

RFIC

(I)

1999

「

RFIC (I)

」

・

1999. 12. 31.

： ())
： ())
())
： ())
())
())
())
())

1	.....	1
2	RFIC	3
1	HEMT 가	4
2	가	20
3	.....	39
3	HEMT	54
1	HEMT	54
2	HEMT	59
3	2	70
4	.....	80
1	.....	80
2	.....	86
3	.....	91
4	.....	107
5	.....	115
	.....	118

1

가 ,

. 1

, 2

, 가

. IMT - 2000(International Mobile Telecommunications 2000)

,

가 . (ITU)

1,2

가

IMT - 2000

가 (terminal mobility)

가

가

가 IMT - 2000

Administrative Radio Conference)

, WARC(World-

1885 2025MHz

2110 2200MHz

IMT - 2000

. IMT - 2000

, ,

IMT - 2000

ITU

. , IMT - 2000

(1 3GHz) PCS, GPS, WLL, MMDS, GMPCS, WLAN 가

RF

가 ,

가 , , 가
가 ,

RFIC

,

RFIC

,

RFIC

가

IMT - 2000

RFIC

/ /

, 2

.

/

/ /

, 3

/ /

/

, 4

/

/ /

. 5

2 RFIC

HEMT(High Electron Mobility Transistor)

(IMT - 2000) RFIC

< 2- 1> ..

Item	Target
Operating frequency	1.920 – 1.980 GHz
P1-dB	30 dBm
Power Added Efficiency	35 %
Power Gain	15 dB
IP ₃	40 dBm

< 2- 1> RFIC

< 2- 1>

가 AB

(single- stage)

2

가

가

Excellics社

HEMT(:EPA480C- 100F)

가

가

가

가

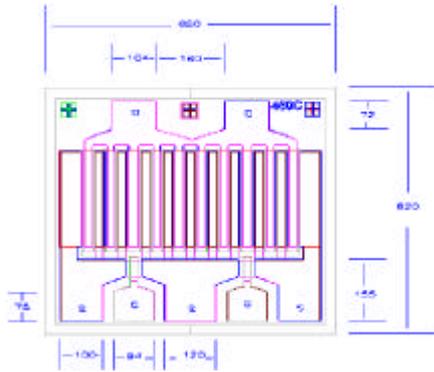
가

가 DC , S
 가 HP-EEsof ADS
 (Advanced Design System) Libra , S
 curve-fitting 가

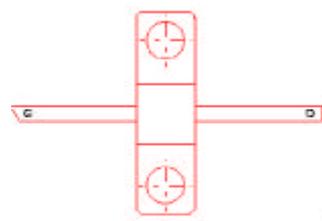
1 HEMT 가

1. HEMT

가 가 . 가
 ,
 .
 HEMT , 0.5 x 240 μm
 가 20 finger(= 0.5 x 4800 μm)
 . < 2-1> HEMT , I-V
 < 2-2>, 0.5 - 10 GHz S- < 2-3>
 .
 < 2-3> (1.92- 1.98 GHz)
 (G_{max} , Maximum Available Power Gain) 17 dB .
 . (conjugate)



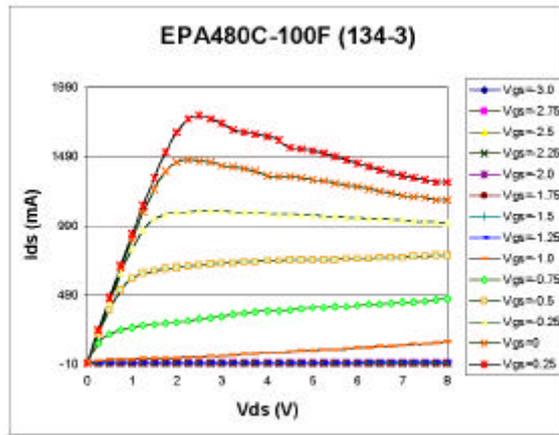
(a) HEMT



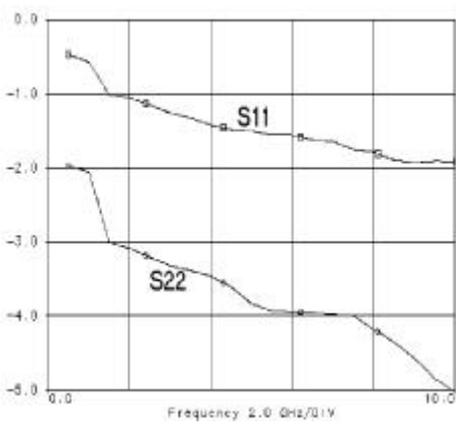
(b)

HEMT

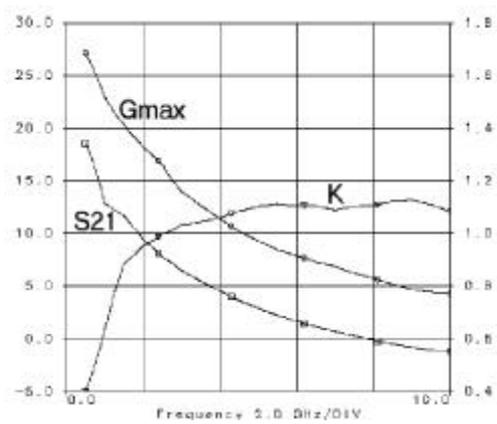
< 2-1 > HEMT



< 2-2 > HEMT I-V



< S11, S22 >



< Gmax, S21 >

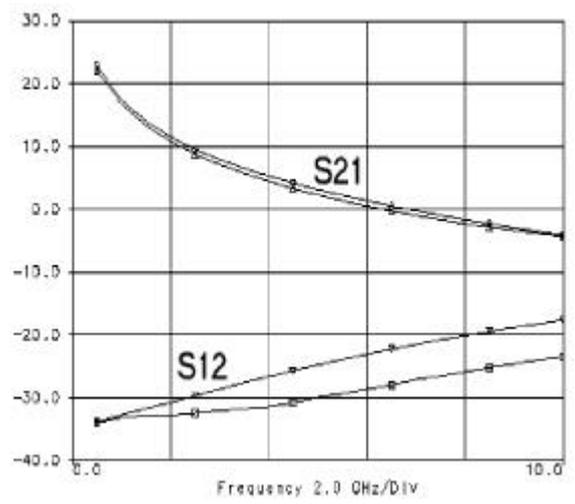
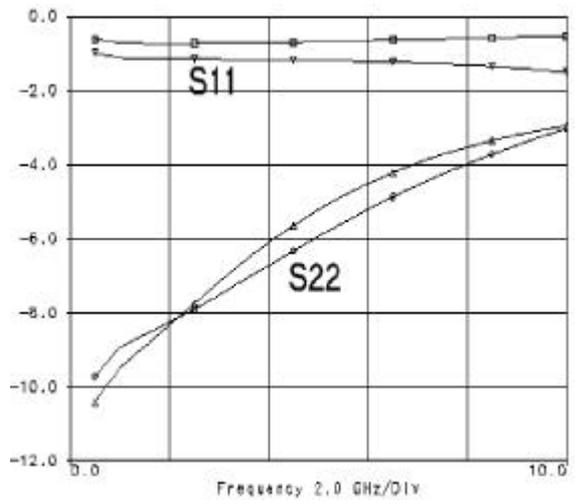
< 2-3 > HEMT S

@ VDS = 8 V, ID = 0.5 x IDSS

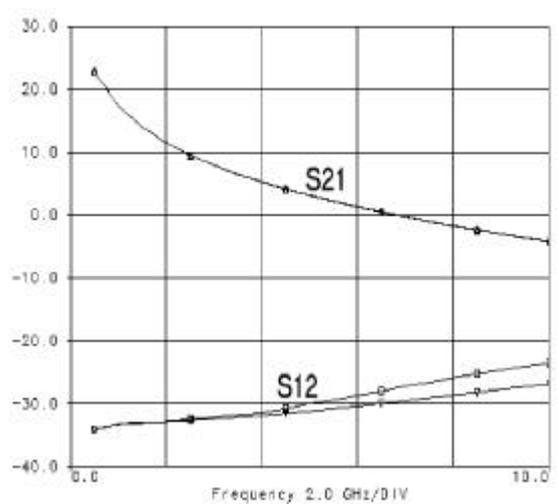
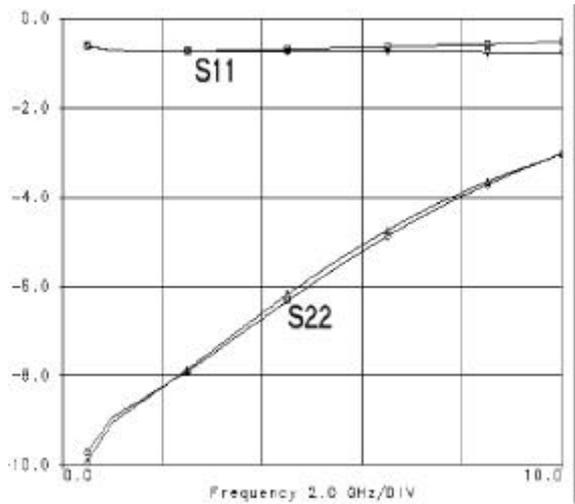
2. HEMT

가

가 (大小)
가 (small-signal equivalent circuit model),
가 (large-signal equivalent circuit model) . . . ,
가 (, , 가
) , 가 가
-20 dBm 가
가
가 .
가 (topo-
logy) (π) 가 , 가
.
가 S
, ‘ (extraction)’
S
가 S 가
가 [1].
DC S
가
S
가 curve-fitting (S
fitting) 가
HEMT 가
가 S S
HEMT 가 ,
가 fitting . < 2-4>
가 , < 2-5>
S fitting . S .



(a) fitting 前



(b) fitting 後

< 2-5 > S fitting 가
 S S

3. HEMT

가

(power transistor)

가 , 가
 가 가 . 가
 가 가
 가
 가 ,
 , 가

GaAs FET, HEMT , HBT(Heterojunction Bipolar Transistor)
 가

. GaAs FET Curtice- cubic ,
 Curtice- quadratic , Statz- Pucel , Triquint- own , Materka-
 Kacprzak HP Root Table- based
 [2], DC -

AC Statz- Pucel
 HEMT .
 Statz- Pucel DC
 AC [3]

가. DC

$$I_d = \beta(V_{gs} - V_T)^2(1 + \lambda V_{ds}) \tanh(\alpha V_{ds}) \quad (2-1)$$

β : (transconductance)

λ : (drain conductance)

α : 가 가

- 가 가

. JFET MOSFET ,

- (VDS= ESAT*L, L)

(ESAT)

$$I_{ds} = Z V_{sat} \sqrt{2\epsilon q N_d} (\sqrt{(-V_T + V_B)} - \sqrt{(-V_{gs} + V_B)}) \quad (2-2)$$

Z :

VB : (built-in potential)

(2-2) 가 VT

,

VGS가 가 , 가

(2-2) 가

. , (2-2) 가

가

가

$$I_{ds} \approx \beta (V_{gs} - V_T)^2 \quad (2-3)$$

JFET(Junction Field Effect Transistor)

VGS - VT = 0 . ,

(2-2) (2-2)

$$I_{ds} = \frac{\beta (V_{gs} - V_T)^2}{1 + b(V_{gs} - V_T)} \quad (2-4)$$

(tail)

가

IDS-VGS

(2-4) β b

b

/

$$b \quad (2-4)$$

(2-1) \tanh 가
 . Statz- Pucel P
 \tanh .

$$P = 1 - \left(1 - \frac{\alpha V_{DS}}{n}\right)^n, \quad n = 2, 3, \dots \quad (2-5)$$

($V_{DS} > n/\alpha$) \tanh 가 1 . $V_{DS}=0$

$$\alpha \tanh(\alpha V_{DS})$$

GaAs DC .

$$I_{ds} = \frac{\beta(V_{gs} - V_T)^2}{1 + b(V_{gs} - V_T)} \left\{ 1 - \left(1 - \frac{\alpha V_{DS}}{3}\right) \right\} (1 + \lambda V_{DS}) \dots (2-6a)$$

for $0 < V_{DS} < 3/\alpha$

$$I_{ds} = \frac{\beta(V_{gs} - V_T)^2}{1 + b(V_{gs} - V_T)} (1 + \lambda V_{DS}) \quad \text{for } V_{DS} > 3/\alpha \dots (2-6b)$$

[4]- [7]

GaAs

GaAs

가

. Van der Ziel

FET

CGS V_{DS}

, V_{GS}

. $V_{DS}=0$

CGD CGS

, V_{DS} 가 가

CGD

가

0

Van der Ziel

가 , VDS

VGS VDS

. Statz- Pucel

QGS 1/2

$$\Delta Q_{gs} = Q_g(V_{gs} + \Delta V_{gs}, V_{gd}) - Q_g(V_{gs}, V_{gd}) \quad (2-7a)$$

VGS VDS가 VGS, VDS

VDS

$$\Delta Q_{gs} = \frac{1}{2}(Q_g(V_{gs} + \Delta V_{gs}, V_{gd} + \Delta V_{gd}) - Q_g(V_{gs}, V_{gd} + \Delta V_{gd}) + Q_g(V_{gs} + \Delta V_{gs}, V_{gd}) - Q_g(V_{gs}, V_{gd})) \quad (2-7b)$$

QGD

$$\Delta Q_{gd} = \frac{1}{2}(Q_g(V_{gs} + \Delta V_{gs}, V_{gd} + \Delta V_{gd}) - Q_g(V_{gs}, V_{gd} + \Delta V_{gd}) + Q_g(V_{gs}, V_{gd} + \Delta V_{gd}) - Q_g(V_{gs}, V_{gd})) \quad (2-7c)$$

(2-7b) (2-7c)

VGS

VGD가 (2-7b) (2-7c)

Qg

$$\Delta Q_g = \Delta Q_{gs} + \Delta Q_{gd} = Q_g(V_{gs} + \Delta V_{gs}, V_{gd} + \Delta V_{gd}) - Q_g(V_{gs}, V_{gd}) \quad (2-8)$$

$$Q_g = 2C_{gs0}V_B(1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{V_{gs}}{V_B}}) + C_{gd0}V_{gd} \quad \text{--- (2-9a)}$$

$$V_{ds} > 0 \quad - V_{gd} > -V_{gs} \quad \text{--- (2-9a)}, C_{gs0}, V_B$$

$$C_{gd0} \quad - \quad V_{GS}=0, \quad V_{GD}=0 \quad 0 \quad V_{gs}$$

$$(V_{ds} < 0) \quad \text{--- (2-9a)}$$

$$Q_g = 2C_{gs0}V_B(1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{V_{gd}}{V_B}}) + C_{gd0}V_{gs} \quad \text{--- (2-9b)}$$

$$(2-9a) \quad (2-9b) \quad - V_{gd} < -V_{gs} \quad \text{(transition)} \quad V_{DS}=0 \quad V_{GD}=V_{GS} \quad Q_g$$

$$C_{gs} = \frac{dQ_g}{dV_{gs}} = \frac{C_{gs0}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{V_{gs}}{V_B}}}$$

$$C_{gd} = \frac{dQ_g}{dV_{gd}} = C_{gd0} \quad \text{--- (2-10)}$$

$$C_{gs} = \frac{dQ_g}{dV_{gs}} = C_{gd0}$$

$$C_{gd} = \frac{dQ_g}{dV_{gd}} = \frac{C_{gs0}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{V_{gd}}{V_B}}}$$

(2-10)

$V_{ds}=0$ C_{gs} C_{gd} 가

V_{ds}=0

(2-9a) (2-9b)

$$Q = 2C_{gs0}V_B \left(1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{V_{eff1}}{V_B}}\right) + C_{gd0}V_{eff2} \quad (2-11)$$

(-V_{eff1}) (-V_{gs}) (-V_{gd}) , (-V_{eff2})

$$V_{eff1} = \frac{1}{2} \{V_{gs} + V_{gd} + \sqrt{(V_{gs} - V_{gd})^2 + \Delta^2}\} \quad (2-12a)$$

$$V_{eff2} = \frac{1}{2} \{V_{gs} + V_{gd} - \sqrt{(V_{gs} - V_{gd})^2 + \Delta^2}\} \quad (2-12b)$$

=0 zero가 가
(2-11) , -

$$C_{gs} = \frac{C_{gs0}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{V_{eff1}}{V_B}}} \frac{1}{2} \left\{ 1 + \frac{V_{gs} - V_{gd}}{\sqrt{(V_{gs} - V_{gd})^2 + \Delta^2}} \right\}$$

$$+ C_{gd0} \frac{1}{2} \left\{ 1 - \frac{V_{gs} - V_{gd}}{\sqrt{(V_{gs} - V_{gd})^2 + \Delta^2}} \right\} \quad (2-13a)$$

$$C_{gd} = \frac{C_{gs0}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{V_{eff1}}{V_B}}} \frac{1}{2} \left\{ 1 - \frac{V_{gs} - V_{gd}}{\sqrt{(V_{gs} - V_{gd})^2 + \Delta^2}} \right\}$$

$$+ C_{gd0} \frac{1}{2} \left\{ 1 + \frac{V_{gs} - V_{gd}}{\sqrt{(V_{gs} - V_{gd})^2 + \Delta^2}} \right\} \quad (2-13b)$$

, V_{gs} V_{gd}
Q_g (2-11) (2-12)

, 가 가
(2-2) (2-6) "V_{DS}=1/a"

$$=1/a$$

(2-13a) C_{gs} , 가 V_{GS}

가 C_{gs0}

$$1/a$$

(2-13) , V_{eff1} 가 가 V_B 0 가 V_{eff1} V_{max} (2-7)-

. V_{max}

가 Gummel-Poon

V_{max} V_B

PN

가

가

, V_{eff1} 가 가 V_B 가 $V_{eff1} > V_{max}$ Q_g

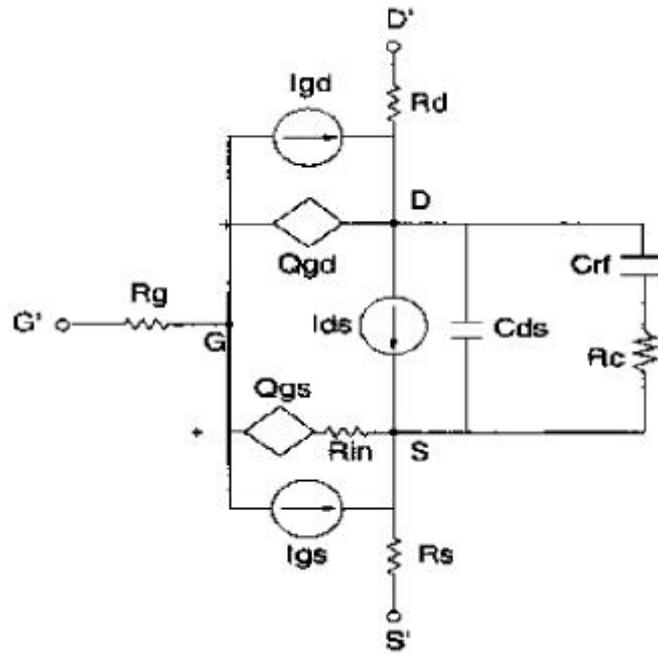
$$Q_g = C_{gs0} \left\{ 2V_B \left(1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{V_{max}}{V_B}} \right) + \frac{V_{eff1} - V_{max}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{V_{max}}{V_B}}} \right\} + C_{gd0} V_{eff2}$$

for $V_{eff1} < V_{max}$ - - - - - (2-14)

FET가 가 , -

$C_{gs} = 0$,

(2-12), (2-13)



< 2-6> Statz- Pucel

HEMT 가

HEMT I-V
 -0.8 V, $V_{DS} = 3.6$ V
 DC
 Statz- Pucel
 가

AC
 가 가

가
 가

(< 2-1(a)>)

HEMT

Statz- Pucel

(< 2-1(b)>)

가

AB
 < 2-2> $V_{GS} =$
 , Statz- Pucel
 DC

Statz- Pucel

DC AC 가

Statz- Pucel

AC

가

Statz- Pucel

가

가

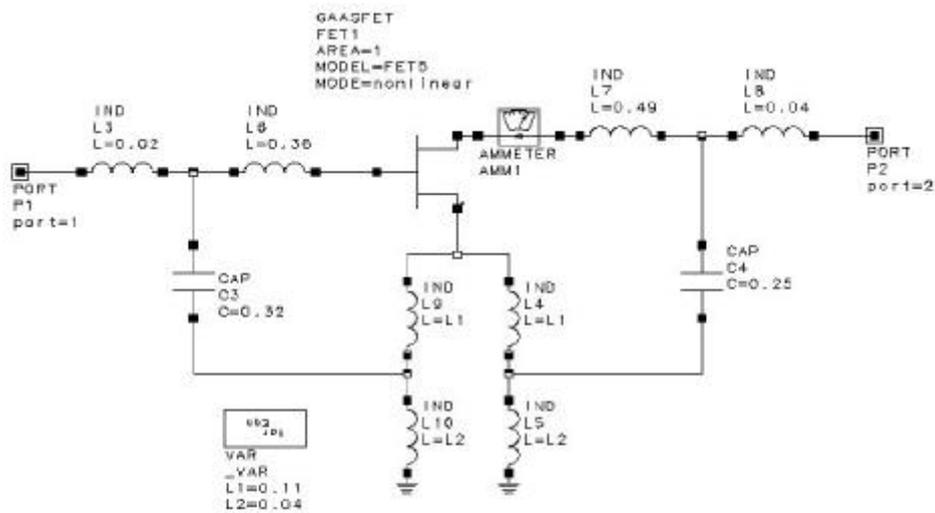
lead

S

< 2-7> HEMT

Statz- Pucel

가



STATZ				
FET5				
BETA=1	IS=1.00e-14	RG=0.42	CDS=1.00e-13	EB=1.43
VTC=-1.25	N=1.30	RS=0.07	CCS=4.80e-12	VTOTC=0
ALPHA=3.78	VB1=0.80	RIN=0.10	CGD=8.90e-13	BETATCE=0
LAMBDA=0.04	FC=0.50	CGSO=4.00e-11	KF=0	FFE=1
THETA=0	RC=0	CGDO=4.00e-11	AF=1	
TAU=1.00e-11	CRF=1.00e-12	DELTA1=0.30	TNDM=2.7	
VRR=11	RD=0.84	DELTA2=0.20	XTI=3	

