad \quad \boldsymbol{A} \quad ,$$

가

가

\boldsymbol{A}

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} a & b & b \\ b & a & b \\ b & b & a \end{bmatrix}$$

가 , 가 가
 , (3-2)
 가 가 0
 ,

$$\boldsymbol{\eta}_n = [0, 0, 0]^T \quad \boldsymbol{\Sigma}_n = \sigma^2 \boldsymbol{I} = \begin{bmatrix} \sigma^2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \sigma^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \sigma^2 \end{bmatrix}$$

(3-6) \boldsymbol{A} 가
 $\eta_{s_i} = \boldsymbol{a}_i^T \cdot \boldsymbol{\eta}_n = 0, \quad i = 1, 2, 3$.
 $\boldsymbol{\eta}_s = [0, 0, 0]^T$.

$$\boldsymbol{\Sigma}_{s_{ij}} = \boldsymbol{a}_i^T \boldsymbol{\Sigma}_n \boldsymbol{a}_j = \sigma^2 (\boldsymbol{a}_i^T \boldsymbol{a}_j) = \begin{cases} \sigma^2 (a^2 + 2b^2), & i = j \\ \sigma^2 (b^2 + 2ab), & i \neq j \end{cases} \quad (3-9)$$

$$\sigma^2$$

$$a^2 + 2b^2 = 1, \quad \boldsymbol{\Sigma}_s = \sigma^2 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \rho & \rho \\ \rho & 1 & \rho \\ \rho & \rho & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$\rho = \frac{b^2 + 2b\sqrt{1 - 2b^2}}{A}$ (correlation coefficient)
 . , b A
 ρ 가 .

3.2 (VMF: Vector Median Filter)

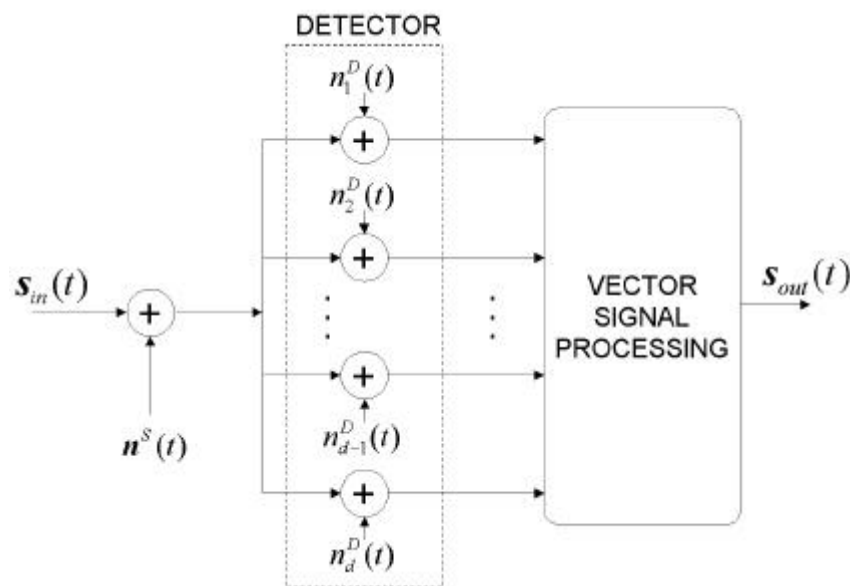
가 ,
 가 .
 ,
 smoothing 가 ,
 가 .
 , 가 1 ,
 .
 (root signal) . ,
 ,
 가 . ,
 가 .
 .
 가 . ,
 가 .

3.2 n^S n^D .

가 maximum

likelihood

median-like



3.2

, 가
가 .

maximum likelihood

(3-10)

가 .

$$f(\boldsymbol{x}) = \gamma e^{-\alpha \|\boldsymbol{x} - \boldsymbol{\beta}\|_2} \tag{3-10}$$

, (scaling factor), $\|\cdot\|_2$ L2 norm. (3-10)

maximum likelihood β likelihood.

$$L(\beta) = \prod_{i=1}^N \gamma e^{-\alpha \|x_i - \beta\|_2} \quad (3-11)$$

$$L(\beta) \quad (3-12)$$

.

$$\sum_{i=1}^N \|x_i - \beta\| \quad (3-12)$$

, β 가 . β 가 가 (suboptimal) L2 norm .

$$x_{vm} \in \{x_i \mid i = 1, \dots, N\}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^N \|x_{vm} - x_i\|_2 \leq \sum_{i=1}^N \|x_j - x_i\|_2 \quad (3-13)$$

$$j = 1, 2, \dots, N$$

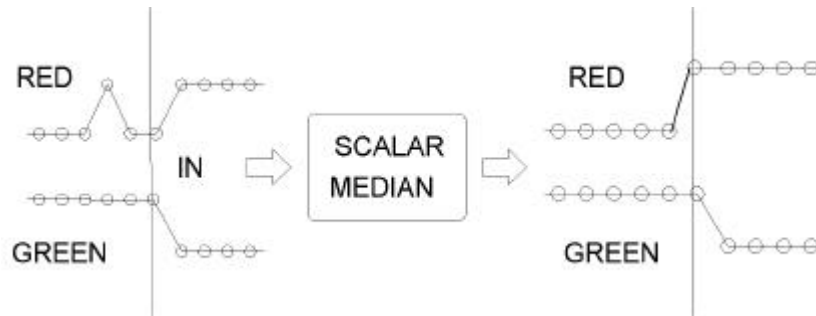
$$\text{가} \quad \text{가} \quad (3-14)$$

.

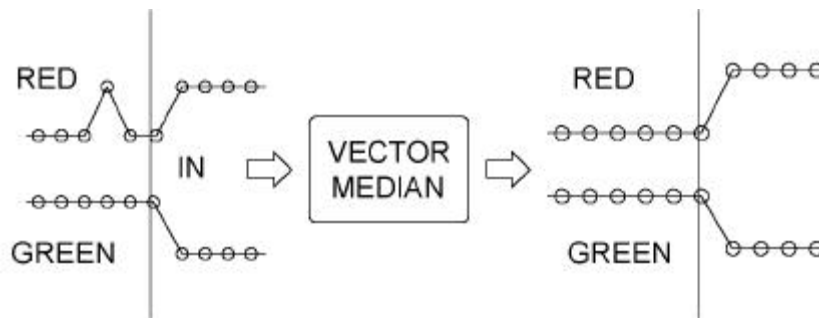
가 5 (3.13)

, (edge jitter) 가

.



3.3



3.4

가

(3-13)

•

3.3 BVDF GVDF

3.3.1 BVDF(Basic Vector Directional Filter)

$f(x): Z^l \rightarrow Z^m$, $W \in Z^l$
 n , l m
 $x_i, i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, n$
 $f(x_i) f_i$ f_i m
 m .

BVDF VDF(Vector Directional Filter)

$\{f, i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, n\}$ BVDF $f_{BD} =$
 $BVDF[f_1, f_2, \dots, f_n]$, $f_{BD} \{f_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, n\}$,

$$\sum_{i=1}^n A(f_{BD}, f_i) \leq \sum_{i=1}^n A(f_j, f_i), \quad \forall j = 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$, A(f_i, f_j) f_i f_j$$

$$0 \leq A(f_i, f_j) \leq \pi$$

BVDF

가 ,
 가 . BVDF

. BVDF

2 f_{BD} .
 가 $\{f_i, i=1, 2, \dots, n\}$ 가 ,
 $\{f_i\}$ f_{VM} .

$$\sum_i \|f_i - f_{VM}\| \leq \sum_i \|f_i - f_j\|, \quad \forall j=1, 2, \dots, n \quad (3-17)$$

, $\sum_i \|f_i - f_c\|$ $f_c = f_{VM}$.

$l(>0)$, $\|f_i - f_{VM}\|$.

$$\|f_i - f_{VM}\| = 2l \sin \frac{\phi_i}{2} \quad (3-18)$$

, $\phi_i = A(f_i, f_{VM})$.

, $\sum_i \|f_i - f_{VM}\|$ $\sum_i \sin \frac{\phi_i}{2}$ 가 . 가

, ϕ_i , $\sin \frac{\phi_i}{2}$ $\frac{\phi_i}{2}$ ()

.

, BVDF

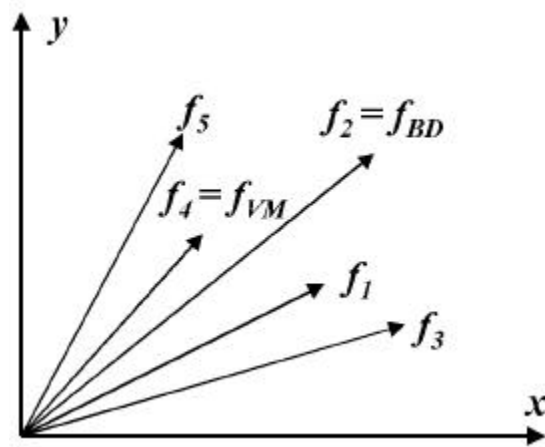
. , 가

. BVDF

가

. , BVDF

f_2 , f_4



3.3.2 GVDF(Generalized Vector Directional Filters)

BVDF 가 , , BVDF 가 가

$f_j \in W$ 가

$$f_i \in W, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, k, \quad k < n$$

BVDF .

$$\{f_i, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, n\}$$

GVDF

$$S_G = \text{GVDF}[f_1,$$

$f_2, \dots, f_n]$.

$$S_{GD} = \{f^{(1)}, f^{(2)}, \dots, f^{(k)}\}, \quad f^{(i)} \in \{f_j, \quad j = 1, 2, \dots, n\} \quad (3-19)$$

$$\forall i = 1, 2, \dots, k$$

α_i 가 f_i , .

$$\alpha_i = \sum_{j=1}^n A(f_i, f_j), \quad i = 1, 2, \cdots, n \tag{3-20}$$

α_i

$$\alpha_{(1)} \leq \alpha_{(2)} \leq \cdots \leq \alpha_{(k)} \leq \cdots \leq \alpha_{(n)} \tag{3-21}$$

f_i .

$$f^{(1)} \leq f^{(2)} \leq \cdots \leq f^{(k)} \leq \cdots \leq f^{(n)} \tag{3-22}$$

$$f^{(i)} \quad k \quad \text{GVDF} \tag{3-22}$$

$f^{(1)}$ BVDF . GVDF BVDF
 , GVDF BVDF

superset . GVDF
 BVDF

가

, GVDF

가

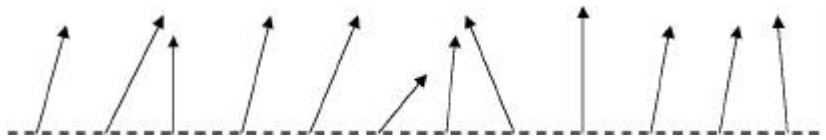
3-6 (a) GVDF

3.6 (c) .

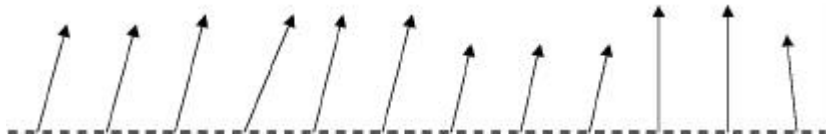
GVDF k

, (magnitude processing)

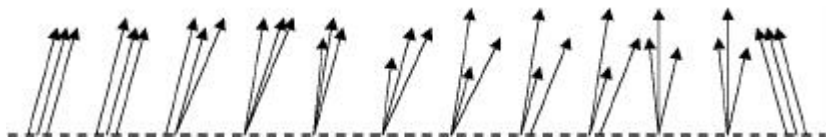
가 .



