

RFIC

(I)

1999

「

RFIC (I)

」

・

1999. 12. 31.

： ()
： ()
()
： ()
()
()
()
()

1	.....	1
2	RFIC	3
1	HEMT 가	4
2	가	20
3	.....	39
3	HEMT	54
1	HEMT	54
2	HEMT	59
3	2	70
4	.....	80
1	.....	80
2	.....	86
3	.....	91
4	.....	107
5	.....	115
	.....	118

1

가 ,

. 1

, 2

, 가

. IMT - 2000(International Mobile Telecommunications 2000)

,

가 .

1,2 (ITU)

가

.

IMT - 2000

가 (terminal mobility)

가

가

.

가 IMT - 2000 , WARC(World-Administrative Radio Conference) IMT - 2000

1885 2025MHz 2110 2200MHz . IMT - 2000

, ,

IMT - 2000

ITU

. , IMT - 2000

(1 3GHz) PCS, GPS, WLL, MMDS, GMPCS, WLAN 가

RF

가 , , 가

가 ,

가 .

RFIC

.

,

RFIC

.

RFIC

가

.

IMT - 2000

RFIC / / .

, 2 /

/ / , 3 / /

/ , 4 /

/ / . 5

.

2 RFIC

HEMT(High Electron Mobility Transistor)
(IMT - 2000) RFIC

< 2- 1> ..

I t e m	T a r g e t
Operating frequency	1.920 – 1.980 GHz
P1-dB	30 dBm
Power Added Efficiency	35 %
Power Gain	15 dB
IP ₃	40 dBm

< 2- 1> RFIC

< 2- 1>

가 AB
(single- stage)

2 . 가

가

Excellics社 HEMT(:EPA480C- 100F)

가

가 가 .

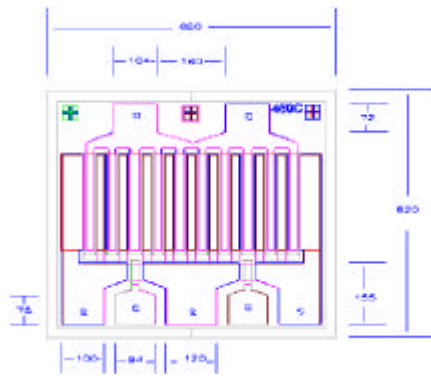
가 .

가
 가 DC , S
 가 . HP-EEsof ADS
 (Advanced Design System) Libra , S
 curve-fitting 가

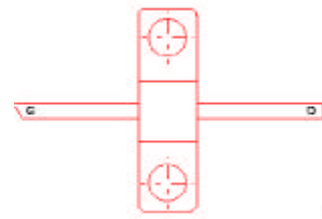
1 HEMT 가

1. HEMT

가 가 . 가
 ,
 .
 HEMT , $0.5 \times 240 \mu\text{m}$
 가 20 finger($= 0.5 \times 4800 \mu\text{m}$)
 . < 2-1> HEMT , I-V
 < 2-2>, 0.5 - 10 GHz S- < 2-3>
 .
 < 2-3> (1.92- 1.98 GHz)
 (G_{max} , Maximum Available Power Gain) 17 dB .
 . (conjugate)



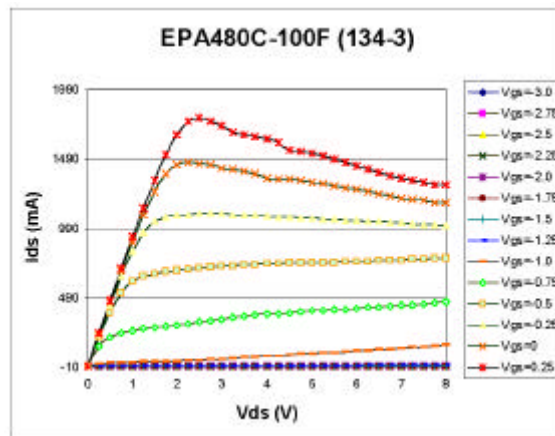
(a) HEMT



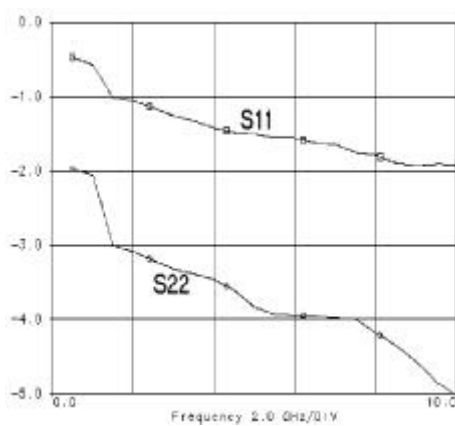
(b)

HEMT

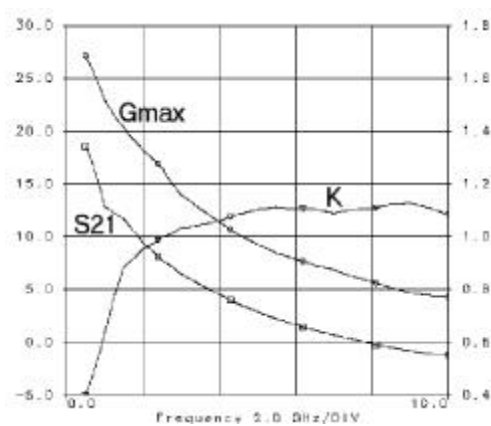
< 2-1> HEMT



< 2-2> HEMT I-V



< S11, S22 >



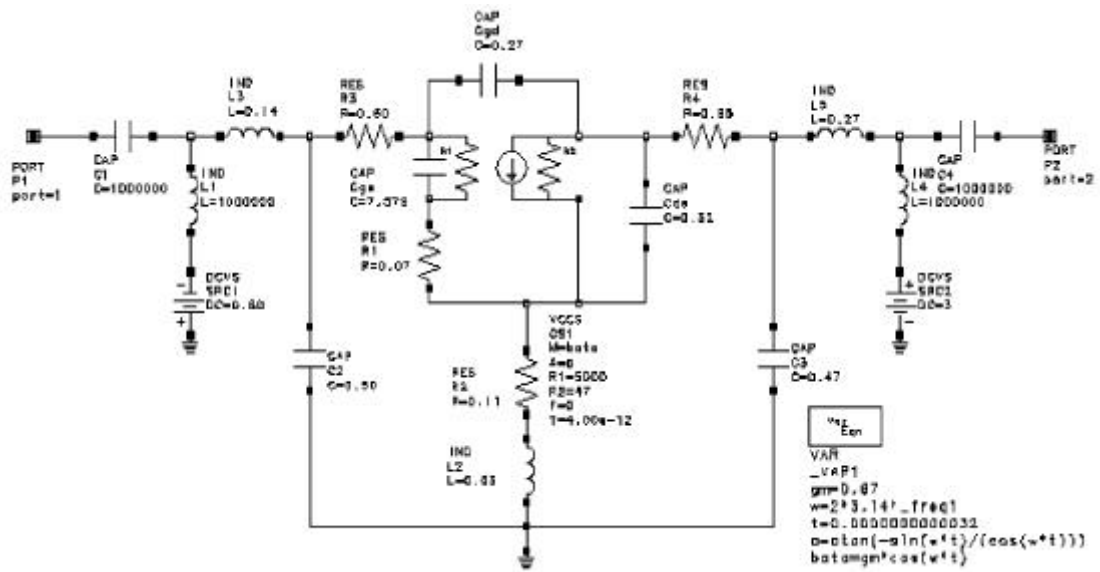
< Gmax, S21 >

< 2-3> HEMT S

@ $V_{DS} = 8 \text{ V}$, $I_D = 0.5 \times I_{DSS}$

2. HEMT 가

가 (大小)
가 (small- signal equivalent circuit model),
가 (large- signal equivalent circuit model) . ,
가 (,
) , 가 . 가
- 20 dBm 가
가
가 .
가 . 가 (topo-
logy) (π) 가 , 가
.
가 S
, ‘ (extraction)’
S
가 S 가
가 [1].
DC S
가
S
가 . curve- fitting (S
fitting) 가
HEMT 가
. 가 S S
HEMT 가 ,
가 fitting . < 2- 4>
가 , < 2- 5>
S fitting . S .



< 2-4> HEMT 가

< 2-5> (1.92- 1.98 GHz) fitting

가

가

가

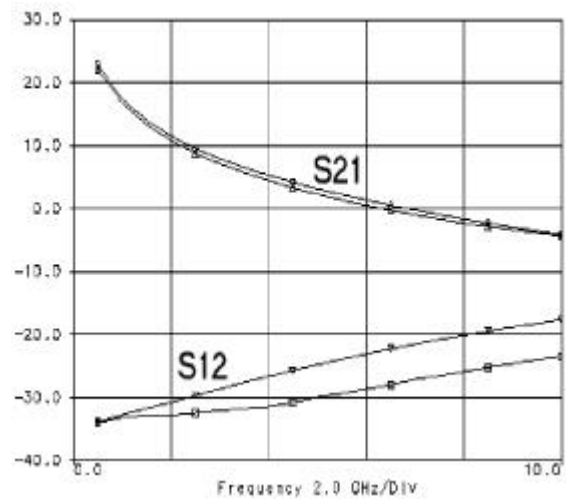
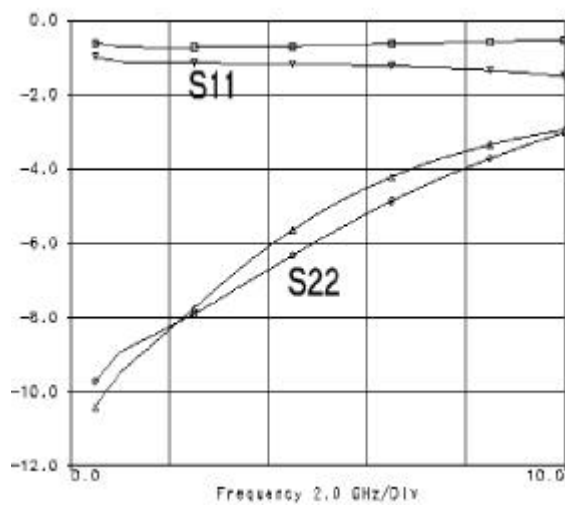
가

가

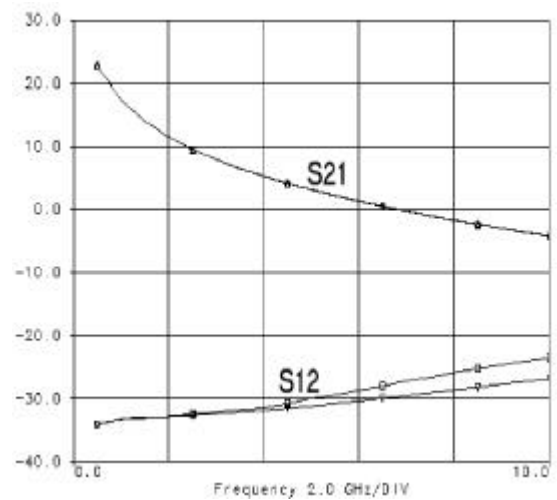
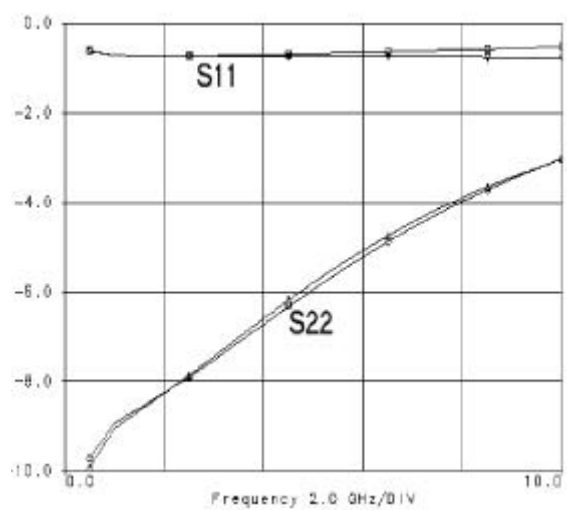
가

,

.



(a) fitting 前



(b) fitting 後

< 2-5> S fitting . 가
S S

3. HEMT 가

(power transistor)

.
 가 , 가
 가 가 . 가
 가 가
 가
 . 가 ,
 , 가
 .
 GaAs FET, HEMT , HBT(Heterojunction Bipolar Transistor)
 가
 . GaAs FET Curtice- cubic ,
 Curtice- quadratic , Statz- Pucel , Triquint- own , Materka-
 Kacprzak HP Root Table- based
 [2], DC -
 , -
 - , -
 AC Statz- Pucel
 HEMT .
 Statz- Pucel DC
 AC [3]

가. DC

$$I_d = \beta (V_{gs} - V_T)^2 (1 + \lambda V_{ds}) \tanh(\alpha V_{ds}) \quad (2-1)$$

β : (transconductance)

λ : (drain conductance)

α : 가 가

- 가 가

. JFET MOSFET ,

- (VDS= ESAT*L, L)

(ESAT) .

.

$$I_{ds} = Z V_{sat} \sqrt{2eqN_d} \left(\sqrt{(-V_T + V_B)} - \sqrt{(-V_{gs} + V_B)} \right) \quad (2-2)$$

Z :

VB : (built-in potential)

(2-2) 가 VT

,

. VGS가 가 , 가

. (2-2) 가

. , (2-2) 가

가 .

가

.

$$I_{ds} \approx \beta (V_{gs} - V_T)^2 \quad (2-3)$$

JFET (Junction Field Effect Transistor)

. VGS - VT = 0 . ,

(2-2) . (2-2)

.

$$I_{ds} = \frac{\beta (V_{gs} - V_T)^2}{1 + b(V_{gs} - V_T)} \quad (2-4)$$

,

(tail)

가 . ,

IDS- VGS (2-4) β b

.

b /

$$b \quad (2-4)$$

(2-1) \tanh 가

. Statz- Pucel P
 \tanh

$$P = 1 - (1 - \frac{\alpha V_{DS}}{n})^n, n = 2, 3, \dots \quad (2-5)$$

($V_{DS} \gg n/\alpha$) \tanh 가 1 . $V_{DS}=0$

$\alpha \tanh(\alpha V_{DS})$

GaAs DC

$$I_{ds} = \frac{\beta(V_{gs} - V_T)^2}{1 + b(V_{gs} - V_T)} \left\{ 1 - (1 - \frac{\alpha V_{DS}}{3}) \right\} (1 + \lambda V_{DS}) \quad \dots (2-6a)$$

for $0 < V_{DS} < 3/\alpha$

$$I_{ds} = \frac{\beta(V_{gs} - V_T)^2}{1 + b(V_{gs} - V_T)} (1 + \lambda V_{DS}) \quad \text{for } V_{DS} > 3/\alpha \quad \dots (2-6b)$$

[4]- [7]

. GaAs
 -
 -
 -

GaAs 가

. Van der Ziel

FET . CGS V_{DS}

, VG

. $V_{DS}=0$ CG CG , V_{DS} 가 가 CG
 가 0 .

Van der Ziel

. , -
 C_{GS} C_{GD}
 . , 가
 Van der Ziel 가 , VDS

. -
 .
 - , -
 V_{GS} V_{DS} ,

. Statz- Pucel

$$\begin{aligned} & Q_{GS} \quad 1/2 \\ & - \quad Q_{GS} \quad , \\ \Delta Q_{gs} = & Q_g(V_{gs} + \Delta V_{gs}, V_{gd}) - Q_g(V_{gs}, V_{gd}) - - - (2- 7a) \\ & V_{GS} \quad V_{DS} \quad \text{가} \quad V_{GS}, \quad V_{DS} \quad , \end{aligned}$$

VDS . ,

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta Q_{gs} = & \frac{1}{2} (Q_g(V_{gs} + \Delta V_{gs}, V_{gd} + \Delta V_{gd}) - Q_g(V_{gs}, V_{gd} + \Delta V_{gd}) \\ & + Q_g(V_{gs} + \Delta V_{gs}, V_{gd}) - Q_g(V_{gs}, V_{gd})) - - - - - (2- 7b) \\ & Q_{GD} \quad . \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta Q_{gd} = & \frac{1}{2} (Q_g(V_{gs} + \Delta V_{gs}, V_{gd} + \Delta V_{gd}) - Q_g(V_{gs}, V_{gd} + \Delta V_{gd}) \\ & + Q_g(V_{gs}, V_{gd} + \Delta V_{gd}) - Q_g(V_{gs}, V_{gd})) - - - - - (2- 7c) \\ (2- 7b) \quad (2- 7c) \quad . \end{aligned}$$

. , V_{GS}

$$V_{GD} \quad (2- 7b) \quad (2- 7c)$$

Q_g .

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta Q_g = & \Delta Q_{gs} + \Delta Q_{gd} \\ = & Q_g(V_{gs} + \Delta V_{gs}, V_{gd} + \Delta V_{gd}) - Q_g(V_{gs}, V_{gd}) - (2- 8) \end{aligned}$$

,

$$Q_g = 2C_{gs0}V_B(1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{V_{gs}}{V_B}}) + C_{gd0}V_{gd} \quad (2-9a)$$

$$V_{ds} > 0 \quad - V_{gd} > -V_{gs} \quad (2-9a) \quad , C_{gs0}$$

$$- \quad , V_B$$

$$C_{gd0} \quad - \quad V_{GS}=0,$$

$$V_{GS}=0 \quad 0 \quad V_{gs}$$

$$(V_{ds} < 0)$$

$$(2-9a)$$

$$Q_g = 2C_{gs0}V_B(1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{V_{gd}}{V_B}}) + C_{gd0}V_{gs} \quad (2-9b)$$

$$V_{ds} < 0 \quad - V_{gd} < -V_{gs}$$

$$(2-9a) \quad (2-9b) \quad (\text{transition}) \quad V_{DS}=0 \quad V_{GS}=V_{GS}$$

$$Q_g$$

$$C_{gs} = \frac{dQ_g}{dV_{gs}} = \frac{C_{gs0}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{V_{gs}}{V_B}}}$$

$$C_{gd} = \frac{dQ_g}{dV_{gd}} = C_{gd0} \quad (2-10)$$

$$C_{gs} = \frac{dQ_g}{dV_{gs}} = C_{gd0}$$

$$C_{gd} = \frac{dQ_g}{dV_{gd}} = \frac{C_{gs0}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{V_{gd}}{V_B}}}$$

$$(2-10)$$

$$V_{ds}=0 \quad C_{gs} \quad C_{gd} \quad \text{가}$$

$$V_{DS}=0$$

$$(2-9a) \quad (2-9b)$$

$$Q = 2C_{gs0}V_B \left(1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{V_{eff1}}{V_B}}\right) + C_{gd0}V_{eff2} \quad (2-11)$$

$$(-V_{eff1}) \quad (-V_{gs}) \quad (-V_{gd}) \quad , \quad (-V_{eff2})$$

$$V_{eff1} = \frac{1}{2} \{ V_{gs} + V_{gd} + \sqrt{(V_{gs} - V_{gd})^2 + \Delta^2} \} \quad (2-12a)$$

$$V_{eff2} = \frac{1}{2} \{ V_{gs} + V_{gd} - \sqrt{(V_{gs} - V_{gd})^2 + \Delta^2} \} \quad (2-12b)$$

$$=0 \quad \text{zero가} \quad \text{가}$$

$$(2-11) \quad - \quad , \quad -$$

$$C_{gs} = \frac{C_{gs0}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{V_{eff1}}{V_B}}} \frac{1}{2} \left\{ 1 + \frac{V_{gs} - V_{gd}}{\sqrt{(V_{gs} - V_{gd})^2 + \Delta^2}} \right\}$$

$$+ C_{gd0} \frac{1}{2} \left\{ 1 - \frac{V_{gs} - V_{gd}}{\sqrt{(V_{gs} - V_{gd})^2 + \Delta^2}} \right\} \quad (2-13a)$$

$$C_{gd} = \frac{C_{gs0}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{V_{eff1}}{V_B}}} \frac{1}{2} \left\{ 1 - \frac{V_{gs} - V_{gd}}{\sqrt{(V_{gs} - V_{gd})^2 + \Delta^2}} \right\}$$

$$+ C_{gd0} \frac{1}{2} \left\{ 1 + \frac{V_{gs} - V_{gd}}{\sqrt{(V_{gs} - V_{gd})^2 + \Delta^2}} \right\} \quad (2-13b)$$

$$, \quad V_{gs} \quad V_{gd}$$

$$Q_g \quad (2-11) \quad (2-12)$$

$$, \quad \text{가} \quad \text{가}$$

$$(2-2) \quad (2-6) \quad "V_{DS}=1/a"$$

$$=1/a$$

(2- 13a) C_{gs} ,
 가 V_{GS}

가 C_{gs0}

$$1/a$$

(2- 13) , V_{eff1} 가 가 V_B 0
 가 V_{eff1} V_{max}

. V_{max}

가 Gummel- Poon
 V_{max} V_B

PN

가

가

, V_{eff1} 가 가 V_B
 가 . $V_{eff1} > V_{max}$ Q_g

$$Q_g = C_{gs0} \left\{ 2V_B \left(1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{V_{max}}{V_B}} \right) + \frac{V_{eff1} - V_{max}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{V_{max}}{V_B}}} \right\} + C_{gd0} V_{eff2}$$

for $V_{eff1} > V_{max}$ - - - - - (2- 14)

FET 가 가 , -

$C_{gs} = 0$

(2- 12), (2- 13)

() . Statz- Pucel V_{new}
, V_{eff1} , V_T .
, $V_{new} = (V_{eff1} - V_T)$. (2- 12)

$$V_{new} = \frac{1}{2} \{ V_{eff1} + V_T + \sqrt{(V_{eff1} - V_T)^2 + \delta^2} \} \quad (2- 15)$$

δ 가 (2- 15)

(2- 11) V_{eff1} - ,

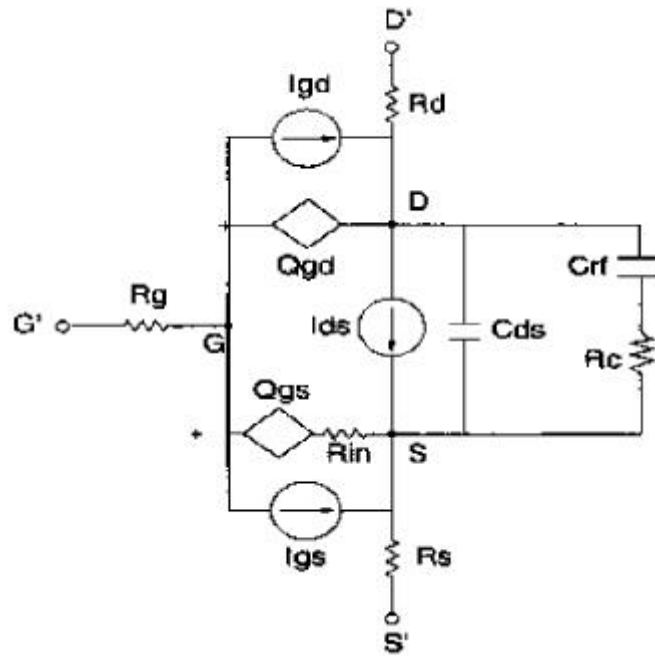
$$C_{gs} = \frac{C_{gs0}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{V_{new}}{V_B}}} \frac{1}{2} \left\{ 1 + \frac{V_{eff1} - V_T}{\sqrt{(V_{eff1} - V_T)^2 + \delta^2}} \right\} \\ * \frac{1}{2} \left\{ 1 + \frac{V_{gs} - V_{gd}}{\sqrt{(V_{gs} - V_{gd})^2 + (1/\alpha)^2}} \right\} \\ + C_{gd0} \frac{1}{2} \left\{ 1 - \frac{V_{gs} - V_{gd}}{\sqrt{(V_{gs} - V_{gd})^2 + (1/\alpha)^2}} \right\} \quad (2- 16)$$

$$C_{gd} = \frac{C_{gs0}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{V_{new}}{V_B}}} \frac{1}{2} \left\{ 1 + \frac{V_{eff1} - V_T}{\sqrt{(V_{eff1} - V_T)^2 + \delta^2}} \right\} \\ * \frac{1}{2} \left\{ 1 - \frac{V_{gs} - V_{gd}}{\sqrt{(V_{gs} - V_{gd})^2 + (1/\alpha)^2}} \right\} \\ + C_{gd0} \frac{1}{2} \left\{ 1 + \frac{V_{gs} - V_{gd}}{\sqrt{(V_{gs} - V_{gd})^2 + (1/\alpha)^2}} \right\} \quad (2- 17)$$

(2- 14) V_{eff1} (2- 15) V_{new} $V_{eff1} > V_{max}$ Q_g

V_{GS} , V_{DS} (2- 16) C_{gs} ,
 C_{gs} V_{GS}
, V_{GS} V_T C_{gs} (δ)
zero . C_{gs}

, V_{GS} . < 2- 6>
Statz- Pucel [8].



< 2- 6> Statz- Pucel

HEMT 가

HEMT I- V

AB

< 2- 2> $V_{GS} =$

- 0.8 V, $V_{DS} = 3.6$ V

, Statz- Pucel

DC

DC

Statz- Pucel

가

Statz- Pucel

AC

가 가

DC AC 가

가

Statz- Pucel

가

AC

Statz- Pucel

가

(< 2- 1(a)>)

HEMT

(< 2- 1(b)>)

Statz- Pucel

가

가

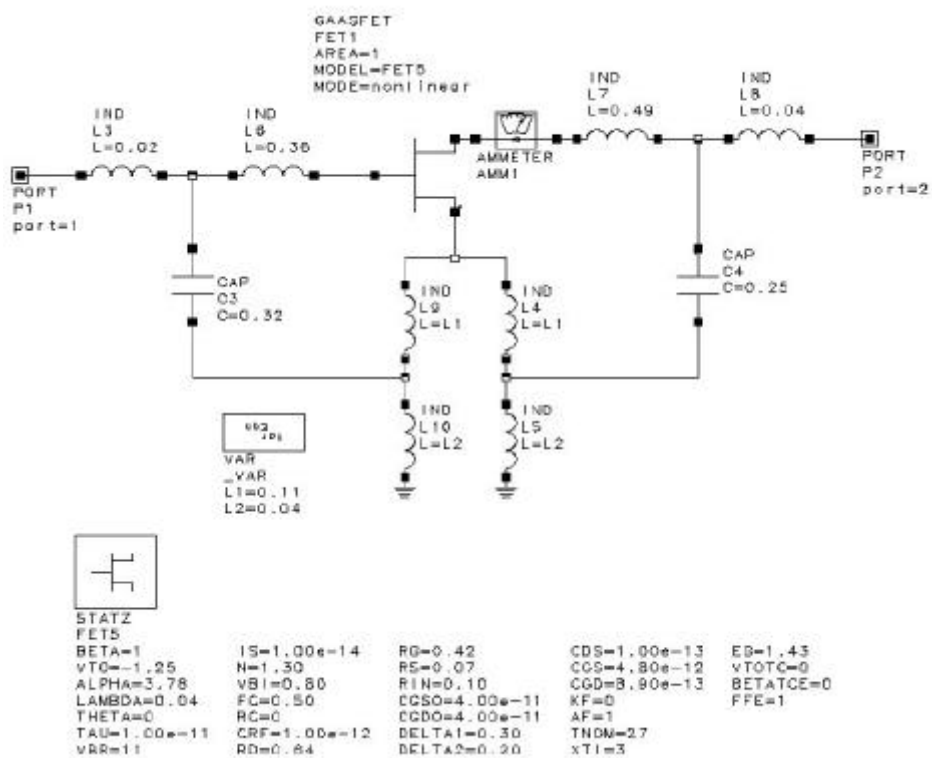
가

lead

S

. < 2- 7> HEMT
가

Statz- Pucel



< 2- 7> HEMT 가

가

S

가

HP- EEsof社 Libra

S

가

S

fitting

HEMT

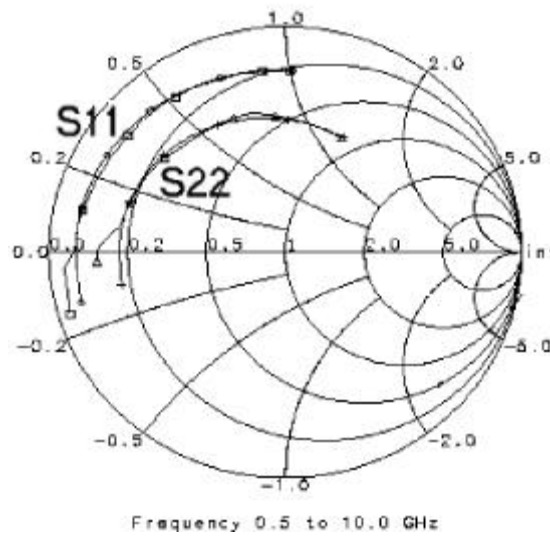
가

. < 2- 8>

S

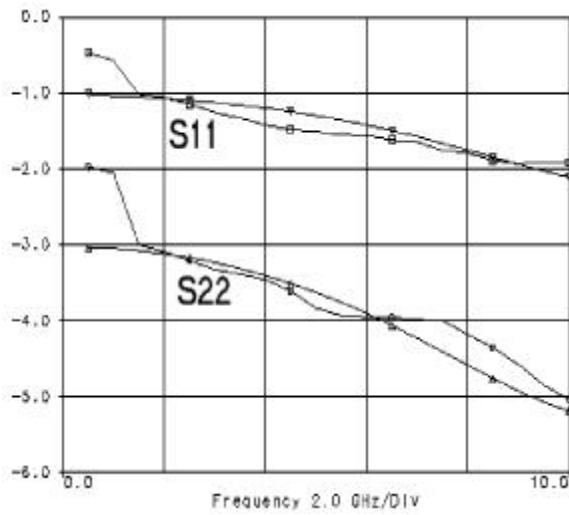
가

S

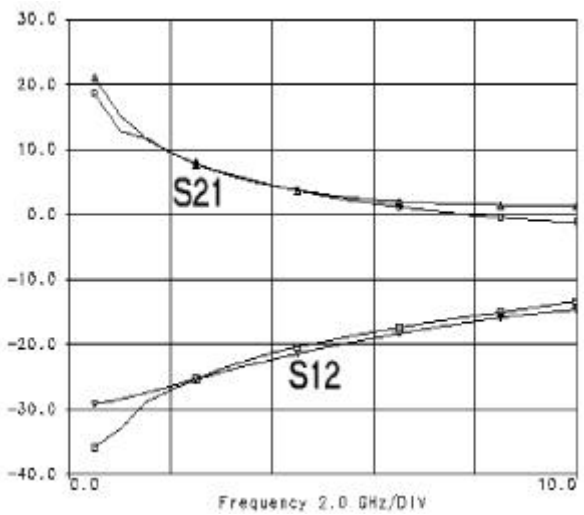


(a)

S11, S22



(b)



(c)

S12

< 2-8>

S

가

S

(0.5 - 10 GHz)

< 2- 8> , (1.92- 1.98
 GHz) S 11 S 22 S 21 HEMT S 12
 1 dB 가 가 ,
 , (tuning) 가
 가 . ,
 가

2 가

1.