< 2-7> HEMT

가

가

S

가

HP-EEsof社 Libra

S

가

S

fitting

HEMT

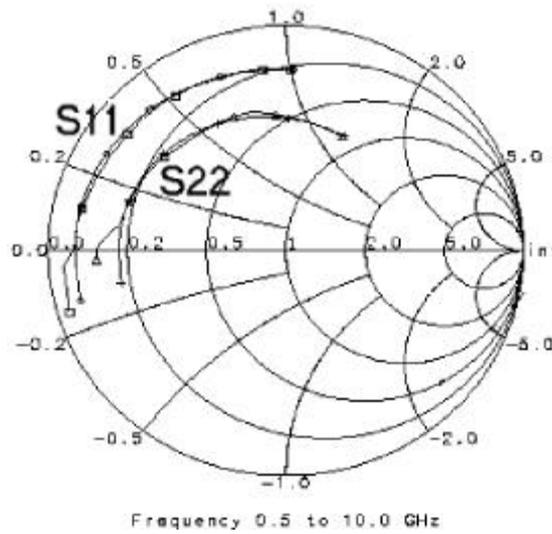
가

< 2-8>

S

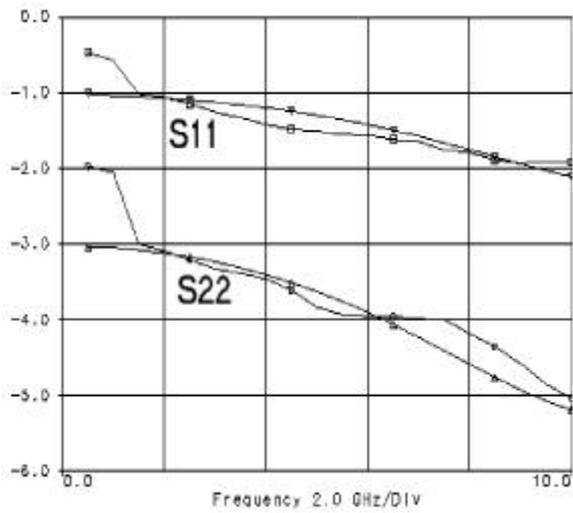
가

S

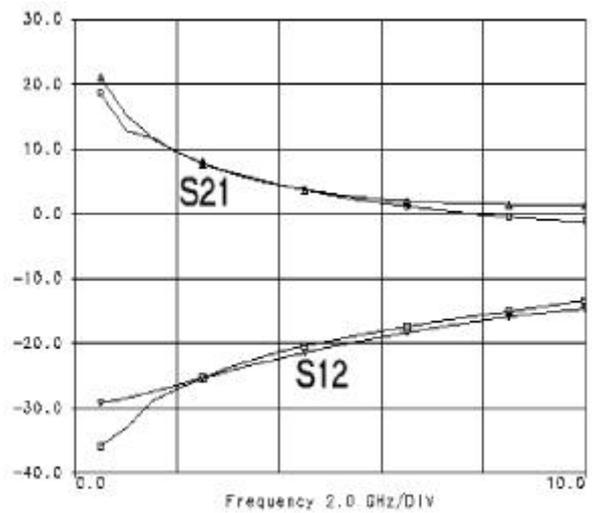


(a)

S11, S22



(b)



(c)

S12

< 2-8 >

S

가

S

(0.5 - 10 GHz)

< 2- 8> , (1.92- 1.98
 GHz) S11 S22, S21 HEMT S12
 1 dB 가 가 ,
 , (tuning) 가
 가 . ,
 가

2 가

. 가

1.

가.

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4) (stability)

(5)

(6) 가

(7) [9].

,

(dynamic range) , 가 .

.

(Vector Network Analyzer; VNA) S21 (dB)

, 가
 . 가 가

가 가 .

(ZS) (ZL) 가

(ZMS) (ZML)

가

가

(feedback component) , S12가 “0”

(unilateral device) , . ,

(,)

(, FET Cds, HBT Cbc) S12 “0” .

ZS ZL

가

가 , 가 .

[10].

$$K = \frac{1 - |S_{11}|^2 - |S_{22}|^2 + |D|^2}{2|S_{12}S_{21}|} > 1 \dots (2-18)$$

$$|D| = |S_{11}S_{22} - S_{12}S_{21}| < 1 \dots (2-19)$$

(2-18) (2-19) S-

$K < 1$, Z_S Z_L .
 Z_{MS} Z_{ML}
 /
 (MAG) . MAG S

$$MAG = \frac{|S_{21}|}{|S_{12}|} (K - \sqrt{K^2 - 1}) \dots \dots \dots (2-20)$$

$K < 1$ MAG가 가 가 .
 HBT HEMT $K < 1$
 가 . (Maximum
 Stable Power Gain; MSG) . MSG $K < 1$

$$MSG = \frac{|S_{21}|}{|S_{12}|} \dots \dots \dots (2-21)$$

MAG/MSG , 1

MAG/MSG . MAG/
 MSG
 MAG/MSG

0 가 , S_{12}
 , MAG/MSG 가

(Maximum Unilateral Power Gain)

Mason Mason's U .

$$Mason's U = \frac{|S_{21} - S_{12}|^2}{1 + |S_{11}S_{22} - S_{12}S_{21}|^2 - |S_{11}|^2 - |S_{22}|^2 - S_{12}S_{21}^* - S_{12}^*S_{21}} \dots \dots \dots (2-22)$$

Mason's U

1

가 . , Mason's U

가

MAG/MSG Mason's U가 0 dB

f_{max}

(HBT, HEMT, MESFET)

가

가

가

trade-off

가

가

가

1).

S

< 2-9 >

Γ_s, Γ_L

가

가

$$\Gamma_{MS} = \frac{B_1 \pm \sqrt{B_1^2 - 4|C_1|^2}}{2C_1} \dots \dots \dots (2-23)$$

$$\Gamma_{ML} = \frac{B_2 \pm \sqrt{B_2^2 - 4|C_2|^2}}{2C_2} \dots \dots \dots (2-24)$$

$$B_1 = 1 + |S_{11}|^2 - |S_{22}|^2 - |\Delta|^2 \dots \dots \dots (2-25)$$

$$B_2 = 1 + |S_{22}|^2 - |S_{11}|^2 - |\Delta|^2 \dots \dots \dots (2-26)$$

$$C_1 = S_{11} - \Delta S_{22}^* \dots \dots \dots (2-27)$$

$$C_2 = S_{22} - \Delta S_{11}^* \dots \dots \dots (2-28)$$

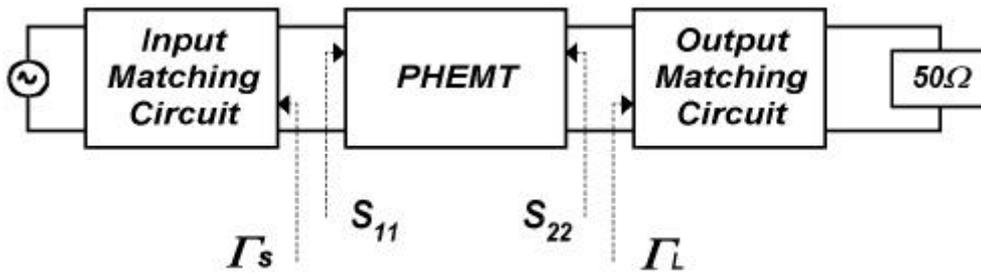
$$\Delta = S_{11}S_{22} - S_{12}S_{21} \dots \dots \dots (2-29)$$

$\Gamma_{MS} \quad \Gamma_{ML}$

RF

Libra linear bench

[10]



< 2-9 >

2).

가

S 가 S

HEMT 가 FET,

S ,

가 ,

가

가 가 가 (Harmonic Balance; HB)

[11]. ,

(tuner)

load- pull

load- pull

가 , RF bench (harmonic balance)

S Libra bench

2. HEMT

가. (single-stage)

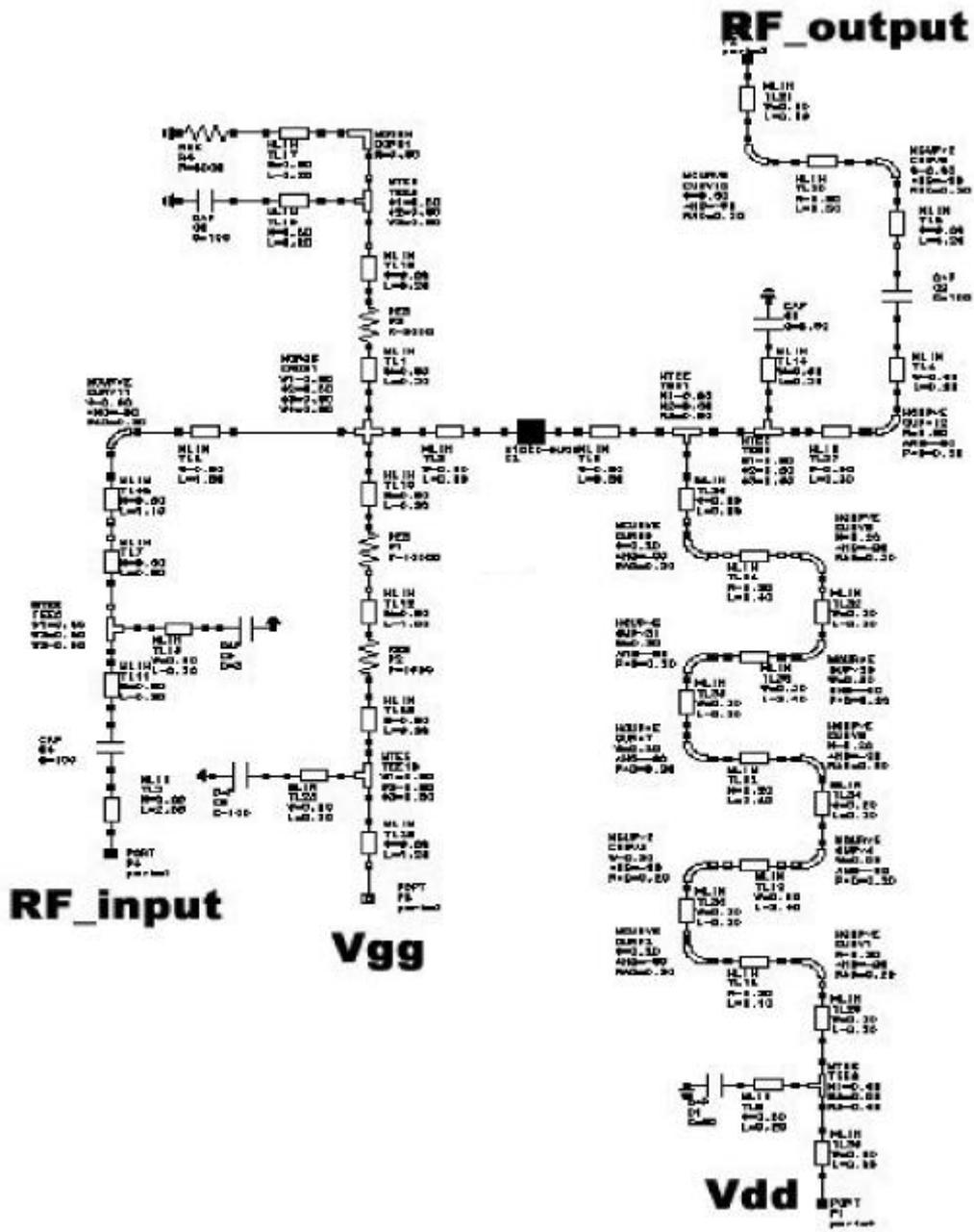
가

(VGS = -0.8 V, VDS = 3.6 V)

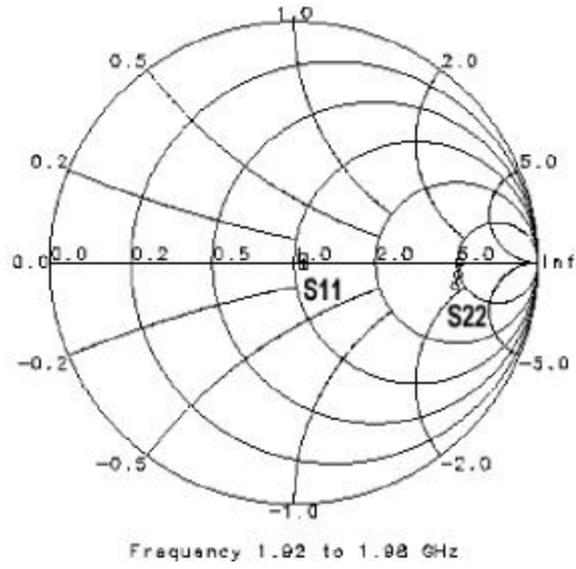
1 3 가
, 9.3, 가 0.635 mm .
(4)

HEMT 가 Libra HB test bench
가 30 dBm
Libra (optimizer)
< 2-10> .
< 2-10> 가 가
, 가
RF , DC
, RF (open)
, DC (short) 가 1.95 GHz $\lambda/4$
Choke Coil
S < 2-11>
< 2-11>

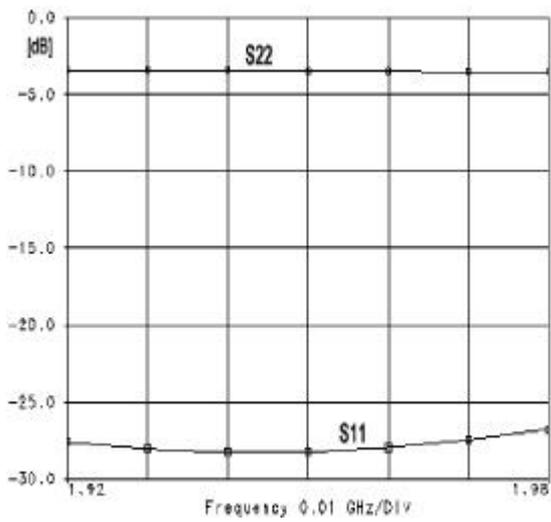
15 dB



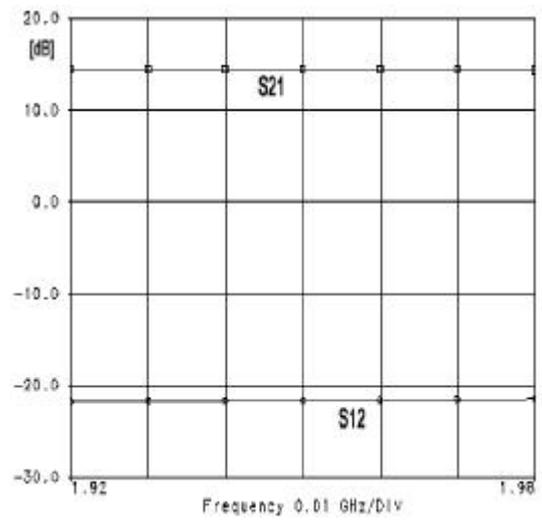
< 2-10 > 가



(a) S11, S22



(b)



(c) S12

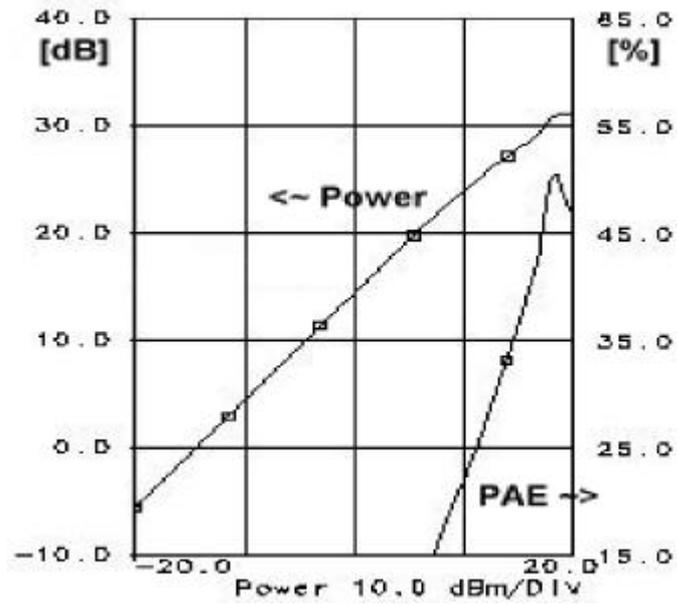
< 2-11 >

S

Libra

가

(Power Added Efficiency; PAE) < 2-12>



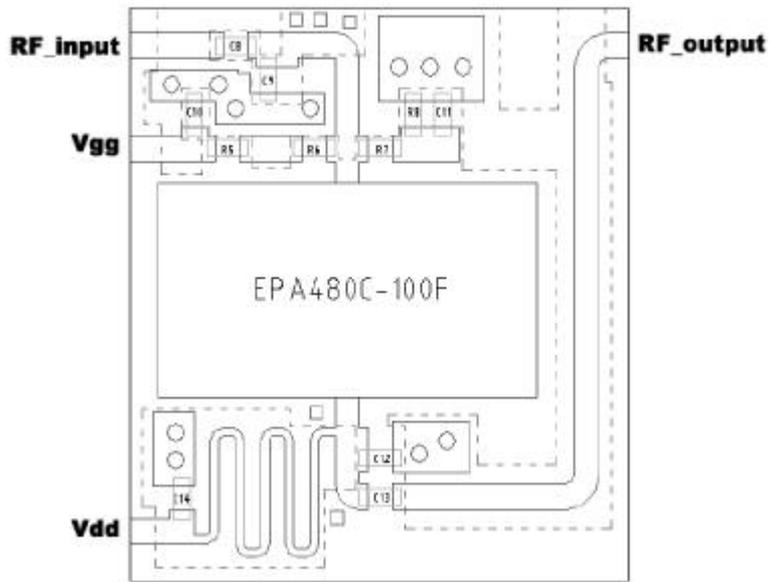
< 2-12>

가

< 2-12> , 18 dBm 31 dBm
 (P1-dB) , DC RF
 가 50 % 15 dB

,
 , , 가
 2

< 2-13>
 가 1.1 cm



< 2-13 >

. 2 (Two-stage)

(1)

2

18 dB

15 dB,

18 dBm

< 2-2 >

(1.92- 1.98 GHz)

18 dB

가

18 dB

< 2- 14>

가 ,

가

가

가

RF

, DC

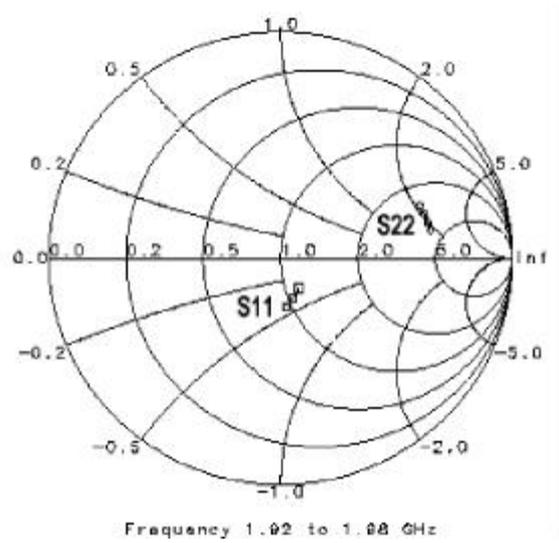
1.95 GHz $\lambda/4$

Choke Coil

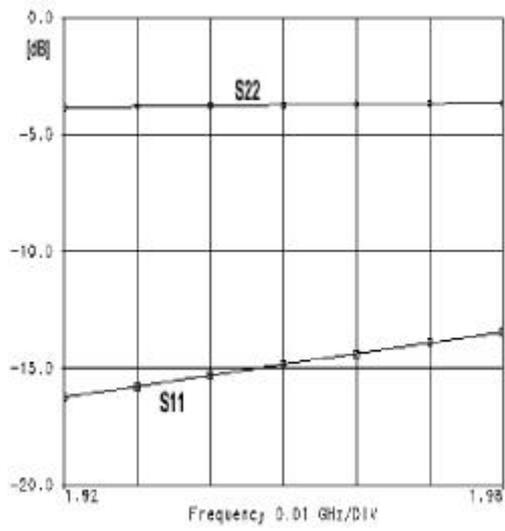
가 $V_{gs} = -0.8 \text{ V}$, $V_{ds} = 3.6 \text{ V}$.