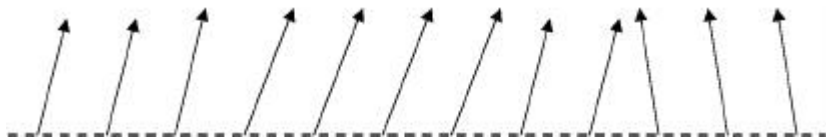
(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)

3.6 (a) 1 가 , (b) $n=5$ BVDF
, (c) $n=5, k=3$ GVDF , (d) GVDF

GVDF가 F () 3.7

. , GVDF ,

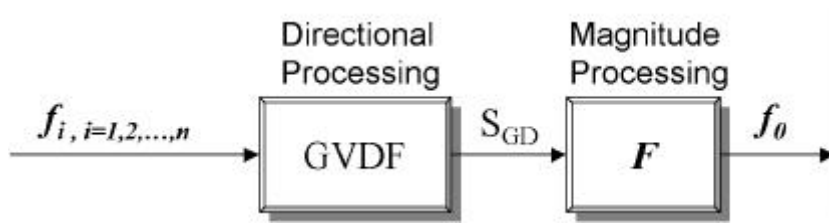
가 F ,

F 가

가 . 3.6 (c) (d) . 3.6

(c) GVDF 3.6 (d)

(F) .



3.7

VDF

3.4 - trimmed

가 - trimmed

3.4.1 - trimmed

,
가 가
(additive white Gaussian noise)
가 -trimmed
breakdown point $\varepsilon^* = \alpha$
-trimmed
% %

.

,

, p -trimmed

.

$$\mathbf{y}_{ij} = \sum_{k=1}^{n(1-2\alpha)} \mathbf{a}_k^T \mathbf{x}_{(k)} \quad (3-23)$$

, n .

$$\mathbf{a}_k^T = \left[\frac{1}{n(1-2\alpha)}, \frac{1}{n(1-2\alpha)}, \dots, \frac{1}{n(1-2\alpha)} \right]^T .$$

2 % ,

(1-2)% .

trimming long tailed

,

가 short tailed

.

3.4.2 가 - trimmed

가 -trimmed , -trimmed

.

-trimmed

가 2% , α -trimmed
가 ,
가 가
가 α -trimmed .
가 α -trimmed x_i 가
 W_i .

$$W_i = \frac{sum - s_i}{(n(1 - 2\alpha) - 1)(s_1 + s_2 + \cdots + s_{n(1 - 2\alpha)})} \quad (3-24)$$

n , s_i i
, sum $\sum_{i=1}^n s_i$.
, 가 α -trimmed
.

$$y_{ij} = \sum_{k=1}^{n(1-2\alpha)} W_k x_{(k)} \quad (3-25)$$

가 α -trimmed α -trimmed
,
가
 α -trimmed 가 .
,
가 가
가 가

3.5

3.5.1 c- mean

· (hard clustering)
· (fuzzy clustering)

c-means(FCM) μ_{ij}
 V_i
nearest mean 가 .

$$J_m = \sum_{i=1}^c \sum_{j=1}^n (\mu_{ij})^m d^2(X_j, V_i) \quad (3-26)$$

,

$$d^2(X_j, V_i) = (X_j - V_i)^T A (X_j - V_i).$$

A $p \times p$ positive definite , p X_j ($j = 1, 2, \dots, n$)
, c , n , $m > 1$
(fuzziness index) . (3-26)

FCM .

$$1) \quad \mu_{ij} = \frac{d^2(X_j, V_i)}{d^2(X_j, V_i) + d^2(X_j, V_{i'})} \quad (3-27)$$

$$\mu_{ij} = \frac{d^2(X_j, V_i)}{d^2(X_j, V_i) + d^2(X_j, V_{i'})}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^c \mu_{ij} = 1 \quad (3-27)$$

$$2) \quad (3-28) \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, c$$

(fuzzy centroid) V_i

$$V_i = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^n (\mu_{ij})^m X_j}{\sum_{j=1}^n (\mu_{ij})^m} \quad (3-28)$$

$$3) \quad (3-27) \quad \mu_{ij} = \frac{d^2(X_j, V_i)}{d^2(X_j, V_i) + d^2(X_j, V_{i'})}$$

$$\mu_{ij} = \frac{\left(\frac{1}{d^2(X_j, V_i)} \right)^{\frac{1}{(m-1)}}}{\sum_{i=1}^c \left(\frac{1}{d^2(X_j, V_i)} \right)^{\frac{1}{(m-1)}}} \quad (3-29)$$

$$4) \quad J_m = \sum_{i=1}^c \sum_{j=1}^n \mu_{ij}^m d^2(X_j, V_i) \quad (3-30)$$

FCM μ_{ij} J_m strict

$$\mu_{ij} = \frac{d^2(X_j, V_i)}{d^2(X_j, V_i) + d^2(X_j, V_{i'})}$$

3.5.2 가 (possibilistic) c- mean

c-mean Bezdek
 . c-mean 가
 1
 가
 가
 가 .
 FCM “equal evidence” ”ignorance”
 .
 가 c-mean(PCM)
 가 ,
 FCM
 . PCM Raghu
 , .

$$J_m(L, U) = \sum_{i=1}^c \sum_{j=1}^N (u_{ij})^m d_{ij}^2 + \sum_{i=1}^c \eta_i \sum_{j=1}^N (1 - u_{ij})^m \quad (3-30)$$

(3-26) , 가
 0 ,
 . (3-30) η_i
 .
 가 ,
 u_{ij} .

(Theorem) 1 : $X = \{x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n\}$

, $L = (\beta_1, \dots, \beta_c)$

. , d_{ij}^2 x_j

β_i , $U = [u_{ij}]$ 가

$C \times N$. 가

U $u_{ij} = [1 + (d_{ij}^2 / \eta_i)^{\frac{1}{m-1}}]^{-1}$, $J_m(L, U)$

가 . prototype FCM

.

) ,

U .

, U $J_m(L, U)$ u_{ij}

.

$$J_m^{ij}(\beta_i, u_{ij}) = u_{ij}^m d_{ij}^2 + \eta_i (1 - u_{ij})^m \quad (3-31)$$

$$(3-31) \quad u_{ij} \quad , \quad 0$$

.

$$u_{ij} = \frac{1}{1 + \left(\frac{d_{ij}^2}{\eta_i} \right)^{\frac{1}{m-1}}} \quad (3-32)$$

$$(3-32) \quad , \quad u_{ij} \quad [0,1]$$

.

prototype

FCM, (3-30)

prototype FCM

u_{ij}
 β_i
 x_j

prototype compatibility

가 가

가

FCM

3.5.3 (Fuzzy Cluster Filter)

가 c-mean (PCM)

PCM

가 FCM

PCM

가

가

noise) outlier(spike)
 , prototype

$$(3-34) \quad d^2(\mathbf{x}_k, \mathbf{a}) \quad \mathbf{x}_k \quad \text{prototype}$$

\mathbf{a} ,

$$1) \quad : \quad \mathbf{a}(0) = \text{vector median}(\mathbf{x}_k), \quad k = 1, 2, \dots, K$$

prototype

$$\text{prototype} \quad 0 \quad 0$$

(3-33)

$$2) \quad \text{가} \quad \text{가} \quad j-1 \quad \text{가} \quad . ; j \quad j+1$$

$$3) \quad (3-34)$$

prototype

$$\mu_{x_k}(j) \quad \mathbf{a}(j-1)$$

$$4) \quad (3-36) \quad \text{prototype } \mathbf{a}$$

(3-35)

$$5) \quad , \quad 2$$

가 .

6) .

,

,

.

$$(3-33) \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad (3-34)$$

. (3-35) 가 , 가

,

$$(3-36) \qquad \qquad \qquad .$$

$$\eta = K \frac{\sum_{k=1}^n (\mu_k)^m \cdot d^2(\mathbf{x}_k, \mathbf{a})}{\sum_{k=1}^n (\mu_k)^m} \qquad (3-33)$$

, K , K = 1 .

$$\mu(\mathbf{x}_k) = \frac{1}{1 + \left(\frac{d^2(\mathbf{x}_k, \mathbf{a})}{\eta} \right)^{\frac{1}{m-1}}} \qquad (3-34)$$

$$\eta = \frac{\sum_{\mathbf{x}_k \in \Pi_\alpha} d^2(\mathbf{x}_k, \mathbf{a})}{|\Pi_\alpha|} \qquad (3-35)$$

, $(\Pi)_\alpha$ Π -cut .

$$a = \frac{\sum_{k=1}^n (\mu_k)^m \cdot \mathbf{x}_k}{\sum_{k=1}^n (\mu_k)^m} \tag{3-36}$$

, $m \in [1, \infty)$ (fuzziness) .

3.6

.

. ,

가

(blurring)

. ,

(smooth)

.

3.6.1

$f(x) : Z^2 \rightarrow Z^m$
 Z , f
 $W \subset Z^2$ $x_i \in W$ $i=1,2,\dots,n$
 n W $f(x_i) = X_i$, $X(i)$ R -
 W i .
 $X(1)$, $X(n)$ W
 가 (outlier vector) .

$$VR = ||X^{(n)} - X^{(1)}|| \quad (3-37)$$

VR W 가
 (deviation) . 가
 VR
 $X(n)$, VR .
 (가)
 , $X(i)$ (가)
 . VR
 VR ,
 VR ,
 W 가
 가 .
 (dispersion measure) .
 (Vector Dispersion Edge Detector : VDED)

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{VDED} &= \text{OSO} \left(\left\| \sum_{i=1}^n \alpha_{i1} \mathbf{X}^{(i)} \right\| \cdot \left\| \sum_{i=1}^n \alpha_{i2} \mathbf{X}^{(i)} \right\| \cdot \cdots \cdot \left\| \sum_{i=1}^n \alpha_{ik} \mathbf{X}^{(i)} \right\| \right) \\
&= \text{OSO} \left(\left\| \sum_{i=1}^n \alpha_{ij} \mathbf{X}^{(i)} \right\| \right), j=1,2,\dots,k
\end{aligned}
\tag{3-38}$$

$$\text{OSO} \left(\left\| \sum_{i=1}^n \alpha_{ij} \mathbf{X}^{(i)} \right\| \right), j=1,2,\dots,k$$

. ,
 가 가
 . long-tailed(impulsive or double
 exponential)

$$\text{VR}$$

$$\min_j \left(\left\| \mathbf{X}^{(n-j+1)} - \mathbf{X}^{(1)} \right\| \right), j=1,2,\dots,k, \quad k < n
\tag{3-39}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\min_{k=1}^{k-1} \min_{k=1}^k \\
&\quad \cdot 3 \times 3 \quad k \leq 3 \quad \text{가} \\
&\quad , \quad k \\
&\quad , k \quad \text{가}
\end{aligned}$$

k . 가,
.

3.6.2

,
가
.
.
.

If the p is color edge then

**If the p is the outlier of edge side consisting of small pixels
and large pixels**

then the corresponding pixel \hat{p} be vector median

Else

make \hat{p} equal p

Else

If the p is the outlier in the current window

then the corresponding pixel \hat{p} be vector median

Else

make \hat{p} equal p

p , \hat{p} .
가
. ,
, 가
. 가
가
. 가 가
가
가 가
.