가.

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4) (stability)

(5)

(6) 가

(7) [9].

,

(dynamic range) , 가 .

.

,

(Vector Network Analyzer; VNA) S21 (dB)

가
가 가

가 가 .

, .

(ZS) (ZL) 가

(ZMS) (ZML) .

가

가 .

(feedback component) , S12가 “0”

(unilateral device) , ,

(,) .

(, FET Cds, HBT Cbc) S12 “0” .

ZS ZL

가 .

.

,

가 , 가 .

[10].

$$K = \frac{1 - |S_{11}|^2 - |S_{22}|^2 + |D|^2}{2|S_{12}S_{21}|} > 1 \quad \dots \quad (2-18)$$

$$|D| = |S_{11}S_{22} - S_{12}S_{21}| < 1 \quad \dots \quad (2-19)$$

(2-18) (2-19) S-

Z_S Z_L .
 $K < 1$, Z_{MS} Z_{ML}
 $/$.
 (MAG) . MAG S .

$$MAG = \frac{|S_{21}|}{|S_{12}|} (K - \sqrt{K^2 - 1}) \dots \dots \dots (2-20)$$

$K < 1$ MAG 가 가 .
 HBT $HEMT$ $K < 1$
 가 . (Maximum
 Stable Power Gain; MSG) . MSG $K < 1$

$$MSG = \frac{|S_{21}|}{|S_{12}|} \dots \dots \dots (2-21)$$

MAG/MSG , 1
 ,
 MAG/MSG . $MAG/$
 MSG .
 MAG/MSG

S_{12}
 0 가 , 가
 , MAG/MSG .
 (Maximum Unilateral Power Gain)

Mason Mason's U .

$$Mason's\ U = \frac{|S_{21} - S_{12}|^2}{1 + |S_{11}S_{22} - S_{12}S_{21}|^2 - |S_{11}|^2 - |S_{22}|^2 - S_{12}S_{21}^* - S_{12}^*S_{21}} \dots \dots (2-22)$$

Mason's U .
 1 ,
 , 가
 가 . , Mason's U 가 .

MAG/MSG Mason's U 가 0 dB
 f_{\max} , .

·
 (HBT, HEMT, MESFET)

·
 , 가 . ,
 , , (,
) .
 가 ,
 S 가 .
 가 ,
 ,
 가 가
 , 가 ,
 trade-off 가 .

1).

S

< 2-9>

Γ_s, Γ_L ,

가

가

$$\Gamma_{MS} = \frac{B_1 \pm \sqrt{B_1^2 - 4|C_1|^2}}{2C_1} \dots \dots (2-23)$$

$$\Gamma_{ML} = \frac{B_2 \pm \sqrt{B_2^2 - 4|C_2|^2}}{2C_2} \dots \dots (2-24)$$

$$B_1 = 1 + |S_{11}|^2 - |S_{22}|^2 - |\Delta|^2 \dots \dots (2-25)$$

$$B_2 = 1 + |S_{22}|^2 - |S_{11}|^2 - |\Delta|^2 \dots \dots (2-26)$$

$$C_1 = S_{11} - \Delta S_{22}^* \dots \dots (2-27)$$

$$C_2 = S_{22} - \Delta S_{11}^* \dots \dots (2-28)$$

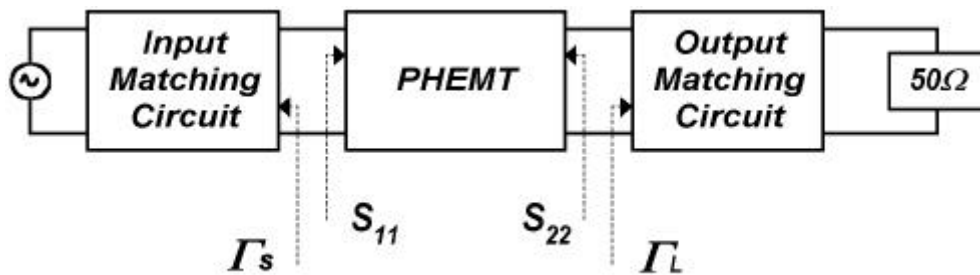
$$\Delta = S_{11}S_{22} - S_{12}S_{21} \dots \dots (2-29)$$

$\Gamma_{MS} \quad \Gamma_{ML}$

RF

Libra linear bench

[10]



< 2-9>

2).

가
·
S 가 · S
· FET,
HEMT 가
S ,
·
· ,
· ,
· 가 ,
·
· 가
가 가 (Harmonic Balance; HB)
[11]. ,
·
·
(tuner)
load- pull ·
·
· load- pull
가
·
, RF Libra bench (harmonic balance
bench) S
·

2. HEMT

가. (single- stage)

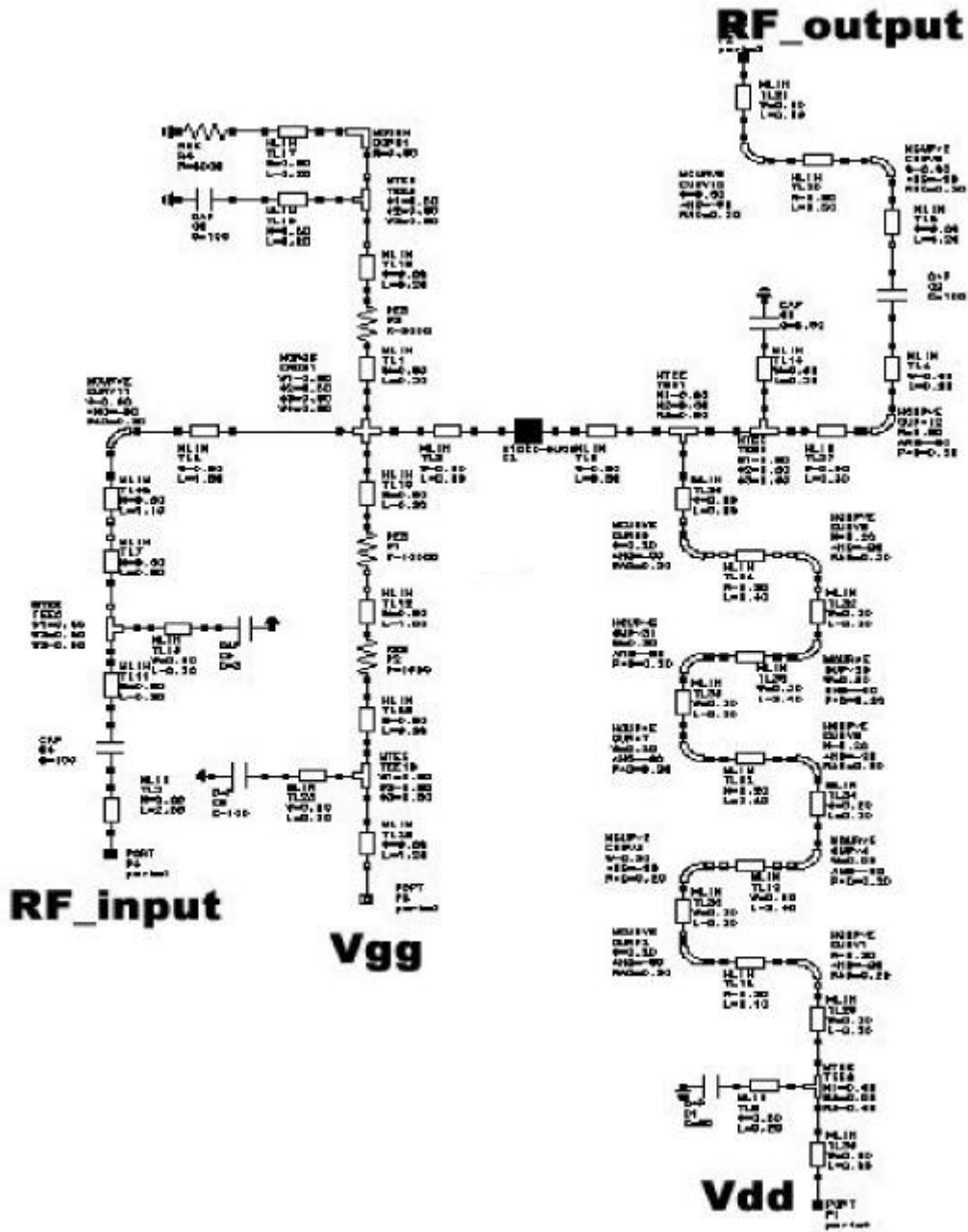
가

($V_{GS} = -0.8 \text{ V}$, $V_{DS} = 3.6 \text{ V}$)

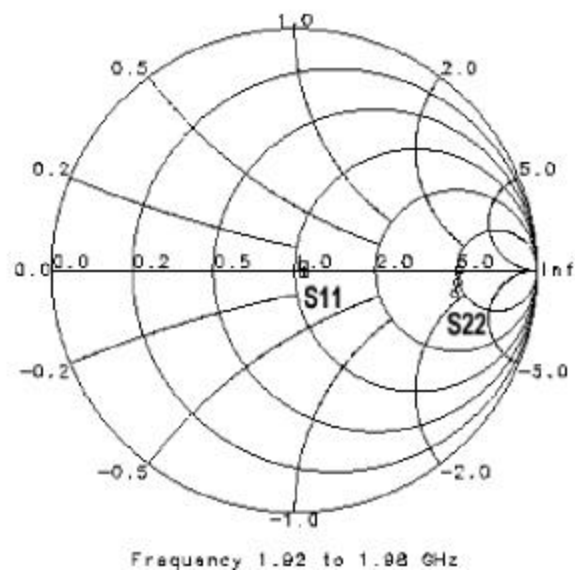
1 3 가 9.3, 가 0.635 mm .
(4)

HEMT 가 Libra HB test bench 가 30 dBm
Libra (optimizer) .
< 2- 10> .
< 2- 10> 가 가
, 가
RF , DC
, RF (open)
, DC (short) 가 1.95 GHz $\lambda/4$
Choke Coil
S < 2- 11>
< 2- 11> .

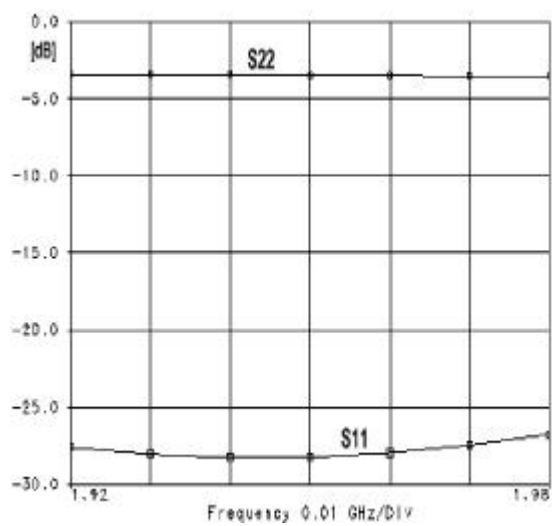
15 dB



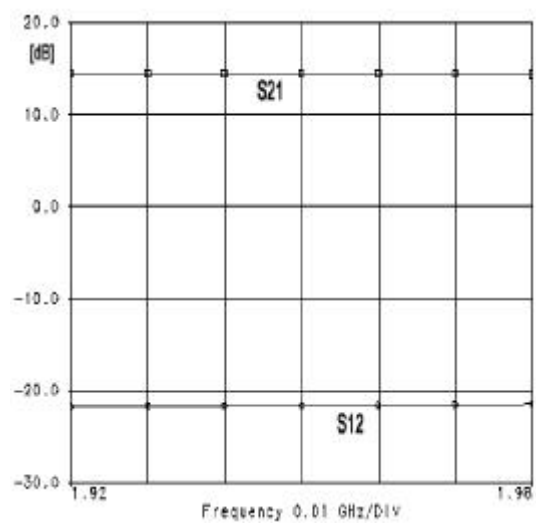
< 2-10> 가



(a) S11, S22



(b) .

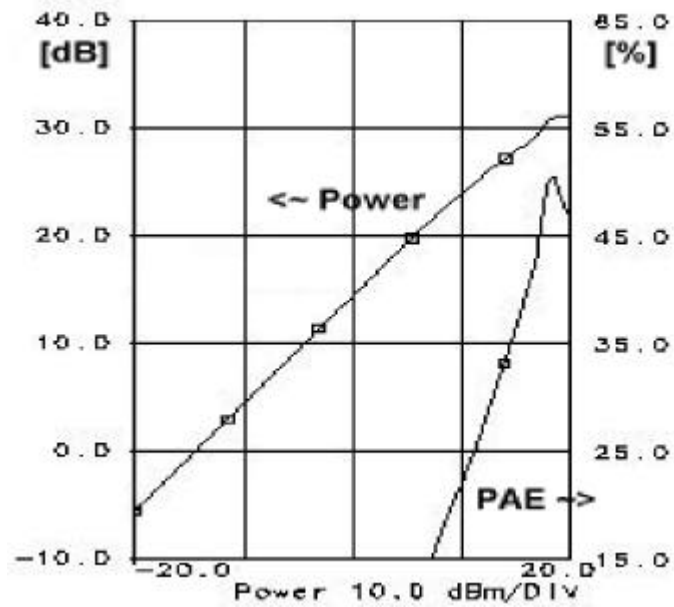


(c) S12

< 2- 11>

S

Libra . 가
 (Power Added Efficiency; PAE) < 2- 12> .



< 2- 12> . 가

< 2- 12> , 18 dBm 31 dBm
 (P1dB) , DC RF
 가 50 % . 15 dB

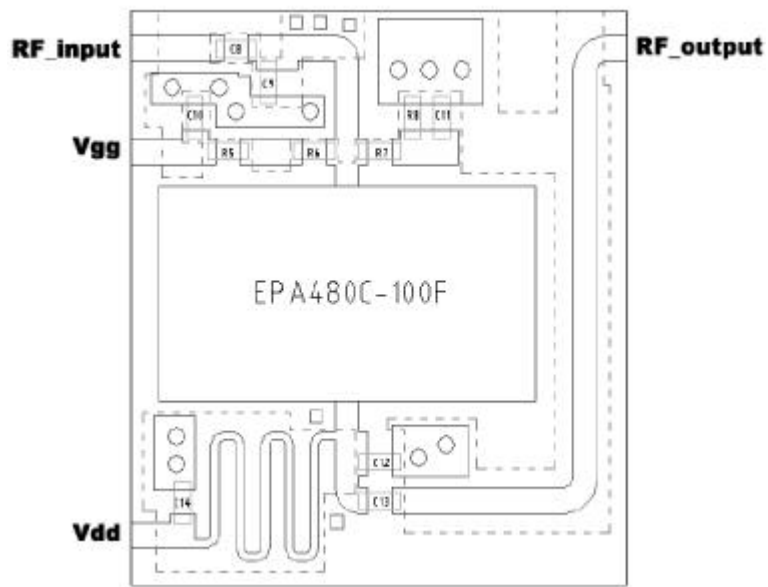
,
 , , 가 .

2

, .

< 2- 13>

가 . 1.1 cm .



< 2- 13>

. 2 (Two- stage)

(1)

.

2

18 dB

,

15 dB,

18 dBm

< 2- 2>

(1.92- 1.98 GHz)

18 dB

가

18 dB

18 dBm

18 dBm

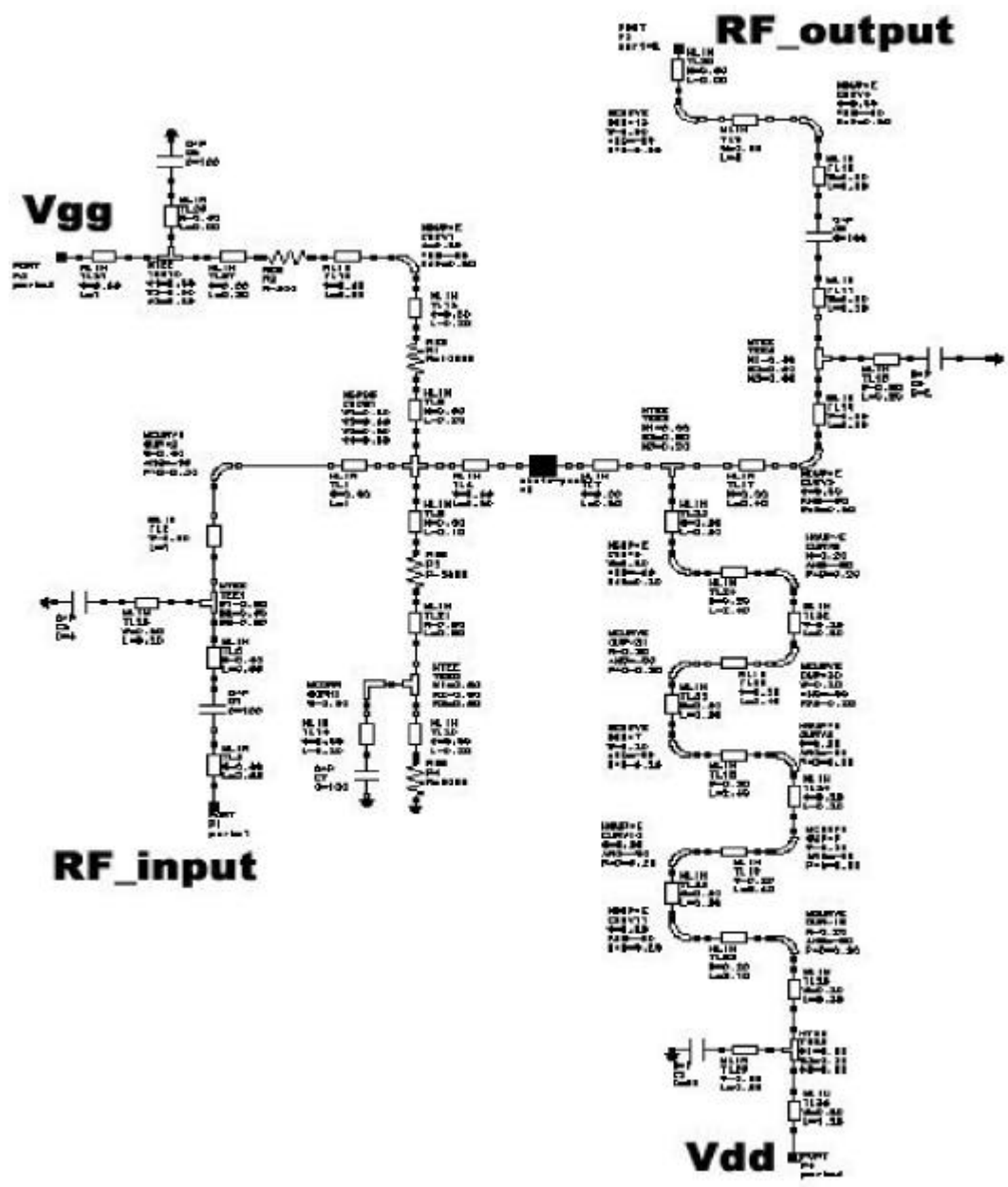
25 dBm

2- 14>

가

=9.3,

=0.635 mm



<

2- 14>

가

< 2- 14>

가

가

가 ,

.

가

RF

, DC

1.95 GHz $\lambda/4$

Choke Coil

.

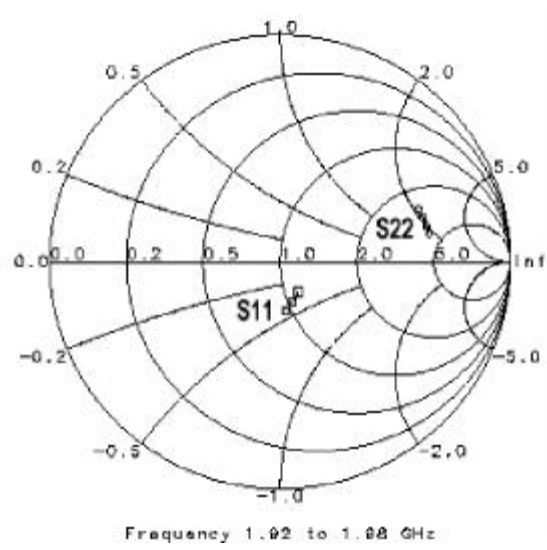
가 $V_{gs} = -0.8 \text{ V}$, $V_{ds} = 3.6 \text{ V}$.

< 2- 15>

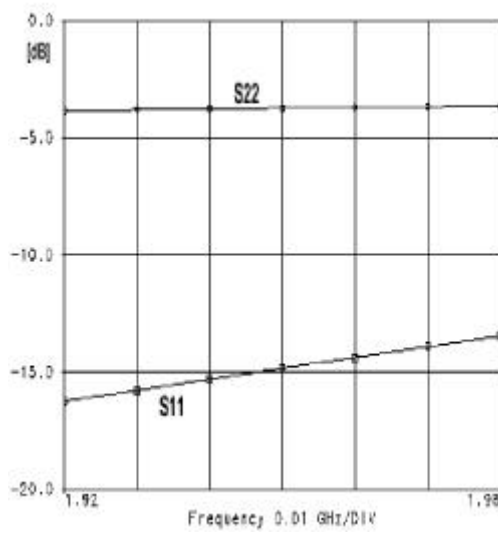
.

(S21)

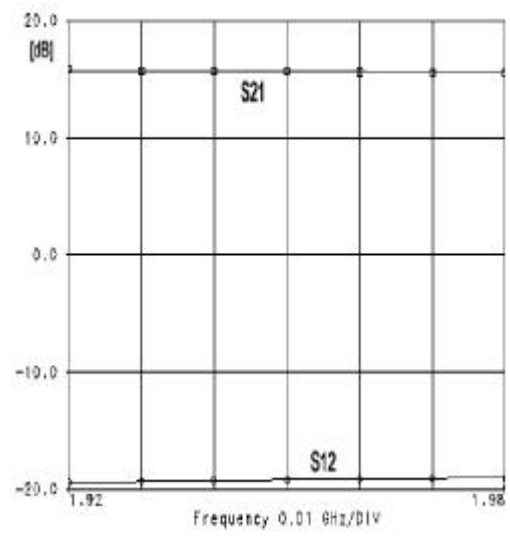
.



(a) S11, S22



(b) .



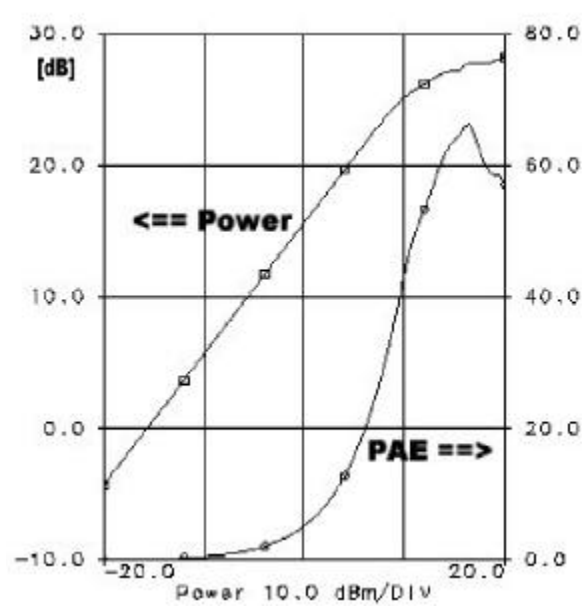
(c) S12

< 2-15>

< 2- 15> , (1.92- 1.98 GHz) 16 dB

가

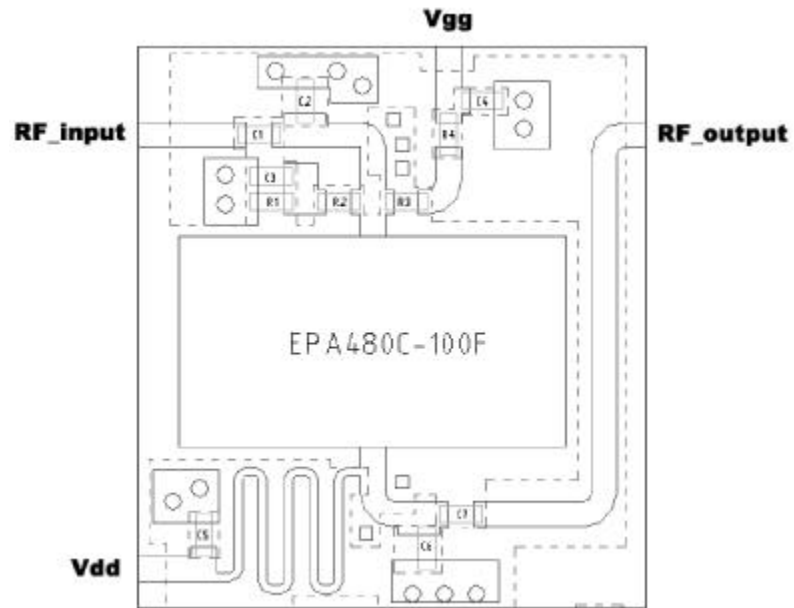
< 2- 16> Libra



< 2- 16> 가

16 dB , 26 dBm
가 40%
2 30
dB

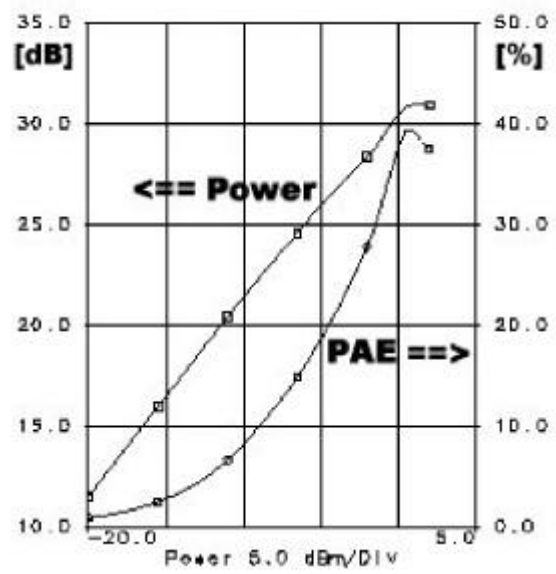
< 2- 17> ,
가 1.1 cm ,



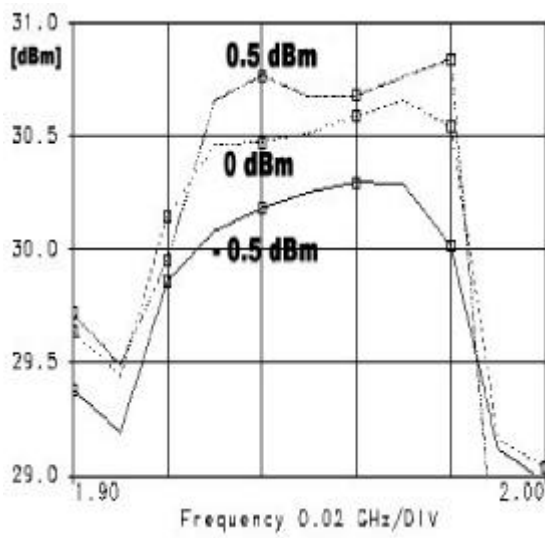
< 2- 17>

(2) 2

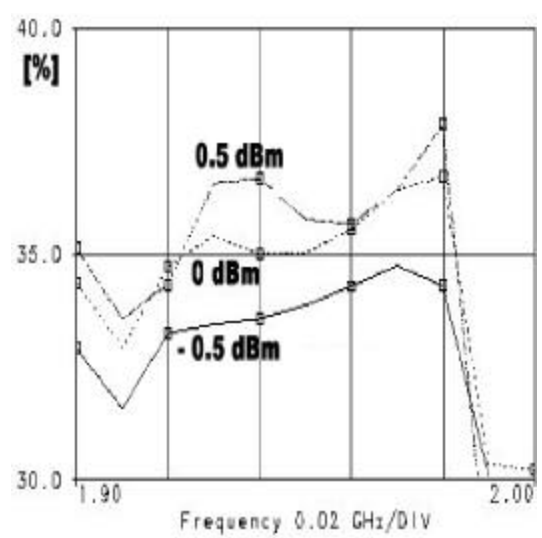
,
(interstage matching) 2 <
2- 18> .
2 . 가 < 2- 19>
, 2 32 dB, 31 dBm, 39%
.
IMT - 2000 1.92- 1.98 GHz ,
(P1-dB), 가
2
< 2- 20> .
1.92- 1.98 GHz , - 0.5 dBm
30 dBm (1W) . ± 0.2 dB
가 - 0.5 dBm 33%
.