< 2- 15>

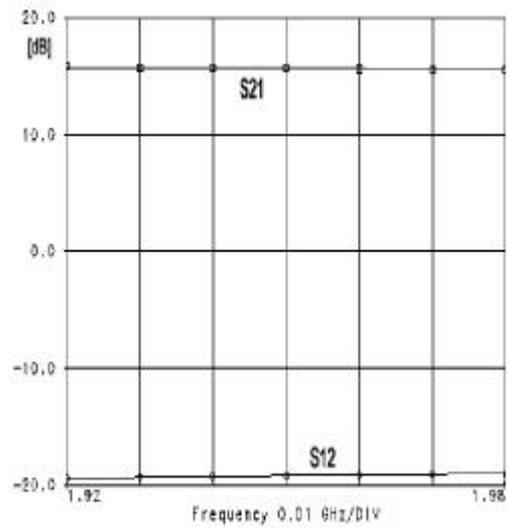
(S2)



(a) S11, S22



(b) .

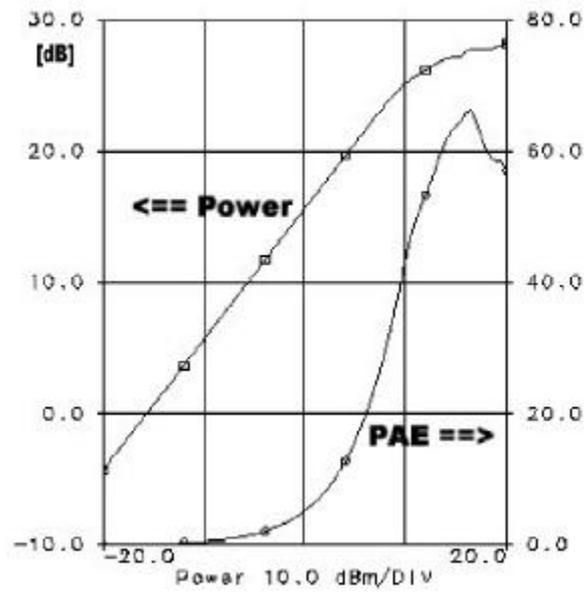


(c) S12

< 2-15 >

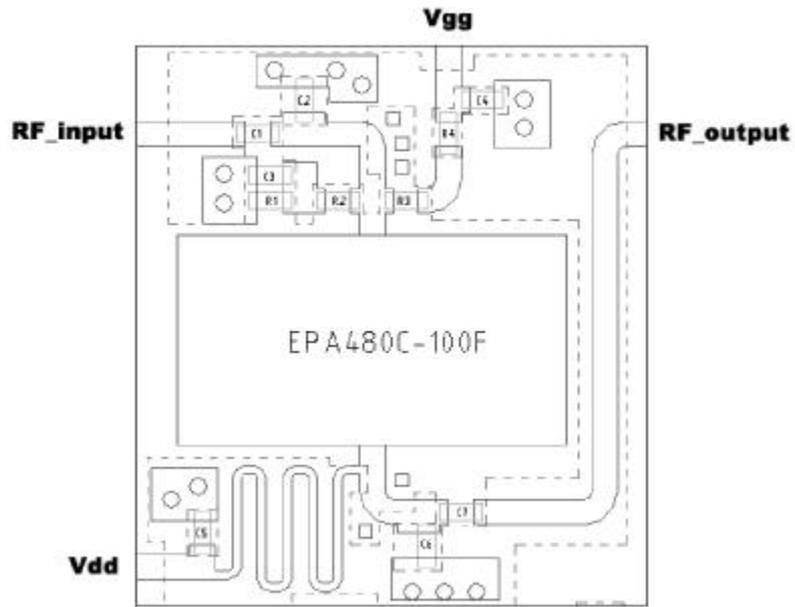
< 2-15> , (1.92-1.98 GHz) 16 dB
 가

< 2-16> Libra



< 2-16> 가

16 dB , 26 dBm
 가 40%
 2 30
 dB
 가 1.1 cm , < 2-17> ,



< 2-17 >

(2) 2

(interstage matching) 2 <

2-18> .

2 가 < 2-19>

, 2 32 dB, 31 dBm, 39%

IMT - 2000 1.92- 1.98 GHz ,

(P1-dB), 가

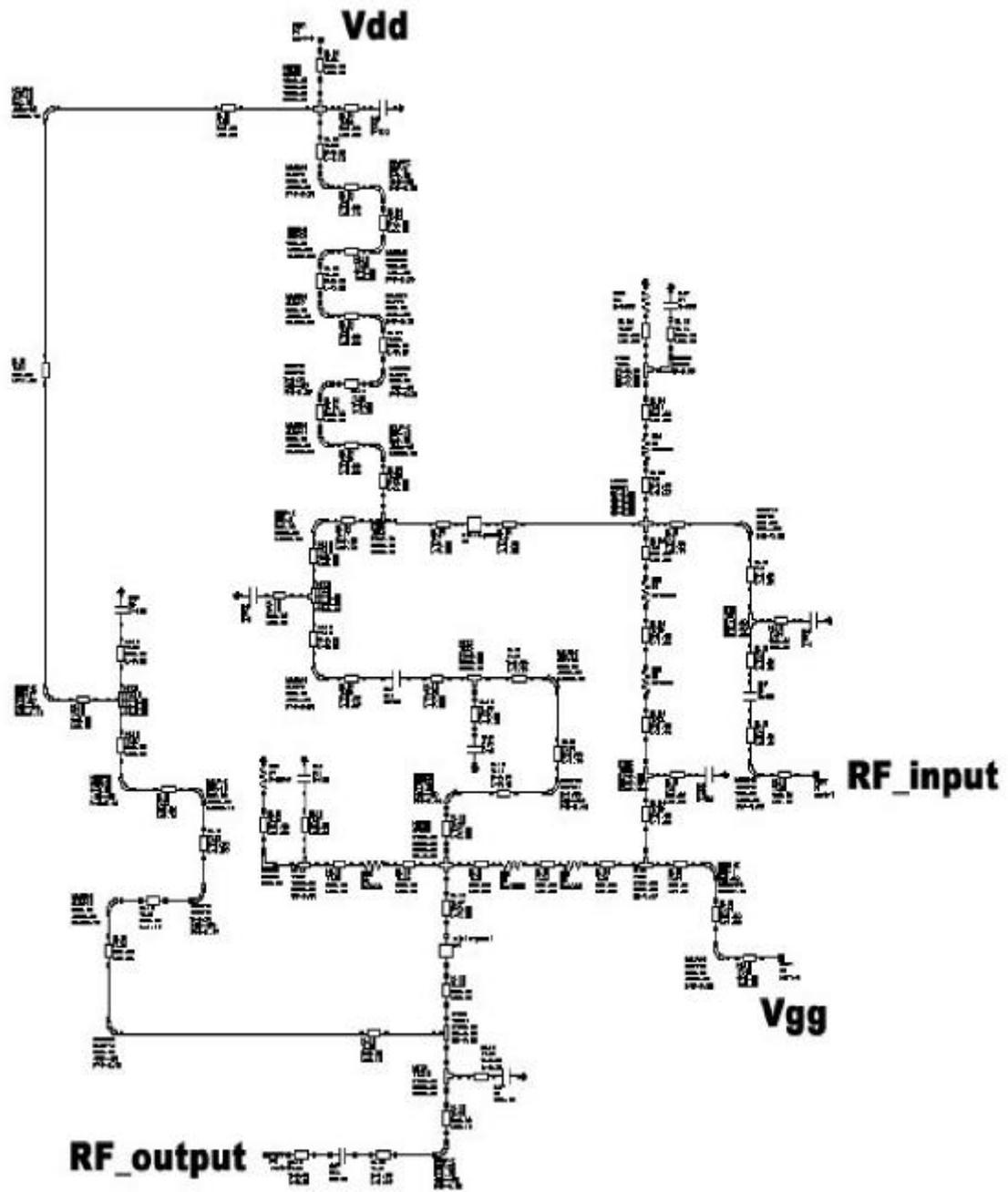
2

< 2-20> .

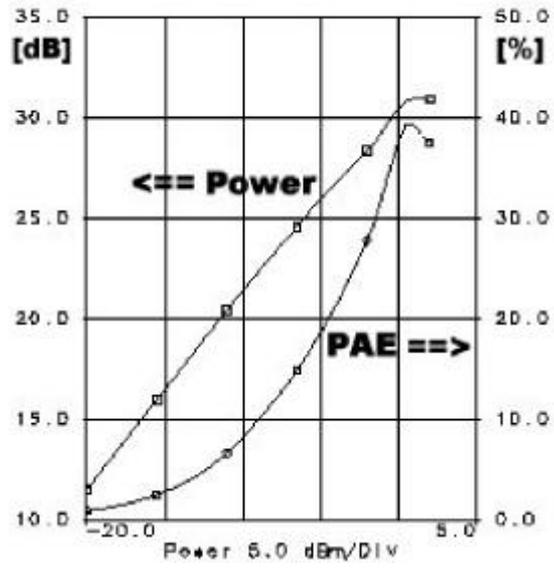
1.92- 1.98 GHz , - 0.5 dBm

30 dBm (1W) ± 0.2 dB

가 - 0.5 dBm 33%

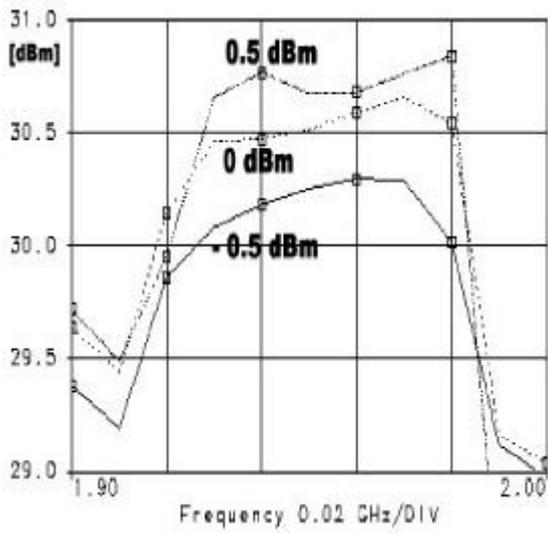


< 2-18 > 2

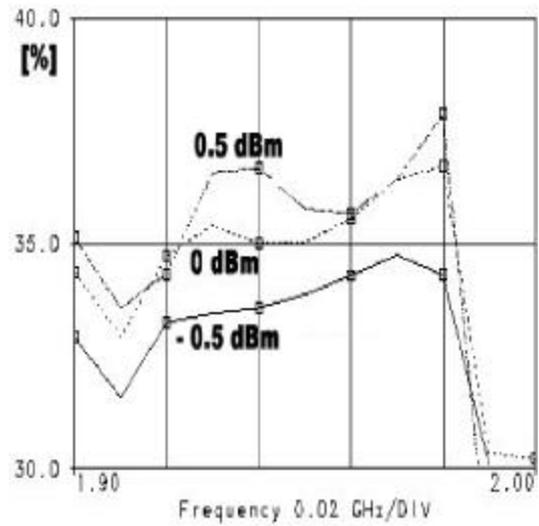


< 2-19> 2

가



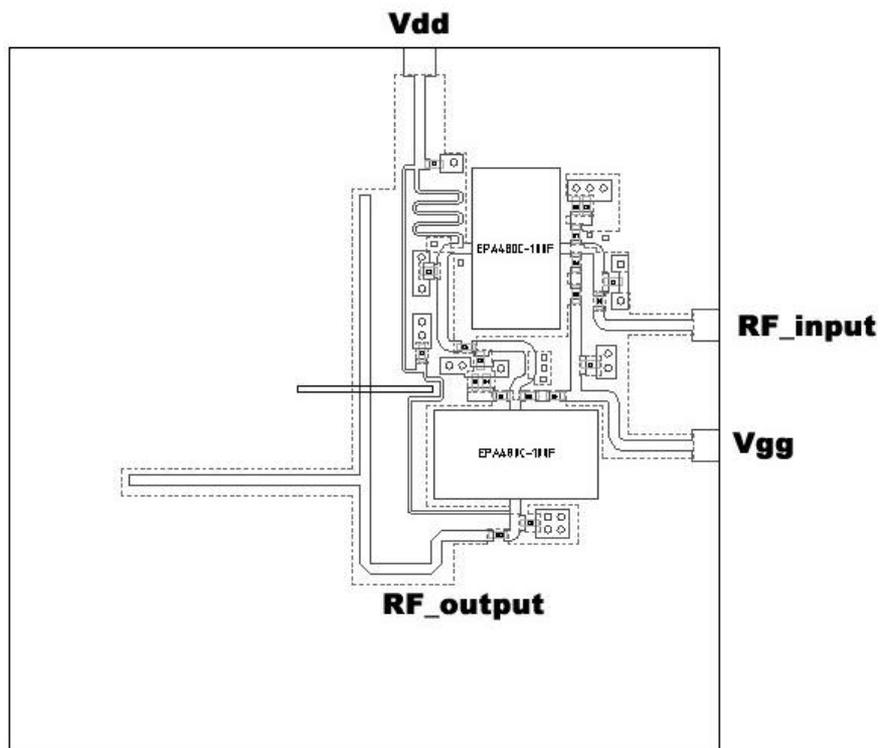
(a)



(b) 가 (PAE)

< 2-20> 2

2 RFIC 9.3,
 < 2- 21> . RFIC
 0.635 mm 2 가
 가 . 가 1.95 GHz $\lambda/2$ 23.2 mm . <
 2- 21>



< 2- 21> RFIC

< 2- 21>

,
 . RF 가
 , 가
 50 Ω ,
 Blocking 50 Ω .

3

2

PHEMT

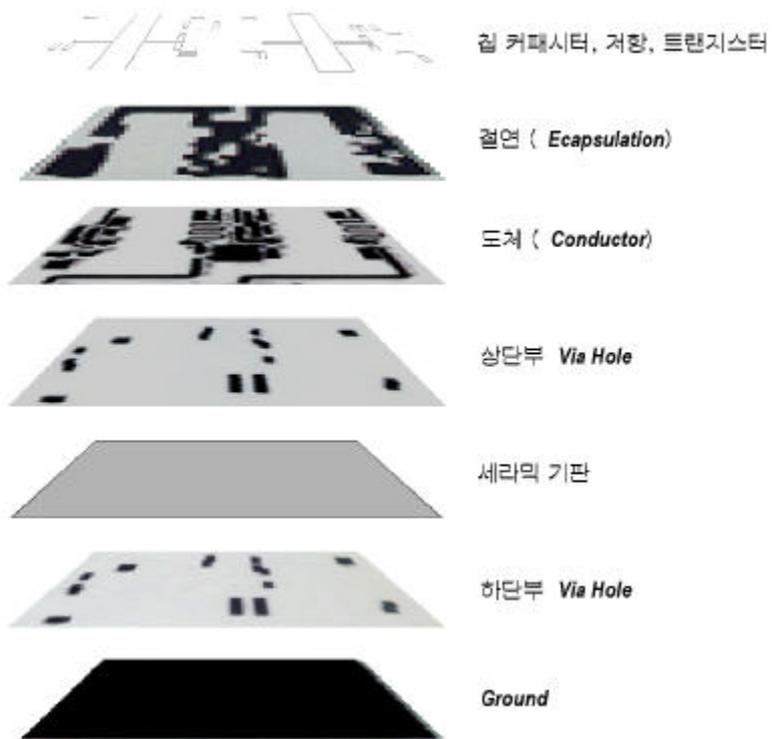
1.

(,),

9.3,

0.635 mm

< 2- 22 >



< 2- 22 >

via- hole

, via- hole

soldering paste,

< 2- 23>



< 2- 23>

11 x 9 cm²

가

가

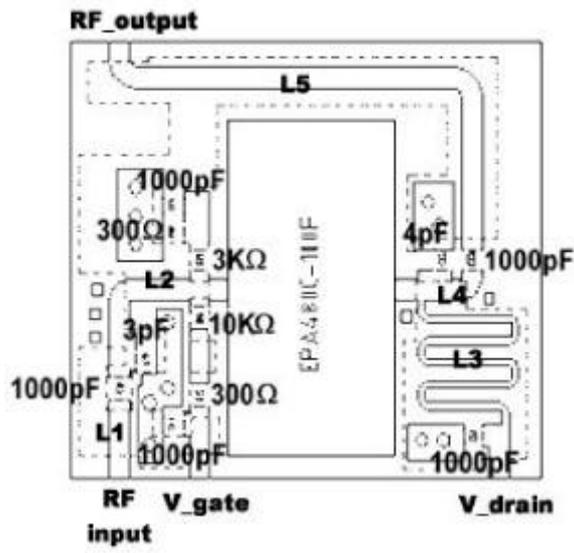
2

30 dBm

< 2- 24 (a)>

, < 2- 24 (b)>

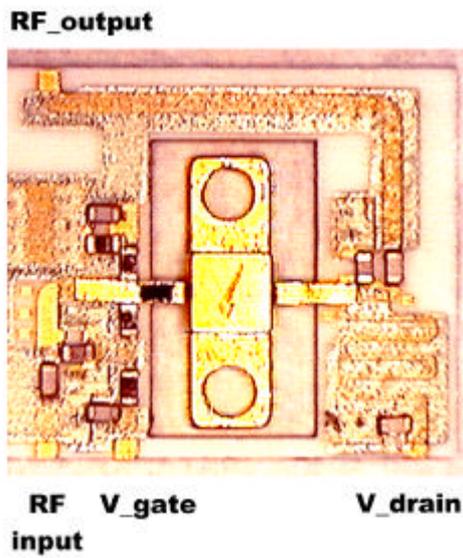
< 2- 24 (c)>



(a)

	[mm]	[mm]	ZO
L1	0.6	2.25	50
L2	0.6	5.2	50
L3	0.2	15.2	79
L4	0.6	2.4	50
L5	0.6	15	50

(b)



(c)

()

< 2- 24 >

2.

< 2- 24 >

RF

RF

IMT - 2000

(1.92 - 1.98 GHz) , - 20 dBm

30 dBm

- 20 dBm

, DC

DC

(probe)

가

< 2- 25> RF

RF

< 2- 2> ,

< 2- 3>

- 20 dB	- 20.65 dB	0.65 dB
- 10 dB	- 10.57 dB	0.64 dB
0 dB	- 0.66 dB	0.66 dB
5 dB	4.34 dB	0.66 dB
10 dB	9.31 dB	0.69 dB
		0.66 dB

< 2- 2>

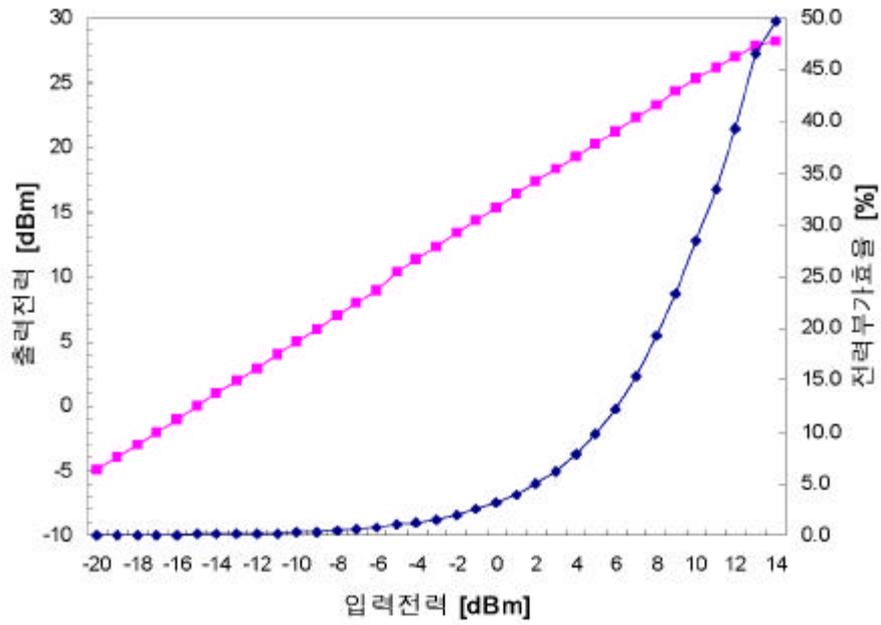
0 dB	- 21.17 dB	20.51 dB
5 dB	- 16.24 dB	20.58 dB
10 dB	- 11.23 dB	20.54 dB
		20.54 dB

< 2- 3>

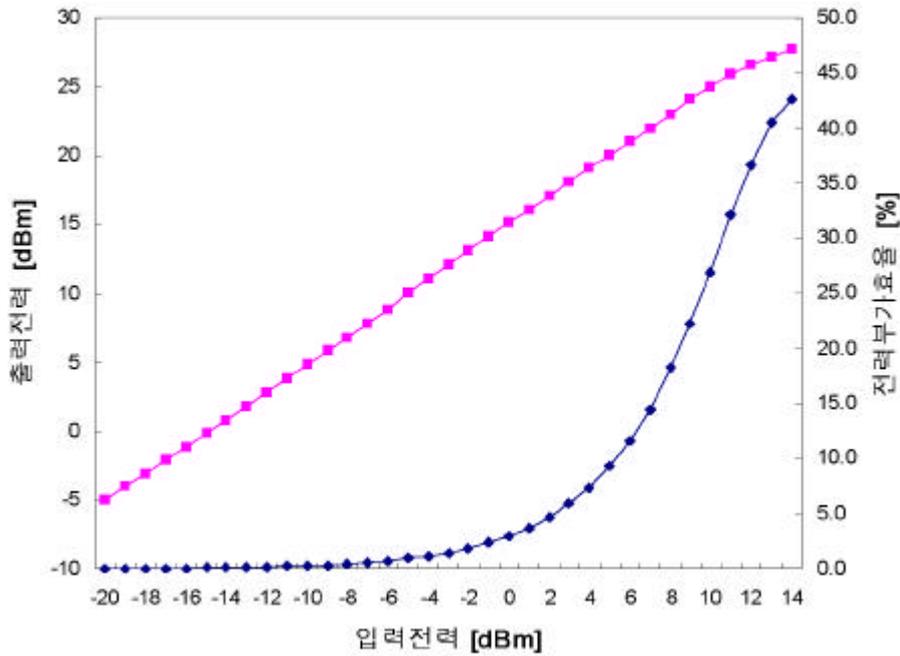
(20 dB)