3.7

가

, 3 256 × 256 SPOT 가

(correlation)

=0.5 . 가

(NMSE) . , NMSE 가

가 . 1, 2, 3 SPOT

4% , VMF가 3 SPOT

가 , FCF가 VMF

-trimmed

가 SPOT-2 , SPOT-1 SPOT-2

가 -trimmed 가

가 (=15) ,

-trimmed 가 -trimmed 가 가

가

가 -trimmed

-trimmed

1. SPOT-1

NMSE ($\times 10^{-2}$)

Noise Model	VMF	GVDF	FCF ($\alpha = 0.4$, $m = 1.3$)	V α T M $\alpha = 0.1$	WV α T M $\alpha = 0.1$
impulsive 4 % ($\rho = 0.5$)	2.5752	2.2526	2.4794	2.0954	2.0850
Gaussian $\sigma=15$ ($\rho = 0.5$)	2.5906	2.2672	2.1547	2.0003	1.9964

2. SPOT-2

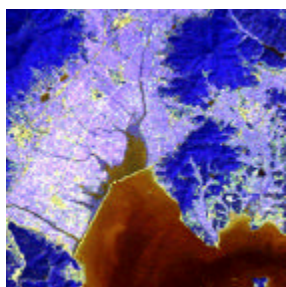
NMSE ($\times 10^{-2}$)

Noise Model	VMF	GVDF	FCF ($\alpha = 0.4$, $m = 1.3$)	V α T M $\alpha = 0.1$	WV α T M $\alpha = 0.1$
impulsive 4 % ($\rho = 0.5$)	1.6045	1.4074	1.4957	1.2997	1.3129
Gaussian $\sigma=15$ ($\rho = 0.5$)	1.6272	1.4799	1.3241	1.2342	1.2315

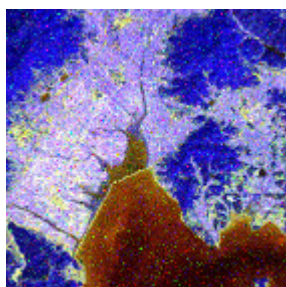
3. SPOT-3

NMSE ($\times 10^{-2}$)

Noise Model	VMF	GVDF	FCF ($\alpha = 0.4$, $m = 1.3$)	V α T M $\alpha = 0.1$	WV α T M $\alpha = 0.1$
impulsive 4 % ($\rho = 0.5$)	4.4431	3.8254	4.0913	3.5352	3.5229
Gaussian $\sigma=15$ ($\rho = 0.5$)	4.2751	3.8718	3.7331	3.3890	3.3836

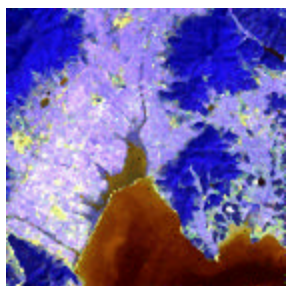


a) SPOT - 1

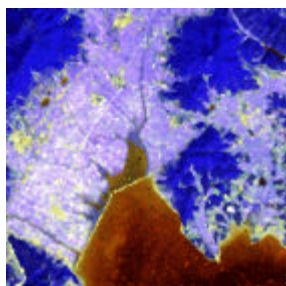


(b)