< 2- 19> 2 . 가



(a)



(b) 가 (PAE)

< 2- 20> 2

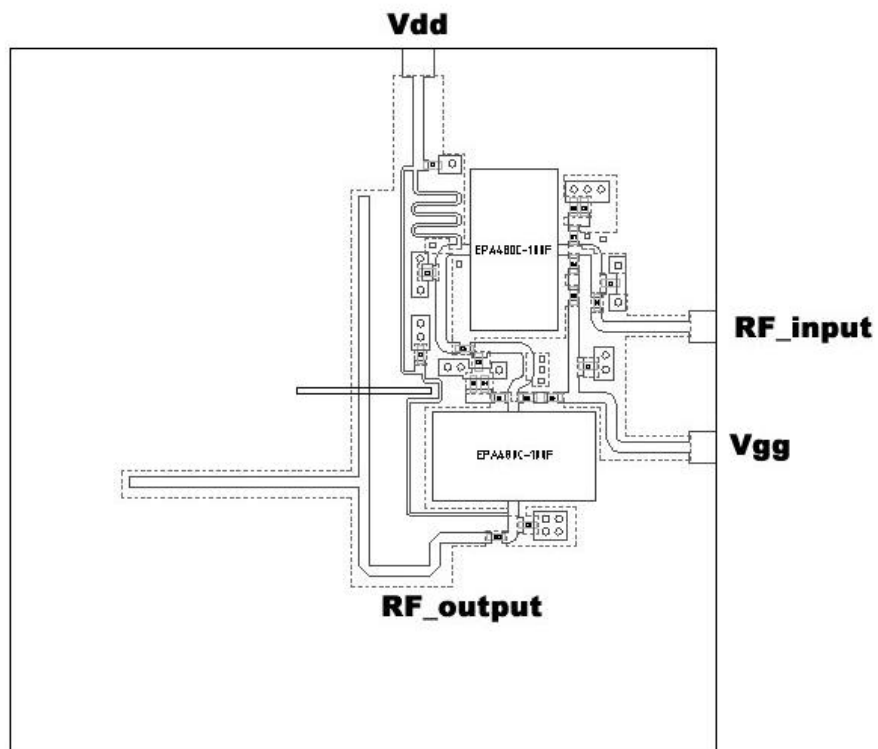
2 RFIC

< 2- 21> . RFIC 9.3,

0.635 mm 2 가

가 . 가 1.95 GHz $\lambda/2$ 23.2 mm . <

2- 21> .



< 2- 21> RFIC

< 2- 21>

,

. RF 가

, 가

50 Ω ,

Blocking 50 Ω .

3

2

PHEMT

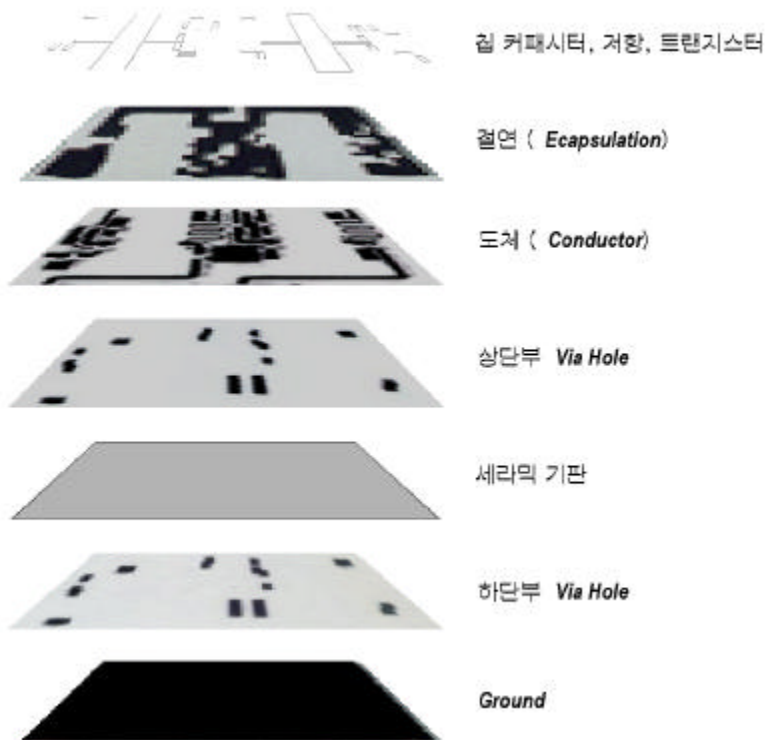
1.

(,),

9.3,

0.635 mm

< 2- 22>



< 2- 22>

· via- hole , via- hole

· ,

soldering paste,

·

· < 2- 23> ·



< 2- 23>

11 x 9 cm2 가 ,

가 ·

2

, 30 dBm

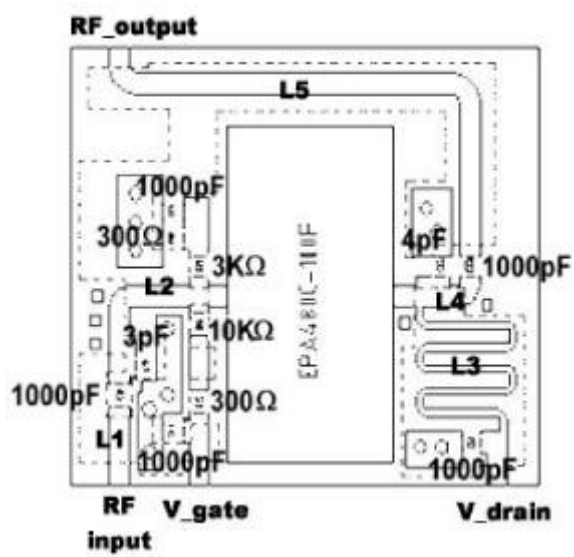
·

< 2- 24 (a)>

, < 2- 24 (b)>

·

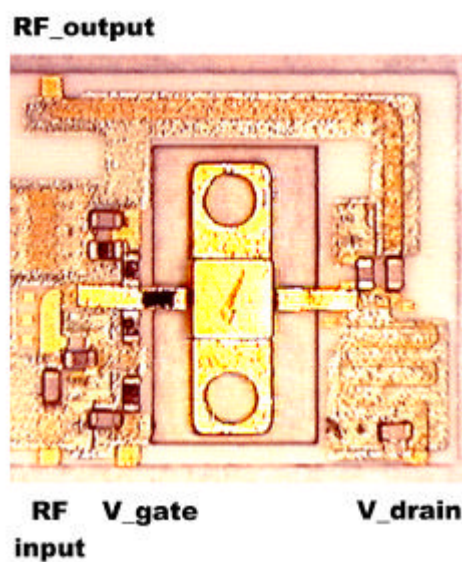
< 2- 24 (c)> ·



(a)

	[mm]	[mm]	ZO
L1	0.6	2.25	50
L2	0.6	5.2	50
L3	0.2	15.2	79
L4	0.6	2.4	50
L5	0.6	15	50

(b)



(c)

()

< 2- 24>

2.

< 2- 24>

RF

RF

가. RF

가 . RF

S

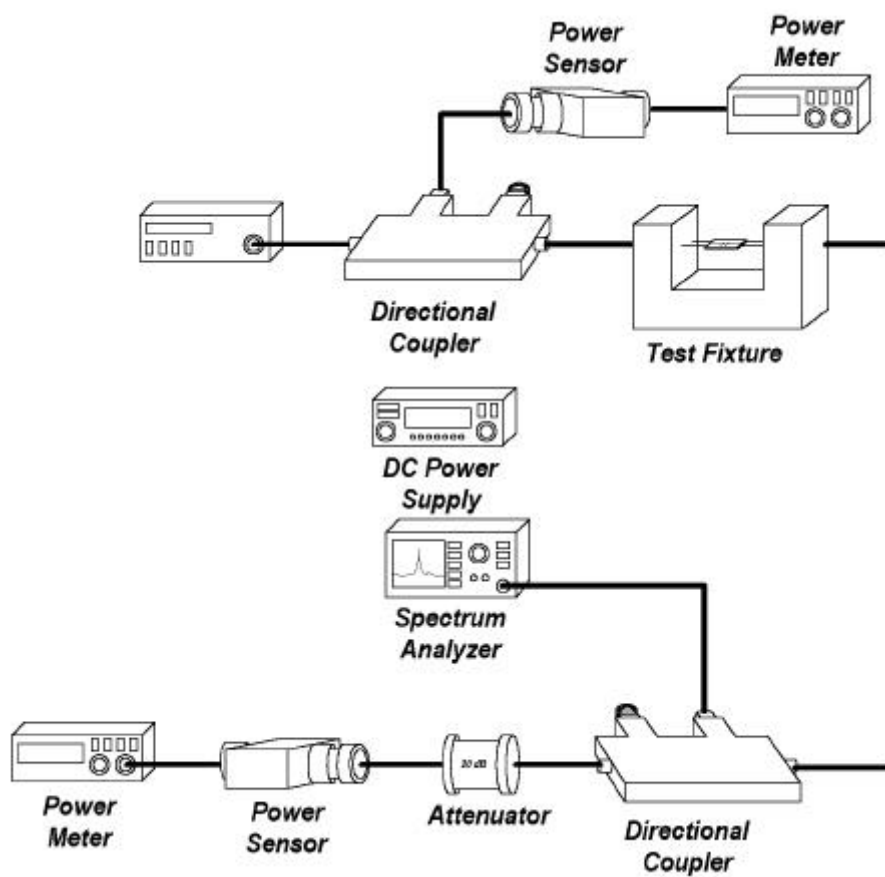
IMT - 2000

< 2-25> 1 , 1 1

(universal test fixture)

RF

RF



< 2- 25> RF

IMT - 2000

(1.92 - 1.98 GHz) , - 20 dBm

30 dBm

- 20 dBm

, DC

DC

(probe)

가 .

< 2- 25> RF

RF

< 2- 2> ,

< 2- 3> .

- 20 dB	- 20.65 dB	0.65 dB
- 10 dB	- 10.57 dB	0.64 dB
0 dB	- 0.66 dB	0.66 dB
5 dB	4.34 dB	0.66 dB
10 dB	9.31 dB	0.69 dB
		0.66 dB

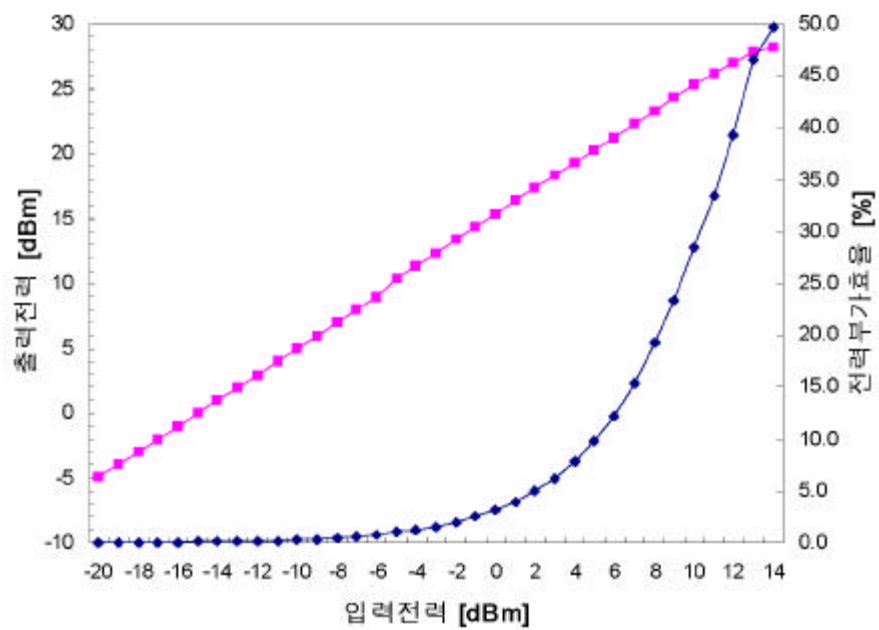
< 2- 2>

0 dB	- 21.17 dB	20.51 dB
5 dB	- 16.24 dB	20.58 dB
10 dB	- 11.23 dB	20.54 dB
		20.54 dB

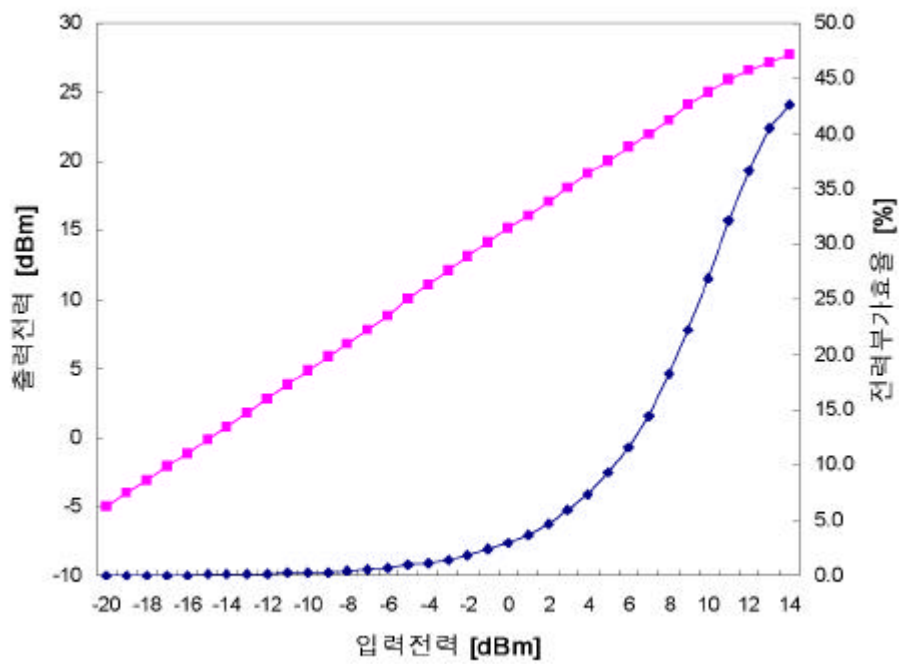
< 2- 3>

(20 dB)

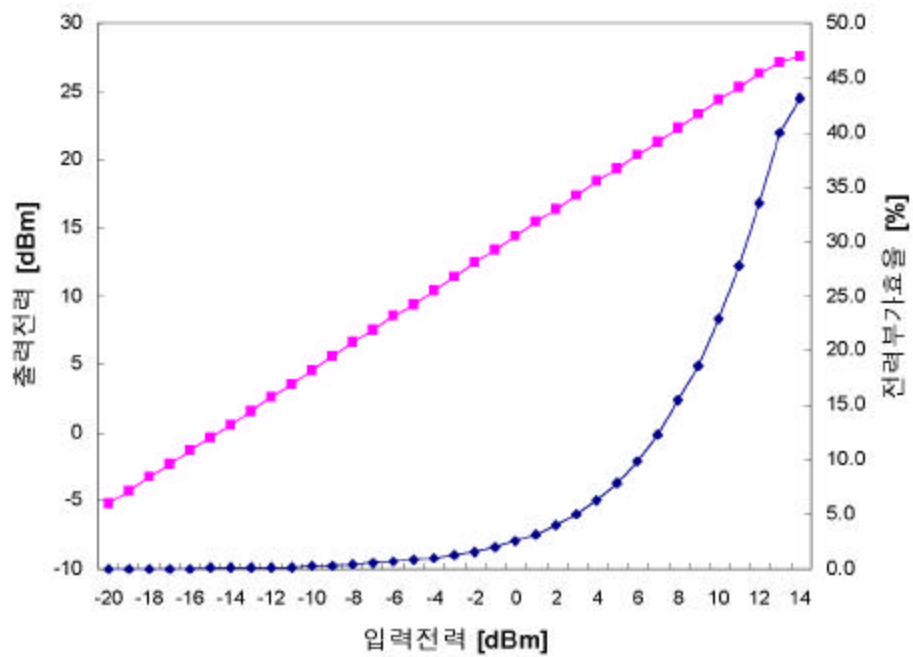
< 2- 2> 1.95 GHz
 0.66 dB
 0.66 dB 加
 . < 2- 3> , 20 dB
 20.54 dB
 20.54 dB 加
 .
 .
 .
 RF IMT - 2000
 (1.92 - 1.98 GHz) .
 < 2- 26> < 2- 32> . - 1.1
 V, 3.6 V 가 295 mA .
 < 2- 26> < 2- 32> , 1.92 GHz 49%
 가 28.25 dBm ,
 2 dBm 가
 .
 30 dBm . 1.92
 GHz
 .
 15 dB .



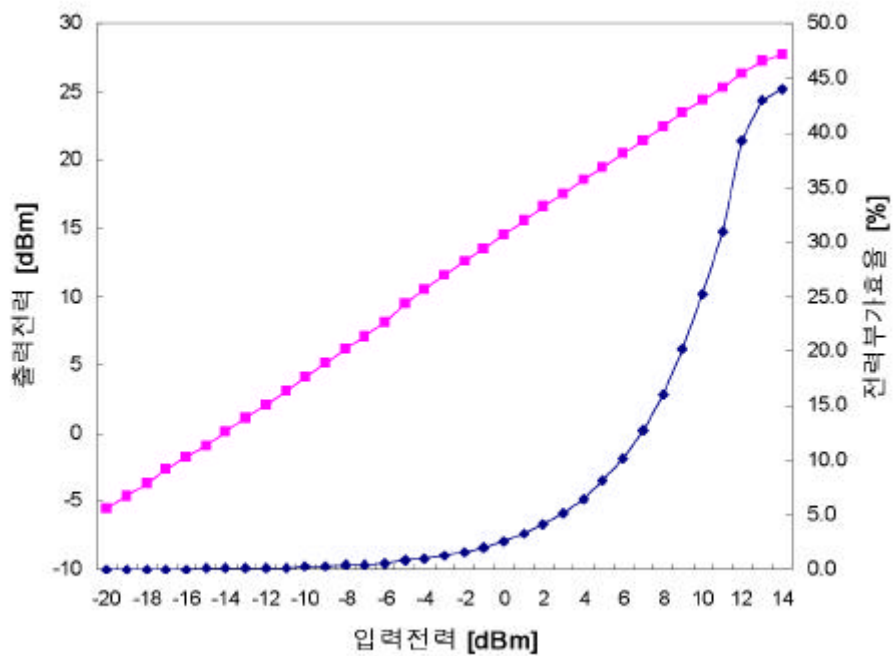
< 2- 26> . (@ 1.92 GHz)



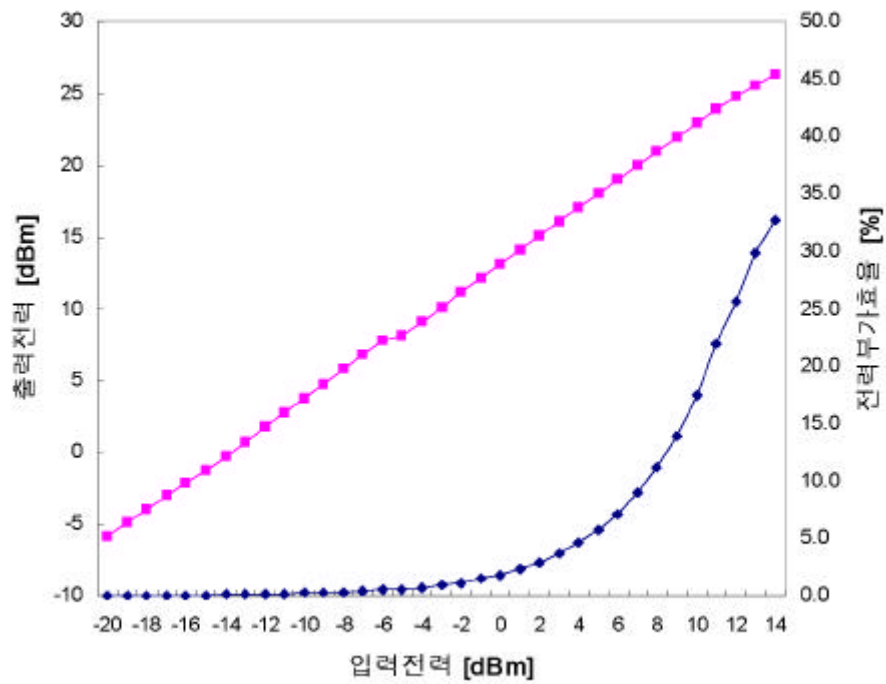
< 2- 27> . (@ 1.93 GHz)



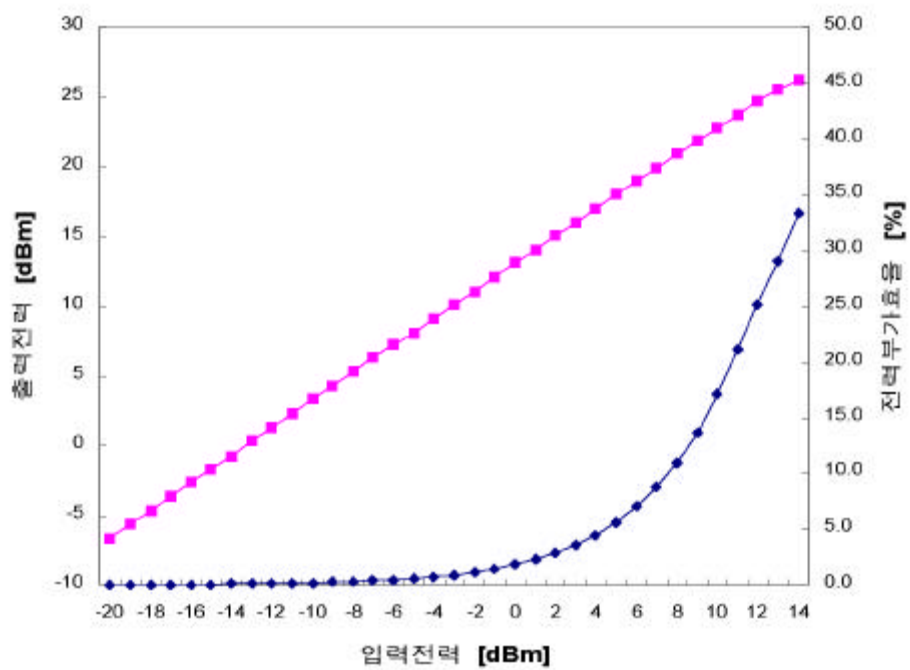
< 2- 28> . (@ 1.94 GHz)



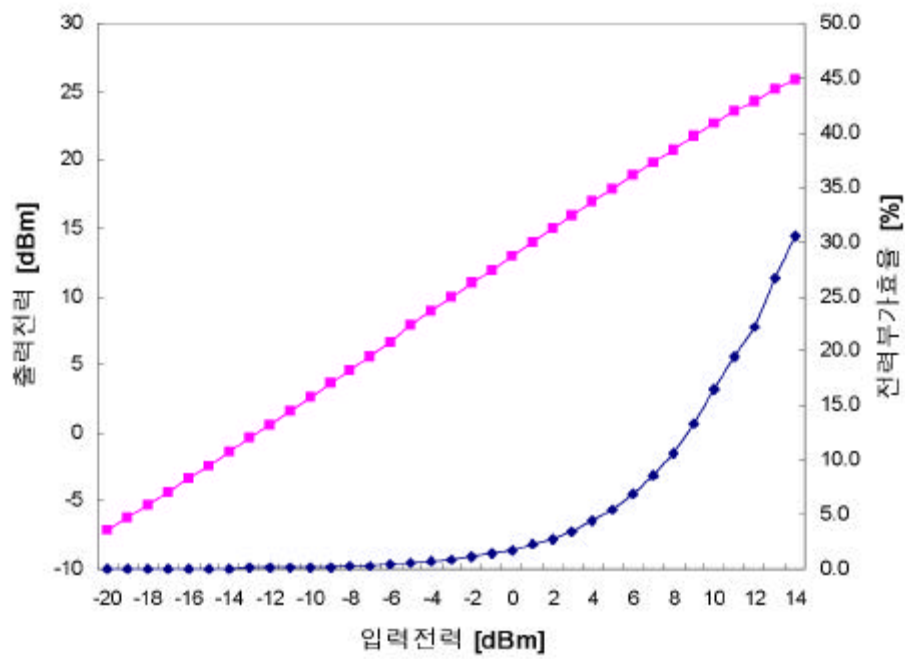
< 2- 29> . (@ 1.95 GHz)



< 2- 30> . (@ 1.96 GHz)



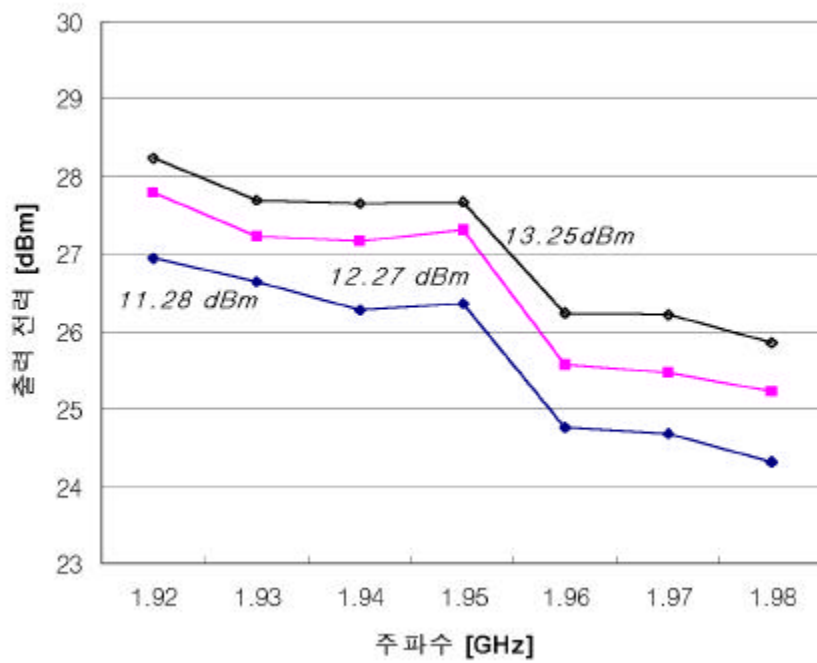
< 2- 31> . (@ 1.97 GHz)



< 2- 32> . (@ 1.98 GHz)

< 2- 33>

, 13.25 dBm 1.95 GHz 27 dBm
 , 1.96 GHz 26 dBm .