< 2-2> 1.95 GHz
 0.66 dB
 0.66 dB 加
 < 2-3> , 20 dB
 20.54 dB
 20.54 dB 加

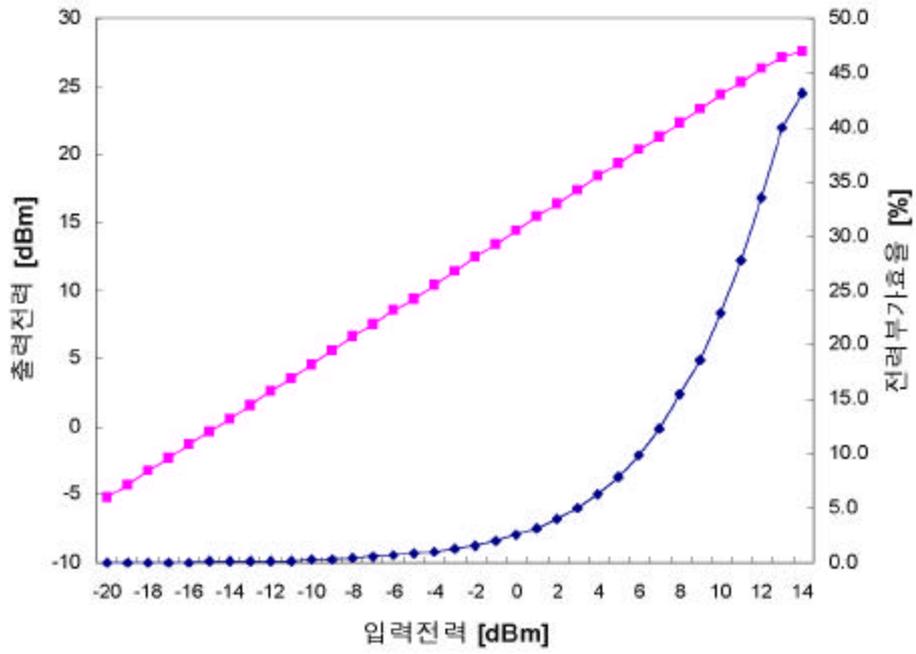
RF IMT - 2000
 (1.92 - 1.98 GHz)
 < 2-26> < 2-32> - 1.1
 V, 3.6 V 가 295 mA
 < 2-26> < 2-32> , 1.92 GHz 49%
 가 28.25 dBm , 가
 2 dBm
 30 dBm 1.92
 GHz
 15 dB



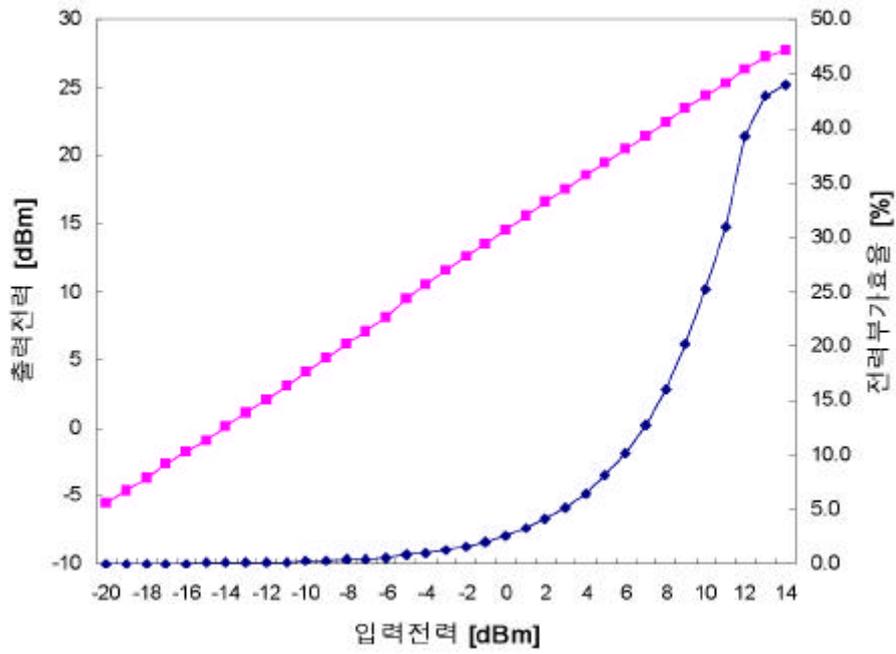
< 2-26> . (@ 1.92 GHz)



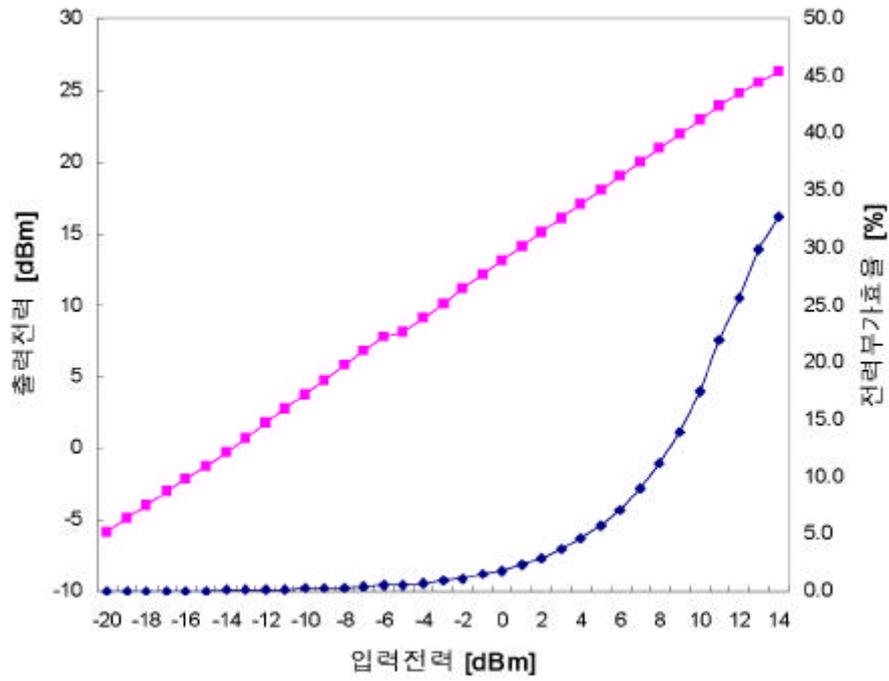
< 2-27> . (@ 1.93 GHz)



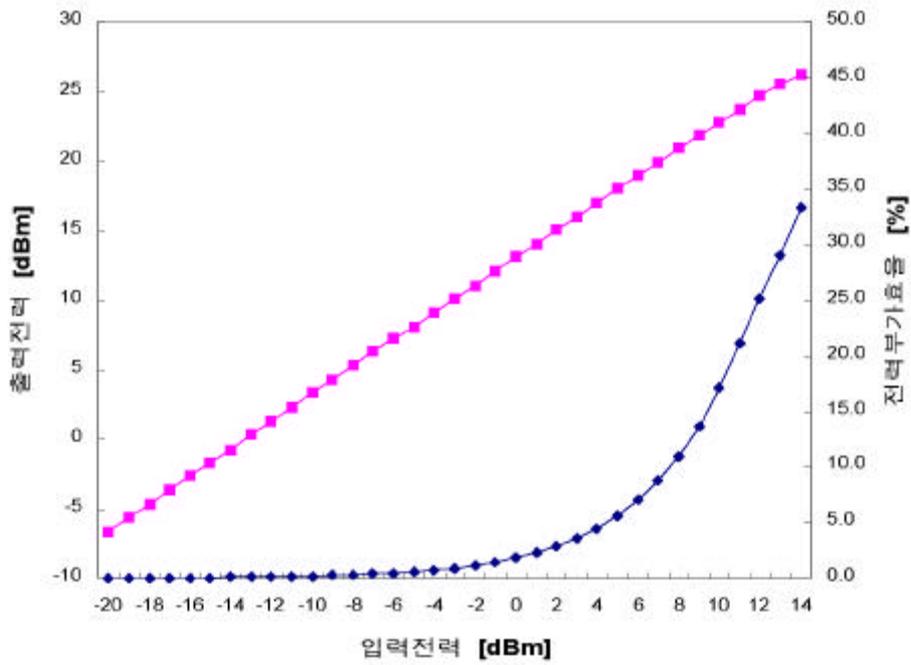
< 2- 28> . (@ 1.94 GHz)



< 2- 29> . (@ 1.95 GHz)



< 2-30> . (@ 1.96 GHz)



< 2-31> . (@ 1.97 GHz)

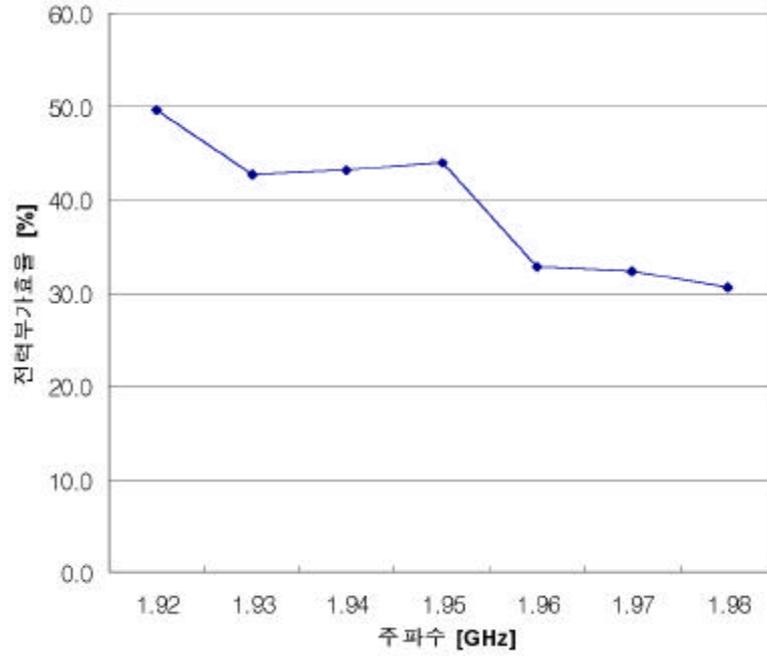
< 2-34>

가

. 13.25 dBm

49%,

31%



< 2-34>

가

, 1

2

(cascade connection)

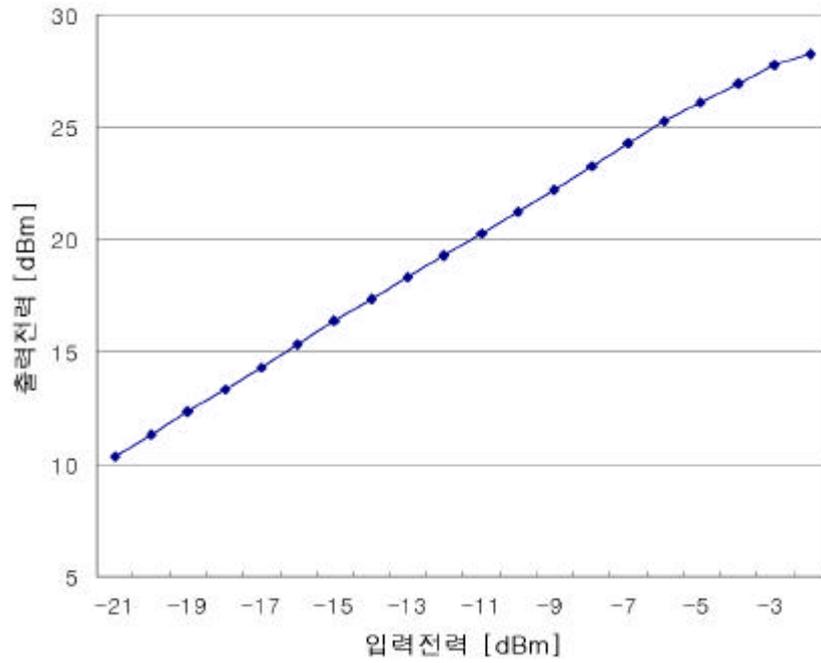
0.5 W

. < 2-35>

(@ 1.92 GHz)

0.5 W

(P1-dB), 30 dB



< 2- 35>

2

(@ 1.92 GHz)

2

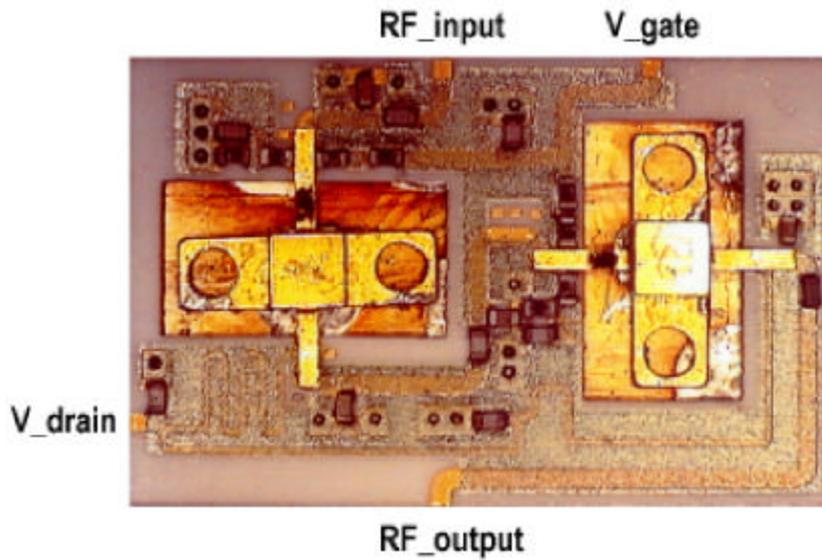
< 2- 36>

9.3,

0.635 mm

. 2

2.3 cm X 1.4 cm

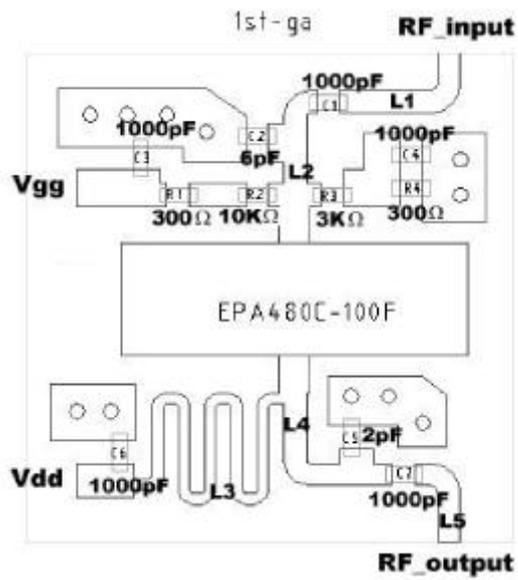


< 2- 36>

IMT - 2000

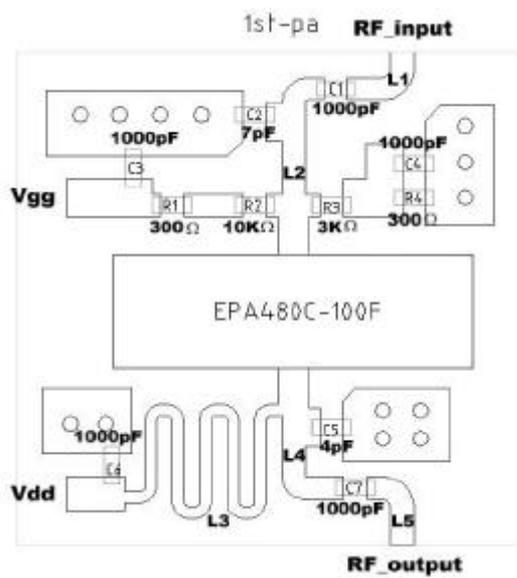
2

가 , 2
가
1 30 dBm
,
, 2
. < 2-37 >
,



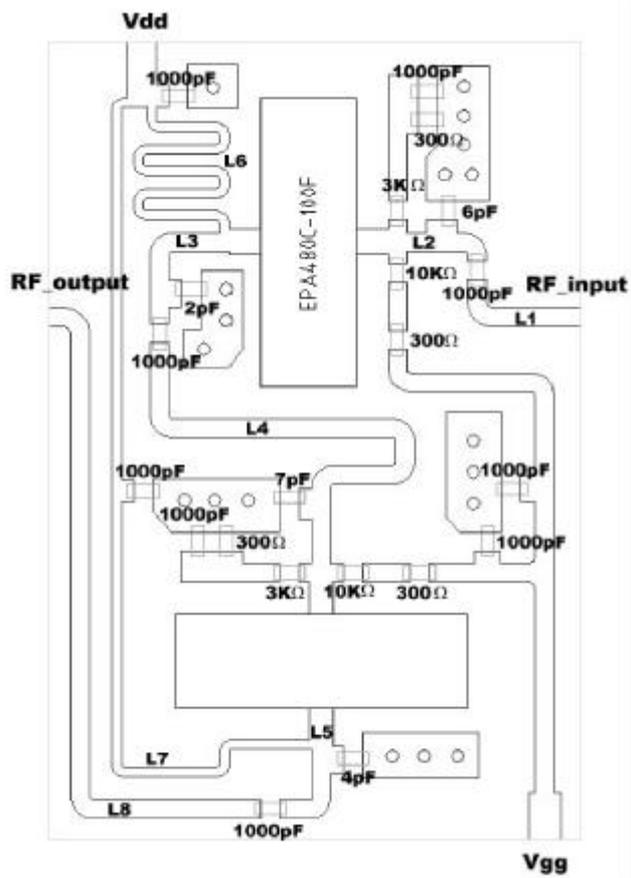
	[mm]	[mm]	Z0
L1	0.6	3.1	50
L2	0.6	3.8	50
L3	0.3	15.3	70
L4	0.6	5.2	50
L5	0.6	1.6	50

(a)



	[mm]	[mm]	Z0
L1	0.6	1.6	50
L2	0.6	4.2	50
L3	0.3	15.3	70
L4	0.6	4.1	50
L5	0.6	1.6	50

(b)



	[mm]	[mm]	Z0
L1	0.6	3.7	50
L2	0.6	3.8	50
L3	0.6	5.2	50
L4	0.6	16.8	50
L5	0.6	4.1	50
L6	0.3	15.3	70
L7	0.3	15.3	70
L8	0.6	20.9	50

(c) 2

< 2-37 >

3 HEMT

Noise Block; LNB) RF (Low
 RF
 LNB
 (LNA)가

가 2
 (Signal-to- Noise Ratio; SNR) SNR
 (Noise Figure; NF)

$$(NF) = \frac{S_{out}/N_{out}}{S_{in}/N_{in}}$$

S_{in} ; N_{in} ;

S_{out} ; N_{out} ;

RF [12] HEMT
 HEMT

1 HEMT
 , 2 (IMT - 2000)
 3
 2

1 HEMT

HEMT 가 < 3- 1>
 HEMT ,
 HEMT .