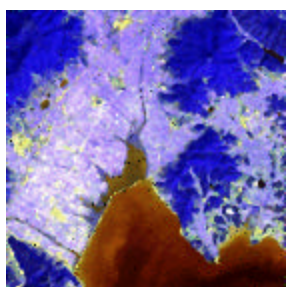
SPOT - 1



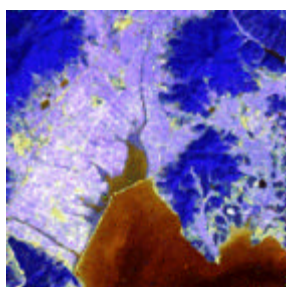
(c) VMF



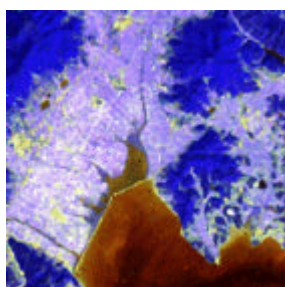
(d) GVDF



(e) $\alpha=0.4, m=1.3$ FCF



(f) $\alpha=0.1 \vee \alpha \text{ TM}$

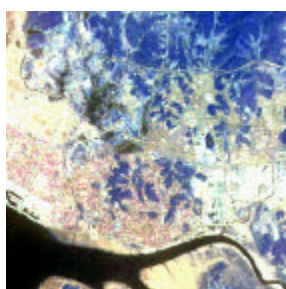


(g) $\alpha=0.1 \vee \alpha \text{ TM}$

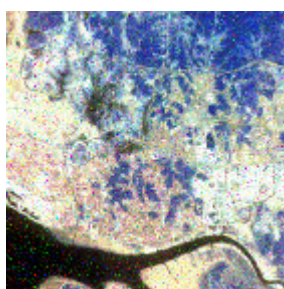
3.8

4%

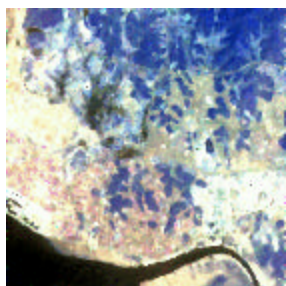
SPOT - 1



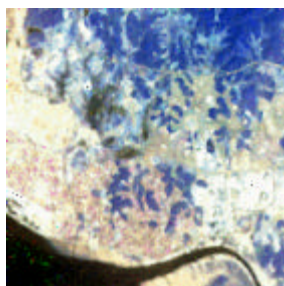
(a) SPOT - 2



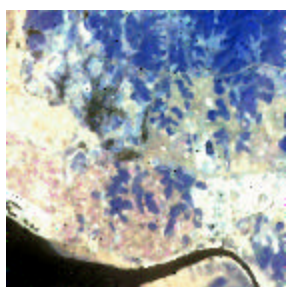
(b) SPOT - 2



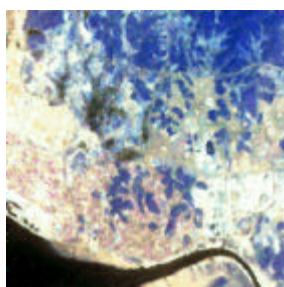
(c) VMF



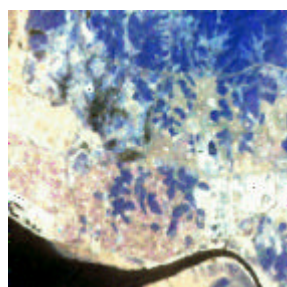
(d) GVDF



(e) $\alpha=0.4$, $m=1.3$ FCF



(f) $\alpha=0.1$ V α TM

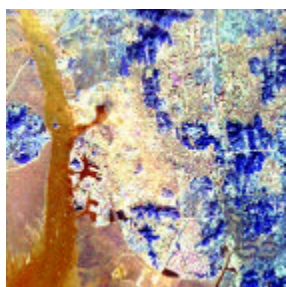


(g) $\alpha=0.1$ V α TM

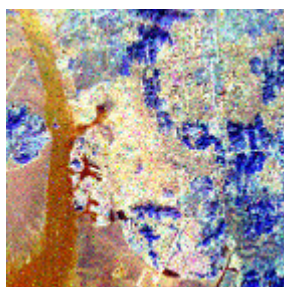
3.9

4%

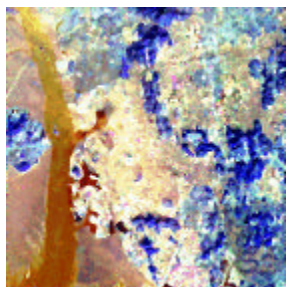
SPOT - 2



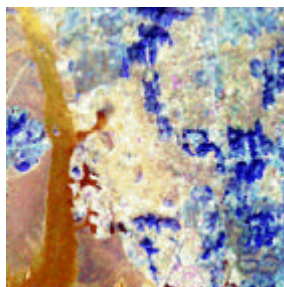
(a) SPOT - 3



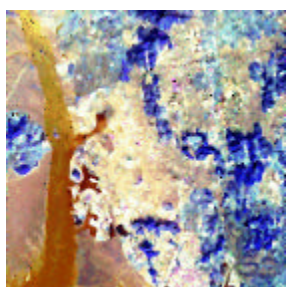
(b) SPOT - 3



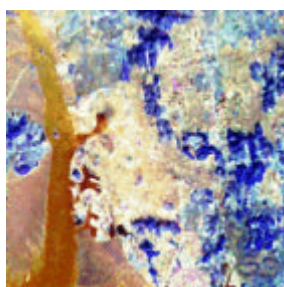
(c) VMF



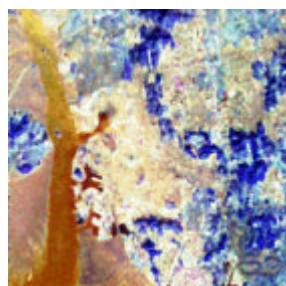
(d) GVDF



(e) $\alpha=0.4$, $m=1.3$ FCF



(f) $\alpha=0.1$ V α TM

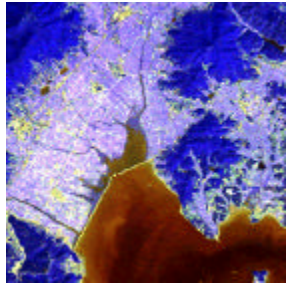


(g) $\alpha=0.0$ V α TM

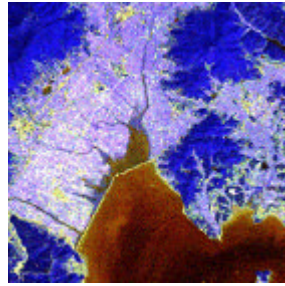
3.10

4%

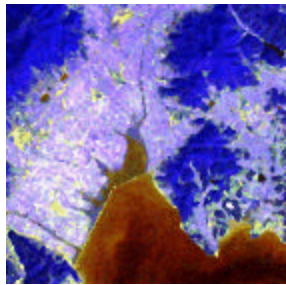
SPOT - 3



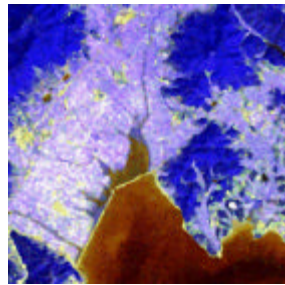
(a) SPOT-1



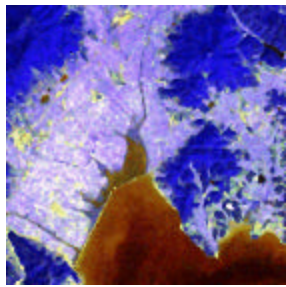
(b) $\sigma=15$ 가



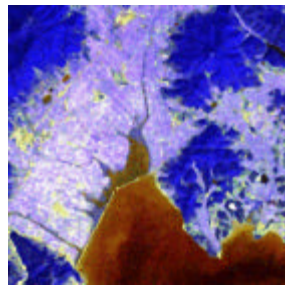
(c) VMF



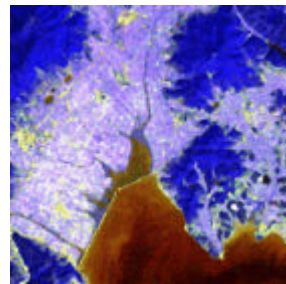
(d) GVDF



(e) $\alpha=0.4$, $m=1.3$ FCF



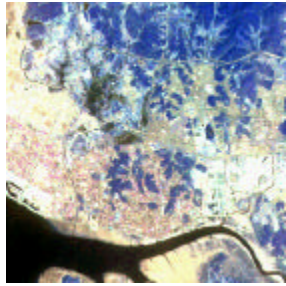
(f) $\alpha=0.1$ V α TM



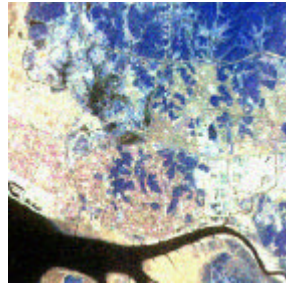
(g) $\alpha=0.1$ V α TM

3.11 $\sigma=15$ 가

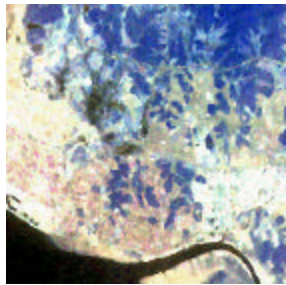
SPOT-1



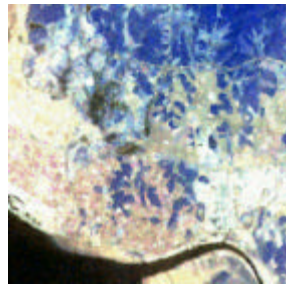
(a) SPOT-2



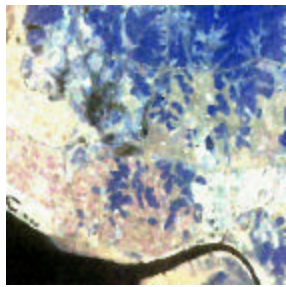
(b) $\sigma=15$ 가



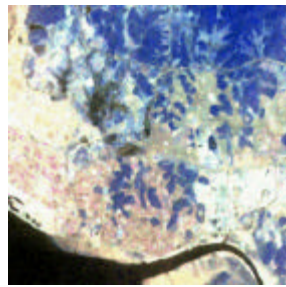
(c) VMF



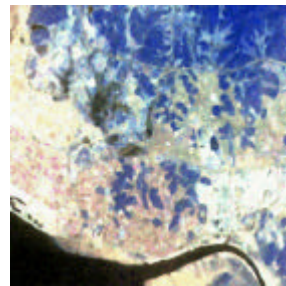
(d) GVDF



(e) $\alpha=0.4$, $m=1.3$ FCF



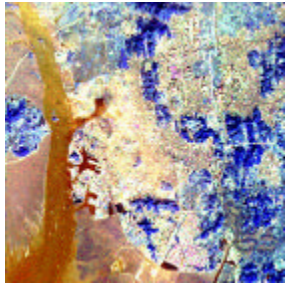
(f) $\alpha=0.1$ V α TM



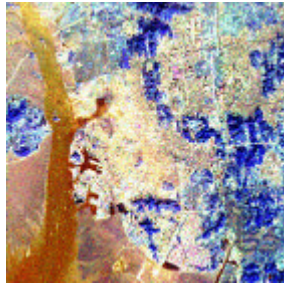
(g) $\alpha=0.1$ V α TM

3.12 $\sigma=15$ 가

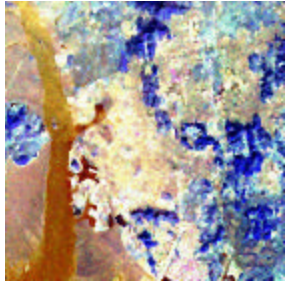
SPOT-2



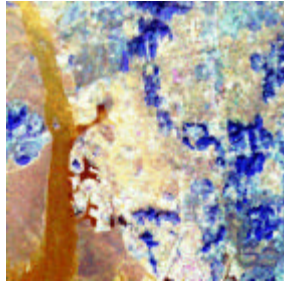
(a) SPOT-3



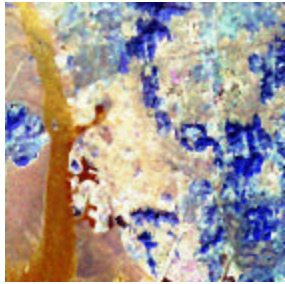
(b) $\sigma=15$ 가



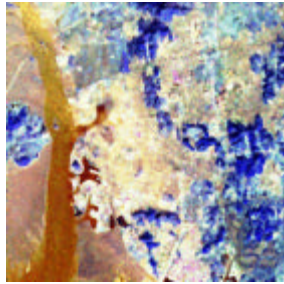
(c) VMF



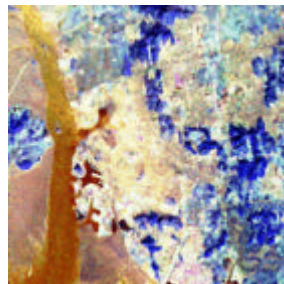
(d) GVDF



(e) $\alpha=0.4$, $m=1.3$ FCF



(f) $\alpha=0.1$ V α TM



(g) $\alpha=0.1$ V α TM

3.13 $\sigma=15$ 가

SPOT-3

, , (Texture)
 .
 , ,
 ,
 .

- Pixel pattern

- Cooccrrence feature

Haralick

- Gray-level difference feature

- Feature derived from fourier transform

- Wavelet based feature

wavelet

- Feature derived by markov random field model

가

.

SGLDM(Spatial Gray Level Dependence Matrix),
 NSGLDM(Neighboring Spatial Gray
 Level Dependence Matrix), run-length
 GLRLM(Gray Level Run Length Matrix) . Haralick

Landsat 1
 가 7% , Shin
 Showengerdt 73%
 96% 가 .
 Haralick
 (correlation)가 ,
 J. Lee
 SGLDM

가 .

(viewing point)

가
Correlogram

SGLDM
(Spatial Gray Level Dependence Matrix), GLRLM (Gray Level Run
Length Matrix), NSGLDM (Neighboring Spatial Gray Level
Dependence Matrix) SVDM (Spatial
Vector Dependence Matrix), CRLM (Vector Run Length Matrix),
NSVDM (Neighboring Spatial Vector Dependence Matrix)

6
가 가

SPOT
(Training Sites)

,
가 .

4.2

4.2.1

SGLDM

NSGLDM

Run- Length

GLRLM

SVDM, NSVDM, VRLM

(1)SVDM (Spatial Vector Dependence Matrix)

SGLDM (Spatial Gray Level Dependence Matrix)

, $I(.,.)$ $n \times n$ 가 .

$I(i, j) = m$ (i, j) m

,

$SVDM(m, n)$ d θ

.

$SVDM(m, n) =$

$Card \{ (i, j), (k, l) \in I \times I \mid \rho((i, j), (k, l)) = d, \quad (4-1)$

$angle((i, j), (k, l)) = \theta, I(i, j) = m, I(k, l) = n \}$

, $Card()$ (Cardinality), $\rho(\cdot, \cdot)$

, $angle(\cdot, \cdot)$.

$$(4-2) \quad (4-3)$$

.

$$\rho((i, j), (k, l)) = \max(|i - k|, |j - l|) \quad (4-2)$$

$$angle((i, j), (k, l)) = \tan^{-1}((l - j)/(k - i)) \quad (4-3)$$

$d = 1$, $\theta = 0^\circ, 45^\circ, 90^\circ, 135^\circ$.

가 R , R^2

,

. 4.1 $d = 1, \theta = 0^\circ$

SVDM.

m_0	m_0	m_1	m_1
m_0	m_0	m_1	m_1
m_0	m_2	m_2	m_2
m_2	m_2	m_3	m_3

(a)

	m_0	m_1	m_2	m_3
m_0	4	2	1	0
m_1	2	4	0	0
m_2	1	0	6	1
m_3	0	0	1	2

(b)SVDM ($d = 1, \theta = 0^\circ$)

4.1 SVDM

(2) NSVDM (Neighboring Spatial Vector Dependence Matrix)

NSGLDM (Neighboring Spatial Gray Level Dependence Matrix)

$I(\cdot, \cdot)$ NSVDM

d .

$$NSVDM(\mathbf{m}, n) =$$

$$\begin{aligned} &Card [\{(i, j) \in I \mid I(i, j) = \mathbf{m}, \quad Card [\{(k, l) \in I \mid \\ &(k, l) \neq (i, j), \quad \rho((i, j), (k, l)) = d, \quad I(i, j) = I(k, l)\}] \\ &= n \}] \end{aligned} \quad (4-4)$$

NSVDM SVDM 가
 d (neighboring)
 SVDM d 가
 SVDM . 4.2
 NSVDM .

m_1	m_1	m_2	m_3	m_1
m_0	m_1	m_1	m_2	m_2
m_0	m_0	m_2	m_2	m_1
m_3	m_3	m_2	m_2	m_1
m_0	m_0	m_2	m_0	m_1

(a)

	# of pixels								
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
m_0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
m_1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
m_2	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0
m_3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(b)NSVDM

4.2 NSVDM

(3) VRLM (Vector Run Length Matrix)

GLRLM (Gray Level Run Length Matrix) ,

$$I(\cdot, \cdot) \quad \text{VRLM} \quad \theta$$

.

$$VRLM(m, n) = \text{Card}[\{(i, j) \in I \mid I(i, j) = m, \tau(m, \theta) = n\}] \quad (4-5)$$

$\tau(m, \theta)$ θ m run-length .
VRLM 가 , VRLM
VRLM
. 4.3 VRLM .

m_0	m_1	m_2	m_3
m_0	m_2	m_3	m_3
m_2	m_1	m_1	m_1
m_3	m_0	m_3	m_0

(a)

	Run Length			
	1	2	3	4
m_0	4	0	0	0
m_1	1	0	1	0
m_2	3	0	0	0
m_3	3	1	0	0

(b) VRLM ($\theta = 0^\circ$)

4.3 VRLM

(4) Correlogrm

$I(., .)$ H .

$$H_I(m) = \text{Card}[\{(i, j) \in I \mid I(i, j) = m\}] \quad (4-6)$$

J.

Haung $I(., .)$ Correlogram .

$$Corr(\mathbf{m}, \mathbf{n}) = \frac{Card[\{(i, j), (k, l) \in I \times I \mid I(i, j) = \mathbf{m}, \rho((i, j), (k, l)) = d, I(k, l) = \mathbf{n}\}]}{d} \quad (4-7)$$

$Corr(\mathbf{m}, \mathbf{n})$ 가 d 가 \mathbf{n} 이고 $d=1$ 이면 SVDM 4 가 $I(.,.)$

Autocorrelogram $Corr(\mathbf{m}, \mathbf{n})$

$$Autocorr(\mathbf{m}) = Corr(\mathbf{m}, \mathbf{m}) \quad (4-8)$$

4.3

SVDM, NSVDM, VRLM, Correlogram
 (projection) NSVDM_R, NSVDM_W,
 NSVDM_M, VRLM_R, VRLM_W, VRLM_M

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{SVDM} \\
 (4-1) \quad & (4-7) \quad \text{SVDM} \quad \theta \\
 & , \quad \theta \quad \text{SVDM} \\
 & \text{Correlogram} \quad . \quad (4-9) \\
 & ,
 \end{aligned}$$

Autocorrelogram . θ
SVDM_D (4- 10) . J. Huang
Correlogram SVDM ,
Autocorrelogram SVDM
. NSVDM 가
Autocorrelogram SVDM_D .

$$SVDM_D(m) = SVDM(m, m) \quad (4- 9)$$

$$SVDM_D(m) = \sum_n n \times NSVDM(m, n) \quad (4- 10)$$

NSVDM

. NSVDM

(4- 11)

가 (4- 12)

, SVDM_D(m) .

NSVDM (4- 13)

$$NSVDM_R(m) = \sum_n NSVDM(m, n) \quad (4- 11)$$

$$NSVDM_W(m) = \sum_n n \times NSVDM(m, n) \quad (4- 12)$$

$$NSVDM_M(m) = NSVDM_W(m) / NSVDM_R(m) \quad (4- 13)$$

VRLM

VRLM

VRLM (4- 14)

가 , 가 .

가 (4- 15)

run- length

(4- 16) ,

VRLM

(4- 17)

$$VRLM_R(m) = \sum_n VRLM(m, n) \quad (4- 14)$$

$$VRLM_W(m) = \sum_n n \times VRLM(m, n) \quad (4- 15)$$

$$VRLM_M(m) = VRLM_W(m) / VRLM_R(m) \quad (4- 16)$$

$$VRLM_W(m) = NSVDM_R(m) \quad (4- 17)$$

4.

SVDM	SVDM_D		Autocorrelogram
	SVDM_D		Histogram
NSVDM	NSVDM_R		Histogram
	NSVDM_W	가	Autocorrelogram
	NSVDM_M	NSVDM_W/NSVDM_R	
VRLM	VRLM_R		Run- length
	VRLM_W	가	Histogram
	VRLM_M	VRLM_W/VRLM_R	Run- length

, SVDM θ
 Color correlogram
 . Color correlogram SVDM
 Autocorrelogram , NSVDM
 가 NSVDM_W .
 SVDM , NSVDM
 NSVDM_R VRLM 가
 VRLM_W . 1
 .

4.4

4.4.1 ()

가
 . ()
 가 . ()
 A B 0 1 가
 () 가 .