< 2- 33>

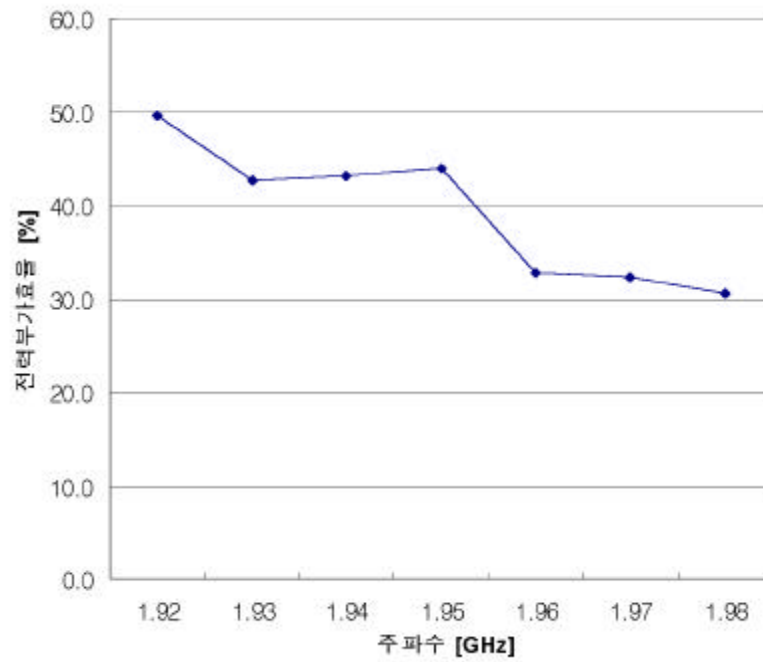
< 2- 34>

가

. 13.25 dBm

49%,

31%



< 2- 34>

가

, 1

2

(cascade connection)

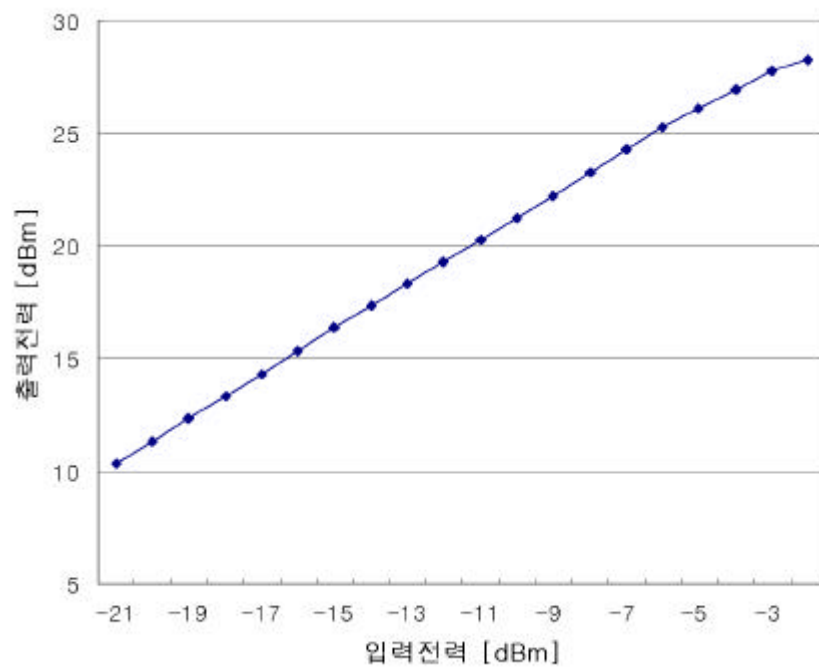
0.5 W

. < 2- 35>

(@ 1.92 GHz)

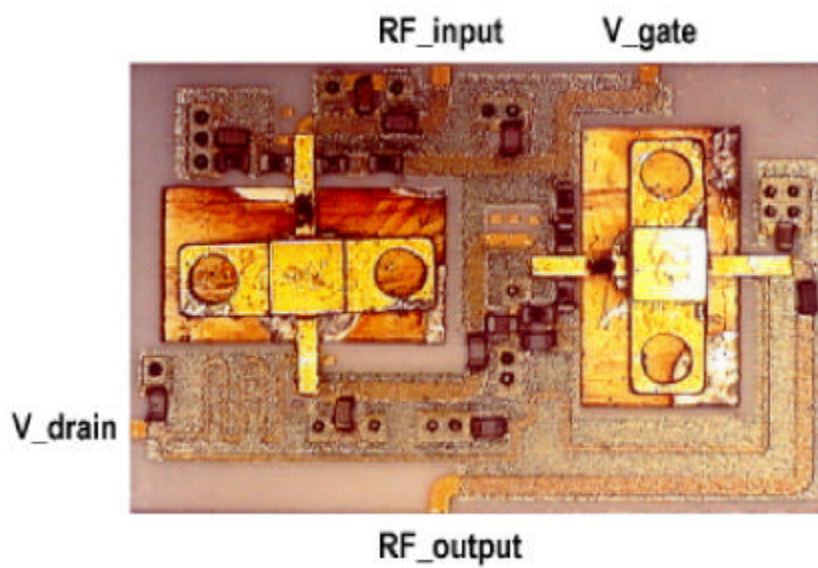
0.5 W

(P1dB), 30 dB



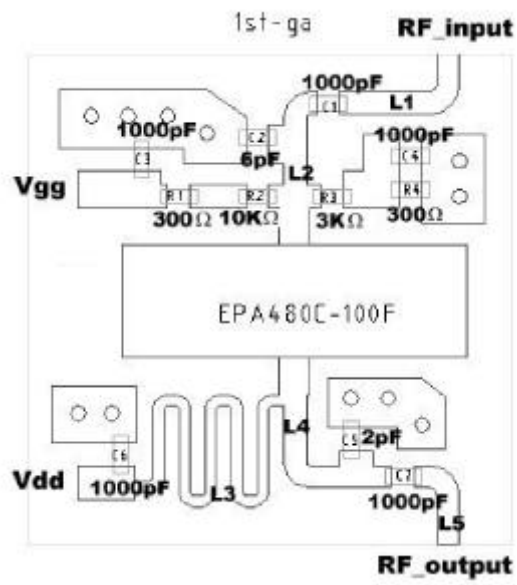
< 2- 35>
2 . (@ 1.92 GHz)

2 < 2- 36> ,
9.3, 0.635 mm . 2
2.3 cm X 1.4 cm .



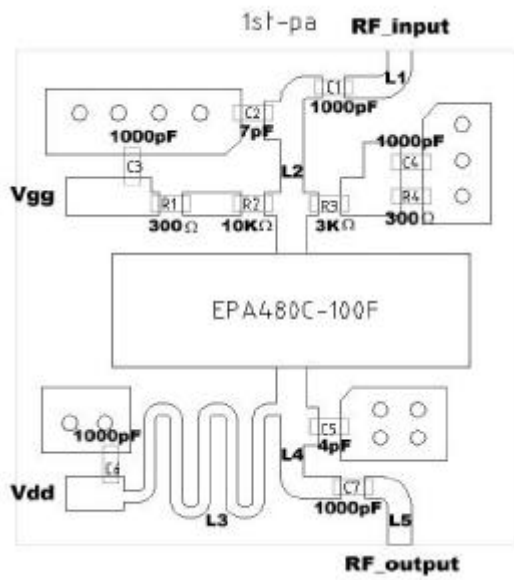
< 2- 36> IMT - 2000 2

가 , 2
 , 가
 . 1 30 dBm
 ,
 , 2
 . < 2-37>
 , .



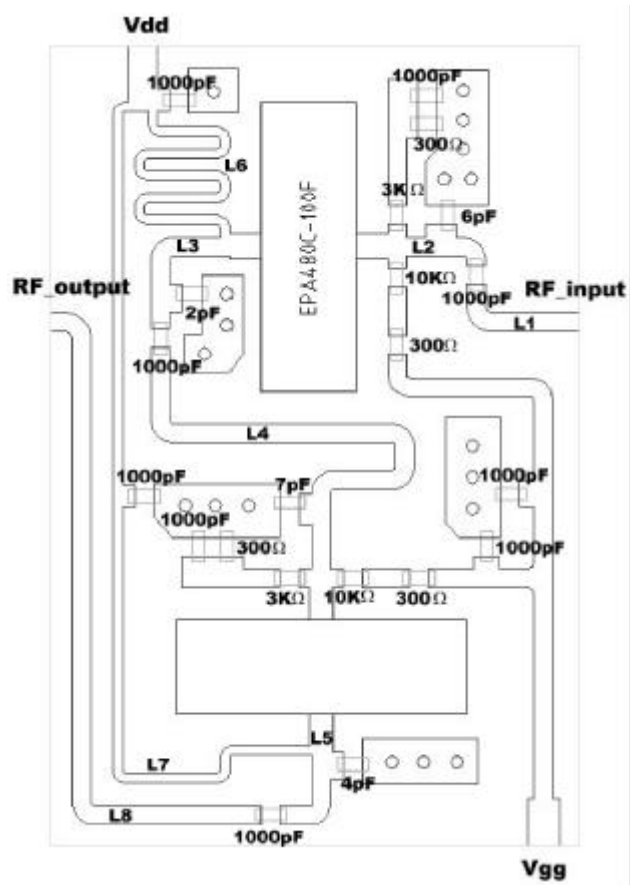
	[mm]	[mm]	ZO
L1	0.6	3.1	50
L2	0.6	3.8	50
L3	0.3	15.3	70
L4	0.6	5.2	50
L5	0.6	1.6	50

(a)



	[mm]	[mm]	ZO
L1	0.6	1.6	50
L2	0.6	4.2	50
L3	0.3	15.3	70
L4	0.6	4.1	50
L5	0.6	1.6	50

(b)



	[mm]	[mm]	ZO
L1	0.6	3.7	50
L2	0.6	3.8	50
L3	0.6	5.2	50
L4	0.6	16.8	50
L5	0.6	4.1	50
L6	0.3	15.3	70
L7	0.3	15.3	70
L8	0.6	20.9	50

(c) 2

< 2-37>

3 HEMT

RF (Low Noise Block; LNB) . RF LNB (LNA)가

가 2 (Signal-to- Noise Ratio; SNR) SNR (Noise Figure; NF) .

$$(NF)=\frac{S_{out}/N_{out}}{S_{in}/N_{in}}$$

S_{in} ; N_{in} ;

S_{out} ; N_{out} ;

RF HEMT [12] HEMT

1 HEMT (IMT - 2000) 2 3

1 HEMT

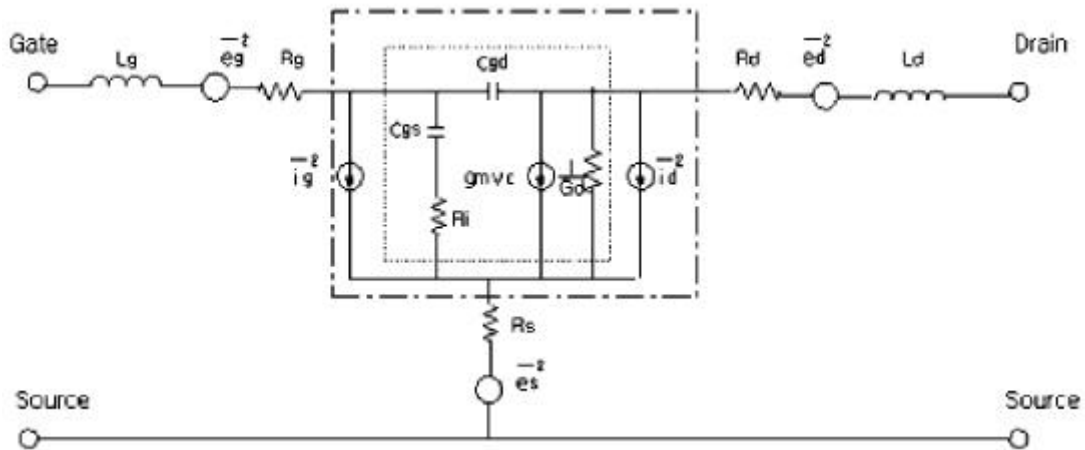
HEMT 가 < 3- 1> HEMT , HEMT .

HEMT

2

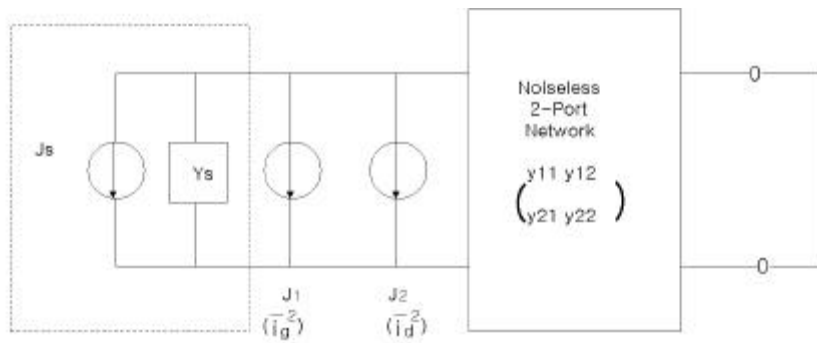
$$\overline{i_g^2}, \overline{i_d^2}$$

,
가 < 3-2> 가



< 3- 1>

HEMT 가



< 3- 2>

가

가

$$A = \frac{-y_{21}}{Y_{s+} y_{11}} \dots \dots \dots (3-1)$$

가

J_2 A

. < 3-2>

가

$$S_{Ni} = 4kT \operatorname{Re}(Y_S) \quad \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (3-2)$$

, 가 가

$$S_{Ni} = \left| J_{1+} - \frac{J_2}{A} \right|^2 = J_{1u}^2 + \left| J_{1-} - J_{1u} + \frac{J_2}{A} \right|^2$$

· · · · · (3-3)

$$\cdot \quad J_1, J_2$$

$$J_1, J_2$$

$$, J_1$$

(correlated component)

$$J_1$$

$$, J_2$$

(uncorrelated component)

$$J_{1u}$$

$$(3-1) \quad (3-3)$$

$$S_N = J_{1u}^2 + \frac{S_N^2}{|y_{21}|^2} \left| \frac{J_{1-} - J_{1u}}{J_2} (-y_{21}) + Y_{S+} y_{11} \right|^2$$

· · · · · (3-4)

가 .

$$\frac{J_{1-} - J_{1u}}{J_2} (-y_{21}) \quad Y_{ci} \quad \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (3-5)$$

, (correlation admittance) .

$$C = \frac{\overline{J_1 J_2^*}}{\sqrt{\overline{J_1^2}} \cdot \sqrt{\overline{J_2^2}}} \quad \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (3-6)$$

, C (correlation coefficient) .

$$< 3-2 > \quad J_1 < 3-1 > \quad \overline{i_g^2}, \quad J_2 \quad \overline{i_d^2}$$

$$, \quad \text{HEMT} \quad C = 0.5 \quad i_g \quad i_d$$

가 . HEMT

$$\overline{i_g^2}, \quad \overline{i_d^2},$$

$$\overline{i_g^2} = 4kTB \quad C_{gs}^2 \quad w^2 R / g_m \quad \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (3-7)$$

$$\overline{i_d^2} = 4kT \quad g_m PB \quad \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (3-8)$$

$$, \quad B, \quad R \quad P$$

HEMT

가

$$\overline{e_s}^2, \overline{e_g}^2$$

가

가

$$F = 1 + \frac{S_{Ni}^*}{S_{Ni}} = 1 + \frac{\overline{J_{1u}}^2}{4KT Re(Y_s)} + \frac{\overline{J_2}^2}{4KT Re(Y_s) |y_{21}|^2} |Y_{ci} + Y_s + Y_{11}|^2 \dots (3-9)$$

$$, \quad G_u = \frac{\overline{J_{1u}}^2}{4KT}, \quad R_u = \frac{\overline{J_2}^2}{4KT |y_{21}|^2},$$

$$F = 1 + \frac{G_u}{Re(Y_s)} + \frac{R_u}{Re(Y_s)} |Y_{ci} + y_{11} + Y_s|^2 \dots (3-10)$$

$$G_n, R_n,$$

$$Y_s = G_s + jB_s, Y_{ci} = G_{ci} + jB_{ci}, y_{11} = g_{11} + jb_{11}$$

(4 - 10)

$$F = 1 + \frac{G_u}{G_s} + \frac{R_u}{G_s} (G_{ci} + g_{11} + G_s)^2 + \frac{R_u}{G_s} (B_{ci} + b_{11} + B_s)^2 \dots (3-11)$$

$$G_u, R_u, G_{ci}, B_{ci}, g_{11}, b_{11}$$

$$2 \quad F \quad G_s \quad B_s$$

$$Y_s,$$

$$G_s > 0, B_s = - (B_{ci} + b_{11}) \quad (4-11), \quad -\frac{F}{G_s} = 0 \text{ 가}$$

$$G_{s(opt)}$$

$$G_{s(opt)} = \sqrt{g_{11} + G_{ci}^2 \frac{G_u}{R_u}}, B_{s(opt)} = - (B_{ci} + b_{11}) \dots (3-12)$$

가 F

F_{\min} (minimum noise figure)

$$F_{\min} = 1 + 2 R_u (g_{11} + G_{ci}) + 2 \sqrt{R_u G_u + R_u^2 (g_{11} + G_{ci})^2} \quad (3-13)$$

(3-12), (3-13)

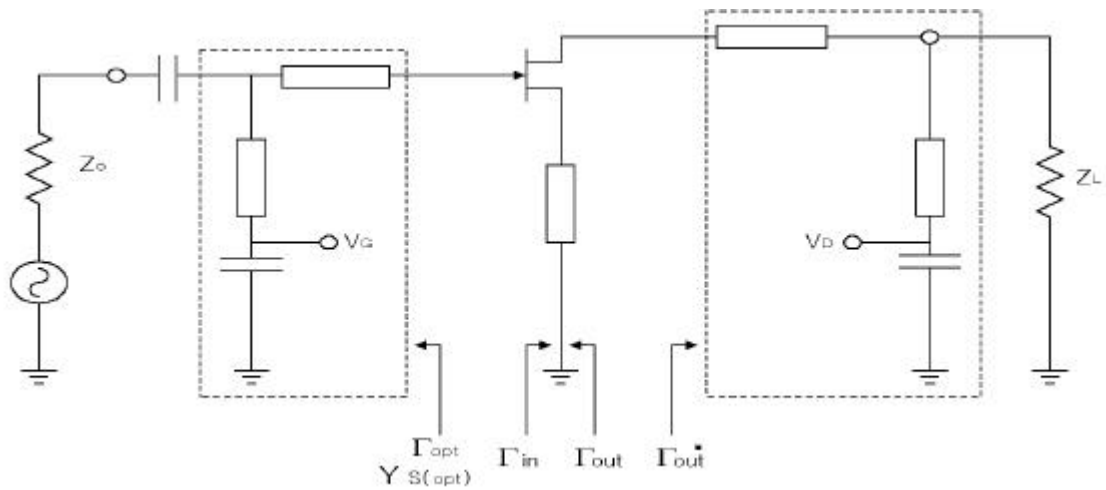
가

$$G_{S(opt)} + j B_{S(opt)}$$

가

$$F_{\min}$$

< 3-3 >



$$(Y_{S(opt)} = G_{S(opt)} + j B_{S(opt)})$$

< 3-3 > 1 HEMT

$$\Gamma_{opt} (= Y_{S(opt)})$$

$$F_{\min}$$

$$(\Gamma_{out}^*)$$

2

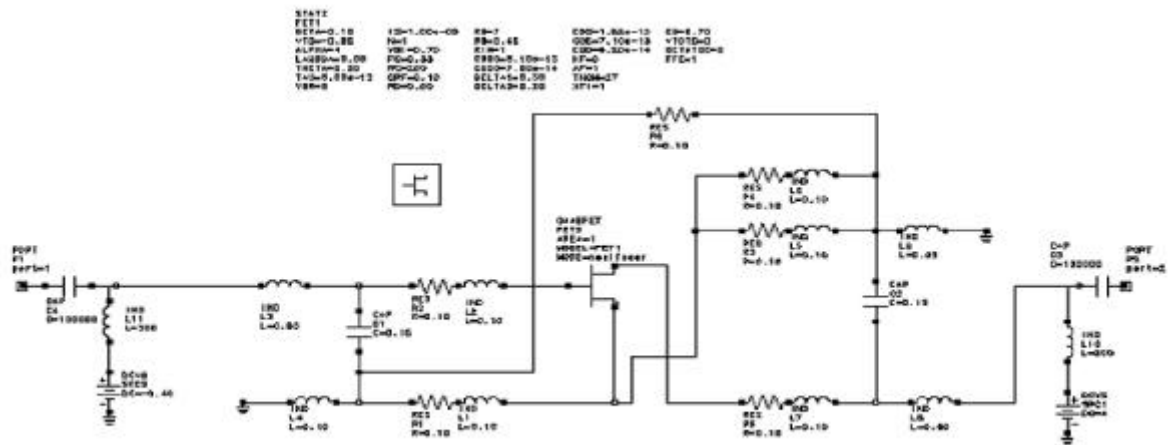
$$\cdot \quad , \quad F_1, F_2, \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \quad ,$$

$$, \quad G_1, \quad 2$$

2 HEMT

HP社 ATF-35143 HEMT 가 Statz 가

< 3- 4> HEMT 가



- 59 -

S Curve fitting , 가
, DC 4 V .
, ATF-35143 Statz
< 3-1> .

Beta =0.1	FC = 0.35	KF = 0	VBR = 5	EG = 0.7
VTO = -0.95	Rc = 250	AF = 1	Is = 1e-09	VTOTC = 0
Alpha = 4	CRF 0.1	TNOM = 27	N = 1	BETATCE = 0
Lambda = 0.09	RD = 1.5	XTI = 1	VBI = 0.7	FFE = 1
Theta = 0.3	RG = 7	Delta1 = 0.3	RIN = 1	CGS = 7.1e-13
Tau = 5e-12	RS = 0.45	Delta2 = 0.2	CDS = 1.8e-13	CGD = 6.2e-14

< 3-1> HP ATF-35143 HEMT 가

S fitting

< 3-5> . < 3-5> (a)

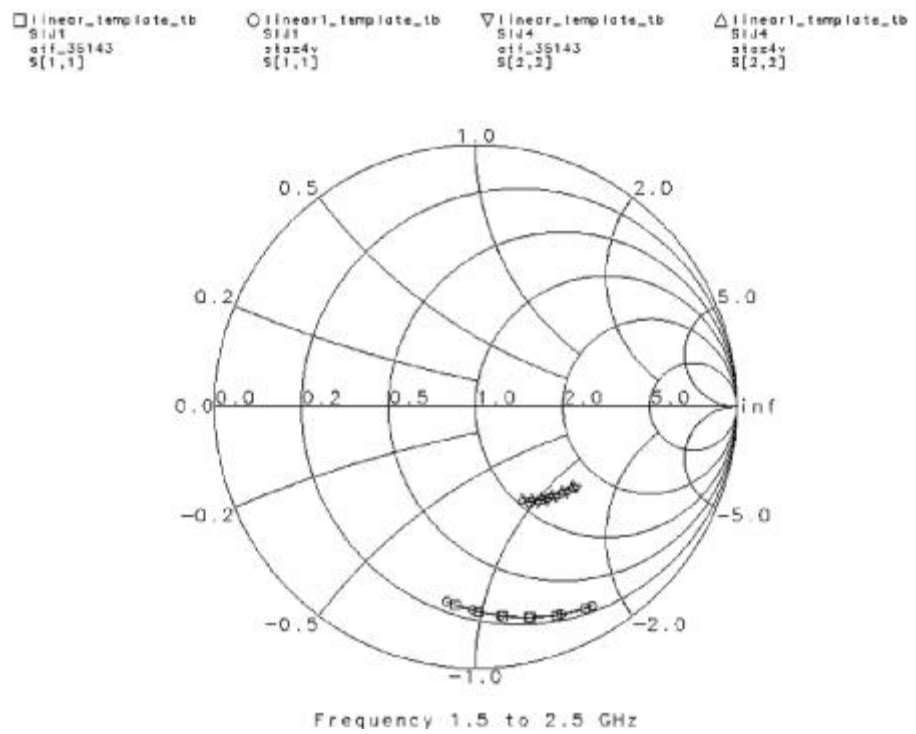
S11 S22

.
2.11 2.17 GHz S11, S22
2.14 GHz Statz - 1.9
dB (S11) , - 1.95 dB (S11) . S22 ,
2.14 GHz Statz - 7.4 dB(S22) ,
- 6.9 dB(S22) 0.5 dB , 가 0.5 dB
. S21 S12 < 3-5> (b)
. 2.14 GHz Statz
S21 . S12 2.14 GHz
가 - 25.7 dB , - 23.5 dB
. 2 dB S12

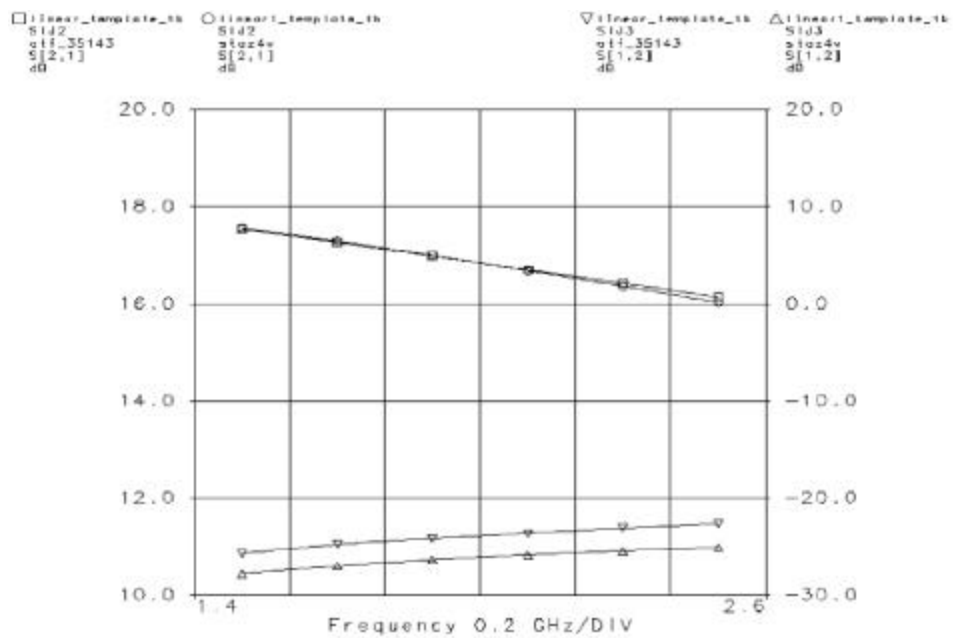
가 S

S ,

가



(a) S_{11} S_{22}



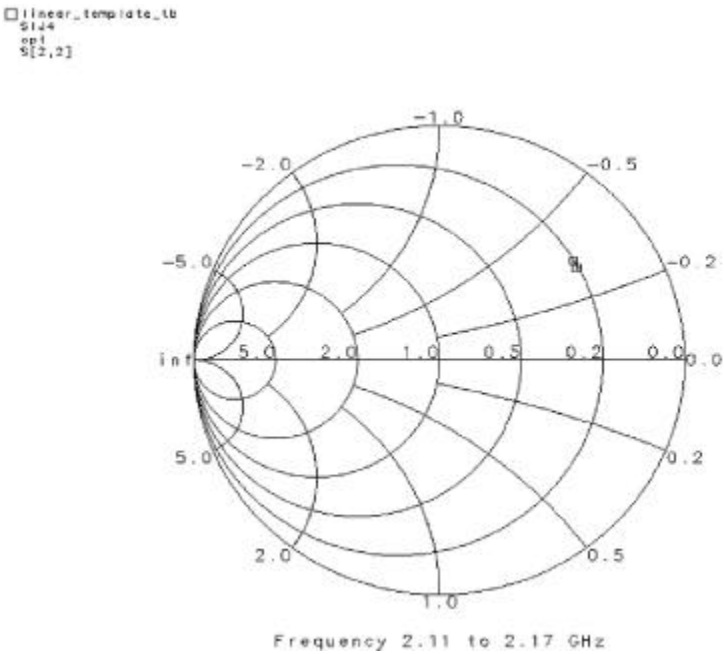
(b) S_{21} S_{12}

< 3-5> Statz

2. HEMT

가. 1

RF ,
.
OPT 가 .
< 3-6> HEMT OPT 가 .