HEMT

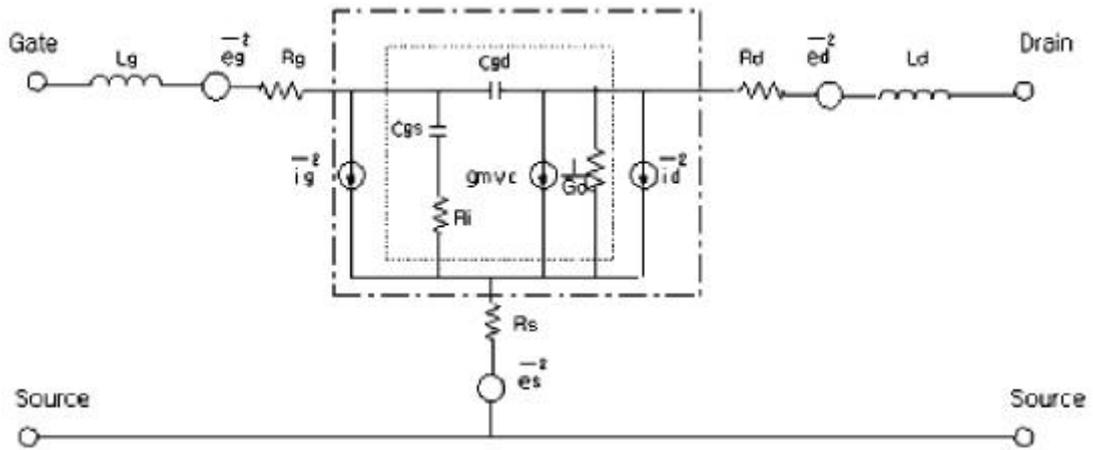
2

$$\overline{i_g}^2, \overline{i_d}^2$$

< 3-2 >

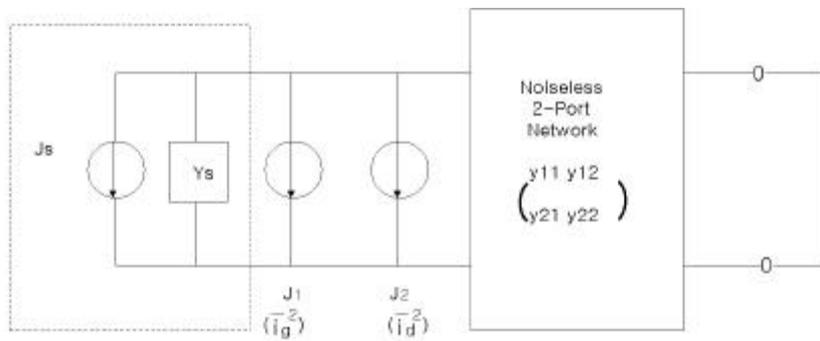
가

가



< 3-1 >

HEMT 가



< 3-2 >

가

가

A

$$A = \frac{-y_{21}}{Y_s + y_{11}} \dots \dots \dots (3-1)$$

가

J₂ A

< 3-2 >

가

$$S_{Ni} = 4kTR e(Y_s) \dots \dots \dots (3-2)$$

가 가

$$S_{Ni} = \left| J_{1+} + \frac{J_2}{A} \right|^2 = J_{1u}^2 + \left| J_{1-} - J_{1u} + \frac{J_2}{A} \right|^2 \dots \dots \dots (3-3)$$

. J_1, J_2

J_1, J_2

, J_1

(correlated component)

J_1

, J_2

(uncorrelated component)

J_{1u}

(3-1) (3-3)

$$S_N = J_{1u}^2 + \frac{S_N^2}{|y_{21}|^2} \left| \frac{J_{1-} - J_{1u}}{J_2} (-y_{21}) + Y_{s+} y_{11} \right|^2 \dots \dots \dots (3-4)$$

가

$$\frac{J_{1-} - J_{1u}}{J_2} (-y_{21}) \quad Y_{ci} \dots \dots \dots (3-5)$$

(correlation admittance)

$$C = \frac{\overline{J_1 J_2^*}}{\sqrt{\overline{J_1^2}} \cdot \sqrt{\overline{J_2^2}}} \dots \dots \dots (3-6)$$

, C

(correlation coefficient)

< 3-2>

J_1

< 3-1>

$\overline{i_g^2}$

, J_2

$\overline{i_d^2}$

HEMT C 0.5

i_g

i_d

가

HEMT

$\overline{i_g^2}, \overline{i_d^2}$

$$\overline{i_g^2} = 4kTB C_{gs}^2 w^2 R / g_m \dots \dots \dots (3-7)$$

$$\overline{i_d^2} = 4kT g_m PB \dots \dots \dots (3-8)$$

B

, R P

HEMT

가

$$\overline{e_s}^2, \overline{e_g}^2$$

가

가

$$F = 1 + \frac{S_{Ni}^*}{S_{Ni}} = 1 + \frac{\overline{J_{1u}}^2}{4KT Re(Y_s)} + \frac{\overline{J_2}^2}{4KT Re(Y_s) |y_{21}|^2} |Y_{ci} + Y_s + Y_{11}|^2 \dots (3-9)$$

$$, \quad G_u = \frac{\overline{J_{1u}}^2}{4KT}, \quad R_u = \frac{\overline{J_2}^2}{4KT |y_{21}|^2},$$

$$F = 1 + \frac{G_u}{Re(Y_s)} + \frac{R_u}{Re(Y_s)} |Y_{ci} + y_{11} + Y_s|^2 \dots (3-10)$$

$$G_n, \quad R_n,$$

$$Y_s = G_s + jB_s, \quad Y_{ci} = G_{ci} + jB_{ci}, \quad y_{11} = g_{11} + jb_{11}$$

(4 - 10)

$$F = 1 + \frac{G_u}{G_s} + \frac{R_u}{G_s} (G_{ci} + g_{11} + G_s)^2 + \frac{R_u}{G_s} (B_{ci} + b_{11} + B_s)^2 \dots (3-11)$$

$$G_u, R_u, G_{ci}, B_{ci}, g_{11}, b_{11}$$

$$2 \quad F \quad G_s \quad B_s$$

$$. \quad Y_s, \quad ,$$

$$G_s > 0, \quad B_s = - (B_{ci} + b_{11}) \quad (4-11) \quad , \quad \frac{F}{G_s} = 0 \text{ 가}$$

$$G_{s(opt)}$$

$$G_{s(opt)} = \sqrt{g_{11} + G_{ci}^2 \frac{G_u}{R_u}}, \quad B_{s(opt)} = - (B_{ci} + b_{11}) \dots (3-12)$$

가 . F

F_{min} (minimum noise figure)

$$F_{\min} = 1 + 2 R_u (g_{11} + G_{ci}) + 2 \sqrt{R_u G_u + R_u^2 (g_{11} + G_{ci})^2} \dots (3-13)$$

(3-12), (3-13)

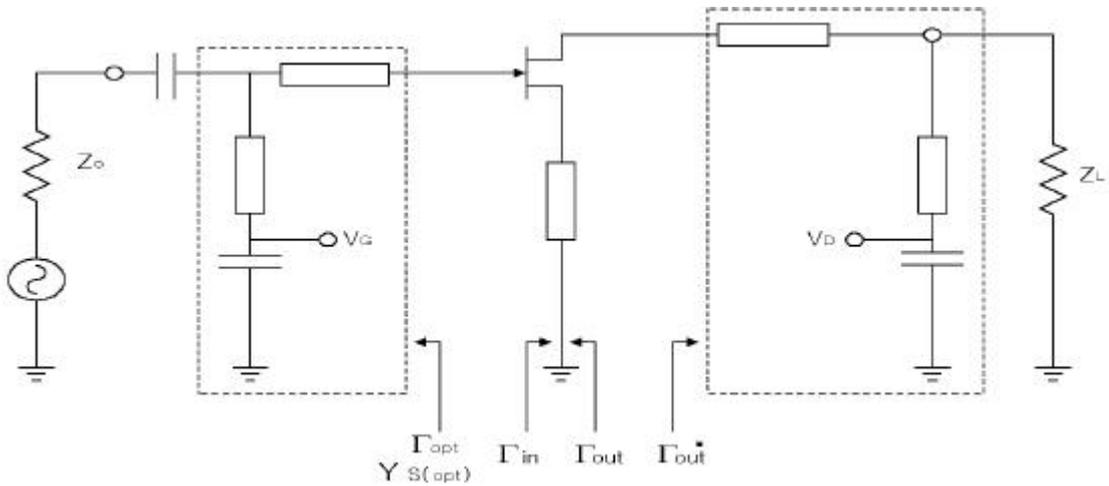
가

가 $G_{S(opt)} + j B_{S(opt)}$

가

, F_{\min}

< 3-3 >



$$(Y_{S(opt)} = G_{S(opt)} + j B_{S(opt)})$$

< 3-3 > 1 HEMT

OPT (= $Y_{S(opt)}$) 가

F_{\min}

(Γ_{out}^*)

2

$$F_T = F_1 + \frac{F_2 - 1}{G_1} + \frac{F_3 - 1}{G_1 G_2} + \dots + \frac{F_n - 1}{G_1 G_2 \dots G_{n-1}}$$

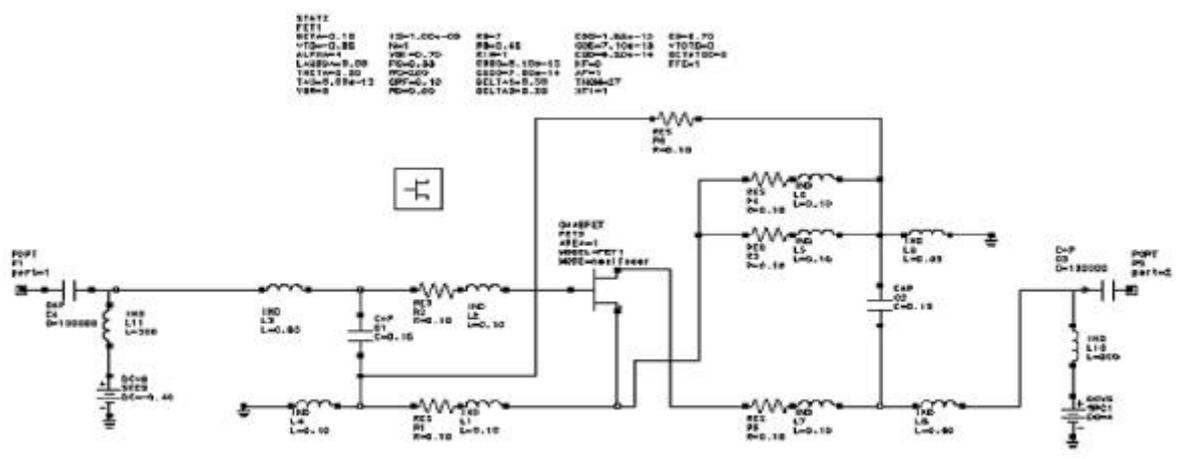
(3-14)

F_1, F_2, \dots
 G_1, G_2, \dots (3-14)
 $G_1, 2, \dots$
 G
 가

2 HEMT

1. HEMT 가

HP社 ATF-35143 HEMT 가 Statz 가
 [11]



< 3-4> HEMT 가
 S 가

S Curve fitting , 가
 , DC 4 V .
 , ATF-35143 Statz
 < 3-1> .

Beta =0.1	FC = 0.35	KF = 0	VBR = 5	EG = 0.7
VTO = -0.95	Rc = 250	AF = 1	Is = 1e-09	VTOTC = 0
Alpha = 4	CRF 0.1	TNOM = 27	N = 1	BETATCE = 0
Lambda = 0.09	RD = 1.5	XTI = 1	VBI = 0.7	FFE = 1
Theta = 0.3	RG = 7	Delta1 = 0.3	RIN = 1	CGS = 7.1e-13
Tau = 5e-12	RS = 0.45	Delta2 = 0.2	CDS = 1.8e-13	CGD = 6.2e-14

< 3-1> HP ATF-35143 HEMT 가

S fitting

< 3-5> . < 3-5> (a)

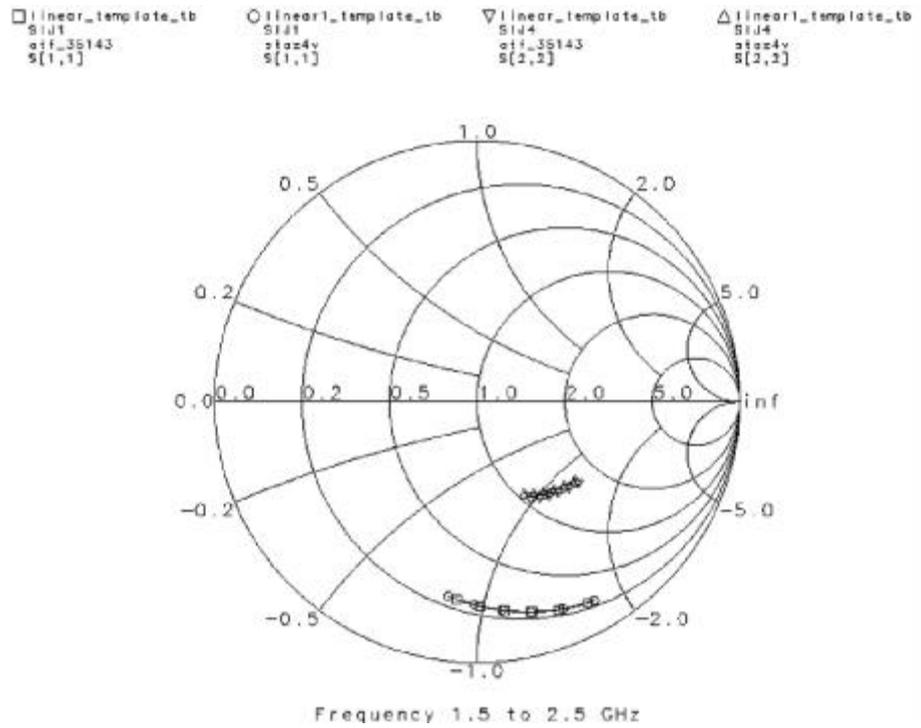
S11 S22

2.11 2.17 GHz S11, S22
 2.14 GHz Statz -1.9
 dB (S11) , -1.95 dB (S11) . S22 ,
 2.14 GHz Statz -7.4 dB(S22) ,
 -6.9 dB(S22) 0.5 dB , 가 0.5 dB
 . S21 S12 < 3-5> (b)
 2.14 GHz Statz
 S21 . S12 2.14 GHz
 가 -25.7 dB , -23.5 dB
 . 2 dB S12

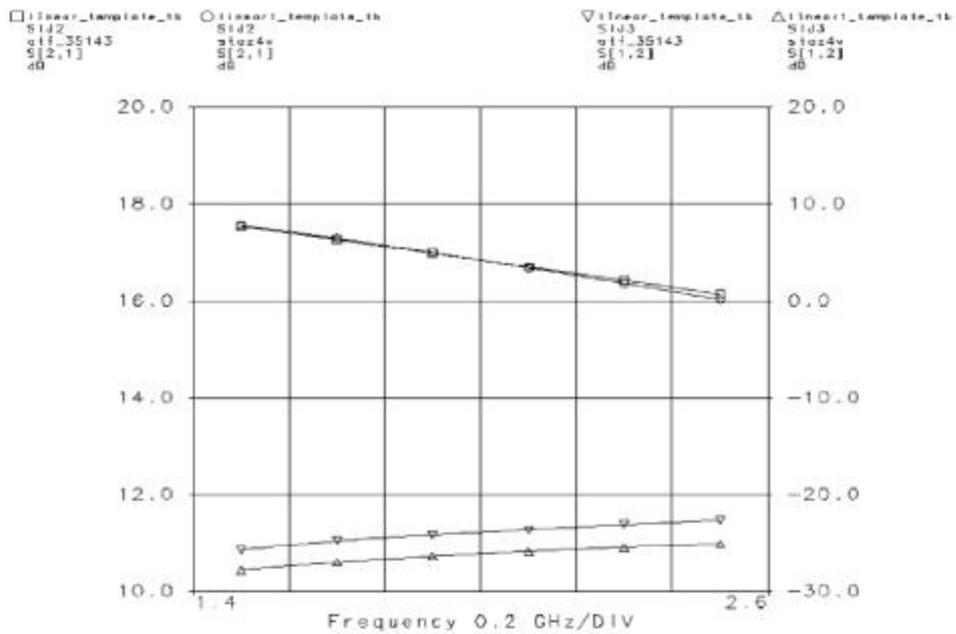
가 S

S

가



(a) S_{11} S_{22}



(b) S_{21} S_{12}

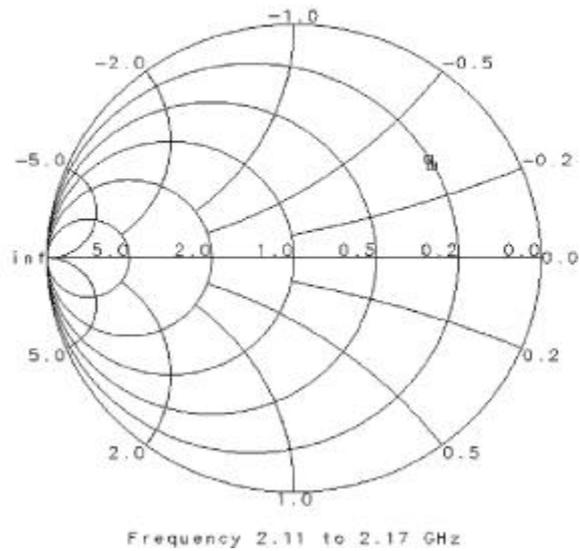
< 3-5> Statz

2. HEMT

가. 1

RF
 OPT 가
 < 3-6> HEMT OPT 가

□ linear_template.tb
 S144
 op1
 S[2,2]



< 3-6> OPT

< 3-6> OPT (S22) Mag:0.69 , Ang:37° , 2

OPT . < 3-7> OPT

. 1 OPT

. < 3-8> 1

VSWR 1.5 가

< 3-9>

< 3-8>

VSWR 1.2

, VSWR S11
가

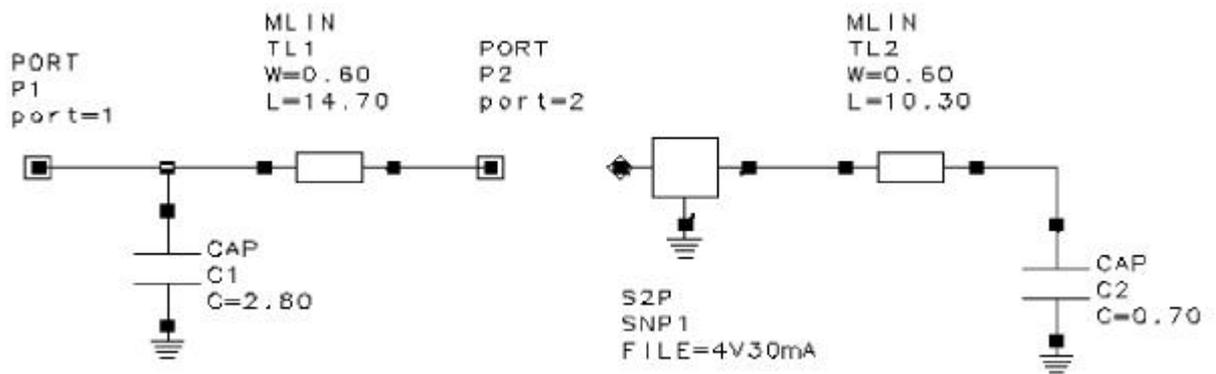
OPT

가 1

< 3-10>

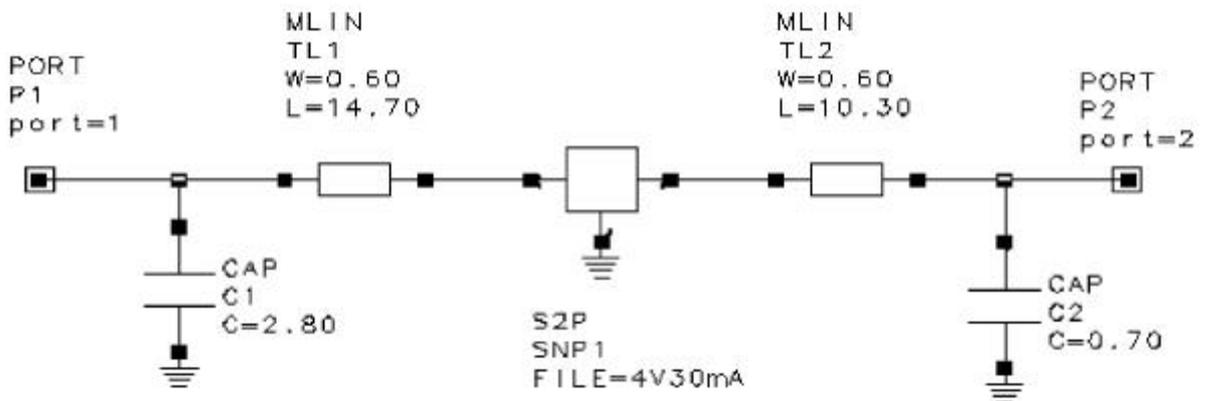
. 1

S11 S22 S21 < 3-11>



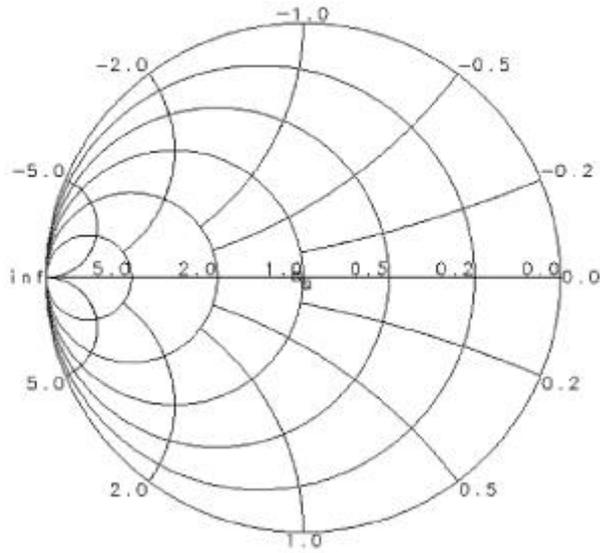
< 3-7>

OPT



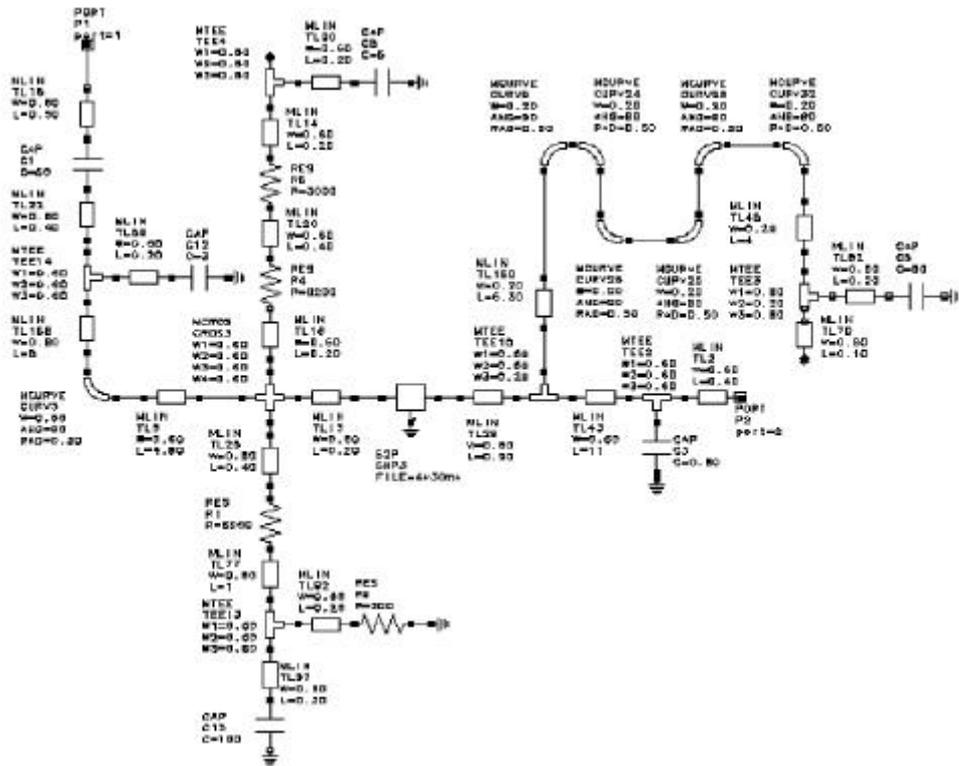
< 3-8>

linear_template_tb
 S124
 opt
 S[2,2]