A. (mean square error)

$$MSE = \sum_i (A[i] - B[i])^2 \quad (4-18)$$

B. Max- Min

$$K = \max_i \{ \min(A(i), B(i)) \} \quad (4-19)$$

C. Hausdorff distance

$$q(A, B) = \int q(A(\alpha), B(\alpha)) d\alpha \quad (4-20)$$

, $A(\alpha)$ $B(\alpha)$ $A(i)$ $B(i)$ α - level

α , $q(\cdot, \cdot)$

Hausdorff distance $A(\alpha) = [a_1, a_2]$,

$B(\alpha) = [b_1, b_2]$

$$q(A(\alpha), B(\alpha)) = \max \{|a_1 - b_1|, |a_2 - b_2|\} \quad (4-21)$$

D. Dubois Prade

$$S(A, B) = |A \cap B| / |A \cup B| \quad (4-22)$$

$$A \cap B = \min [A(i), B(i)],$$

$$A \cup B = \max [A(i), B(i)]$$

,

$$|A| = \sum_i A(i)$$

cardinality .

E. Bhattacharyya

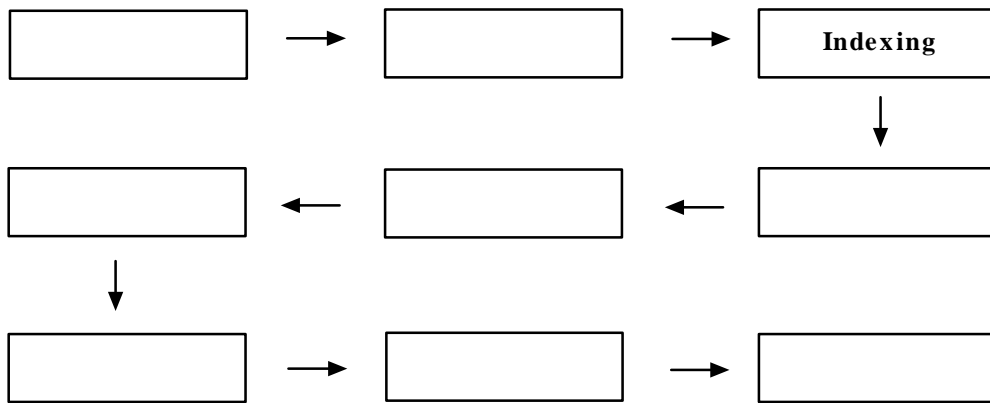
$$B(A,B) = -\ln \sum_{i=0}^n \sqrt{A(i)B(i)} \tag{4-23}$$

F. Matusima

$$M(A,B) = \sqrt{\sum_{i=0}^n (\sqrt{A(i)} - \sqrt{B(i)})^2} \tag{4-24}$$

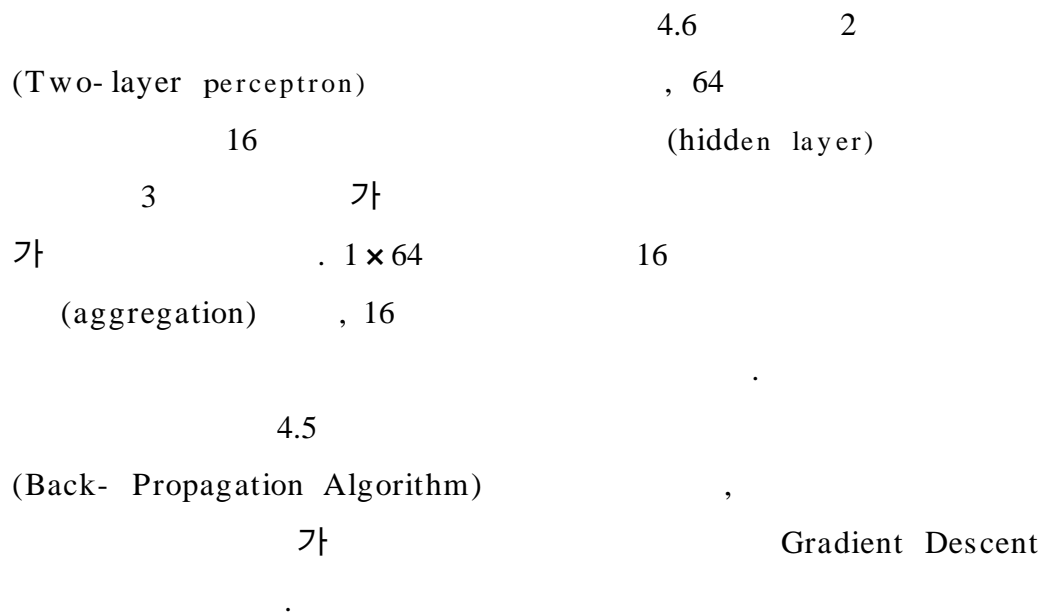
4.4.2

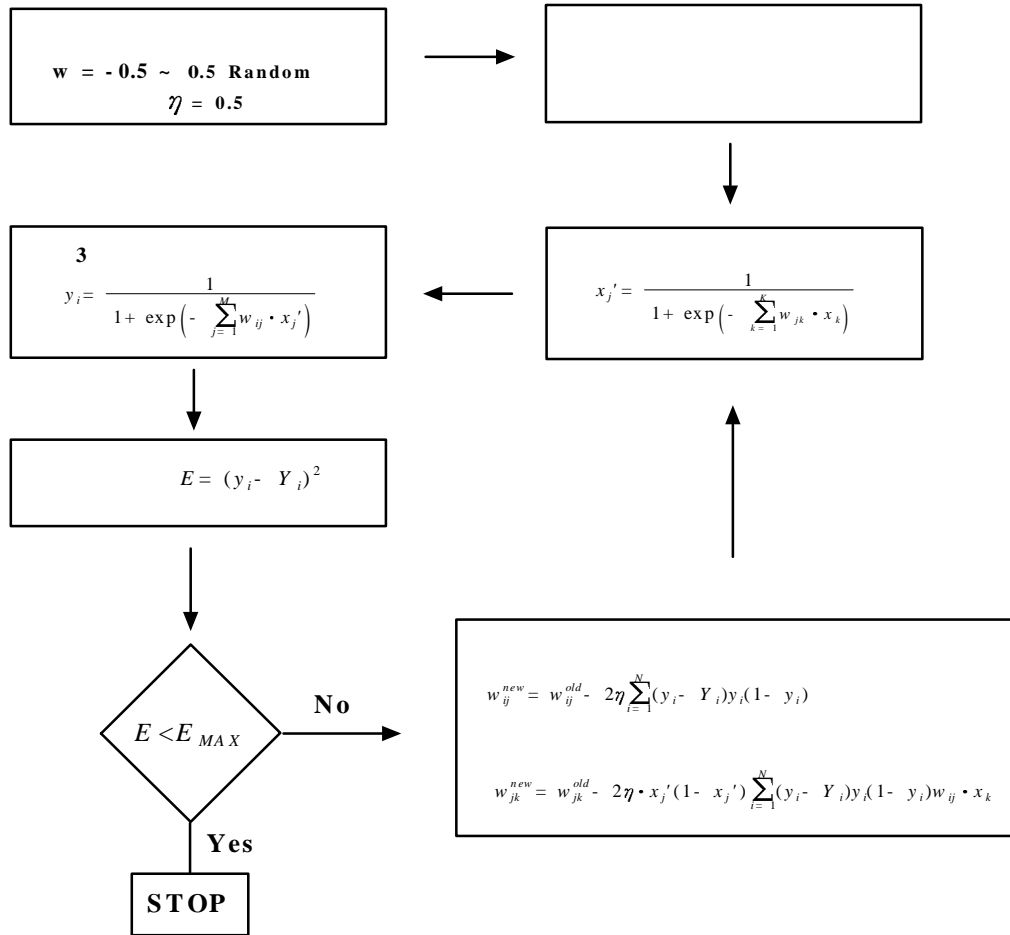
.



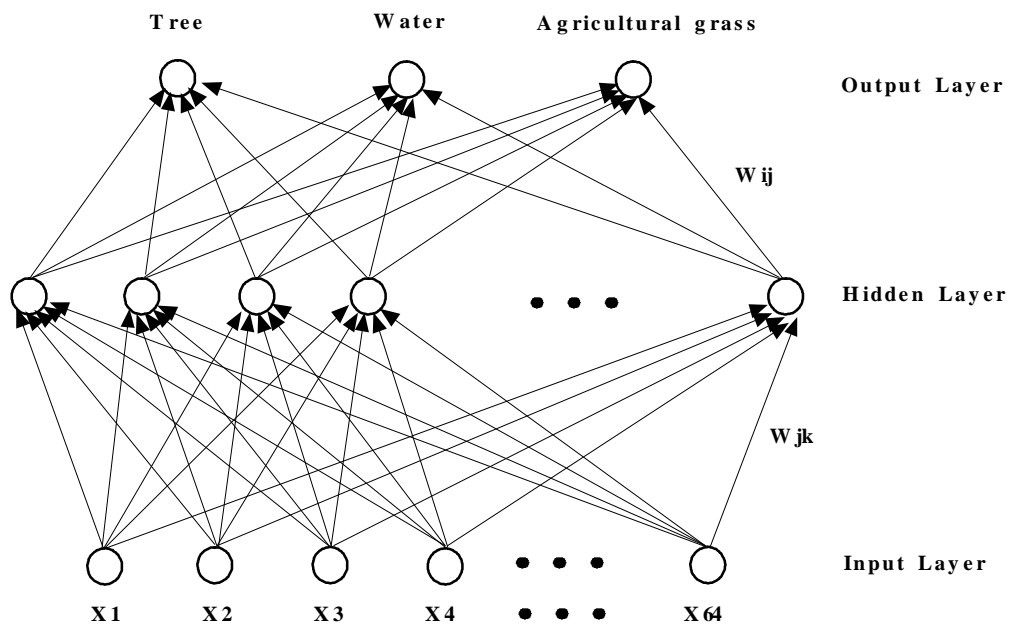
4.4

4.4.3





4.5



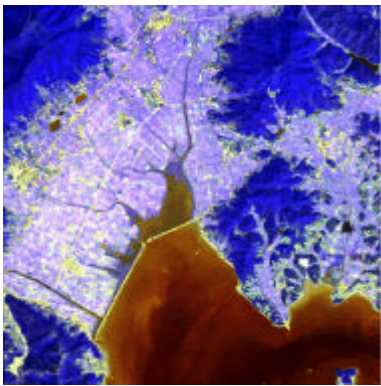
4.6 2

4.5

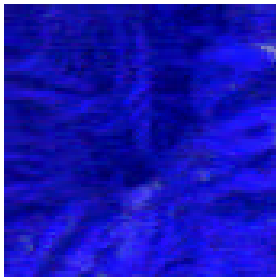
4.5.1

1997 9 29
 512×512
 SPOT . 4.7 1,
 2, 3 Red, Green, Blue ,
 가 , ,
 , 4.8
 . 4.4 RGB 64
 , 6

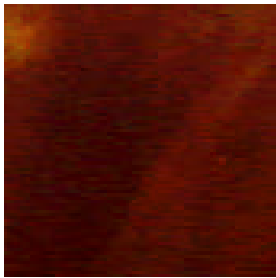
, 가 .



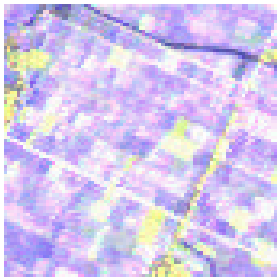
4.7 SPOT Multispectral Image captured in Sept. 29, 1997.



(a) Tree



(b) Water



(c) Agricultural grass

4.8

4.5.2

(Training)

(Testing)

,

가

,

.

SPOT

가 ,

(Histogram Equalization)

256

. ,

(Median Filtering) ,

가 4 64

(Indexing) .

4.8

6

. , , 85 × 85

, RGB 64

. , ,

16 × 16

4

289

. 29

260

6 64

4.6

, 0.01 100%

.

가 ,

.