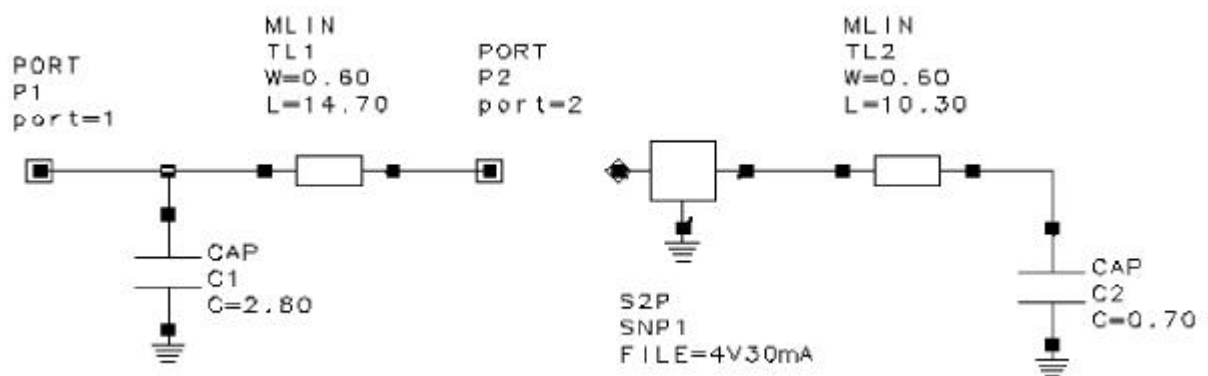


< 3-6> OPT
< 3-6> OPT (S22) Mag:0.69 , Ang:37. , 2
OPT . < 3-7> OPT
. 1 OPT
,
. < 3-8> 1
. VSWR 1.5 가 .

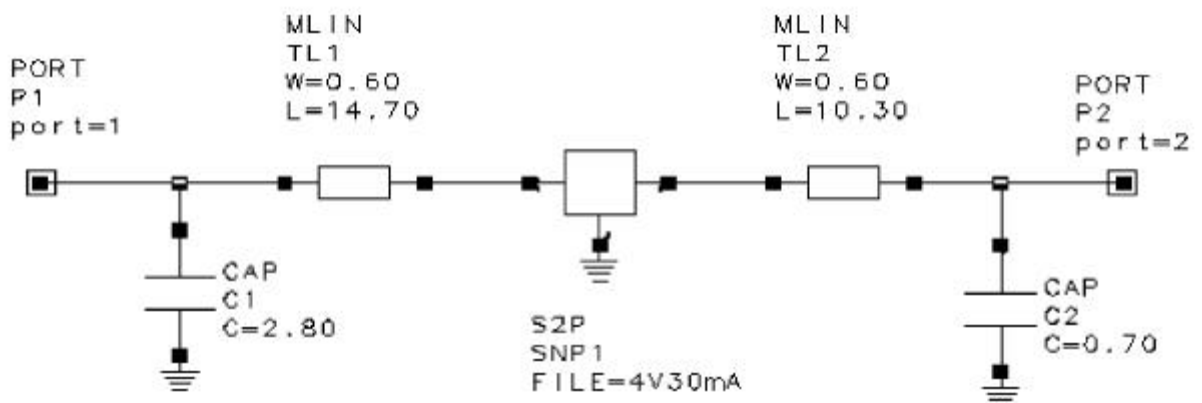
< 3-9> < 3-8> VSWR 1.2
, VSWR S11 OPT
가

가 1

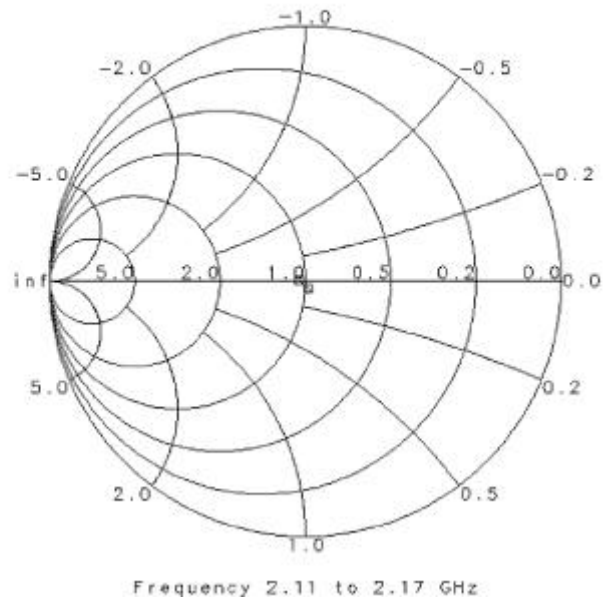
< 3-10> . 1
S11 S22 S21 < 3-11>



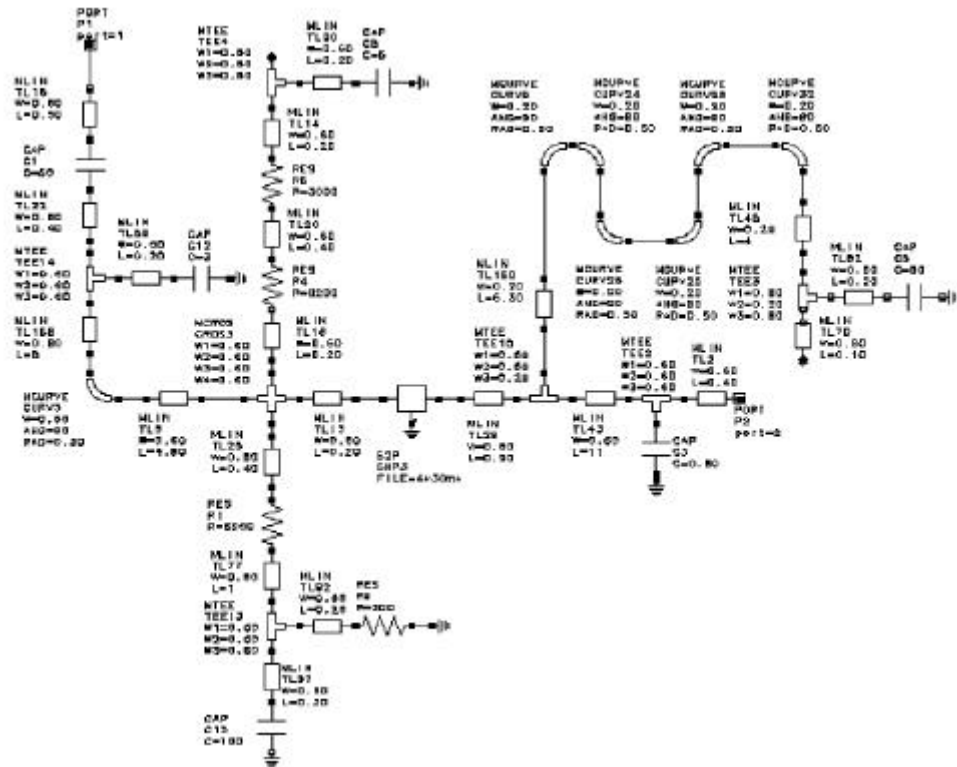
< 3-7> OPT

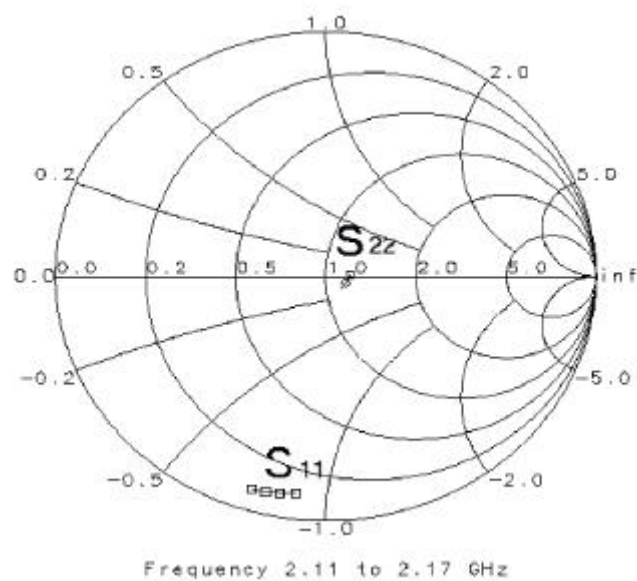


< 3-8>

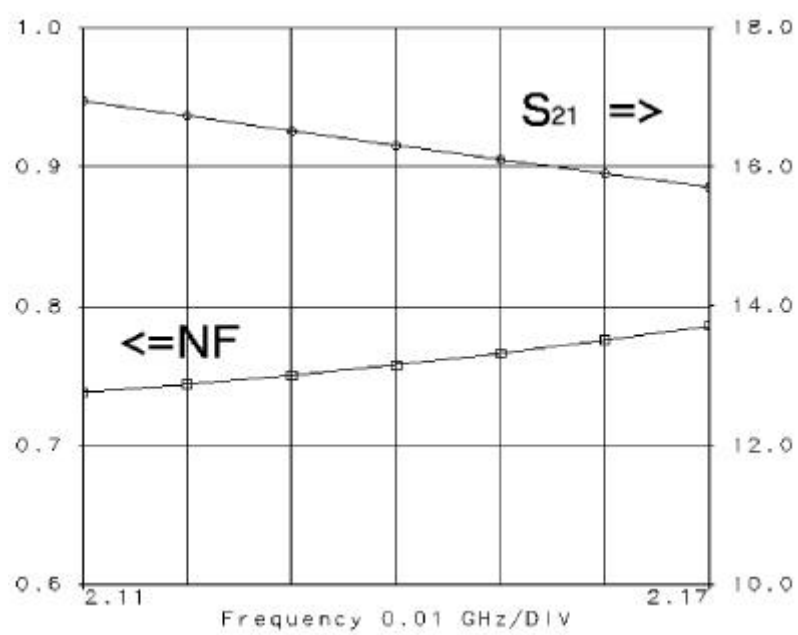


< 3- 9> < 3- 8> S22


$$\langle 3-10 \rangle = 1$$



$\angle S_{11} < 3-11 > 1$
 $\angle S_{21} < 3-12 > S_{21}$
 16 dB
 dB 4 dB
 0.75 dB



$\angle S_{11} < 3-12 > 1$
 S_{21}

RF

가 RF

. RF

$\lambda/4$

, RF

. 2

20 dB

. < 3- 13>

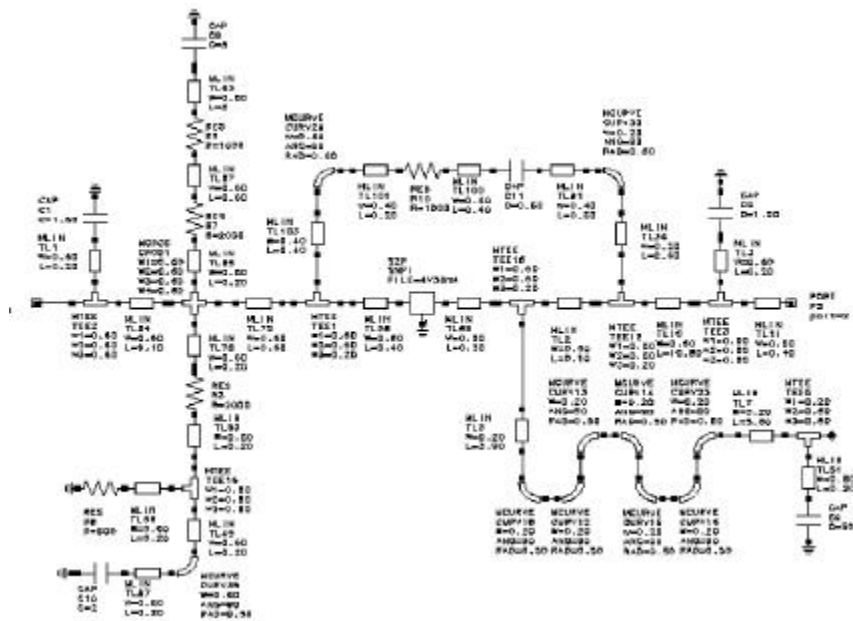
가

1+ (

)

[13].

가



< 3- 13>

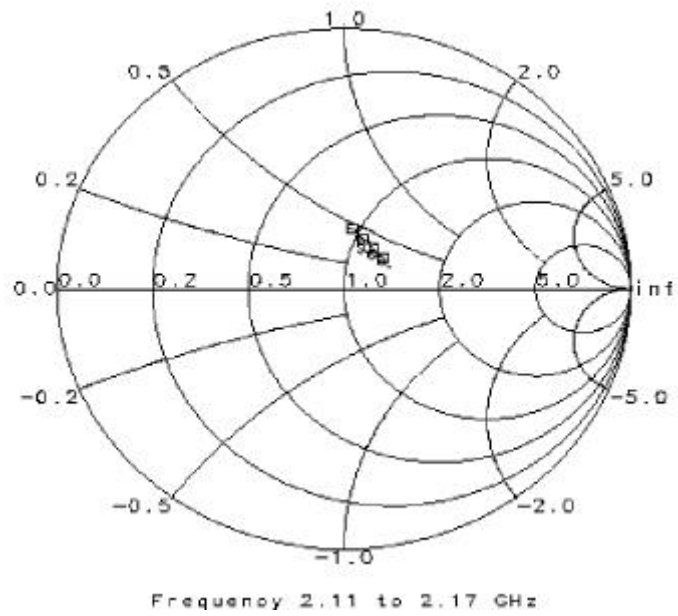
<

3- 14>

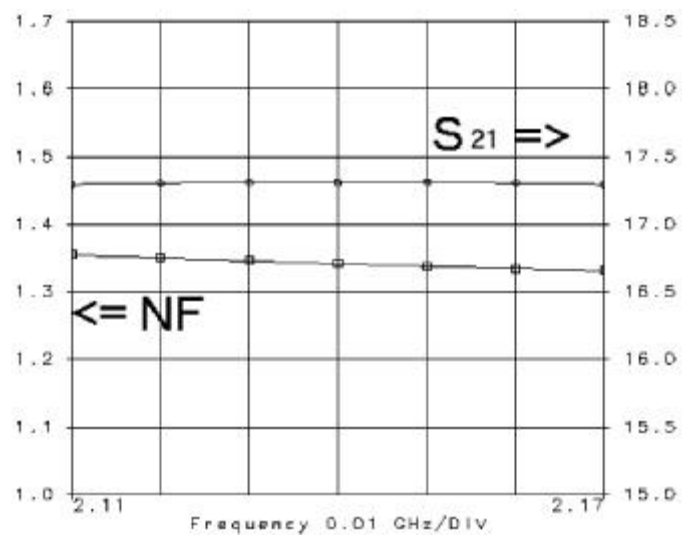
1.35 dB,

17.4 dB

1 k



(a)



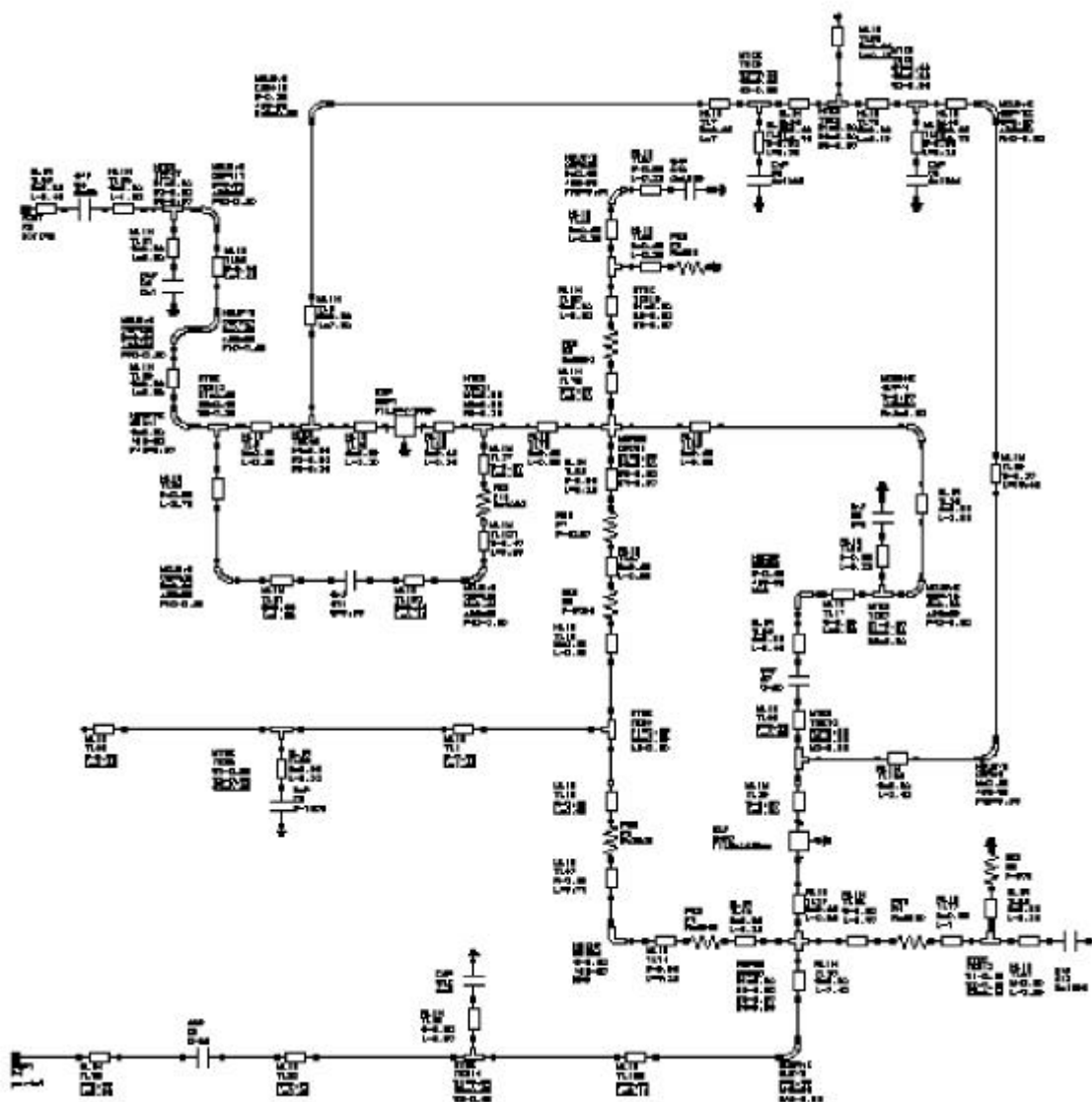
(b)

< 3- 14>

가

3- 15>

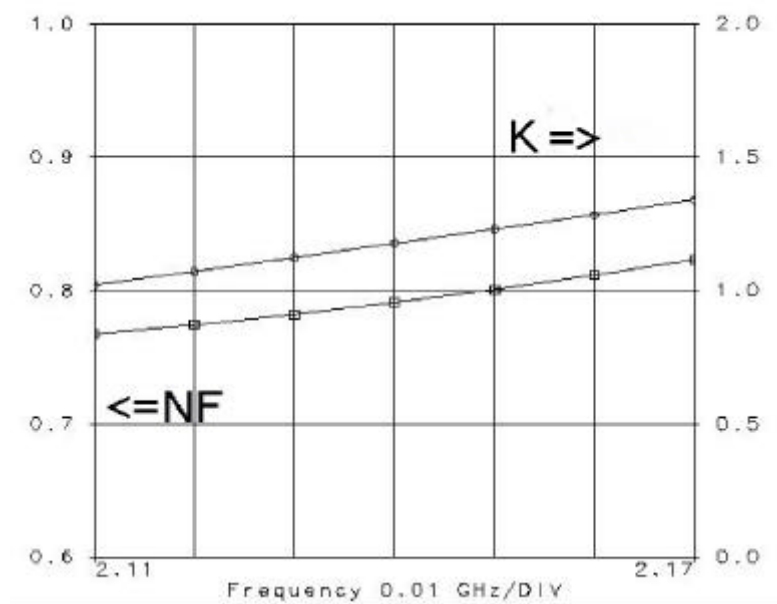
< 3- 16>



2

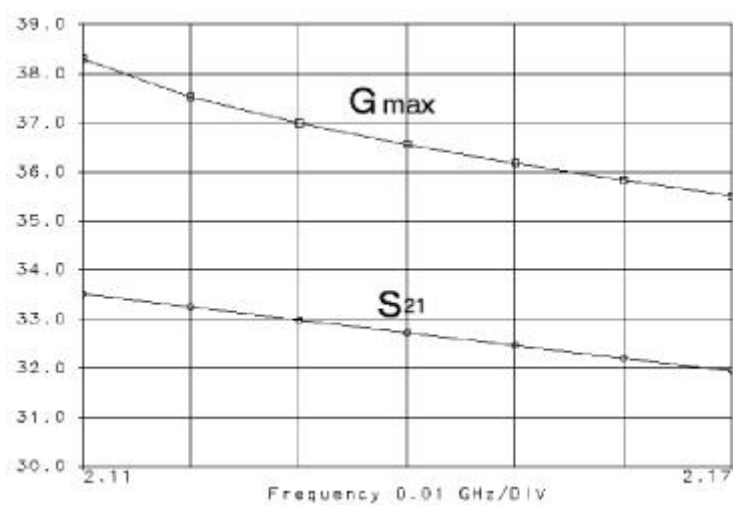
0.83 dB

1

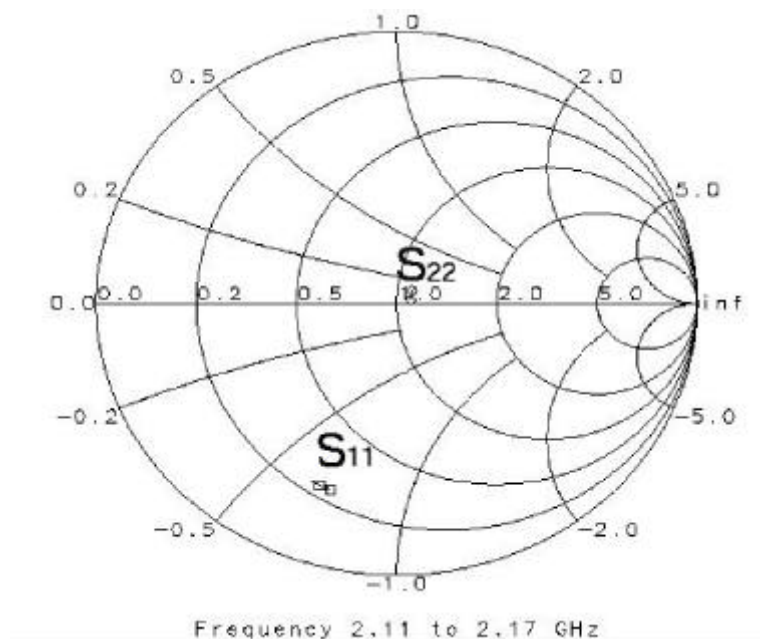


< 3-16> 2 K

< 3-17> 2 S₂₁
 , (2.14 GHz) 32.7 dB, 32 dB
 . 12 dB
 . < 3-18> 2 S₁₁, S₂₂



< 3-17> 2 S₂₁



< 3-18> 2

S11 S22

VSWR 6, VSWR 1.1

VSWR

, S11

OPT

VSWR 가

VSWR S22

가

3 2

1. 2

RFIC

가

,

AUTOCAD

2

11.5 × 17 mm²

3.5 × 0.31 mm²

가

0.5 mm

0.3 mm

0.2 mm

0.25 mm (0.3 mm)

가

0.3 mm

0.1 mm

0.2 mm

가

0.2 mm

가

0.2 mm

via-hole hole

가 0.3 mm

, AUTOCAD

via-hole

2

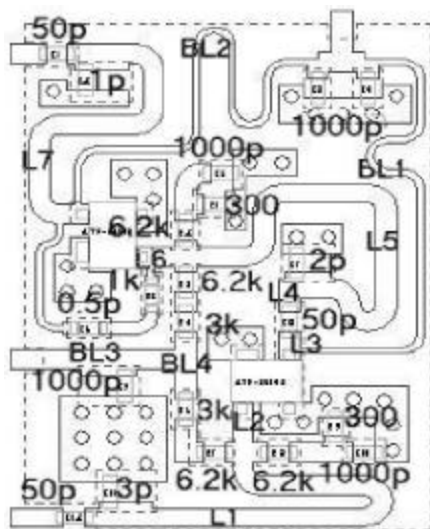
< 3-19>

. < 3-19>

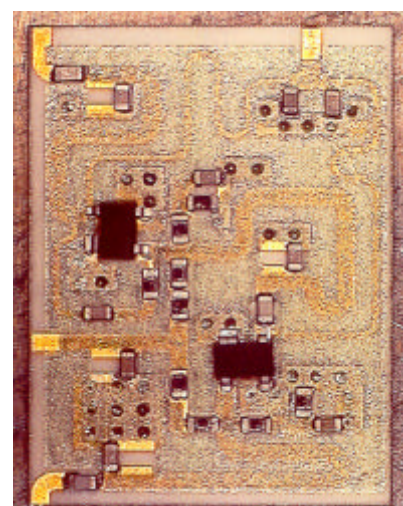
, < 3-20> 2

2 3

< 3-2>



< 3-19> 2



< 3-20> 2

	(mm)	(mm)	()
L1	14.6	0.6	50
L2	0.8	0.6	50
L3	0.9	0.6	50
L4	1	0.6	50
L5	12.8	0.6	50
L6	1.4	0.6	50
L7	11.15	0.6	50
BL1	15.1	0.2	75
BL2	15.1	0.2	75
BL3	4.6	0.6	50
BL4	2.1	0.6	50

< 3- 2> < 3- 19> , ,

2. 2

가.

2

2.11 2.17 GHz (noise figure meter)가 . < 3- 21>

. HP8970 (noise figure meter) 가

2.11 2.17 GHz(60 MHz) HP8971 (NF test set

) < 3- 21> . 2

(< 3- 21> CUT) (WILTRON 3680K)

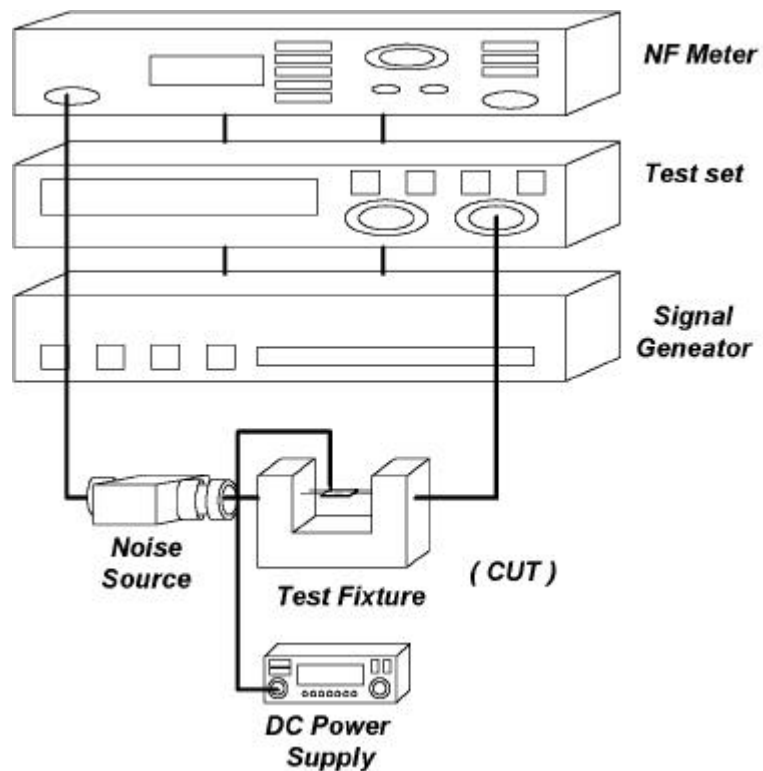
, DC 가 .

,

(calibration)

. 50 (through line)

.