Frequency 2.11 to 2.17 GHz

< 3-9> < 3-8> S22

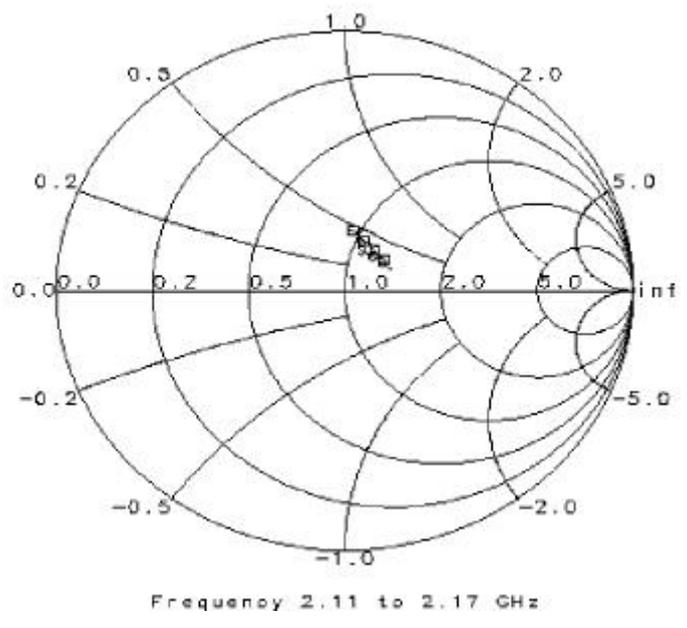


< 3-10> 1

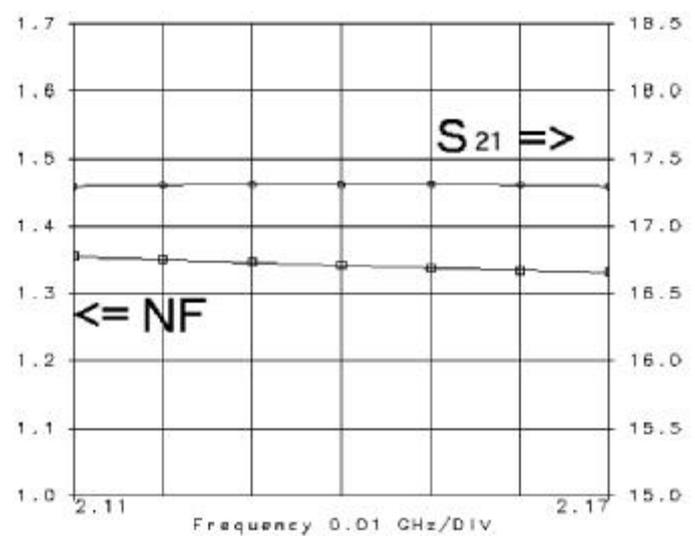
<

3-14>
17.4 dB

1.35 dB,
1 k



(a)



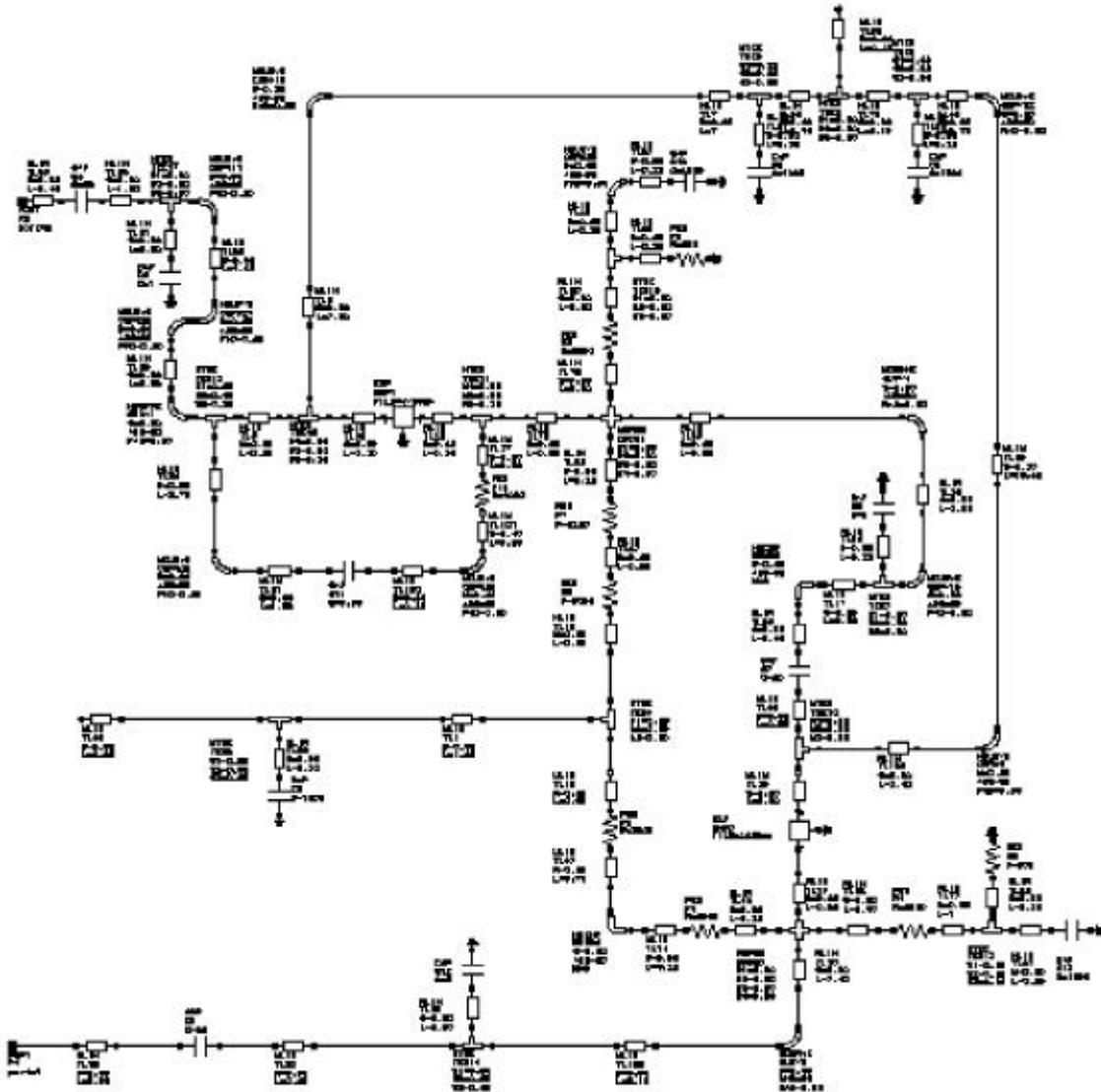
(b)

< 3-14>

[14] < 3-15>

< 3-15> 2

< 3-16>



< 3-15>

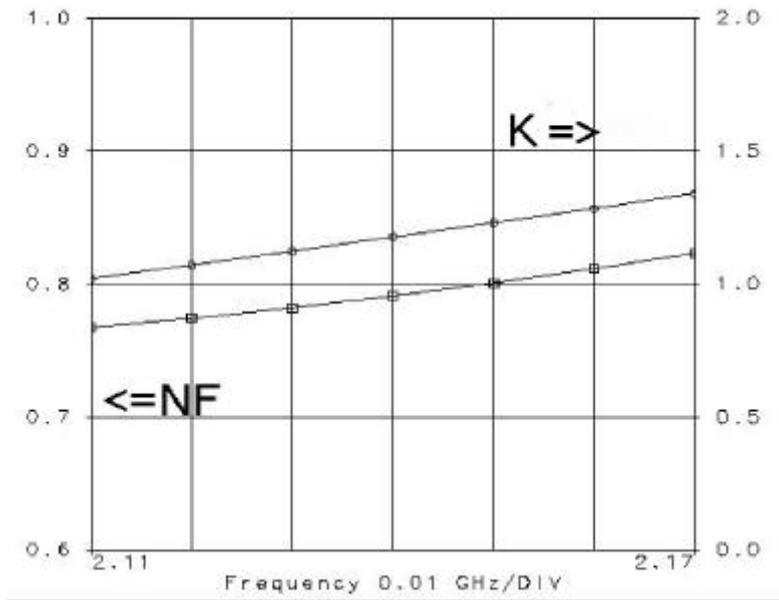
2

2.11-2.17 GHz

0.83 dB

K

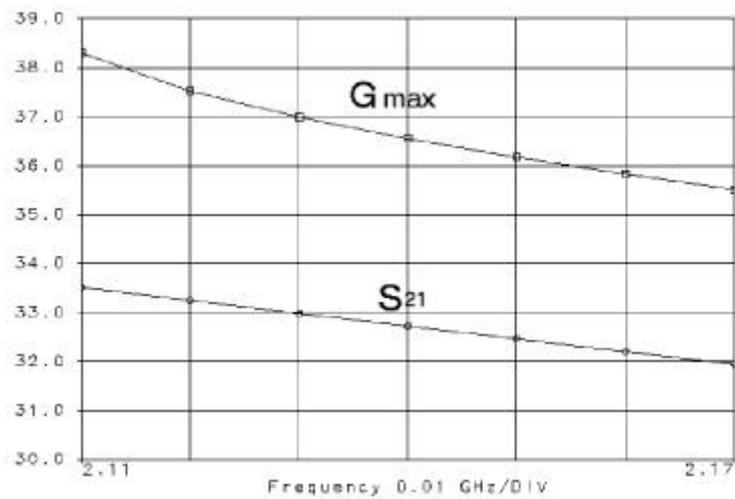
1



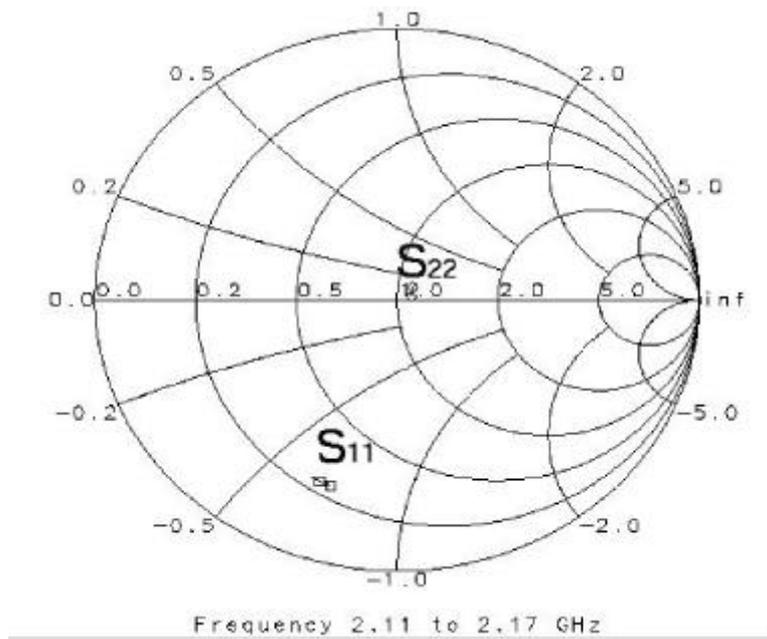
< 3-16> 2 K

< 3-17> 2 S21
 (2.14 GHz) 32.7 dB, 32 dB
 12 dB

< 3-18> 2 S11, S22



< 3-17> 2 S21



< 3-18 > 2

S11 S22

VSWR 6, VSWR 1.1

VSWR

S11

OPT

VSWR 가

VSWR S22

가

3 2

1. 2

RFIC

가

AUTOCAD

2

11.5 × 17 mm²

3.5 × 0.31 mm²

가

0.5 mm

0.3 mm

0.2 mm

0.25 mm (0.3 mm)

가

0.3 mm

0.1 mm

0.2 mm

가

0.2 mm

가

0.2 mm

via-hole hole

가 0.3 mm

, AUTOCAD

via-hole

2

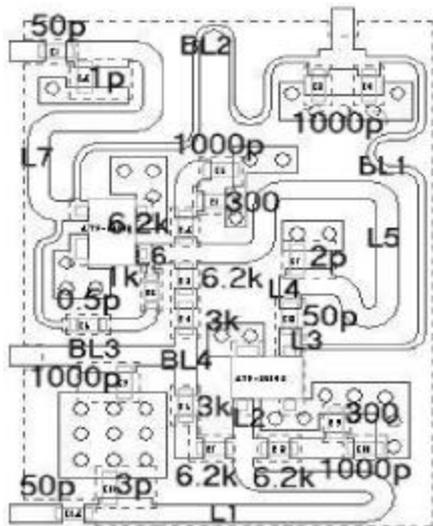
< 3-19>

< 3-19>

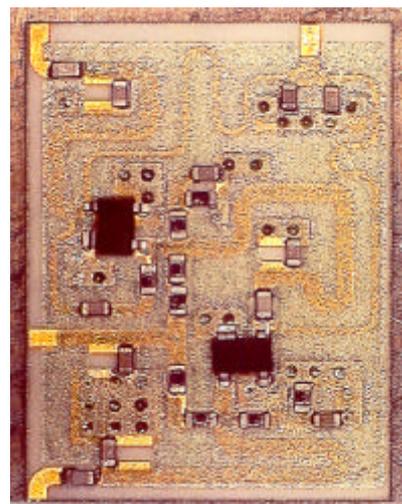
, < 3-20> 2

2 3

< 3-2>



< 3-19> 2



< 3-20> 2

	(mm)	(mm)	()
L1	14.6	0.6	50
L2	0.8	0.6	50
L3	0.9	0.6	50
L4	1	0.6	50
L5	12.8	0.6	50
L6	1.4	0.6	50
L7	11.15	0.6	50
BL1	15.1	0.2	75
BL2	15.1	0.2	75
BL3	4.6	0.6	50
BL4	2.1	0.6	50

< 3- 2> < 3- 19>

2. 2

가.

2

2.11 2.17 GHz (noise figure meter)가 < 3- 21>

HP8970 (noise figure meter) 가

2.11 2.17 GHz(60 MHz) HP8971 (NF test set

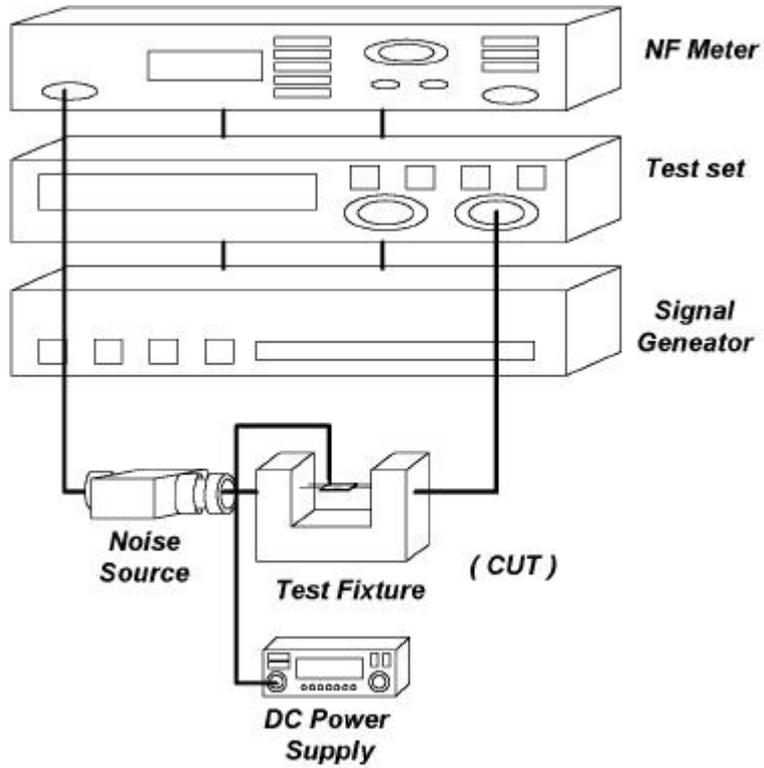
) < 3- 21> . 2

(< 3- 21> CUT) (WILTRON 3680K)

, DC 가 .

(calibration)

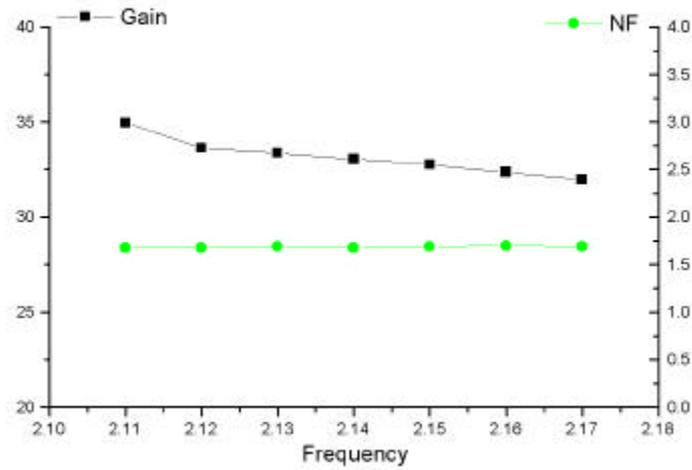
50 (through line)



< 3- 21>

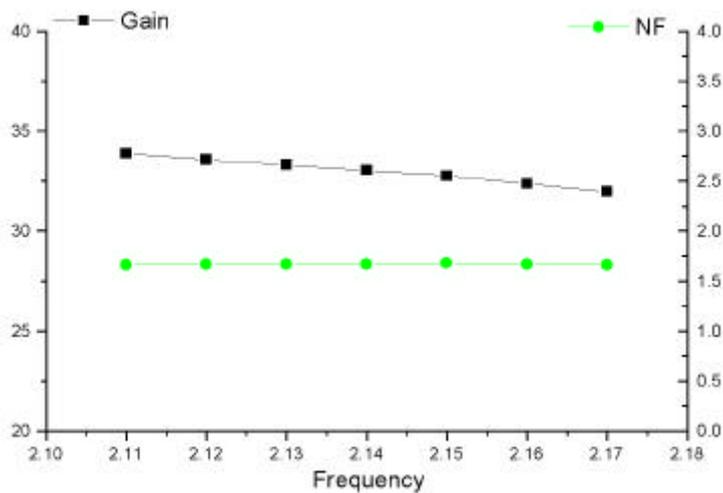
. 2

	/	2	(NF)	(gain)
			< 3- 22>	.
(2.11 2.17 GHz)				
$V_{DS} = 3.6 \text{ V}$, $I_{DS} = 60 \text{ mA}$				.
< 3- 22>	2.11 GHz	1.68 dB,	34 dB	
	2.14 GHz	1.68 dB,		
33 dB	2.17 GHz	1.69 dB,		
32 dB				
2.11 2.17 GHz	(60 MHz)			
1.69 dB	32 dB			
	(flatness) 0.01 dB			
	$\pm 1 \text{ dB}$			.

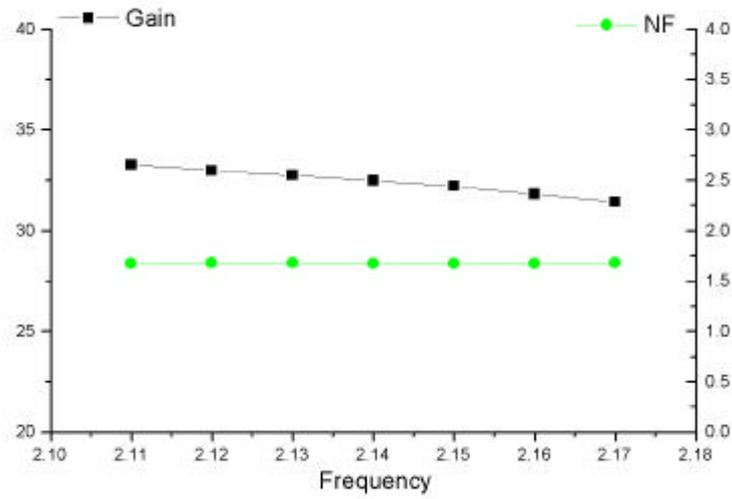


< 3-22> 2 (NF) (Gain)
 ($V_{DS} = 3.6 \text{ V}$, $I_{DS} = 60 \text{ mA}$)

- $V_{DS} = 2.5 \text{ V}$, 1.5 V
 < 3-23> (a), (b) . (a)
 1.68 dB , 32 dB
 , (b) 1.68 dB , 31.5 dB
 . (a), (b) $\pm 0.01 \text{ dB}$,
 $\pm 0.5 \text{ dB}$. V_{DS}
 , $V_{DS} = 1.5 \text{ V}$ 3.6 V 0.5 V step
 . 2.14 GHz < 3-24> .