4.8 , ,

81 ,

5000 가 가 0.01

가 . 4.9

4.7

(Ground Truth Map) (Reference Data)

가

9 (b) (d)

VRLM_R, VRLM_W (NSVDM_R), NSVDM_W

NSVDM_M

, VRLM_M

NSVDM_M VRLM_W (NSVDM_R)

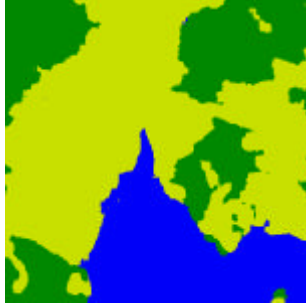
VRLM_R (NSVDM_W)

.

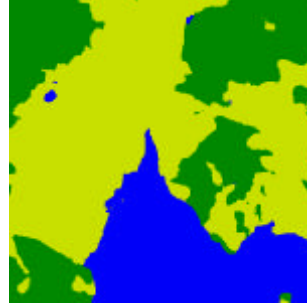
VRLM_W (NSVDM_R) NSVDM_M,

VRLM_R, NSVDM_W

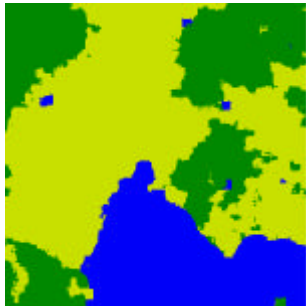
.



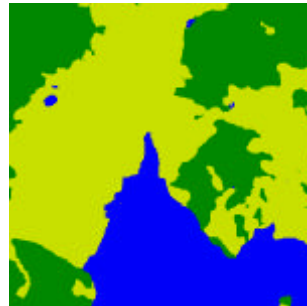
(a) Classified image using VRLM_R



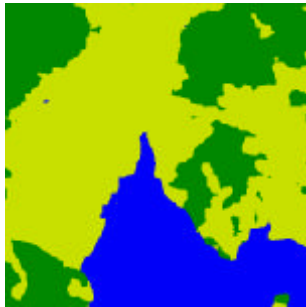
(b) Classified image using VRLM_W



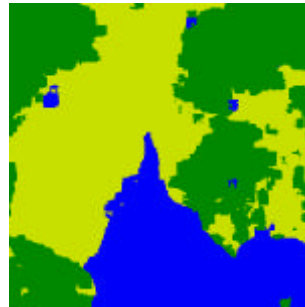
(c) Classified image using VRLM_M



(d) Classified image using NSVDM_R



(e) Classified image using NSVDM_W



(f) Classified image using NSVDM_M

4.9

5 Dynamic KL

가 가

가

가

KL

SPOT, Landsat

KL

Ohta

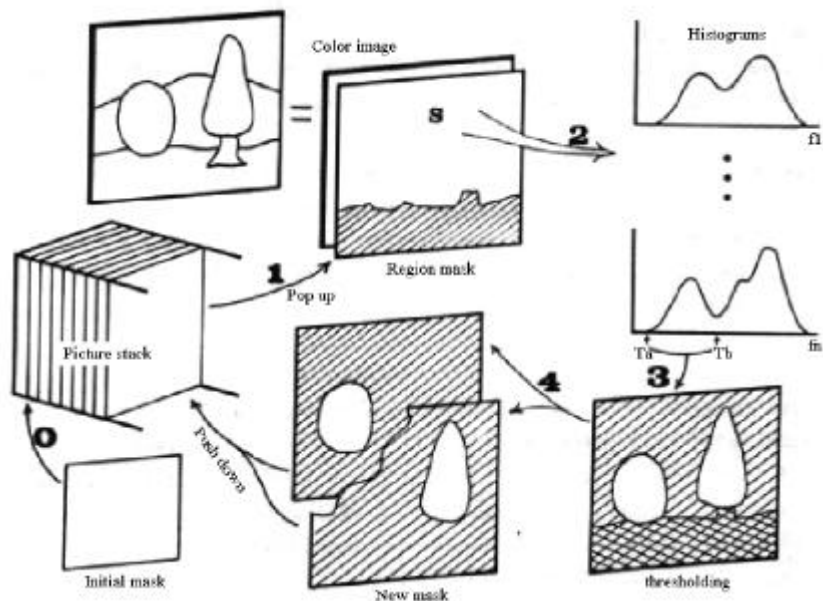
5.1 Ohta

Ohta

Dynamic KL

5.1

5.1



5.1 Dynamic KL

Dynamic KL

- 1 : Picture Stack mask
Push
- 2 : Picture Stack 10, mask
Pop
- 3 : Mask KL
- 4 : KL
- 5 :
- 6 : 5 thresholding
- 7 : 6 mask

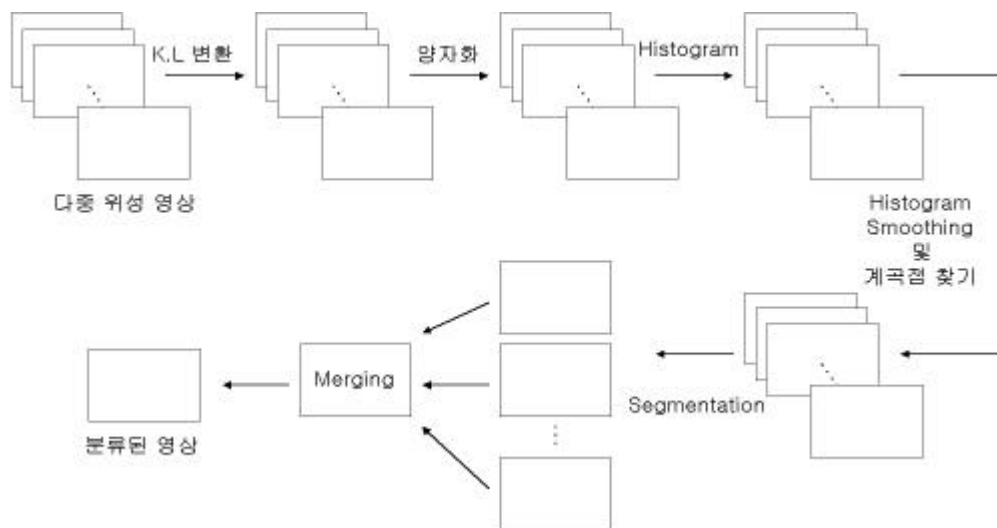
8 : 7 Picture Stack Push
 9 : 2
 10 :

5.1 0 1, 1 2 , 2
 3 4 , 3 4, 5, 6 , 4 7
 . Ohta

5.2 Dynamic KL

Ohta

5.2



5.2

Dynamic KL

Dynamic KL

1 : **KL**

2 : KL (0~255)

3 :

4 : Smoothing

5 : Smoothing

6 :

7 : Merging

5.3 5- 5 SPOT - 1

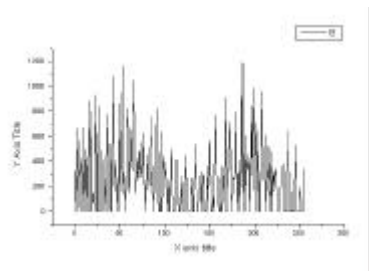
. (a) 3, (b) 4 5

5.3 (b- 1) 23 129, (b- 2) 98,

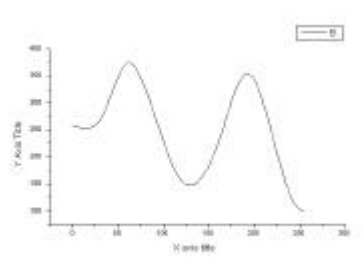
(b-3) 14 . 6 5

7

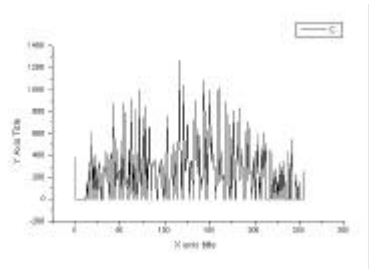
Merging	5.4	.
---------	-----	---



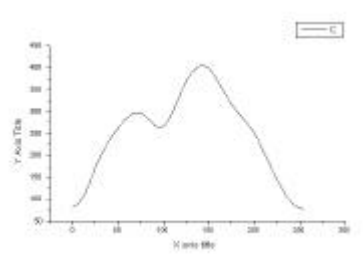
(a- 1)



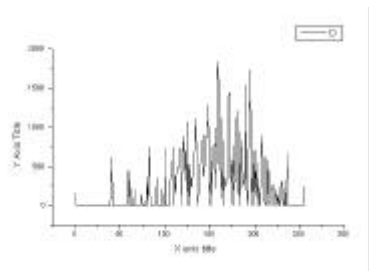
(b- 1)



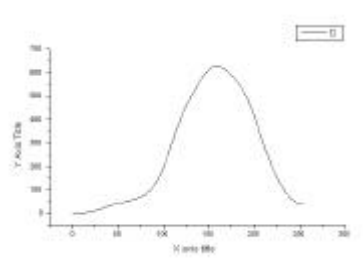
(a- 2)



(b- 2)



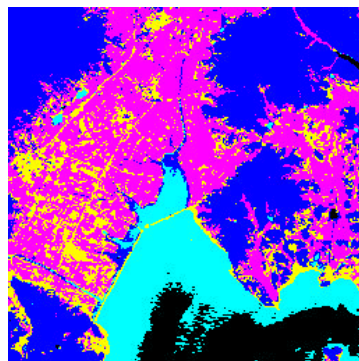
(a- 3)



(b- 3)

5.3 KL

smoothing (SPOT- 1)



5.4

(SPOT- 1)

5.3

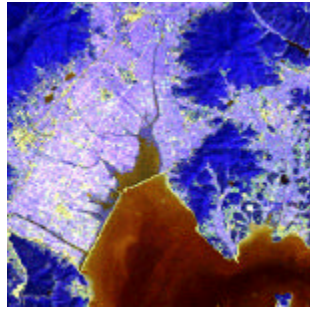
5.3.1 SPOT

가 5 256x
256 SPOT .
,
KL
, Dynamic KL
가 . 5.5 1, 2, 3 Red, Green,
Blue . 5 5.5
(Covariance Matrix)
. 6 7 5.5
가 8
Ohta . Ohta 8

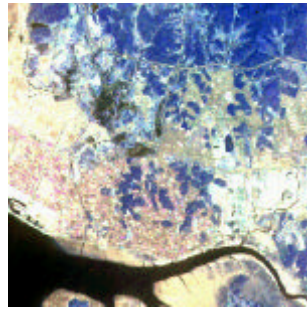
$$I_1 = (R + G + B) / 3$$

$$I_2 = (R - B) / 2 \text{ or } (B - R) / 2$$

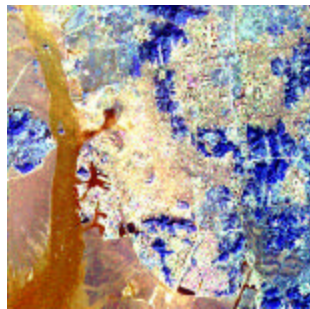
$$I_3 = (2G - R - B) / 4$$



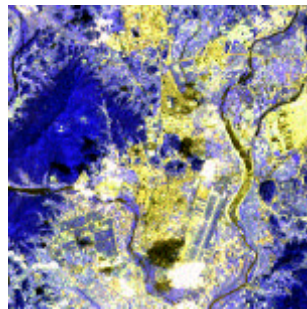
(a) SPOT - 1



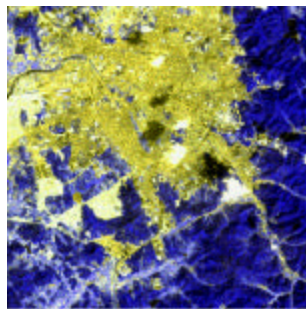
(b) SPOT - 2



(c) SPOT - 3



(d) SPOT - 4



(e) SPOT - 5

5.5 Dynamic KL

SPOT

5. SPOT Covariance Matrix

	Covariance Matrix
SPOT - 1	4866.14746 4802.68520 2313.05148 4802.68520 5671.68613 3760.66006 2313.05148 3760.66006 7683.54018
SPOT - 2	6108.63582 5363.88239 3456.21836 5363.88239 5239.04692 3634.76742 3456.21836 3634.76742 3729.31362
SPOT - 3	4303.68965 3589.18187 1073.58133 3589.18187 4646.66119 2647.86566 1073.58133 2647.86566 4267.85834
SPOT - 4	6060.27015 5909.87762 1373.43997 5909.87762 5930.22710 1322.21414 1373.43997 1322.21414 3178.01201
SPOT - 5	6059.07428 6227.26829 175.19189 6227.26829 6475.43736 277.94705 175.19189 277.94705 3057.74068