< 3- 21>

. 2

/ 2 (NF) (gain)

< 3- 22>

(2.11 2.17 GHz)

$V_{DS} = 3.6 \text{ V}$, $I_{DS} = 60 \text{ mA}$

< 3- 22> 2.11 GHz 1.68 dB, 34 dB

, 2.14 GHz 1.68 dB,

33 dB . 2.17 GHz 1.69 dB,

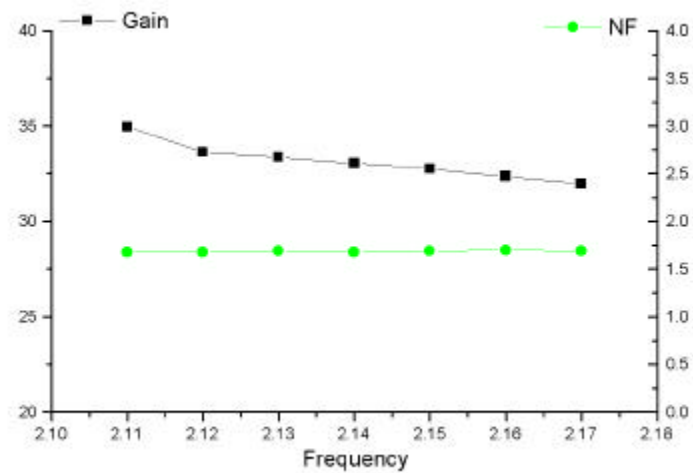
32 dB

2.11 2.17 GHz (60 MHz)

1.69 dB 32 dB

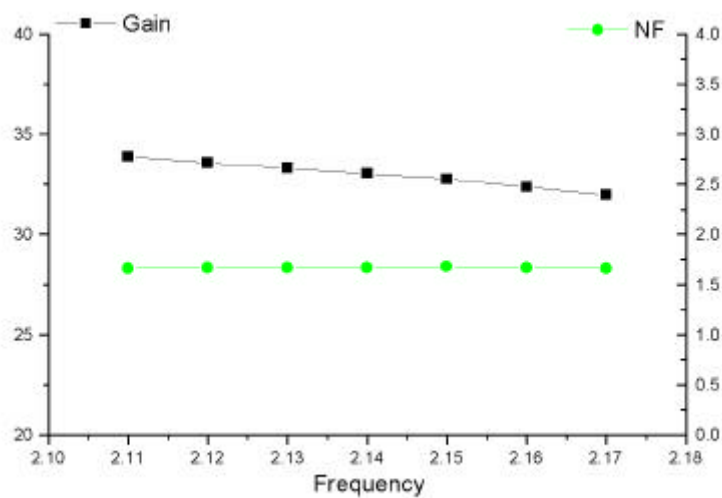
. (flatness) 0.01 dB

, $\pm 1 \text{ dB}$

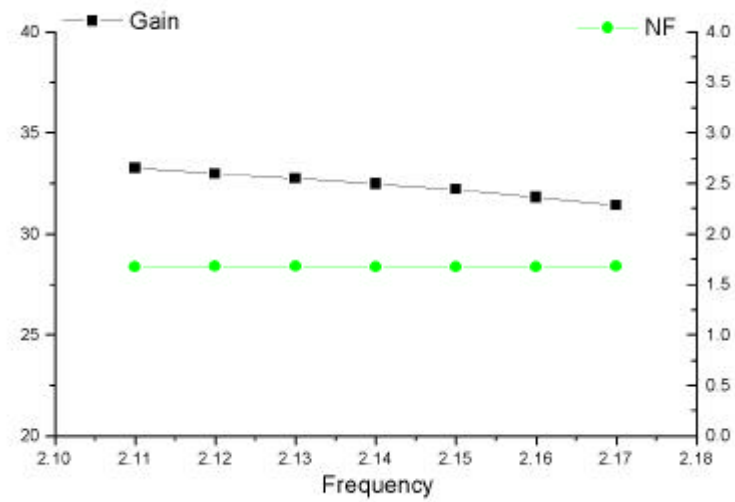


< 3- 22> 2 (NF) (Gain)
($V_{DS} = 3.6\text{ V}$, $I_{DS} = 60\text{ mA}$)

- $V_{DS} = 2.5\text{ V}$, 1.5 V
< 3- 23> (a), (b) . (a)
1.68 dB , 32 dB
, (b) 1.68 dB , 31.5 dB
. (a), (b) $\pm 0.01\text{ dB}$,
 $\pm 0.5\text{ dB}$. V_{DS}
, $V_{DS} = 1.5\text{ V}$ 3.6 V 0.5 V step
. 2.14 GHz < 3- 24> .



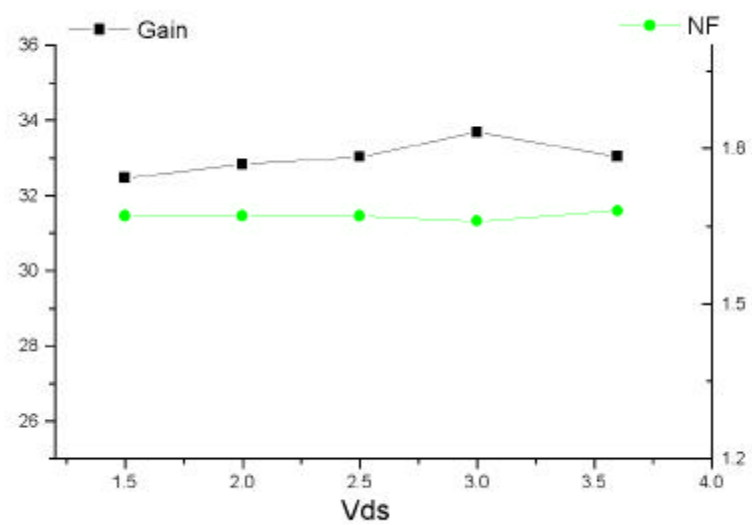
(a) $V_{DS} = 2.5\text{ V}$, $I_{DS} = 60\text{ mA}$



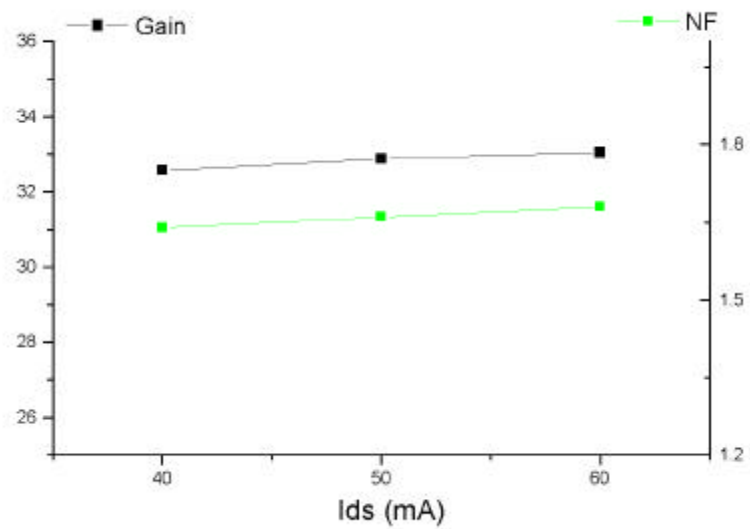
(b) $V_{DS} = 1.5 \text{ V}$, $I_{DS} = 60 \text{ mA}$

< 3- 23> $I_{DS} = 60 \text{ mA}$, (a) $V_{DS} = 2.5 \text{ V}$, (b) $V_{DS} = 1.5 \text{ V}$

V_{DS} 가 1.5 V 3.6 V , 1.68 dB $\pm 0.02 \text{ dB}$
, 32.5 dB $\pm 0.3 \text{ dB}$
. , I_{DS}
 I_{DS} . < 3- 25> .
 V_{DS} 3.6 V V_{GS} I_{DS} 가 60, 50, 40 mA
. 1.68 dB $\pm 0.02 \text{ dB}$
, 32.5 dB $\pm 0.25 \text{ dB}$
< 3- 24> < 3- 25>
 V_{DS} I_{DS} 가 ,
2 .



< 3- 24> (2.14 GHz)
 V_{DS} ($I_{DS} = 60$ mA)



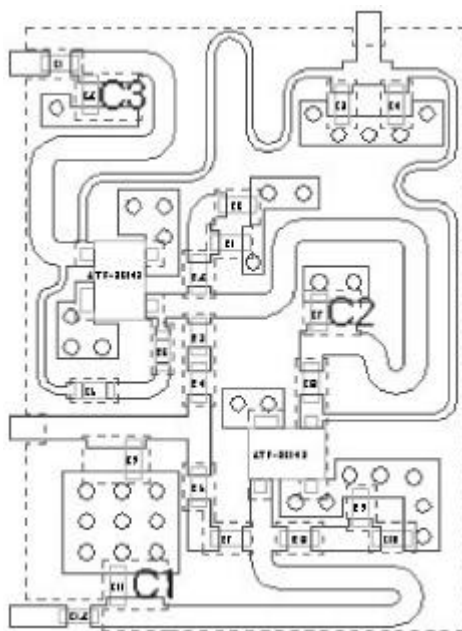
< 3- 25> (2.14 GHz)
 I_{DS} ($V_{DS} = 3.6$ V)

2

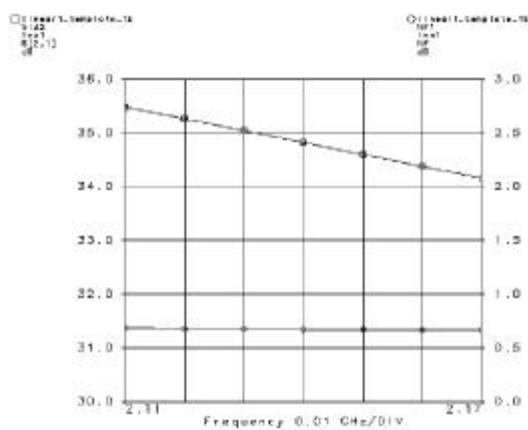
, 2.11 2.17 GHz 0.5 dB 2%

, 0.8 dB .

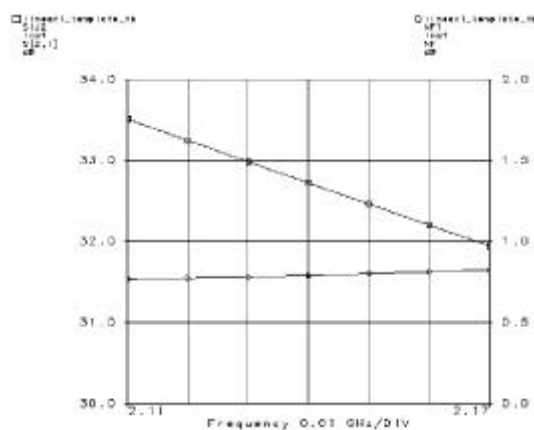
(
)
 < 3-26> C1, C2, C3 ,
 2.11 2.17 GHz C1,
 C2, C3 < 3-27> .



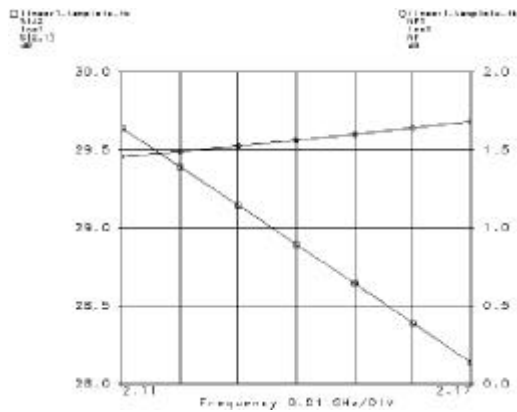
< 3-26> C1, C2, C3
 C1 < 3-27> (a) (c) ,
 C2 (d) (f), C3 (g) (i) .



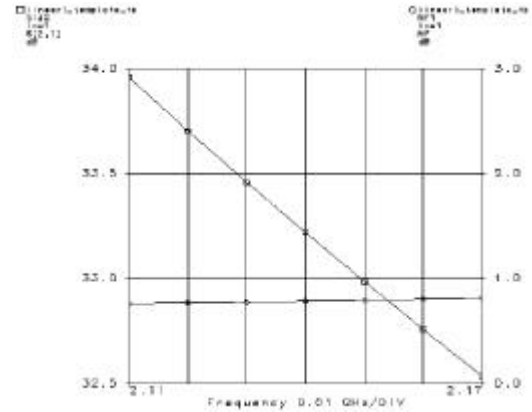
(a) C1 = 1 pF



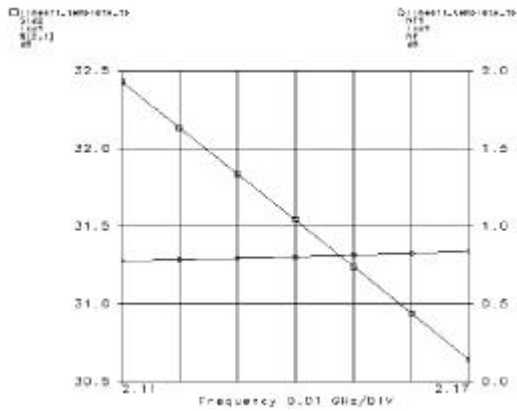
(b) C1 = 3 pF



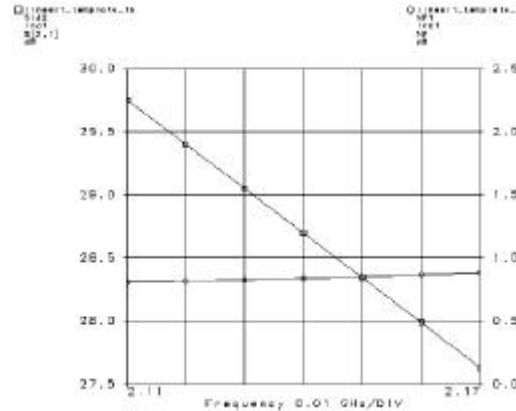
(c) $C1 = 5 \text{ pF}$



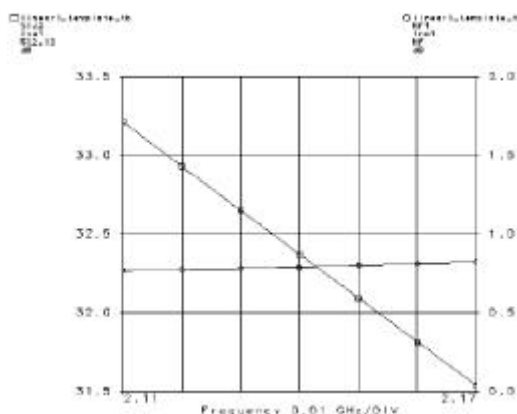
(d) $C2 = 1 \text{ pF}$



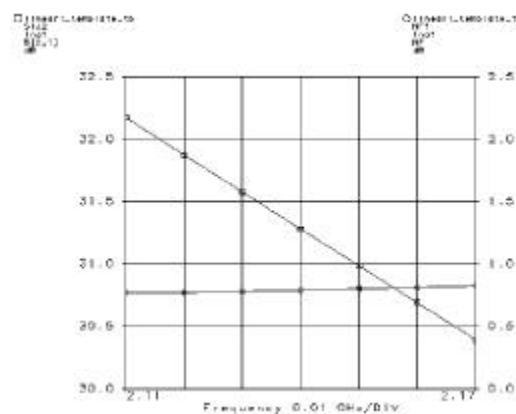
(e) $C2 = 3 \text{ pF}$



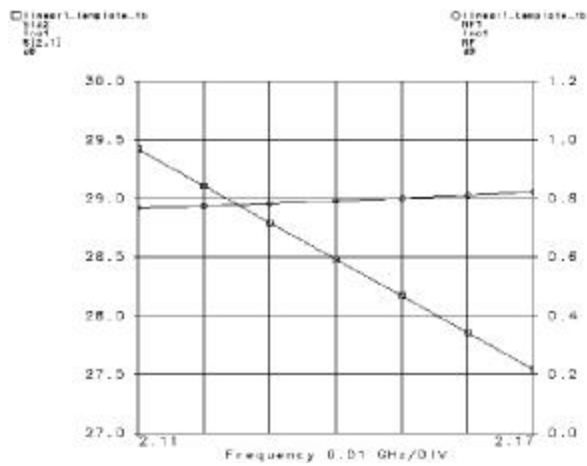
(f) $C2 = 5 \text{ pF}$



(g) $C3 = 1 \text{ pF}$



(h) $C3 = 3 \text{ pF}$



(i) $C3 = 5 \text{ pF}$

< 3-27>

$C1$ 1, 3, 5 pF 가 2 dB , $C1$
 5 pF 가 1.8 dB 가
 . $C2$, $C1$ 가 2 dB
 ,
 . $C3$, 가
 .
 , $C1$ 가 가
 .
 $C1$
 . 2
 가 .

IMT - 2000

RFIC

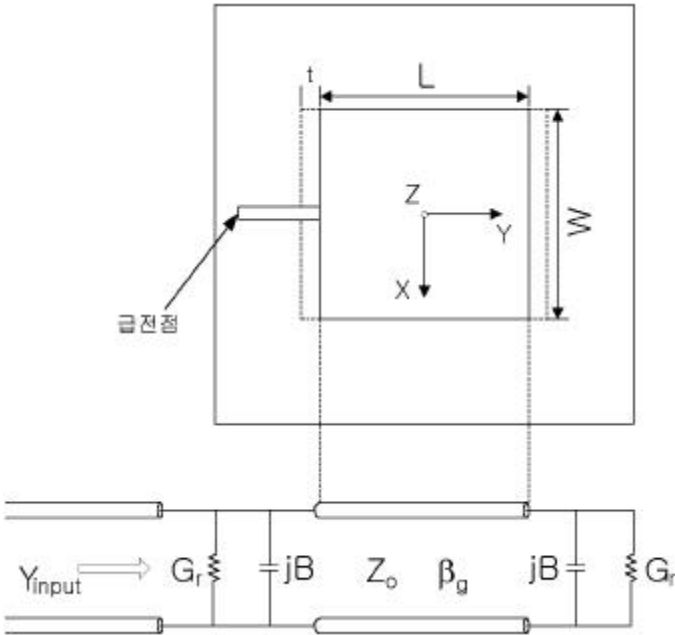
IMT - 2000 1920 1980 MHz (3%)

1
, 2
3

1

1.

가 [15]



< 4- 1> 가

4-1> 가
t, L, W 가

Z_0 , β_g

$$Z_0 = \frac{1}{Y_0} = \frac{\eta_0}{\sqrt{\epsilon_e}} \frac{t}{W} \quad (4-1)$$

$$\beta_g = k_0 \sqrt{\epsilon_e} \quad (4-2)$$

η_0 k_0
 ϵ_e

$$\epsilon_e = \frac{\epsilon_r + 1}{2} + \frac{\epsilon_r - 1}{2} \left(1 + 10 \frac{t}{W}\right)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \quad (4-3)$$

가 B G

$$B = \frac{k_0 \Delta l}{Z_0} \sqrt{\epsilon_e} \quad (4-4)$$

$$G_r = \left[\begin{array}{cc} \frac{W^2}{90\lambda_0^2} , & W < 0.35\lambda_0 \\ \frac{W}{120\lambda_0} - \frac{1}{60\pi^2} , & 0.35\lambda_0 < W < 2\lambda_0 \\ \frac{W}{120\lambda_0} , & 2\lambda_0 < W \end{array} \right] \quad (4-5)$$

Δl

$$\Delta l = 0.412t \frac{(\epsilon_e + 0.3)(W/t + 0.264)}{(\epsilon_e - 0.258)(W/t + 0.8)} \quad (4-6)$$

가

Y_0

β_g 가

$$Y_{input} = G_r + jB + Y_0 \frac{(G_r + jB) + jY_0 \tan(\beta_g L)}{Y_0 + j(G_r + jB) \tan(\beta_g L)} \quad (4-7)$$

$$\text{Im}(Y_{input}) = 0 \quad (4-8)$$

$\text{Im}(Y_{input})$

$$\tan(\beta_g L) = \frac{2Y_0 B}{G_r^2 + B^2 - Y_0^2} \quad (4-9)$$

L

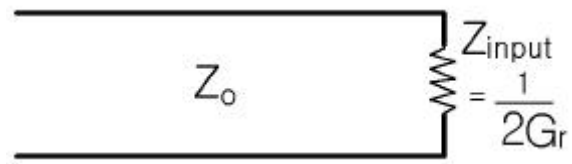
$$Y_{input} = 2G_r \quad (4-10)$$

$$Z_{input} = \frac{1}{Y_{input}}$$

가

Z_{input}

substrate



200 400

50Ω

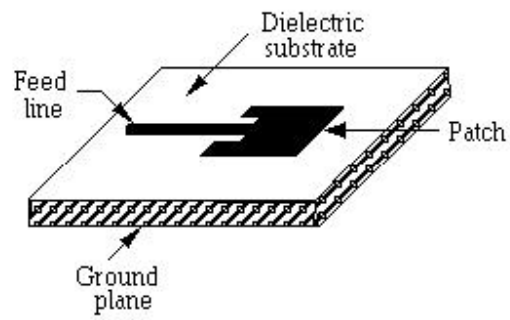
가

가

$\lambda/4$

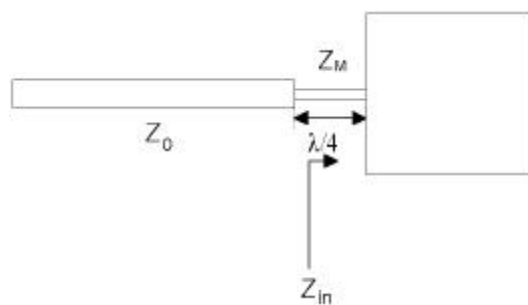
가

2.



< 4- 2>

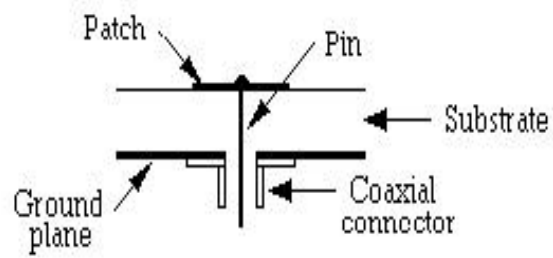
가. $\lambda/4$



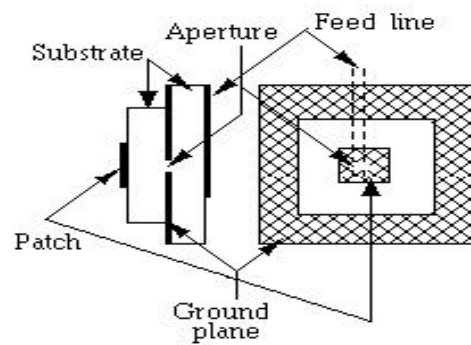
$$Z_M = \sqrt{Z_0 Z_{\text{input}}}$$

< 4- 3> $\lambda/4$

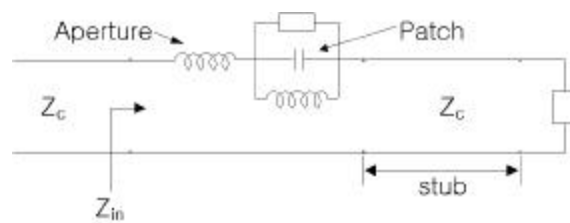
. Probe coupling



< 4- 4> Probe coupling



(a) Aperture coupling



(b) 가

< 4- 5> Aperture Coupling

Pozar .

가 .

MMIC 가 .

,

(coupling)

가 .

Slot .

$\lambda_g / 4$ 가 .

가 가 . 가

가 가 가

가 가 가 . 가

가 .

(open) . 가

가 .

가 가 가 .

(full- wave analysis) cavity- based .

가
가
75 87.5% .

2 4%
slot .

1/10 가 가
가 .
 $0.22 \lambda_f$ λ_f , ,

2

가 , ,
가 가 .

E. Chang et al.

, 가 , 가
, A. Sabban et al.

(stacked multipatch)

. G. Kumar가

가

가

.

(varactor diode)

가

, (shorting pin)

.

가 , 가

(10 GHz)

가

가 .

(stub) PIN

. 가 가 .

,

[16.]

K. F. Lee

U

.

, (cross-pol)가 가

[17].

H. F. Pues A. R. Van de Capelle

[18].

.

RLC

.

SRFT(Simplified Real Frequency Technique) Carlin

[19],

가

.

topology 가 , gain- bandwidth product
Hilbert 가 .

가 .

1.

Bode ,
가 .
Fano .

$$\text{VSWR}(f_1) = \text{VSWR}(f_2) = S \qquad \text{BW}$$

$$BW = \frac{f_2 - f_1}{f_0} \qquad (4-11)$$

, Q ,

$$BW = \frac{1}{Q} \sqrt{\frac{(TS - 1)(S - T)}{S}} \qquad (4-12)$$

가 . , T $\frac{Z_0}{R_0}$ $\frac{R_0}{Z_0}$.

$$\begin{matrix} \text{probe} & \lambda/4 \\ T = 1 & \end{matrix} \qquad (4-12)$$

$$BW \big|_{T = 1} = \frac{1}{Q} \frac{S - 1}{\sqrt{S}} \qquad (4-13)$$

. T $\frac{dBW}{dT} = 0$

$$T_{opt} = \frac{1}{2} \Big(S + \frac{1}{S} \Big) \qquad (4-14)$$

. (4- 14) .

가 ,
가 가

.
S ,
Fano .

$$BW_m = \frac{1}{Q} \frac{\pi}{\ln \frac{S+1}{S-1}} = - \frac{1}{Q} \frac{\pi}{\ln \left(\frac{1}{F} \right)} \quad (4- 15)$$

(4- 15) Q
(dB) ,
(4- 13)

F

$$F = \frac{\pi \sqrt{S}}{(S-1) \ln \frac{(S+1)}{(S-1)}} \quad (4- 16)$$

[20].

2. Aperture coupling

가 가 ,
(directivity × radiation efficiency) 10 20 %
cavity

(scalar excitation coefficient)

가

$$BW = \frac{1}{Q} \sqrt{\frac{(TS-1)(S-T)}{S}} \quad (4-17)$$

T=1 ,

$$BW|_{T=1} = \frac{1}{Q} \frac{S-1}{\sqrt{S}} \quad (4-18)$$

. S=VSWR , Q

. Q

. cavity 가 P_c (conduct loss), P_d (dielectric loss),

P_r (radiation loss) P_{ext} . P_{ext} cavity

(coupling) (coupling loss) . 가

$Q_{external}$ 가

under coupling, critical coupling, over

coupling 가 .

[21].

가

IMT-2000

under

coupling

(single open stub)[22]

.

3

1.