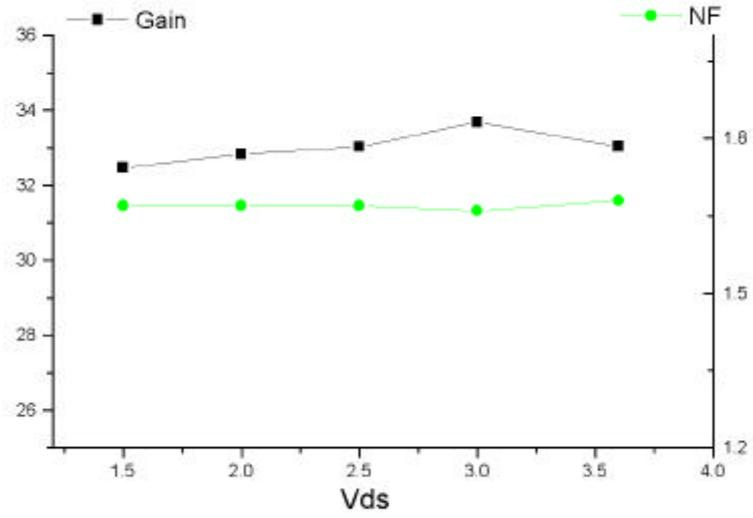
(a) $V_{DS} = 2.5 \text{ V}$, $I_{DS} = 60 \text{ mA}$



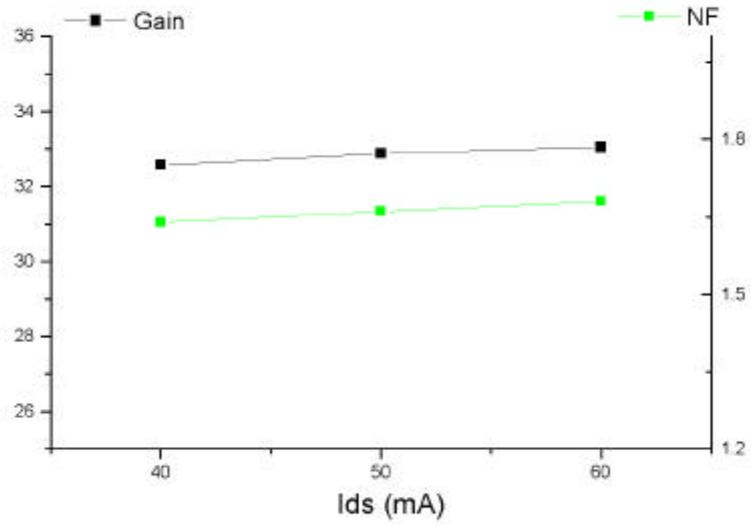
(b) $V_{DS} = 1.5 \text{ V}$, $I_{DS} = 60 \text{ mA}$

< 3-23> $I_{DS} = 60 \text{ mA}$, (a) $V_{DS} = 2.5 \text{ V}$, (b) $V_{DS} = 1.5 \text{ V}$

V_{DS} 가 1.5 V, 3.6 V, , 1.68 dB $\pm 0.02 \text{ dB}$
 , 32.5 dB $\pm 0.3 \text{ dB}$
 ,
 I_{DS} < 3-25>
 V_{DS} 3.6 V V_{GS} I_{DS} 가 60, 50, 40 mA
 , 1.68 dB $\pm 0.02 \text{ dB}$
 , 32.5 dB $\pm 0.25 \text{ dB}$
 < 3-24> < 3-25>
 V_{DS} I_{DS} 가 ,
 2



< 3- 24> (2.14 GHz)
 VDS (IDS = 60 mA)



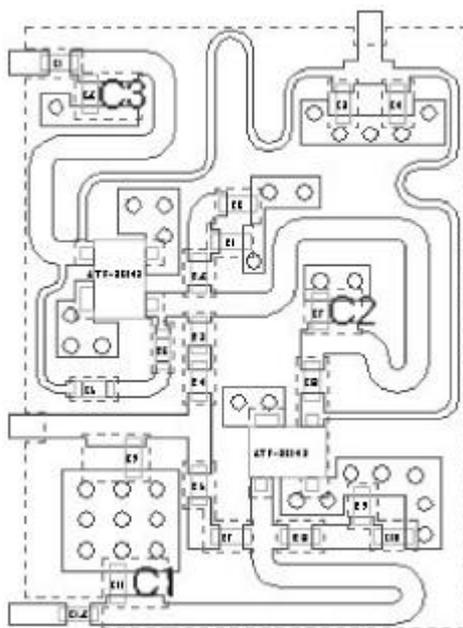
< 3- 25> (2.14 GHz)
 IDS (VDS = 3.6 V)

2

, 2.11 2.17 GHz , 0.5 dB 2%

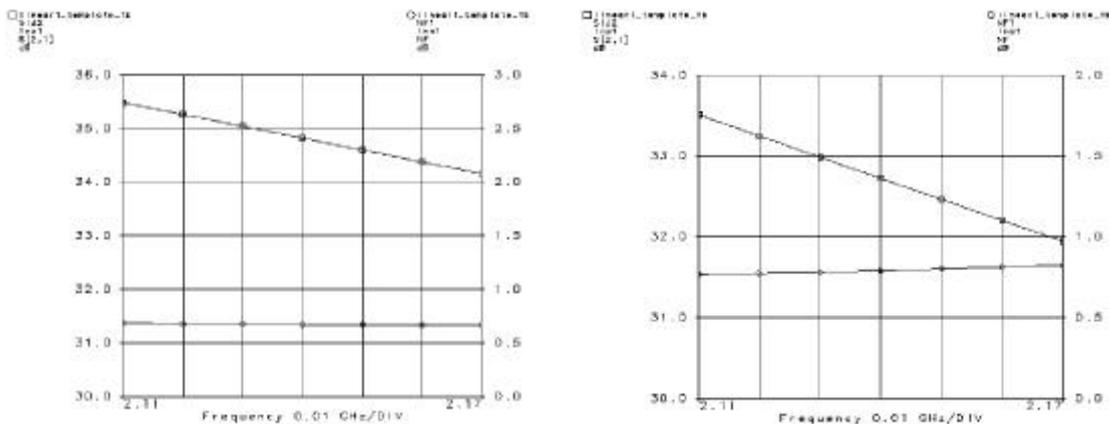
, 0.8 dB .

(
)
 < 3-26> C1, C2, C3 , C1,
 2.11 2.17 GHz C2, C3
 < 3-27>



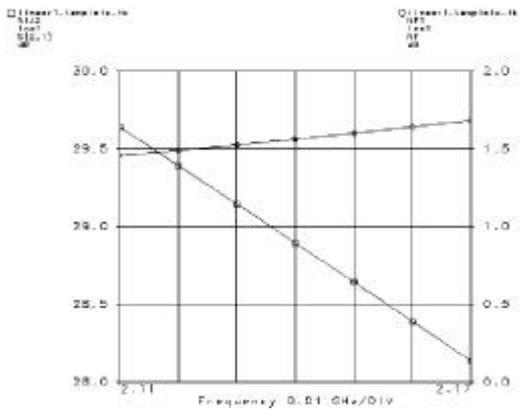
< 3-26> C1, C2, C3

C1 < 3-27> (a) (c) ,
 C2 (d) (f), C3 (g) (i)

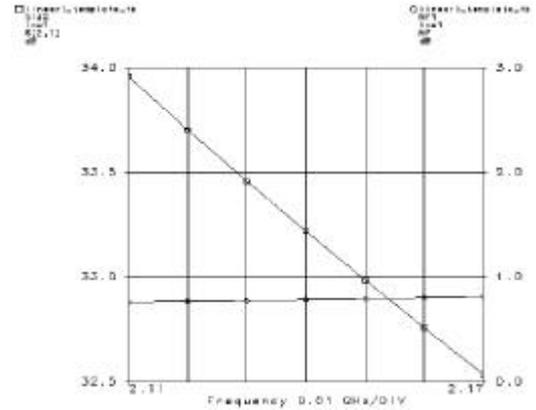


(a) C1 = 1 pF

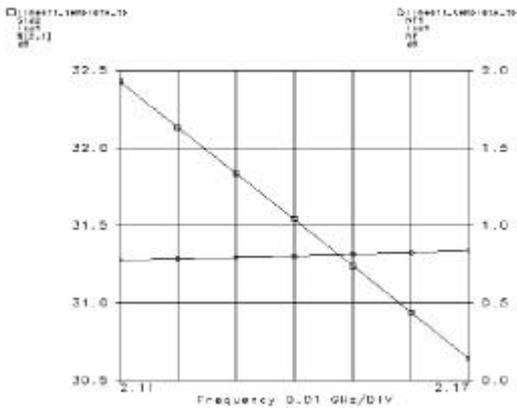
(b) C1 = 3 pF



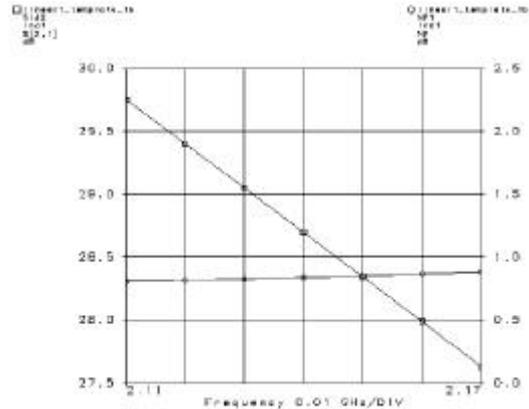
(c) $C1 = 5 \text{ pF}$



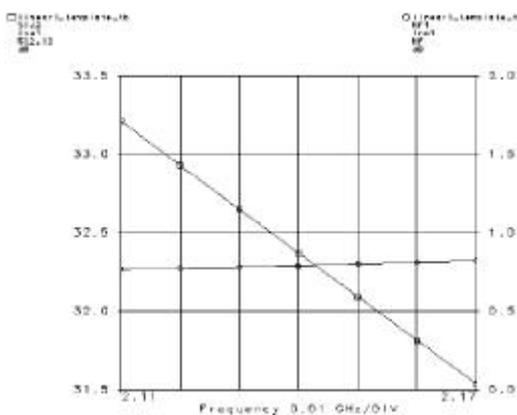
(d) $C2 = 1 \text{ pF}$



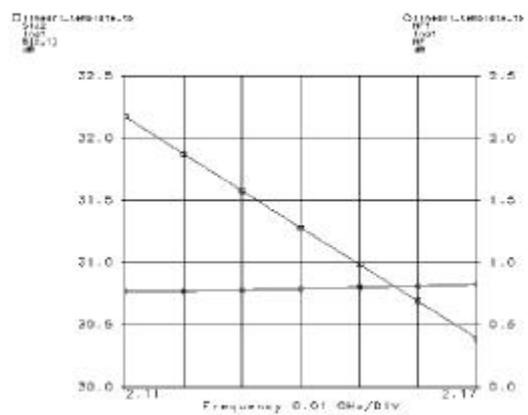
(e) $C2 = 3 \text{ pF}$



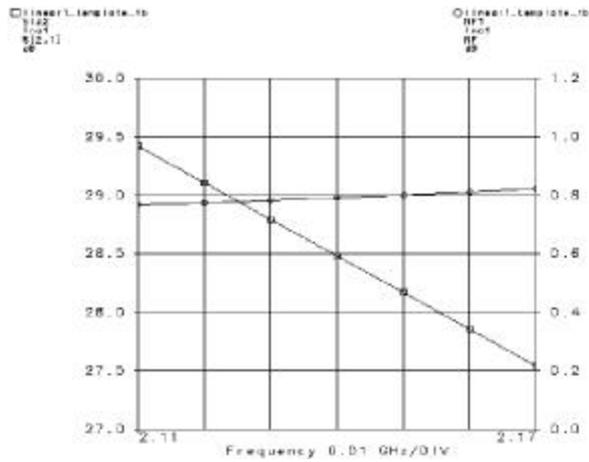
(f) $C2 = 5 \text{ pF}$



(g) $C3 = 1 \text{ pF}$



(h) $C3 = 3 \text{ pF}$



(i) $C3 = 5 \text{ pF}$

< 3-27 >

$C1$ 1, 3, 5 pF 가 2 dB , $C1$
 5 pF 가 1.8 dB 가
 . $C2$, $C1$ 가 2 dB
 ,
 . $C3$, 가
 , $C1$ 가 가
 .
 $C1$
 . 2
 가

4

IMT - 2000

RFIC

IMT - 2000

1920 - 1980 MHz (3%)

1

, 2

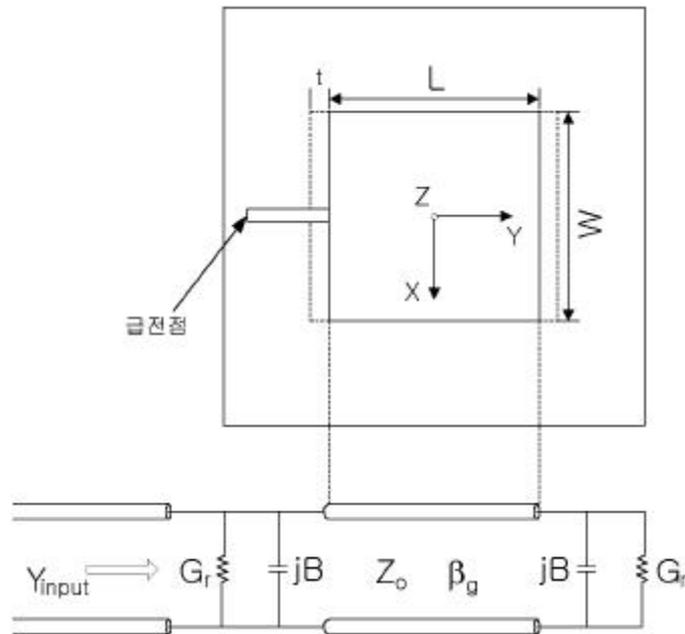
3

1

1.

가

[15]



< 4-1 >

가

< 4-1 > 가
 t, L, W 가

Z_0 , β_g

$$Z_0 = \frac{1}{Y_0} = \frac{\eta_0}{\sqrt{\epsilon_e}} \frac{t}{W} \quad (4-1)$$

$$\beta_g = k_0 \sqrt{\epsilon_e} \quad (4-2)$$

η_0 k_0
 ϵ_e

$$\epsilon_e = \frac{\epsilon_r + 1}{2} + \frac{\epsilon_r - 1}{2} \left(1 + 10 \frac{t}{W}\right)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \quad (4-3)$$

가 B G

$$B = \frac{k_0 \Delta l}{Z_0} \sqrt{\epsilon_e} \quad (4-4)$$

$$G_r = \left[\begin{array}{cc} \frac{W^2}{90\lambda_0^2} , & W < 0.35\lambda_0 \\ \frac{W}{120\lambda_0} - \frac{1}{60\pi^2} , & 0.35\lambda_0 < W < 2\lambda_0 \\ \frac{W}{120\lambda_0} , & 2\lambda_0 < W \end{array} \right] \quad (4-5)$$

Δl

$$\Delta l = 0.412t \frac{(\epsilon_e + 0.3)(W/t + 0.264)}{(\epsilon_e - 0.258)(W/t + 0.8)} \quad (4-6)$$

가

Y_0

β_g 가

$$Y_{input} = G_r + jB + Y_0 \frac{(G_r + jB) + jY_0 \tan(\beta_g L)}{Y_0 + j(G_r + jB) \tan(\beta_g L)} \quad (4-7)$$

$$\text{Im}(Y_{input}) = 0 \quad (4-8)$$

$\text{Im}(Y_{input})$

$$\tan(\beta_g L) = \frac{2Y_0 B}{G_r^2 + B^2 - Y_0^2} \quad (4-9)$$

L

$$Y_{input} = 2G_r \quad (4-10)$$

$$Z_{input} = \frac{1}{Y_{input}}$$

가

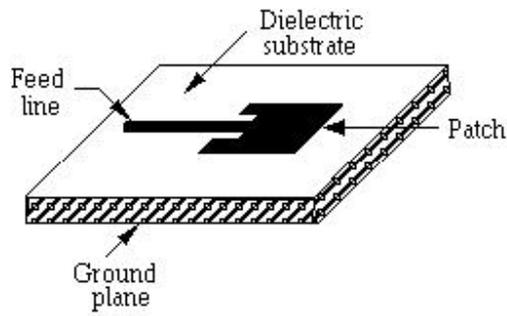
Z_{input}

substrate



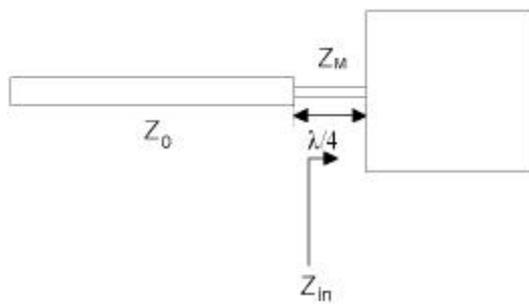
200 400
 50Ω 가
 가 λ/4 가

2.



< 4-2 >

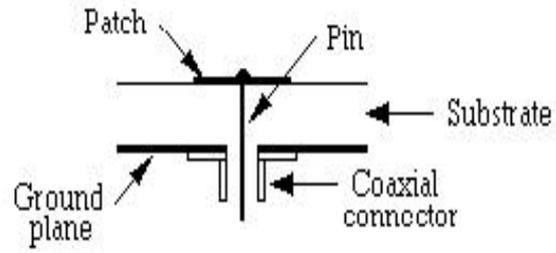
가. λ/4



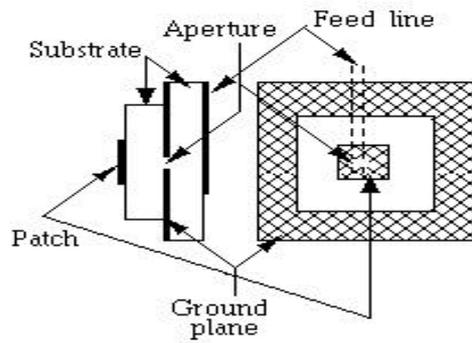
$$Z_M = \sqrt{Z_0 Z_{input}}$$

< 4-3 > λ/4

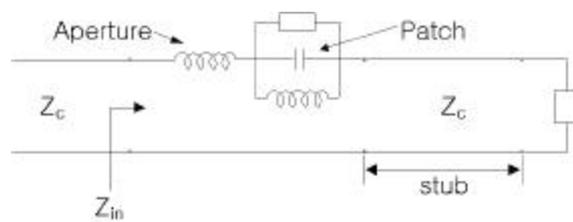
. Probe coupling



< 4-4> Probe coupling



(a) Aperture coupling



(b) 가

< 4-5> Aperture Coupling

Pozar .

가 .

MMIC

가 .

(coupling)

가 .

Slot

$\lambda_g / 4$

가 .

가

가 .

가

가 .

가

가

가 .

가 .

가 .

(open)

가 .

가 .

가 가 가 .

(full-wave analysis) cavity-based .

가 가

75 87.5%

2 4%

slot

1/10

가

가

가

$0.22 \lambda_f$

λ_f

2

가

, ,

, 가

가 .

E. Chang et al.

, 가 , 가

, A. Sabban et al.

(stacked multipatch)

. G. Kumar가

가

가

(varactor diode)

가

, (shorting pin)

가 , 가

(10 GHz)

가

가

(stub) PIN

가 가

[16.]

K. F. Lee

U

, (cross-pol)가 가

[17].

H. F. Pues A. R. Van de Capelle

[18].

RLC

SRFT(Simplified Real Frequency Technique)

Carlin

[19],

가

topology 가 , gain-bandwidth product
Hilbert 가 .

가 .

1.

Bode , 가 .

Fano .

$$VSWR(f_1) = VSWR(f_2) = S \quad BW$$

$$BW = \frac{f_2 - f_1}{f_0} \quad (4-11)$$

, Q ,

$$BW = \frac{1}{Q} \sqrt{\frac{(TS - 1)(S - T)}{S}} \quad (4-12)$$

가 . , T $\frac{Z_0}{R_0}$ $\frac{R_0}{Z_0}$.

probe $\lambda/4$
T 1 (4-12)

$$BW |_{T=1} = \frac{1}{Q} \frac{S-1}{\sqrt{S}} \quad (4-13)$$

$$T \quad \frac{dBW}{dT} = 0$$

$$T_{opt} = \frac{1}{2} \left(S + \frac{1}{S} \right) \quad (4-14)$$

(4-14)

가 ,
가 가

S ,

Fano

$$BW_m = \frac{1}{Q} \frac{\pi}{\ln \frac{S+1}{S-1}} = - \frac{1}{Q} \frac{\pi}{\ln \left(\frac{1}{F} \right)} \quad (4-15)$$

(4-15)

(dB)

Q

(4-13)

F

$$F = \frac{\pi \sqrt{S}}{(S-1) \ln \frac{(S+1)}{(S-1)}} \quad (4-16)$$

[20].

2. Aperture coupling

가 가 ,

(directivity × radiation efficiency)

10 20 %

cavity

(scalar excitation coefficient)

가

$$BW = \frac{1}{Q} \sqrt{\frac{(TS-1)(S-T)}{S}} \quad (4-17)$$

T=1 ,

$$BW |_{T=1} = \frac{1}{Q} \frac{S-1}{\sqrt{S}} \quad (4-18)$$

S=VSWR , Q

Q

cavity 가

P_c (conduct loss), P_d (dielectric loss),

P_r (radiation loss) P_{ext}

P_{ext} cavity

(coupling)

(coupling loss)

가

$Q_{external}$

가

under coupling, critical coupling, over

coupling 가

[21].