6. SPOT Eigen Value

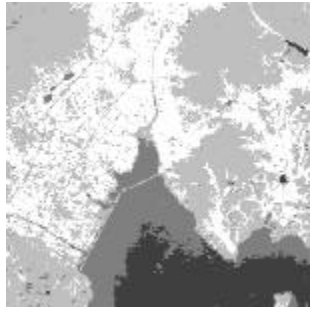
	Eigen values
SPOT - 1	13403.71812 4498.89420 318.76145
SPOT - 2	13596.10940 1277.35505 203.53192
SPOT - 3	9462.29938 3262.02007 493.88973
SPOT - 4	12303.69487 2780.03883 84.77556
SPOT - 5	12508.94570 3048.30025 35.00637

7. SPOT Eigen Vector

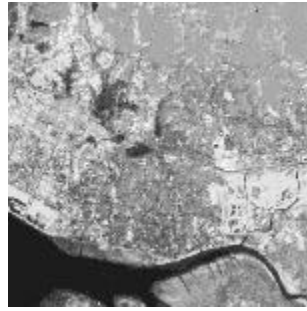
	eigen vector	normalized eigen vector
SPOT- 1	0.50814 - 0.52877 0.67985 0.61091 - 0.33513 - 0.71727 0.60711 0.77980 0.15274	0.29438 - 0.32170 0.43865 0.35391 - 0.20389 - 0.46280 0.35171 0.47442 0.09855
SPOT- 2	0.64786 - 0.51421 - 0.56202 0.61269 - 0.08666 0.78556 0.45264 0.85328 - 0.25891	0.37816 - 0.35361 - 0.34985 0.35763 - 0.05960 0.48899 0.26421 0.58679 - 0.16116
SPOT- 3	0.56900 - 0.57215 0.59066 0.67909 - 0.07815 - 0.72989 0.46377 0.81642 0.34407	0.33239 - 0.39009 0.35483 0.39670 - 0.05328 - 0.43847 0.27091 0.55663 0.20670
SPOT- 4	0.69627 - 0.13881 - 0.70423 0.68804 - 0.15043 0.70991 0.20448 0.97883 0.00924	0.43824 - 0.10946 - 0.49476 0.43306 - 0.11863 0.49875 0.12870 0.77191 0.00649
SPOT- 5	0.69466 - 0.03969 0.71824 0.71853 - 0.00892 - 0.69543 0.03401 0.99917 0.02232	0.48000 - 0.03788 0.50017 0.49650 - 0.00852 - 0.48429 0.02350 0.95361 0.01554

8. Ohta Eigenvector

RGB	w _R	w _G	w _B	w _R	w _G	w _B	w _R	w _G	w _B
Cylinder	0.269	0.363	0.367	0.469	0.095	- 0.437	- 0.308	0.461	- 0.231
Building	0.269	0.340	0.391	0.479	0.103	- 0.418	- 0.296	0.485	- 0.219
Seaside	0.258	0.380	0.362	- 0.585	0.056	0.358	- 0.176	0.464	- 0.360
Girl	0.336	0.354	0.309	- 0.493	0.193	0.314	- 0.094	0.474	- 0.436
Room	0.193	0.341	0.467	0.612	0.079	- 0.310	- 0.209	0.507	- 0.284
Home	0.197	0.328	0.476	0.492	0.180	- 0.318	- 0.313	0.484	- 0.204
Auto	0.304	0.317	0.378	0.239	0.309	- 0.452	- 0.514	0.450	0.036
Face	0.175	0.411	0.414	0.523	0.128	- 0.349	- 0.295	0.416	- 0.289



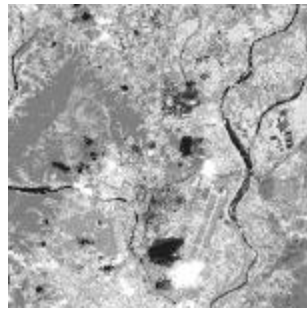
(a) SPOT - 1



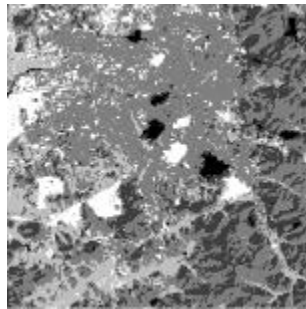
(b) SPOT - 2



(c) SPOT - 3



(d) SPOT - 4



(e) SPOT - 5

5.6

5.5

5.3.2 Landsat

2 512 x 512 Landsat SPOT
. 5.7 Landsat 7 6
6 . 5.7 6
Landsat- 2 .
Landsat 8 SPOT
가 가
. 5.8, 5.9, 5.10
, 5.11 .
, (oversegmentati-
on) .
가 .

9. Landsat Covariance matrix

	Covariance matrix					
Landsat- 1	102.72869	60.97401	142.49942	- 39.83434	52.47755	93.38970
	60.97401	40.29620	96.31617	- 9.13828	53.15751	67.64375
	142.49942	96.31617	243.24302	6.44907	175.04691	184.12396
	- 39.83434	- 9.13828	6.44907	534.53564	720.68909	241.67865
	52.47755	53.15751	175.04691	720.68909	1754.47552	668.12989
	93.38970	67.64375	184.12396	241.67865	668.12989	508.33876
Landsat- 2	82.35275	30.35067	51.05922	40.73788	149.00318	79.02383
	30.35067	40.15176	50.30067	62.55291	183.72075	97.34251
	51.05922	50.30067	245.93191	154.94927	338.58157	188.24006
	40.73788	62.55291	154.94927	668.83763	885.74093	386.24609
	149.00318	183.72075	338.58157	885.74093	1903.99404	904.51936
	79.02383	97.34251	188.24006	386.24609	904.51936	518.05077

10. Landsat Eigen vector

	normalized eigen vector					
Landsat- 1	0.02000	0.17972	0.01944	0.13785	0.54703	- 0.15692
	0.01899	0.11128	0.03271	0.09512	0.03687	0.66317
	0.05983	0.26549	0.10142	0.23362	- 0.35299	- 0.17418
	0.21380	- 0.19307	0.41399	0.11186	0.05206	- 0.00182
	0.48121	- 0.04647	- 0.26877	0.06468	- 0.00571	0.00200
	0.20618	0.20395	0.16367	- 0.35686	0.00533	0.00191
Landsat- 2	0.03339	0.10431	0.05013	- 0.45110	0.23319	- 0.15030
	0.04092	0.07349	0.01630	- 0.08841	0.03930	0.67982
	0.08300	0.17070	0.52447	0.04796	- 0.09551	- 0.04151
	0.21287	- 0.40794	0.17943	- 0.00597	0.11621	0.04270
	0.42373	0.07346	- 0.16878	- 0.10768	- 0.21039	- 0.04958
	0.20609	0.17010	- 0.06089	0.29889	0.30542	- 0.03609



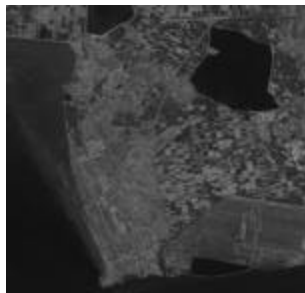
(a) band 1



(b) band 2



(c) band 3



(d) band 4



(e) band 5



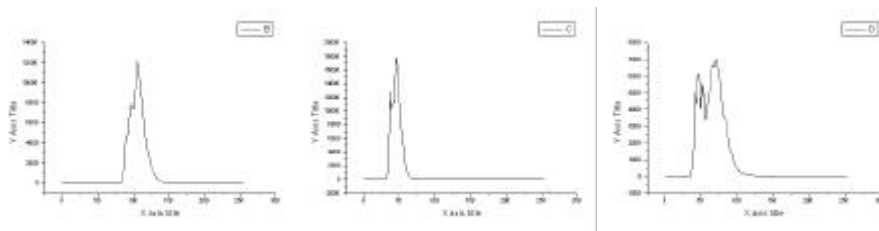
(f) band 7

5.7

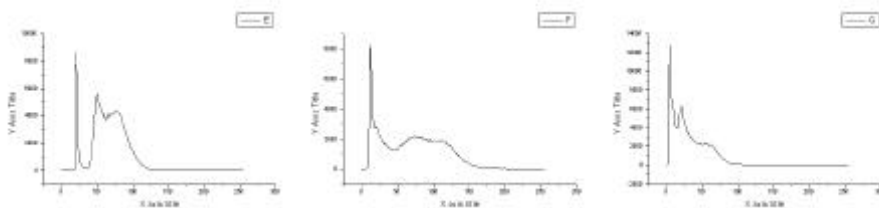
Landsat- 1



5.8 Landsat- 2 band 1

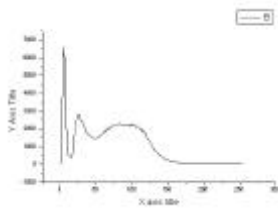


(a) band 1 (b) band 2 (c) band 3

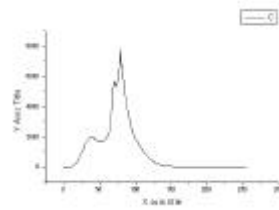


(d) band 4 (e) band 5 (f) band 7

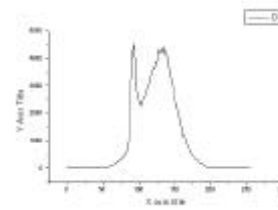
5.9 Landsat- 2 (KL)



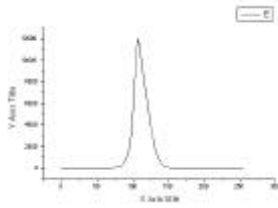
(a) band 1



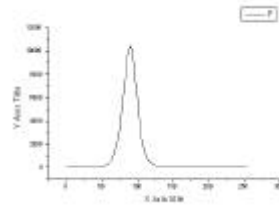
(b) band 2



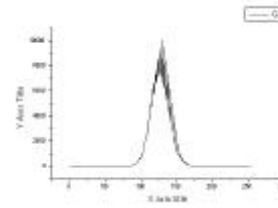
(c) band 3



(d) band 4



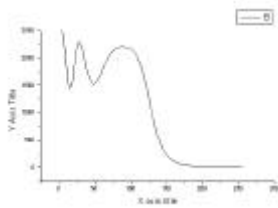
(e) band 5



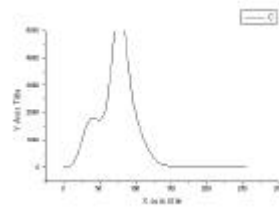
(f) band 7

5.10 Landsat-2

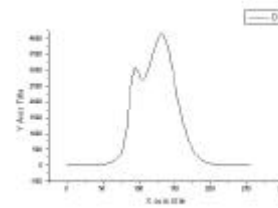
(KL)