IMT - 2000

1920

1980 MHz (60 MHz)

RFIC

(single open stub)

6

< 4- 1>

< 4- 2>

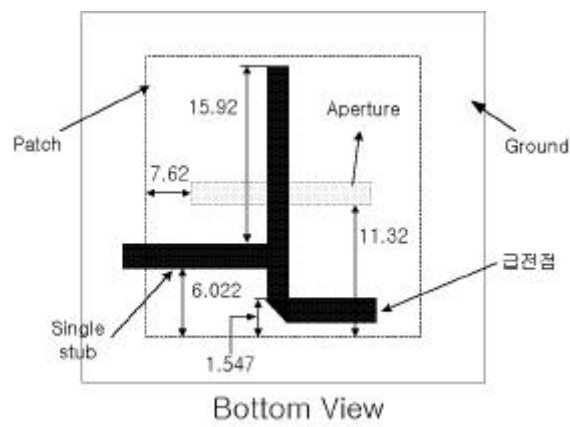
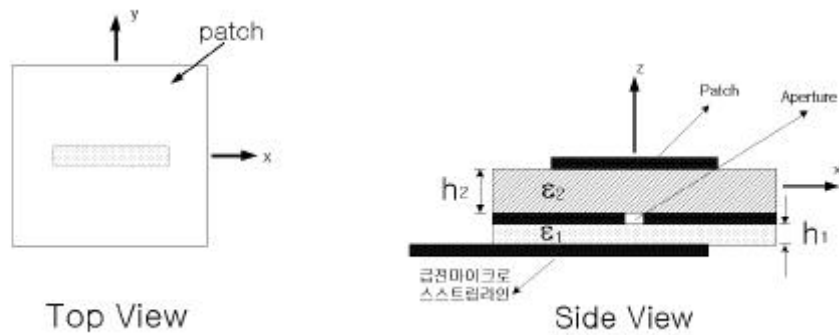
< 4- 1>

9.3

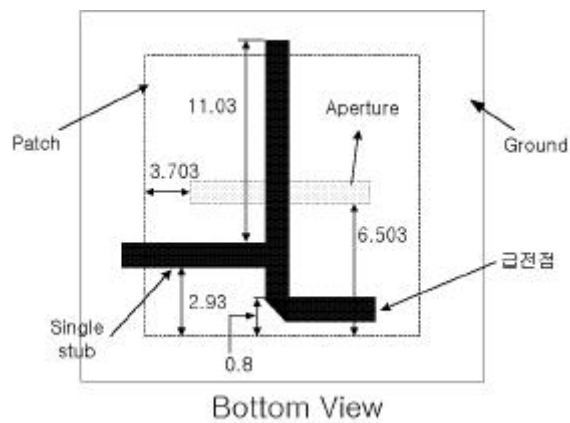
, < 4- 2>

22

Ensemble 5.1



(a) 9.3 (< 2- 1>)



(b) 22 (< 2-2>)

< 4-6> (:mm)

		Patch size	Ground size	Aperture size	Single stub		
	1920 ~ 1980 MHz	23.2 × 23.2 mm	40 × 40 mm	7.56 × 0.31 mm	11.715 × 0.6515 mm	$\epsilon_1=9.3$ $h_1=0.653\text{mm}$	$\epsilon_2=9.3$ $h_2=4\text{mm}$

< 4-1> (: 9.3)

		Patch size	Ground size	Aperture size	Single stub		
	1920 ~ 1980 MHz	13.7 × 13.7 mm	30 × 30 mm	5.8 × 0.45 mm	8.92 × 0.2442 mm	$\epsilon_1=22$ $h_1=0.653\text{mm}$	$\epsilon_2=22$ $h_2=5\text{mm}$

< 4-2> (: 22)

< 4-1>

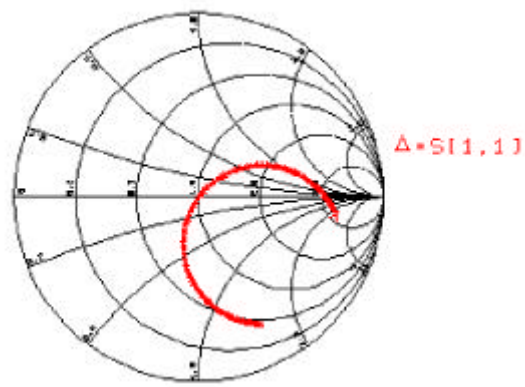
< 4-2>

가 가

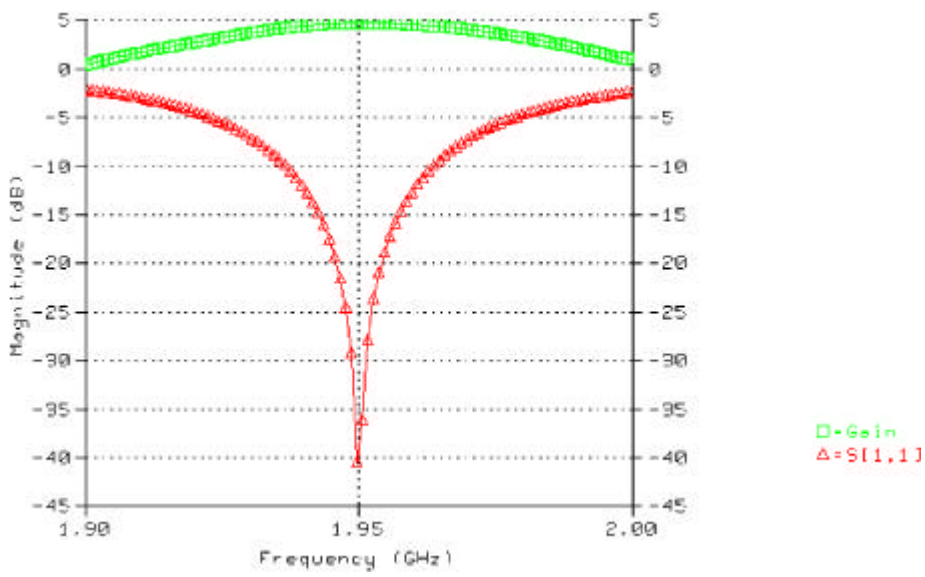
2.

가. < 4-1> (: 9.3)

1). Critical coupling (single open stub)



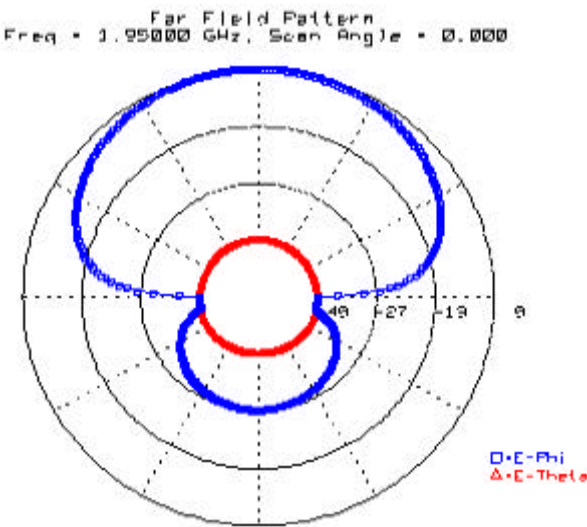
(a) S_{11}



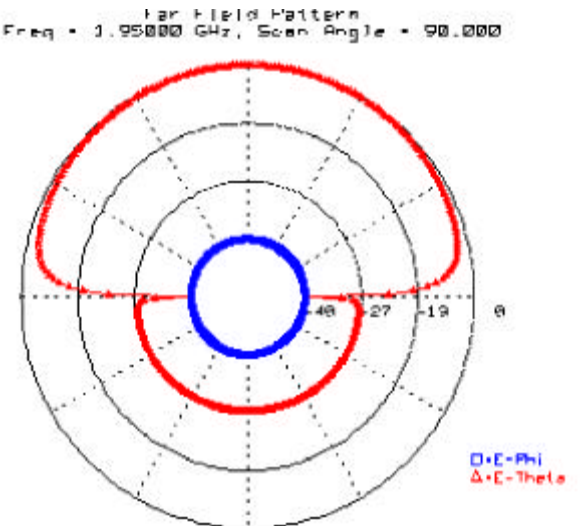
(b) S_{11} magnitude(dB) Gain

< 4-7> Critical coupling (9.3)

< 4- 7> stub
 7- (a) 10 dB
 1936.4 1963.6 MHz (27.2 MHz) 1.4%
 , 4.7 dB 가 .



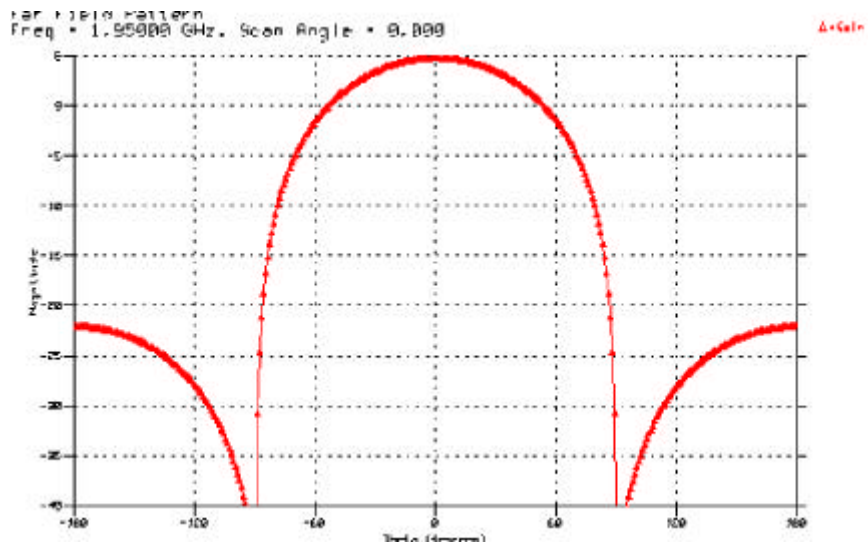
(a) y=0



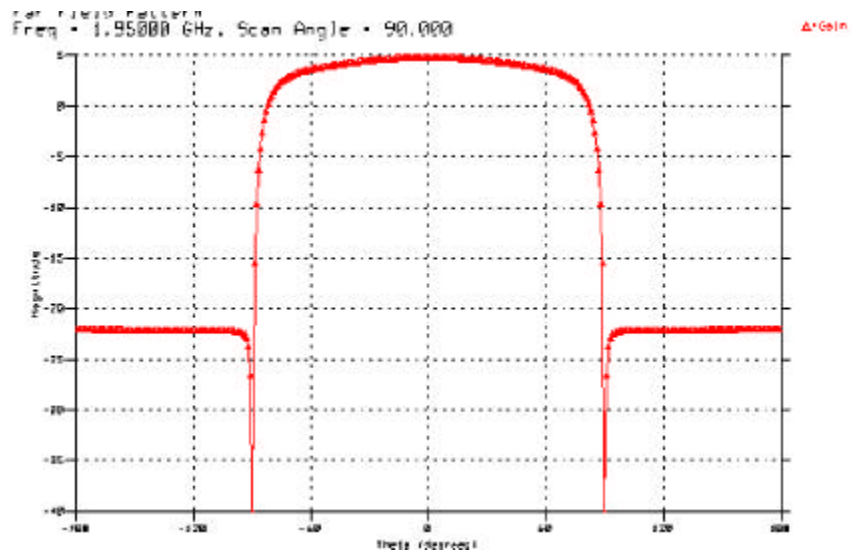
(b) x=0

< 4- 8> (1950 MHz) co-pol cross-pol

< 4- 8> (1950 MHz) co- pol cross- pol
 . cross- pol 40 dB 가 27 dB
 가 .



(a) y=0



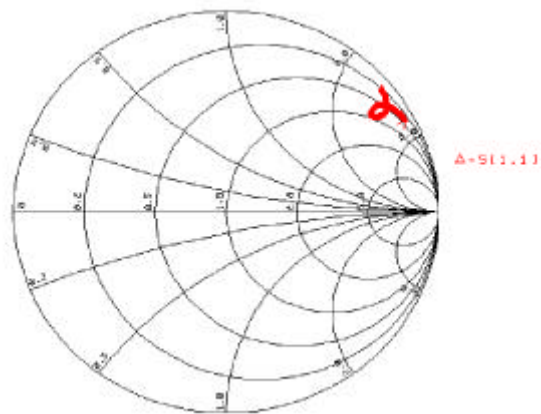
(b) x=0

< 4- 9> (1950 MHz) Gain
 < 4- 9> . y=0

4.7 dB $\pm 34^\circ$ 3 dB 가 , $x=0$
 4.7 dB $\pm 69^\circ$ 3 dB
 가 . 가 - 22 dB .

2). Under coupling single open stub

가). Under coupling



< 4- 10> Under coupling S_{11}

가 Critical coupling

(1.4%) 가 .

IMT - 2000 (3%) < 4- 10>

Under coupling

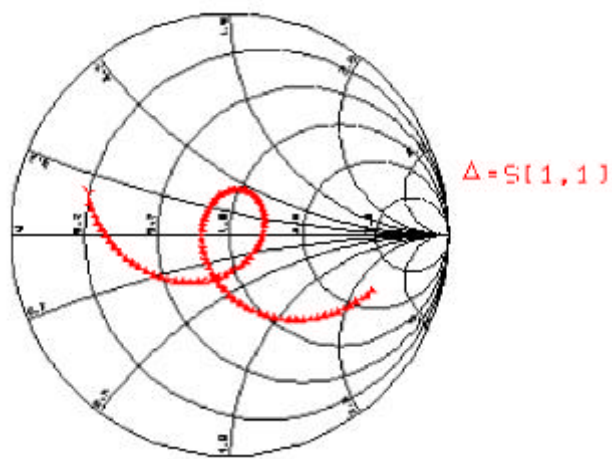
Single open stub < 4- 11>

< 4- 11> 9.3

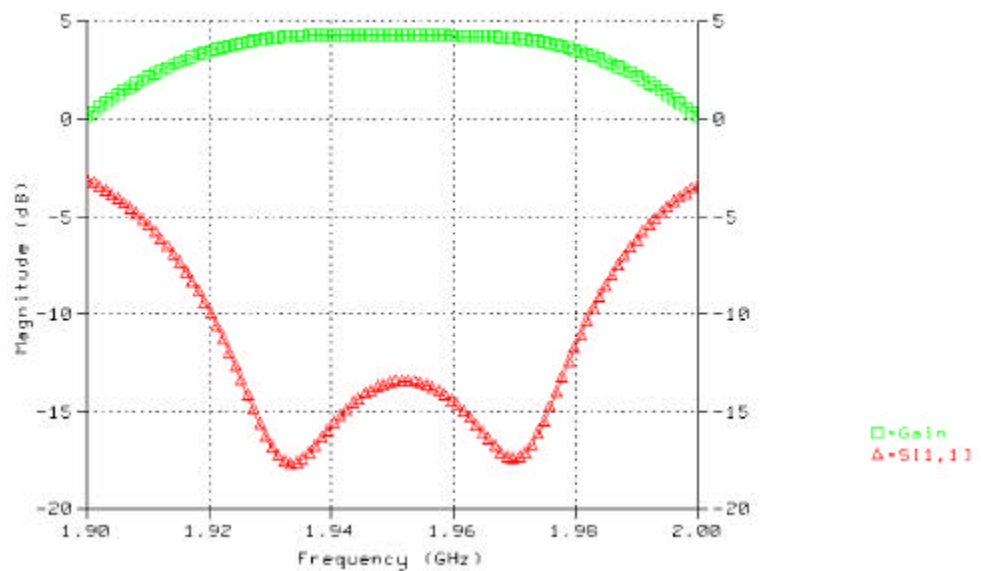
. 10 dB 1920.2

1981.8 MHz (3.16%) IMT - 2000 ,

4.5 dB .



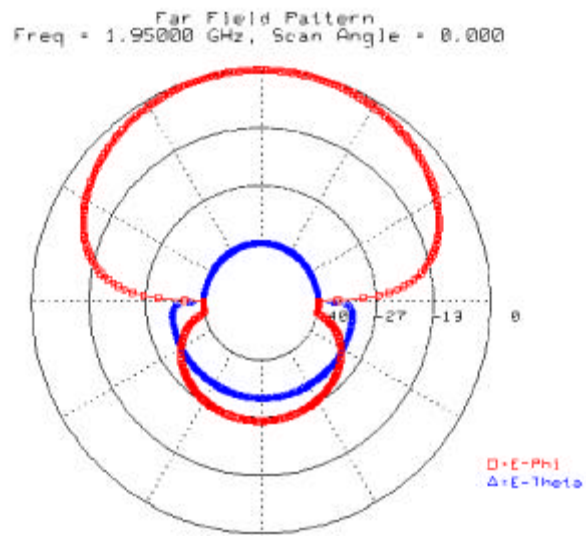
(a) S_{11}



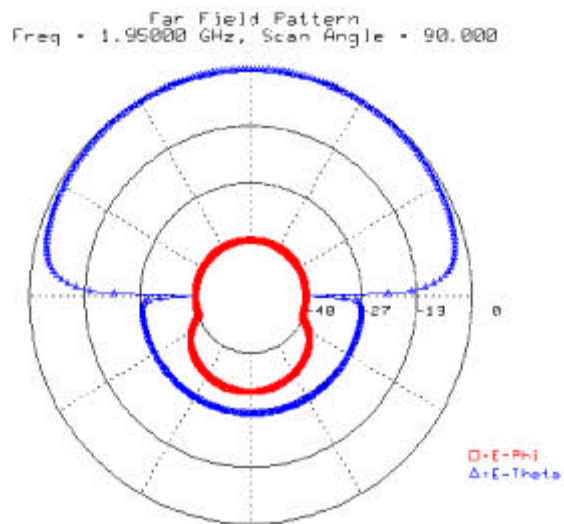
(b) S_{11} magnitude(dB)

< 4- 11> Single open stub

< 4- 12> (1950 MHz) co-pol cross-pol
 . cross-pol 27 dB 가 .
 Single open stub cross-pol 가
 가 .



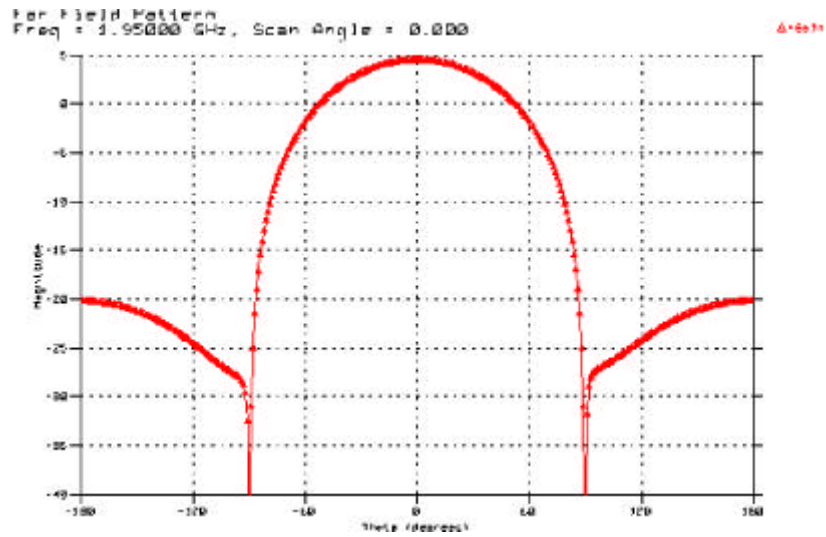
(a) $y=0$



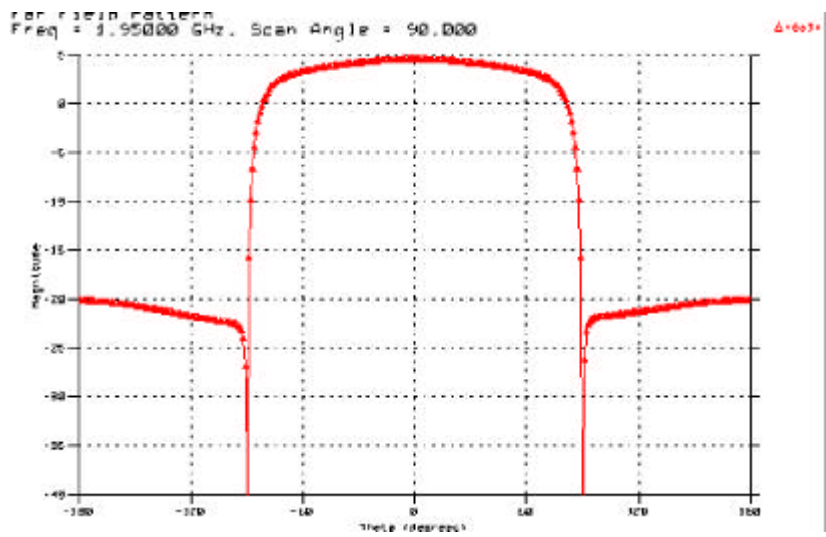
(b) $x=0$

< 4- 12>	(1950 MHz)	co- pol	cross- pol
< 4- 13>			. $y=0$
	4.5 dB	$\pm 31^\circ$	3 dB
$x=0$	4.5 dB	$\pm 65^\circ$	3 dB
가 . Single open stub			0.2

dB , 3 dB $\pm 3.4^\circ$.
 가 2 dB - 20 dB .



(a) $y=0$

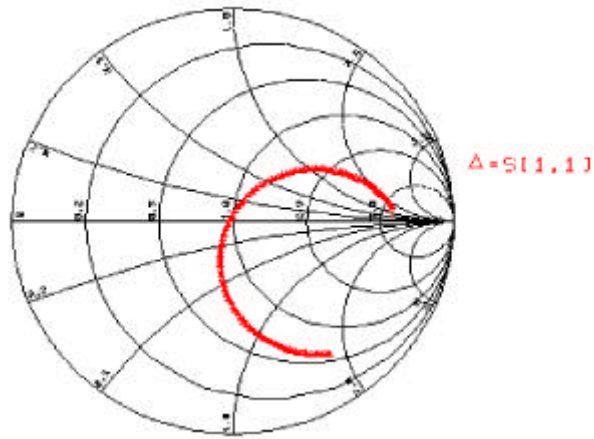


(b) $x=0$

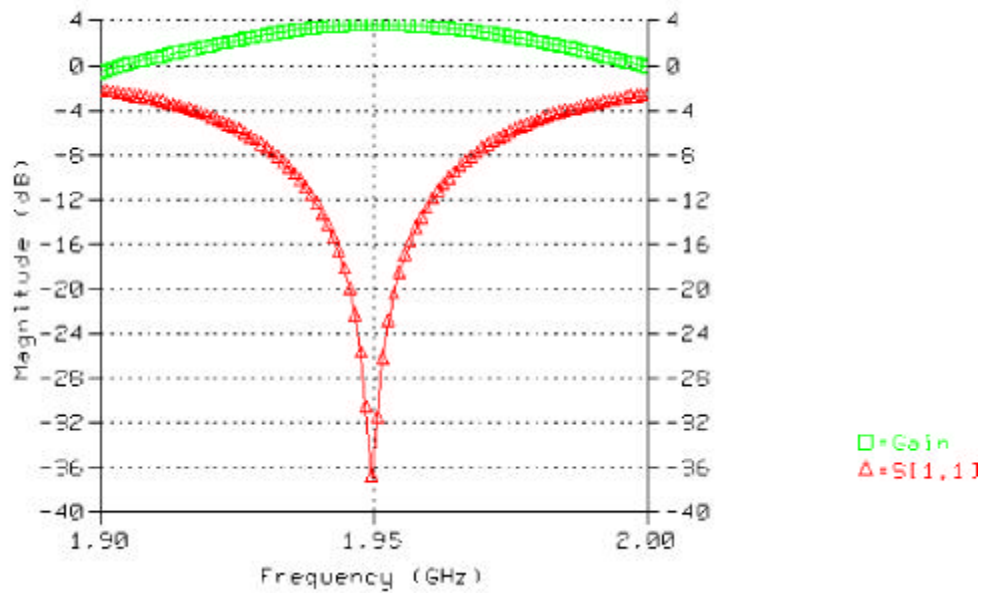
< 4-13> (1950 MHz)

. 2

1). Critical coupling (single open stub)



(a) S_{11}



(b) S_{11} magnitude(dB)

< 4- 14> Critical coupling (: 22)

< 4- 14> single open stub

. < 4- 14- (a)>

10 dB 1936.4 1963.6 MHz (27.2 MHz) 1.4%

, 3.64 dB 가 .

9.3 1 dB

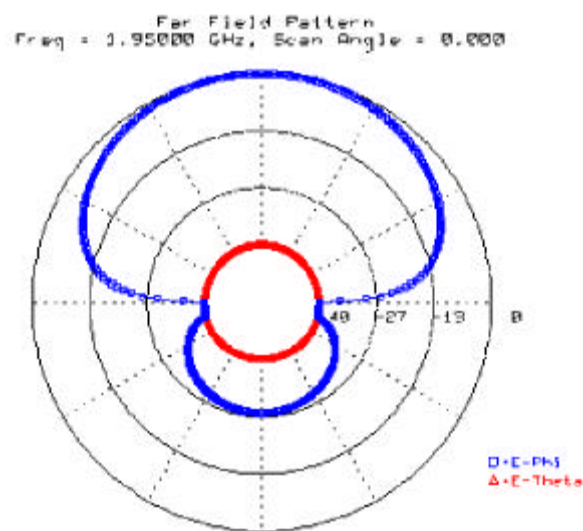
22

IMT - 2000

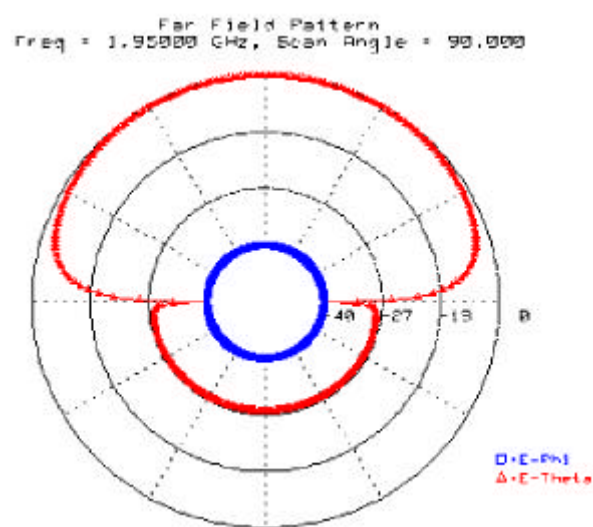
1

mm

가



(a) y=0



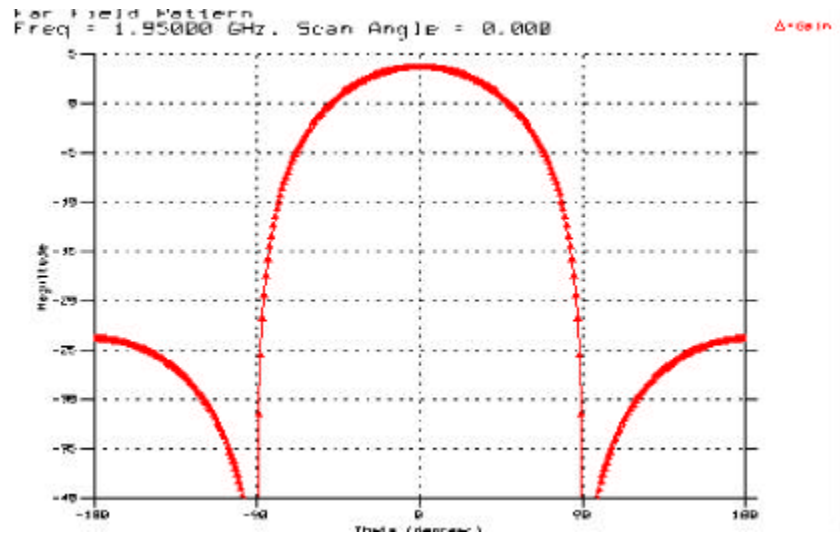
(b) x=0

< 4- 15>

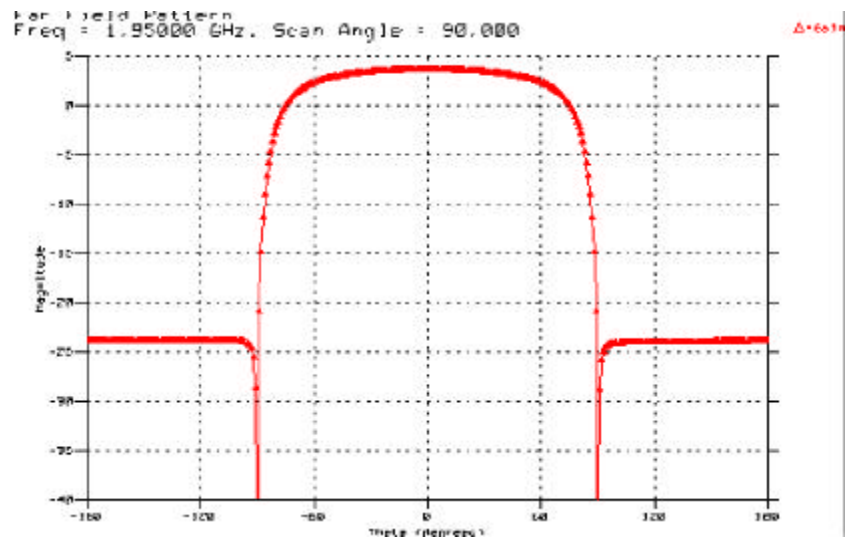
(1950 MHz)

co-pol cross-pol

< 4- 15> (1950 MHz) co- pol cross- pol
 . cross- pol 40 dB 가 27 dB
 가 9.3 .