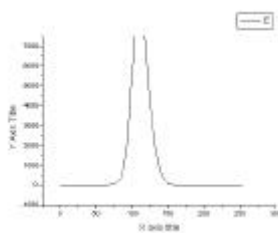
(a) band 1



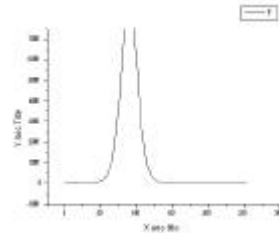
(b) band 2



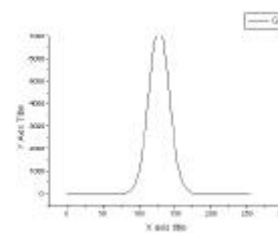
(c) band 3



(d) band 4



(e) band 5



(f) band 7

5.11

Smoothing



(a) Landsat- 1
5.12



(b) Landsat- 2

6

Visual C++

PC

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6.1

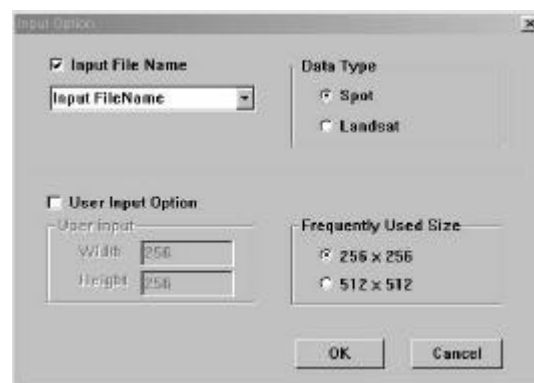
- . : IBM PC
- . CPU : Pentium II 330
- . RAM : 64MB
- . HDD : 8GB
- . VIDEO CARD : Graphic Blaster 4M SGRAM PCI
- . : Visual C++ 6.0
- . OS : MS- Windows95/98

6.2

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- Dynamic KL
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가 가

6.2.1



6.1

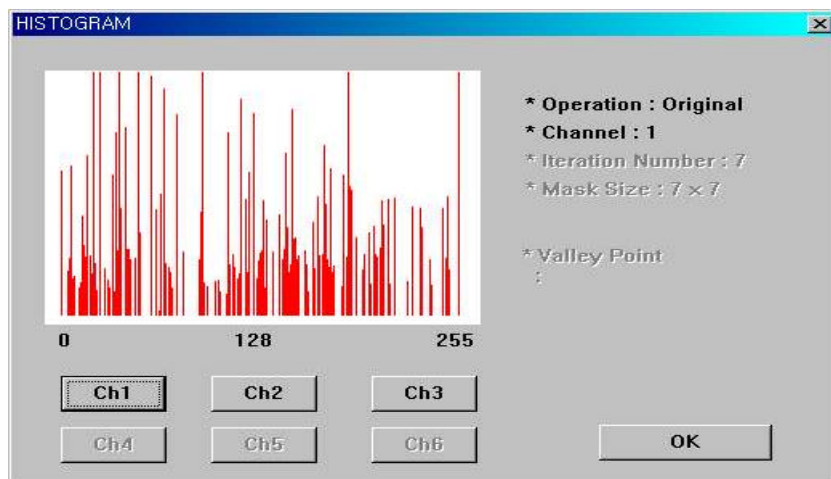


6.2

6.2.2 Dynamic KL

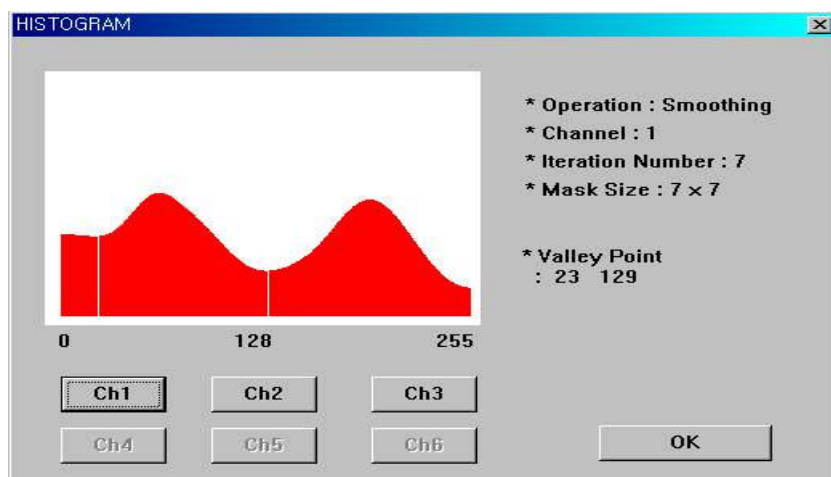
*

- KL
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- Smoothing
- Segmentation



6.3

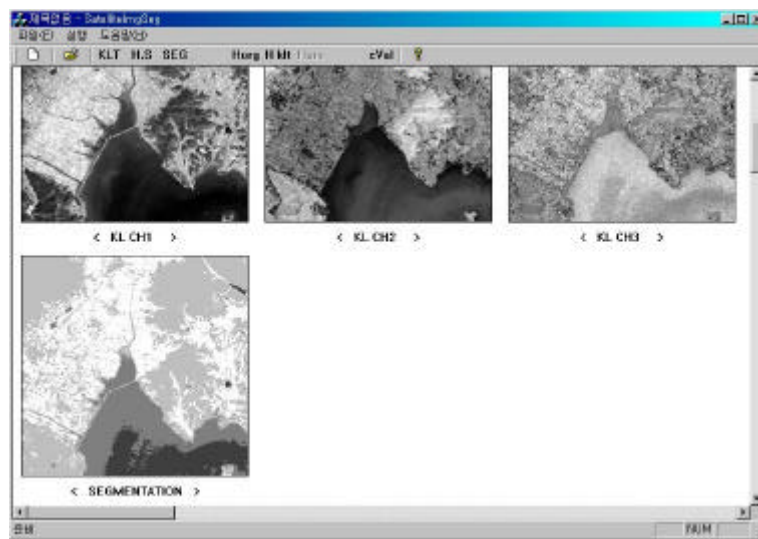
Smoothing



6.4

Smoothing

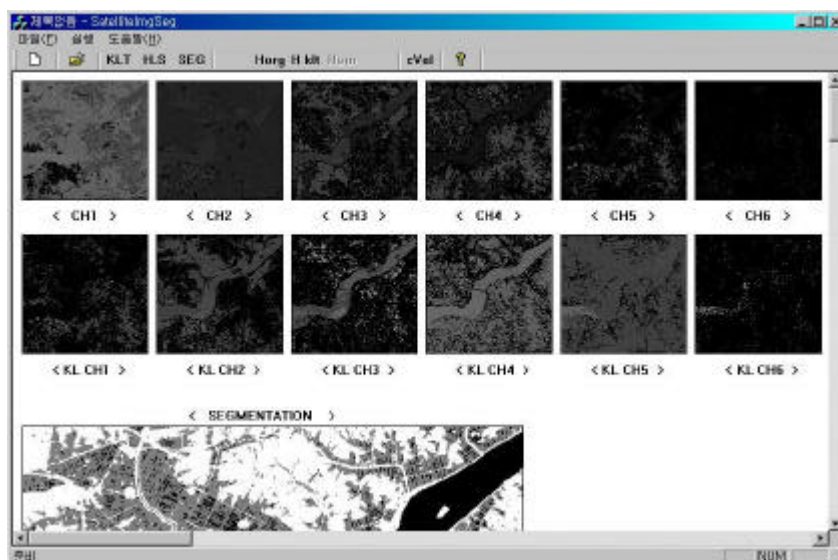
Smoothing



6.5

Landsat

KL



6.6 Landsat

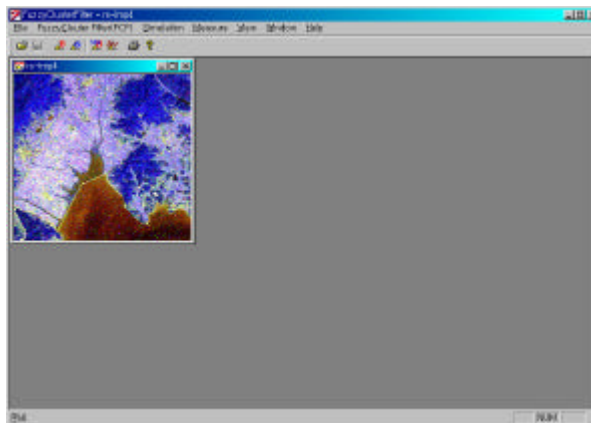
6.2.3

*

- VMF(Vector Median Filter)
- GVDF(Generalized Vector Median Filter)
- FCF(Fuzzy C- Mean Filter)
- Vector α - trimmed Average Filter
- Weighted Vector α - trimmed Average Filter

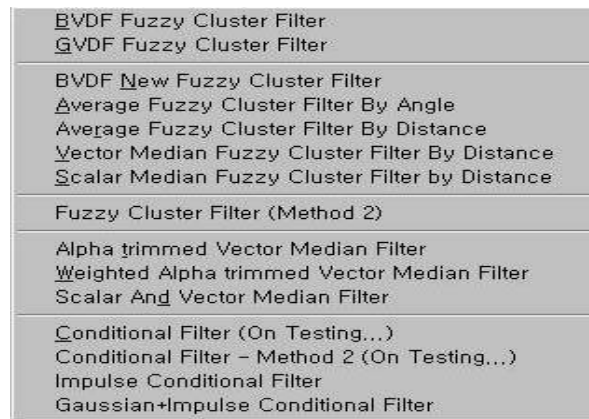
* Performance 가

- NMSE(Normalized Mean Square Error)

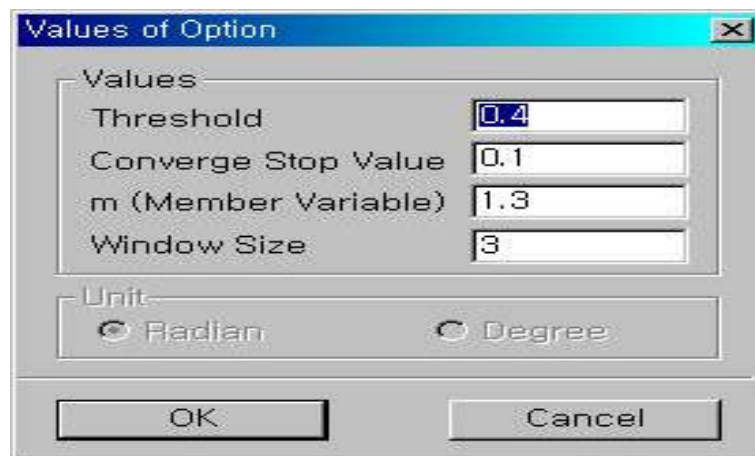


6.7

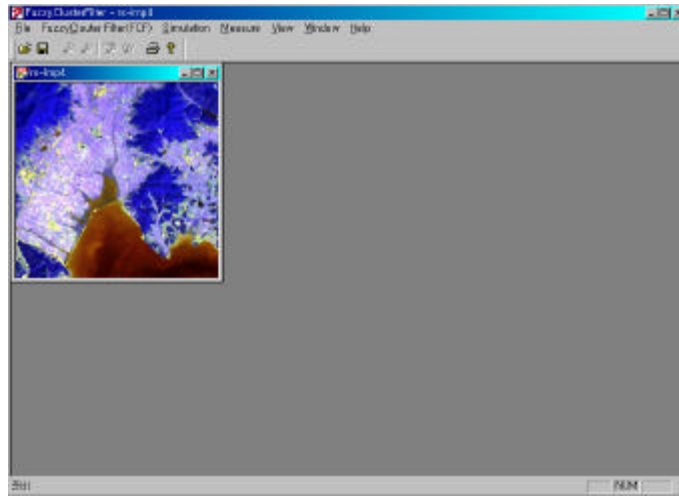
가



6.8



6.9



6.10

7

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- Dynamic KL

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. NMSE(Normalized Mean Squared Error)

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SGLDM, NSGLDM, GLRLM

SVDM, NSVDM, VRLM ,

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SPOT

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VRLM_M ,

NSVDM_R (VRLM_W) 가 ,

가 VRLM_R,

NSVDM_W

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NSVDM_M

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Dynamic KL

SPOT, Landsat

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KL

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Dynamic KL

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Ohta

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Dynamic KL

(oversegmentation)

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Visual C++

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95/98

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