(a) y=0



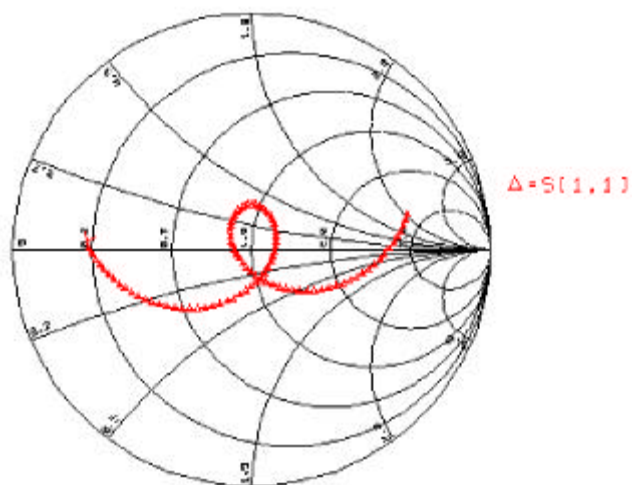
(b) x=0

< 4- 16> (1950 MHz)

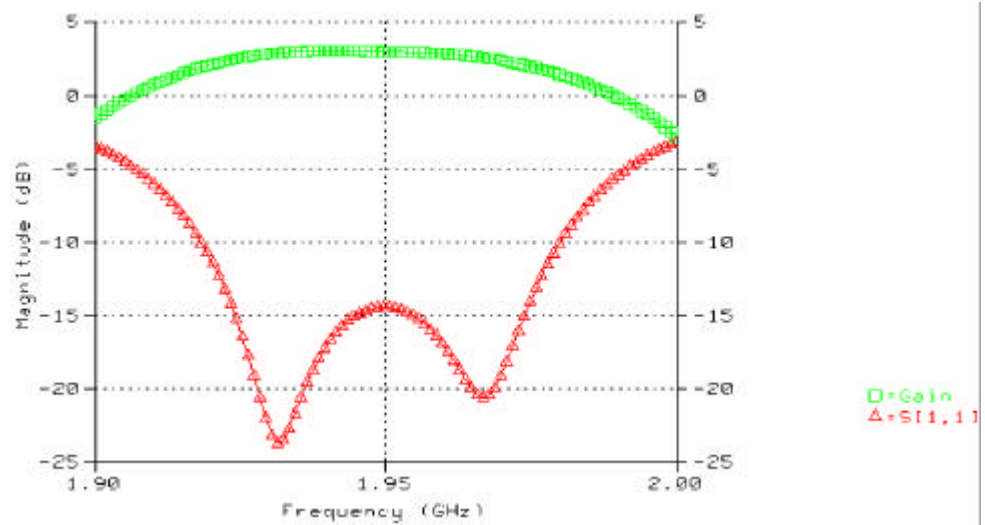
\angle 4- 16> \cdot $y=0$
 3.64 dB $\pm 21^\circ$ 3 dB 가 ,
 $x=0$ 3.64 dB $\pm 45^\circ$ 3 dB
 가 . (side lobe) 22 dB
 \cdot 9.3 1 dB
 $y=0$ 3 dB $\pm 11^\circ$ $x=0$
 $\pm 24^\circ$.. 9.3 2 dB
 \cdot

2). Under coupling single open stub

\angle 4- 17> 22
 \cdot 10 dB 1918.2
 $1980.8 \text{ MHz (3.21\%)}$ IMT - 2000 ,
 3.21 dB \angle 4- 1> 9.3 1 dB
 \cdot
 \angle 4- 1> (9.3) (22)
 \cdot 1 mm
 가 가



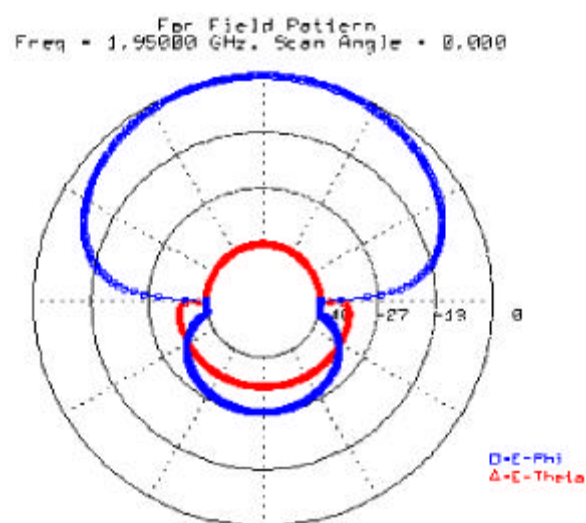
(a) S_{11}



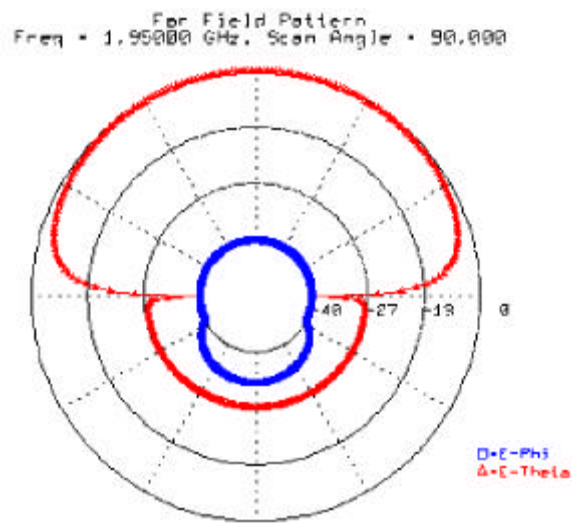
(b) S_{11} magnitude(dB)

< 4- 17> Single open stub

< 4- 18> (1950 MHz) co- pol cross- pol
 cross- pol 27 dB 가 ,
 single open stub cross- pol 가
 가 . < 4- 1>



(a) $y=0$



(b) $x=0$

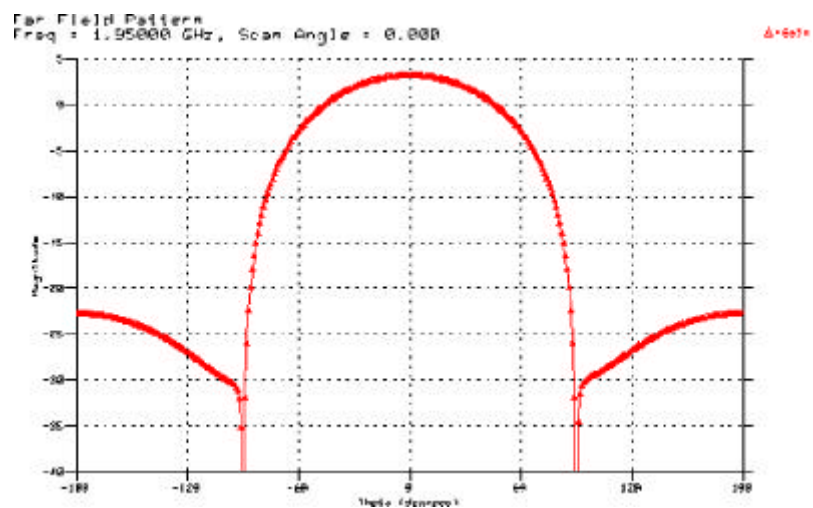
< 4- 18> (1950 MHz) co- pol cross- pol

< 4- 19> . $y=0$

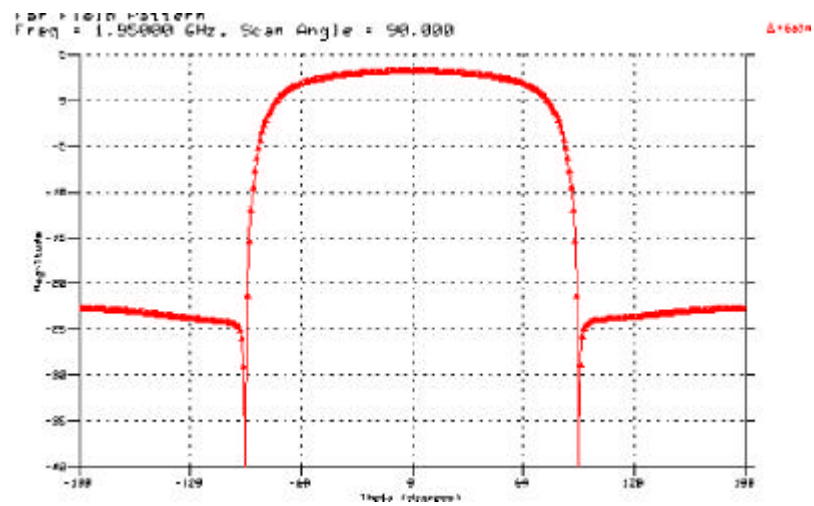
3.15 dB $\pm 11^\circ$ 3 dB 가 ,

$x=0$ 3.15 dB $\pm 22^\circ$ 3 dB

가 .



(a) $y=0$



(b) $x=0$

< 4- 19> (1950 MHz)

Single open stub

0.5 dB

, $y=0$

3 dB

$\pm 10^\circ$

$x=0$

$\pm 23^\circ$

.

< 4- 1>

1.45 dB

,

$y=0$

3 dB

$\pm 20^\circ$

$x=0$

$\pm 43^\circ$

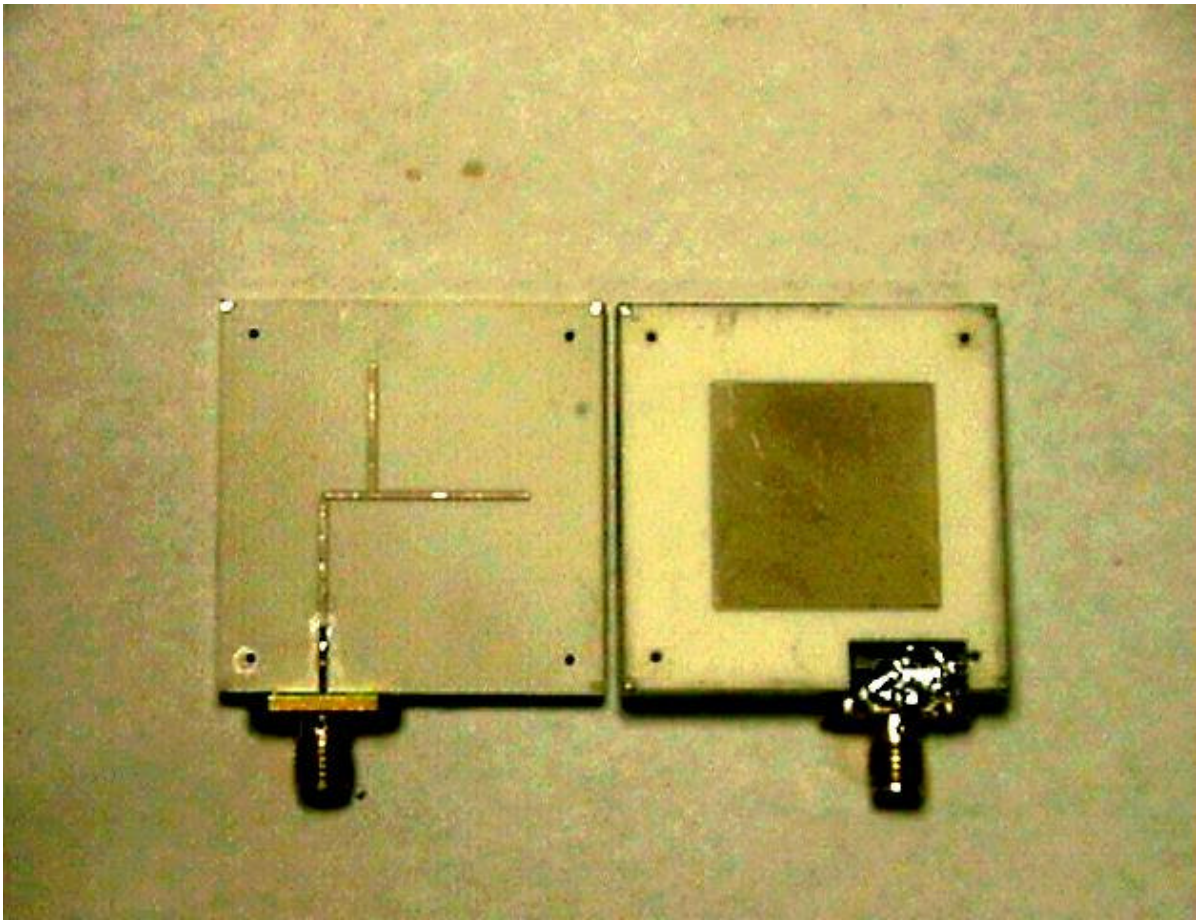
.

4

1.

< 4- 1>

< 4- 20>



< 4- 20>

2.

< 4- 21>

< 4- 20>

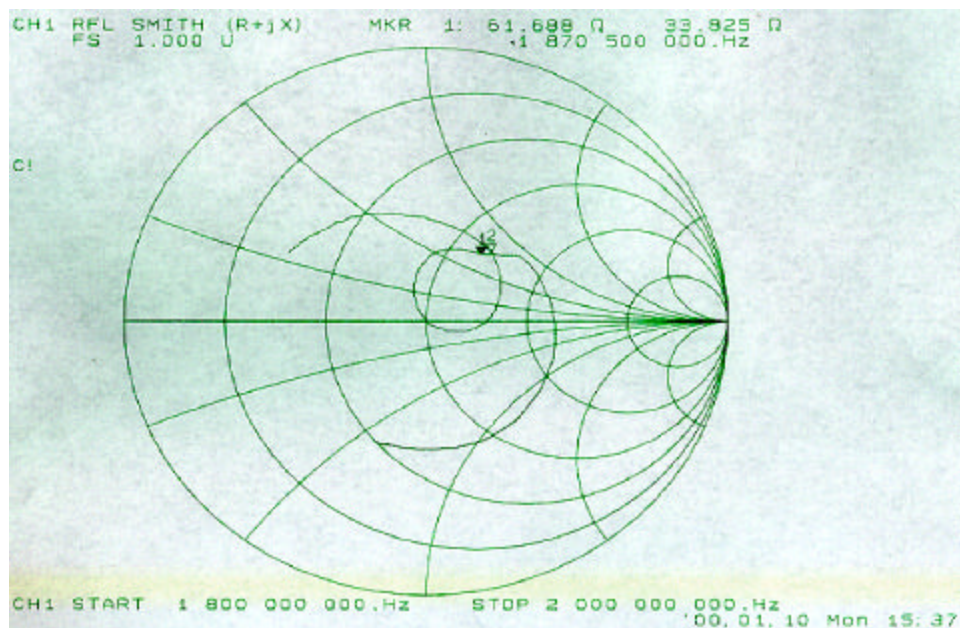
. 10 dB

1870.5 1956.7 MHz (4.4%)

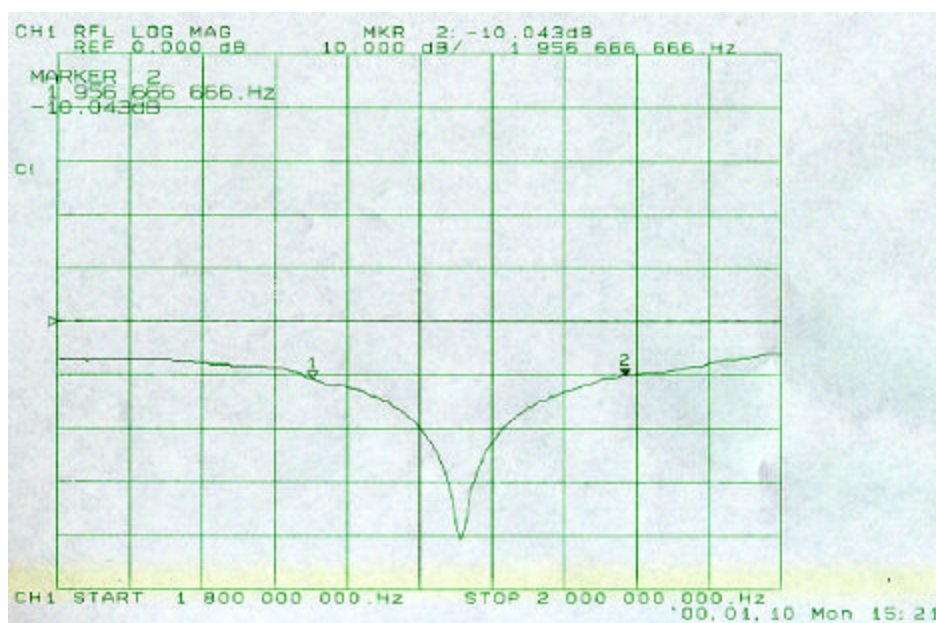
3%

IMT - 2000

가



(a) S_{11}



(b) S_{11} magnitude(dB)

< 4-21>

S_{11}

< 4-3>

. IMT - 2000 1920 1980 MHz
 (3%)
 1870.5 1956.7 MHz (4.4%) 24.6 MHz가 가

	10dB
	1920.2 1981.8MHz (3.16%)
	1870.5 1956.7 MHz (4.4%)
	24.6 MHz 가

< 4-3>

3.

가 가

.

가

,

,

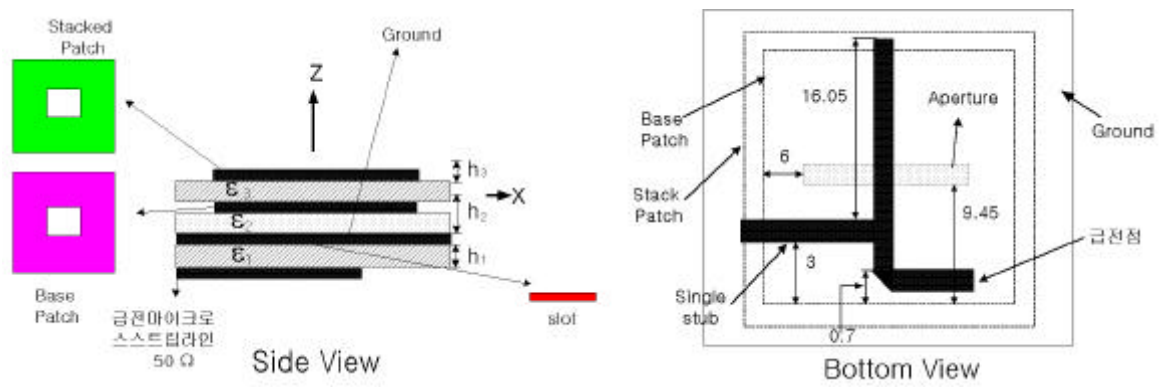
.

가 RT/duroid

6010LM($\epsilon_r = 10$)

.

가.



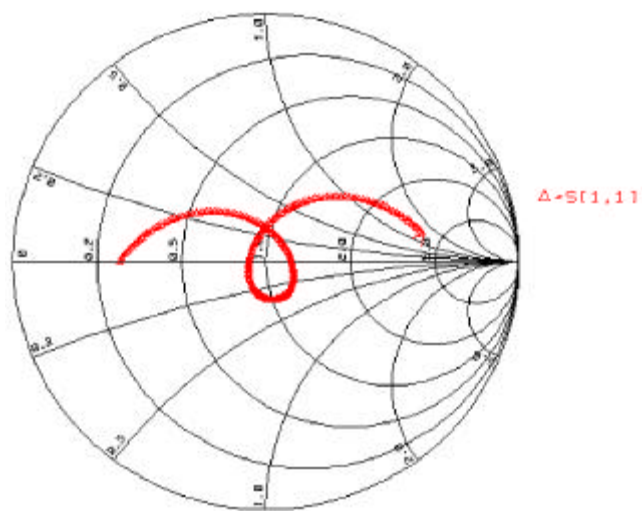
< 4- 22> (RT/duroid 6010LM($\epsilon_r = 10$))

ϵ_1	ϵ_2	ϵ_3	h_1	h_2	h_3
9.3	10	10	0.635 mm	2.45 mm	2.45 mm

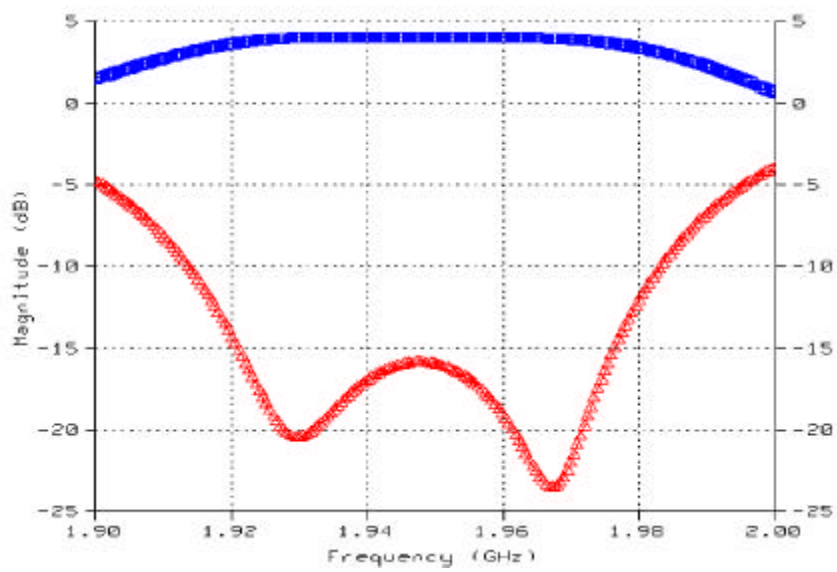
	Base Patch & Slot size	Stack Patch & Slot size	Ground size	Aperture size	Single stub
	19.4 × 19.4 & 3 × 3 mm	21.54 × 21.54 & 3 × 3 mm	40 × 40 mm	7.4 × 0.5	12.75 × 0.65

< 4- 4> parameter

< 4- 22> < 4- 4> under coupling single stub , slot .



(a) S_{11}

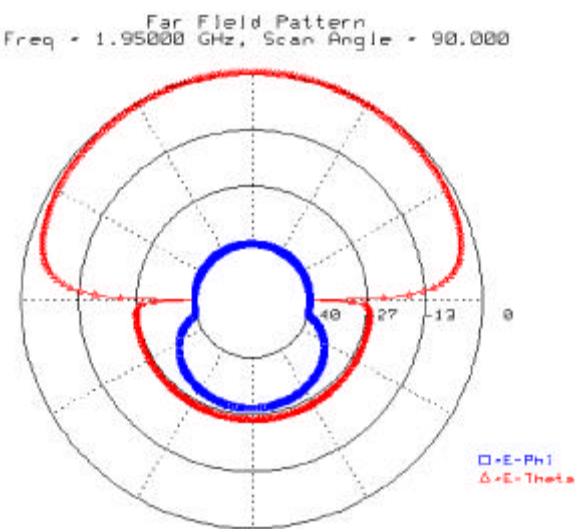


(b) S_{11} magnitude(dB) Gain

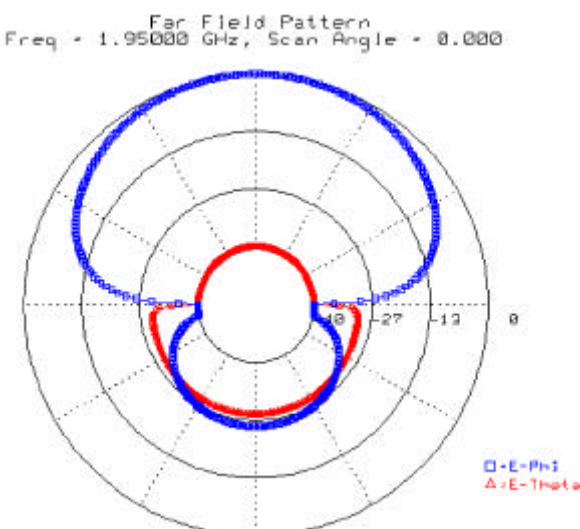
< 4- 23> < 2- 22> S_{11}

< 4- 23> < 4- 22>
10 dB 1919 1954 MHz (3.54 %) IMT - 2000

, 4.058 dB . < 4- 1>
 9.3 2mm , 7
 MHz 가 IMT - 2000 15
 dB 가 .
 0.5 dB



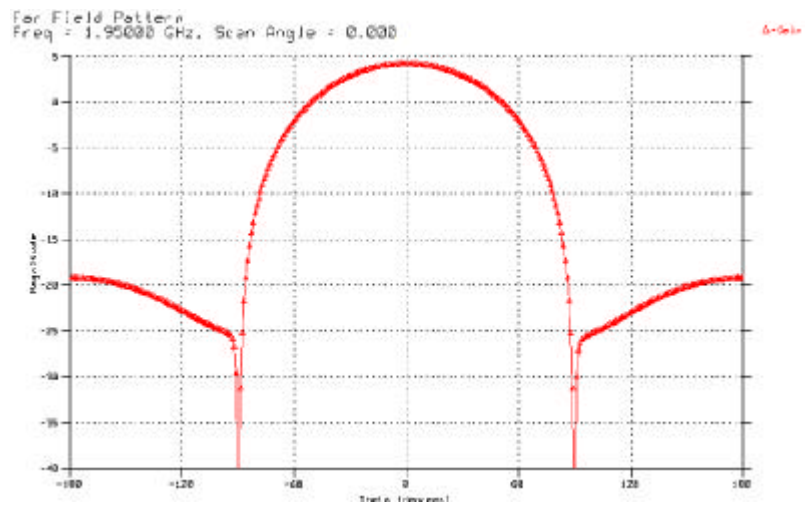
(a) y=0



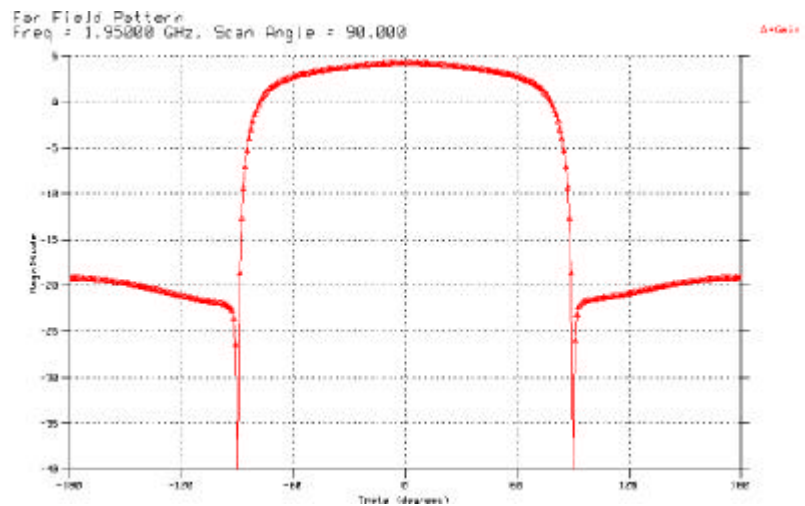
(b) x=0

< 4- 24> (1950 MHz) co-pol cross-pol

< 4- 24> (1950 MHz) co- pol cross- pol
. cross- pol 27 dB 가 ,
< 4- 1> cross- pol 가 .
Slot Cross- pol 가 .



(a) $y=0$



(b) $x=0$

< 4- 25> (1950 MHz)
< 4- 25> . $y=0$

4.16 dB $\pm 28^\circ$ 3 dB 가 ,
 $x=0$ 3.15 dB $\pm 54^\circ$ 3 dB
가 . < 4- 1> 0.5 dB
, $y=0$ 3 dB $\pm 3^\circ$ $x=0$
 $\pm 9^\circ$.

5

RFIC ,

EM

IMT - 2000

RF

IMT - 2000

Excellics社 PHEMT

1.92- 1.98 GHz . 30 dBm

PHEMT 가

2

1.92 GHz 28.25 dBm

15 dB , 49% 가

2 dBm

2

< 5- 1>

2

30 dBm

2

1 (

가)

항 목	목 표	시뮬레이션 결 과	측정결과 (@1.92GHz)	대역특성
동작 주파수	1.92 - 1.98 GHz			
P1-dB	30 dBm	31 dBm	28.25 dBm	25.5 dBm
전력부가효율	35%	40%	49%	30.5%
전력이득	15 dB	15 dB	15 dB	13 dB

< 5-1>

,

HP社 ATF- 35143 PHEMT

IMT- 2000

2.11 2.17 GHz

/

.

2

/

,

OPT

/

. 1

17 dB

,

0.74 dB

.

.

2

32 dB

,

0.83 dB

2

.

2.11 2.17 GHz

2

32 dB

1.67 dB

. < 5-2> 2

,

.

항 목	목 표	시뮬레이션 결 과	측 정 결 과
동작 주파수	2.11 - 2.17 GHz		
잡 음 지 수	2.5 dB	0.8 dB	1.67 dB
이 득	20 dB	32 dB	32 dB

< 5-2>

,

$\frac{1}{2}$, IMT - 2000 가
 . 2 가 가 .
 IMT - 2000 1920 1980 MHz(3%)
 가 , RFIC
 .
 9.3 (< 4- 1>)
 22 (< 4- 2>) 2가
 .
 under coupling
 Single open stub IMT - 2000
 . < 4- 1> 1870.5 1956.7 MHz
 (4.4%) 24.6 MHz가 가
 , ,
 . 가 ,
 ,
 , RT/duroid 6010LM($\epsilon_r = 10$)
 .
 1
 2 ,
 2
 IMT - 2000 RFIC
 .
 1 RFIC
 , RF . RF
 가
 . 1
 2 ,
 RF RFIC
 .

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