가

IMT-2000

under

coupling

(single open stub)[22]

3

1.

IMT - 2000

1920

1980 MHz (60 MHz)

RFIC

(single open stub)

6

< 4-1>

< 4-2>

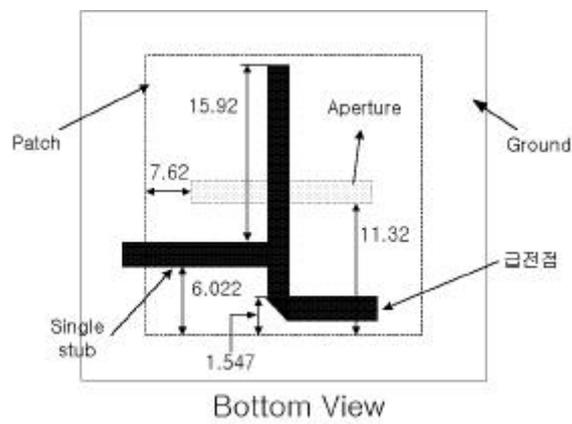
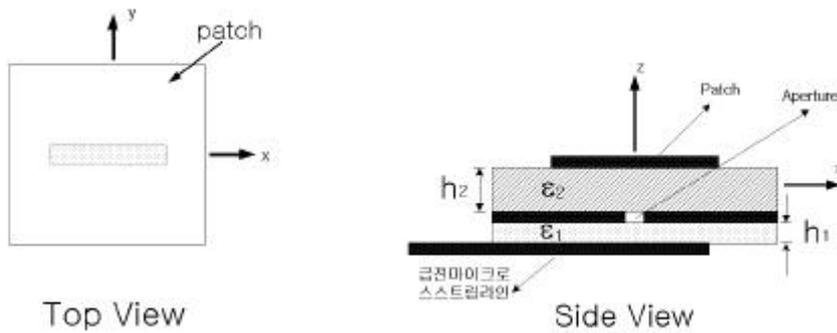
< 4-1>

9.3

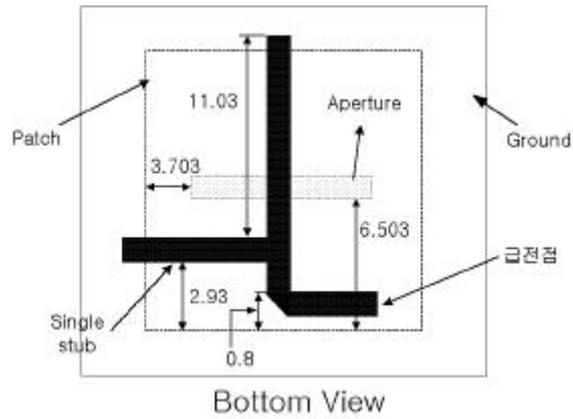
, < 4-2>

22

Ensemble 5.1



(a) 9.3 (< 2-1>)



(b) 22 (< 2-2>)

< 4-6> (:mm)

		Patch size	Ground size	Aperture size	Single stub		
						$\epsilon_1=9.3$	$\epsilon_2=9.3$
1920	1980	23.2 × 23.2	40 × 40	7.56 × 0.31	11.715 × 0.6515	$h_1=0.653\text{mm}$	$h_2=4\text{mm}$
	MHz	mm	mm	mm	mm		

< 4-1> (: 9.3)

		Patch size	Ground size	Aperture size	Single stub		
						$\epsilon_1=22$	$\epsilon_2=22$
1920	1980	13.7 × 13.7	30 × 30	5.8 × 0.45	8.92 × 0.2442	$h_1=0.653\text{mm}$	$h_2=5\text{mm}$
	MHz	mm	mm	mm	mm		

< 4-2> (: 22)

< 4-1>

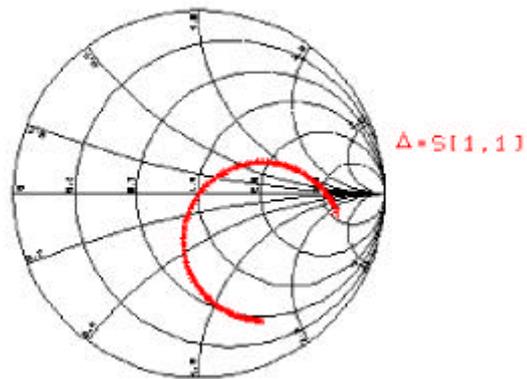
< 4-2>

가 가

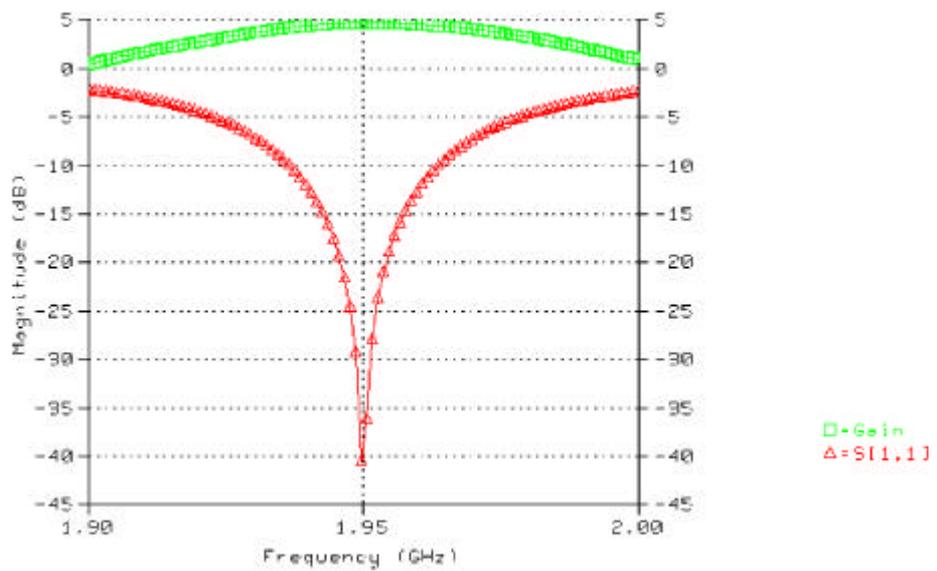
2.

가. < 4-1> (: 9.3)

1). Critical coupling (single open stub)



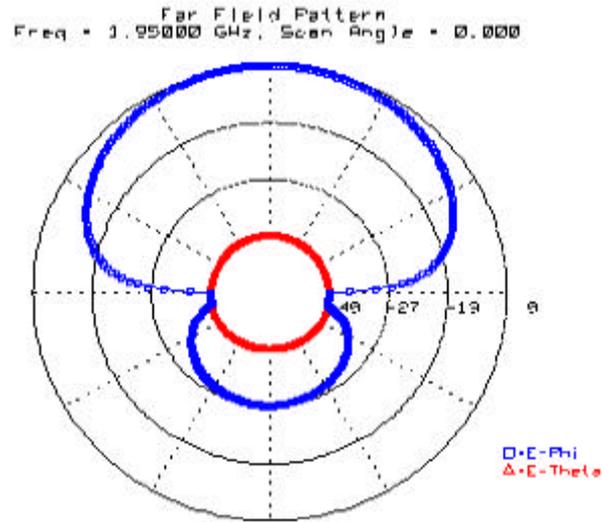
(a) S_{11}



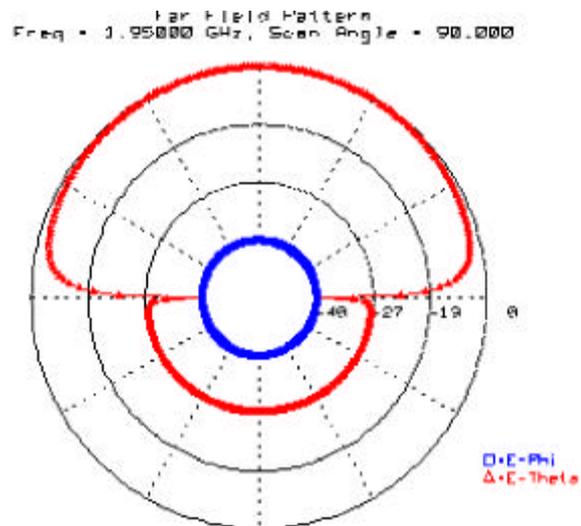
(b) S_{11} magnitude(dB) Gain

< 4-7> Critical coupling (9.3)

< 4-7> stub
 7-(a) 1936.4 1963.6 MHz (27.2 MHz) 1.4% 10 dB
 , 4.7 dB 가 .



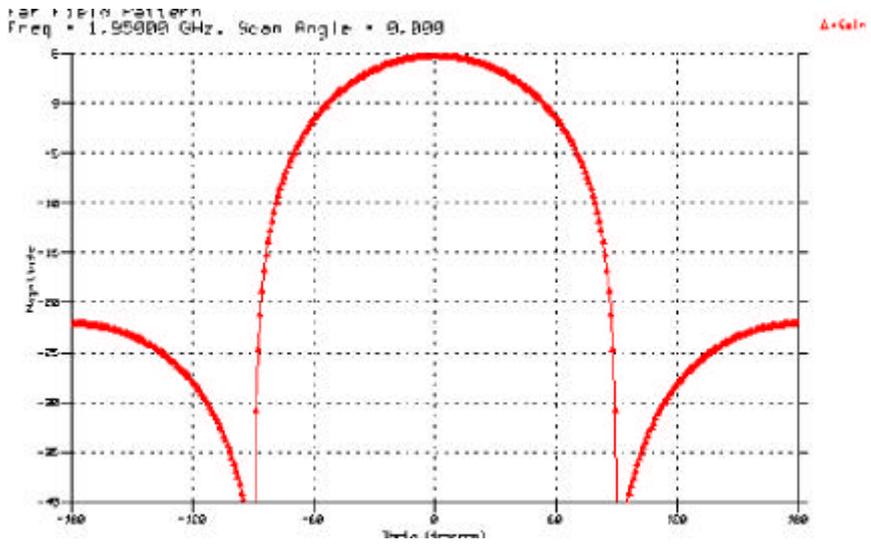
(a) y=0



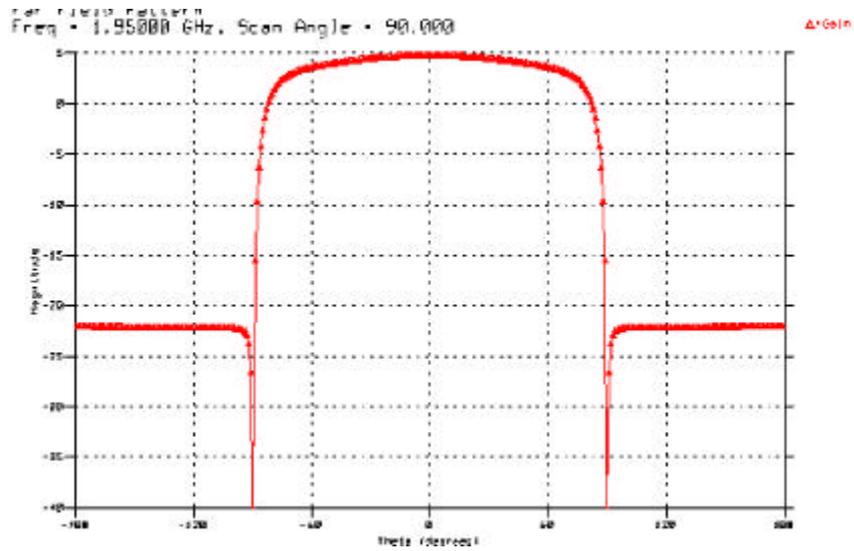
(b) x=0

< 4-8> (1950 MHz) co-pol cross-pol

< 4-8> (1950 MHz) co-pol cross-pol
 . cross-pol 40 dB 가 27 dB
 가 .



(a) y=0



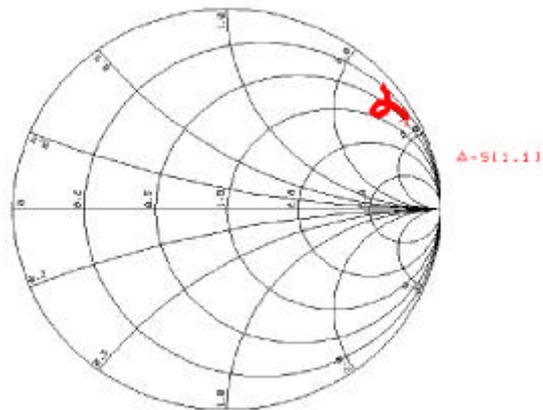
(b) x=0

< 4-9> (1950 MHz) Gain
 < 4-9> . y=0

4.7 dB $\pm 34^\circ$ 3 dB 가 , $x=0$
 4.7 dB $\pm 69^\circ$ 3 dB
 가 . 가 - 22 dB .

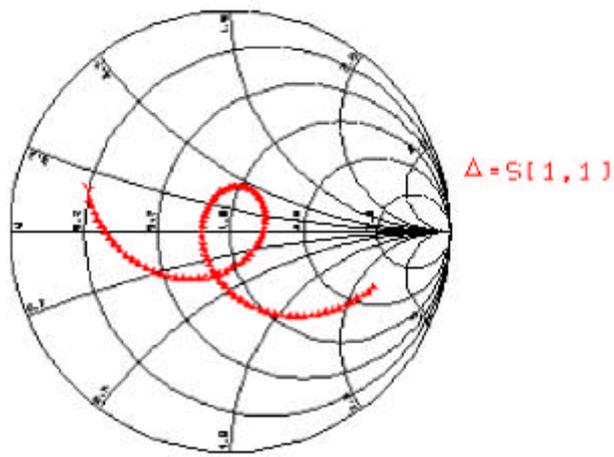
2). Under coupling single open stub

가). Under coupling

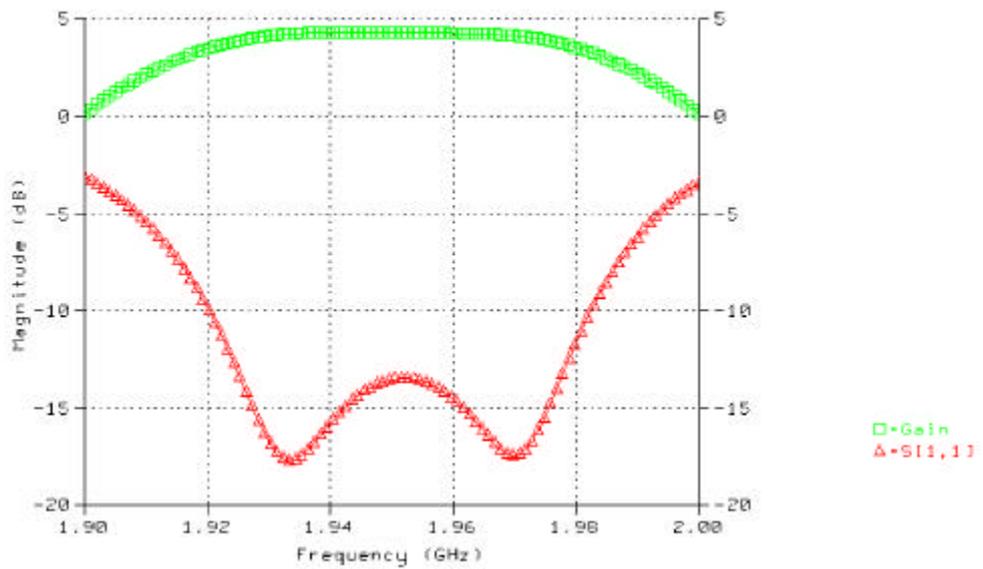


< 4- 10> Under coupling S_{11}

가 Critical coupling
 (1.4%) 가 .
 IMT - 2000 (3%) < 4- 10>
 Under coupling
 Single open stub < 4- 11> .
 < 4- 11> 9.3
 . 10 dB 1920.2
 1981.8 MHz (3.16%) IMT - 2000 ,
 4.5 dB .



(a) S_{11}

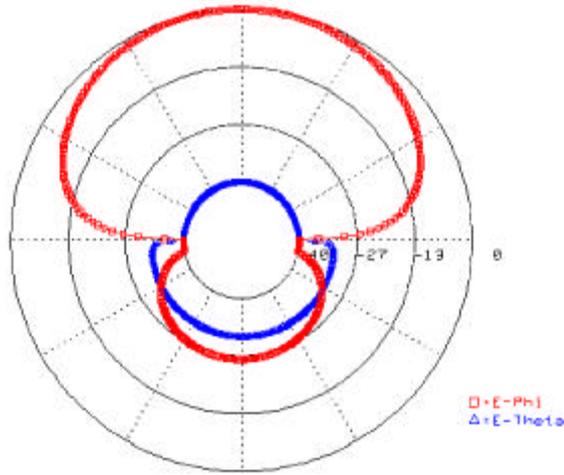


(b) S_{11} magnitude(dB)

< 4- 11> Single open stub

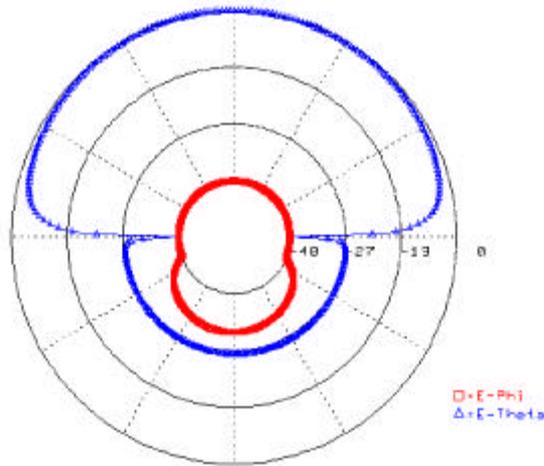
< 4- 12> (1950 MHz) co-pol cross-pol
 cross-pol 27 dB 가 .
 Single open stub cross-pol 가
 가 .

Far Field Pattern
 Freq = 1.95000 GHz, Scan Angle = 0.000



(a) $y=0$

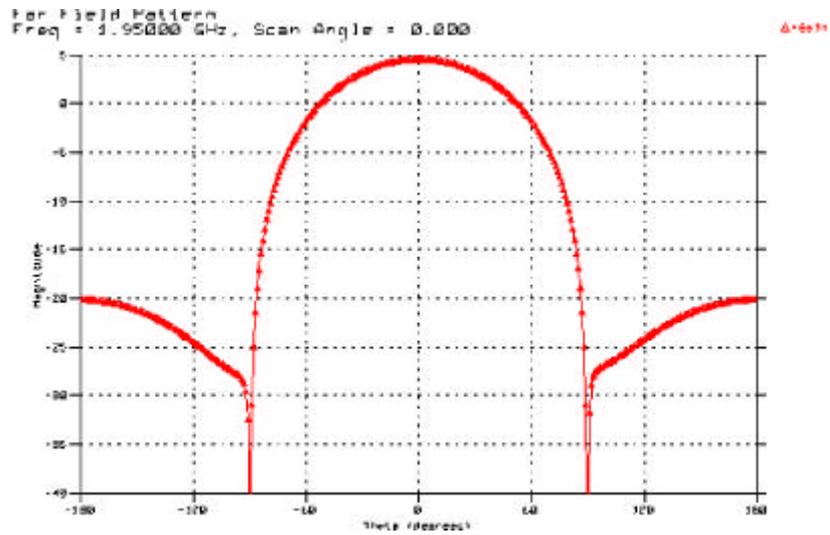
Far Field Pattern
 Freq = 1.95000 GHz, Scan Angle = 90.000



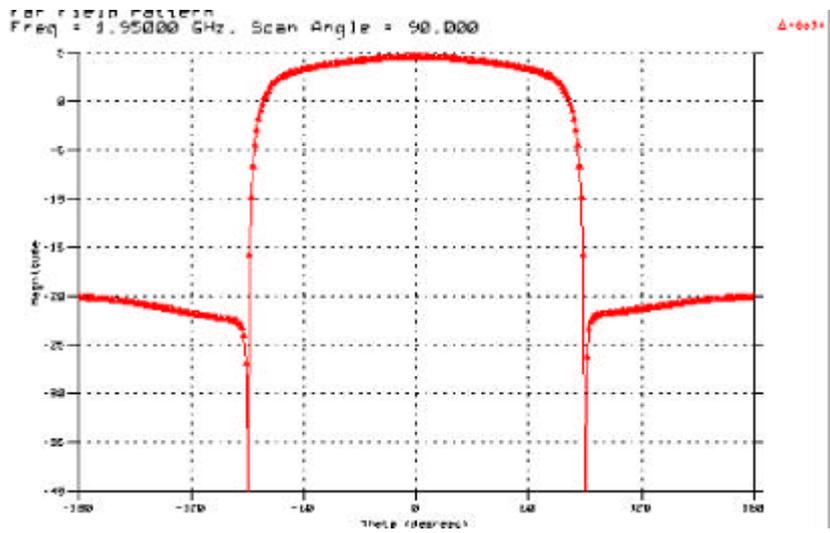
(b) $x=0$

<	4- 12>	(1950 MHz)	co- pol	cross- pol
<	4- 13>			. $y=0$
	4.5 dB	$\pm 31^\circ$	3 dB	가 ,
$x=0$		4.5 dB	$\pm 65^\circ$	3 dB
가	. Single open stub			0.2

dB , 3 dB $\pm 3.4^\circ$
 가 2 dB - 20 dB



(a) y=0

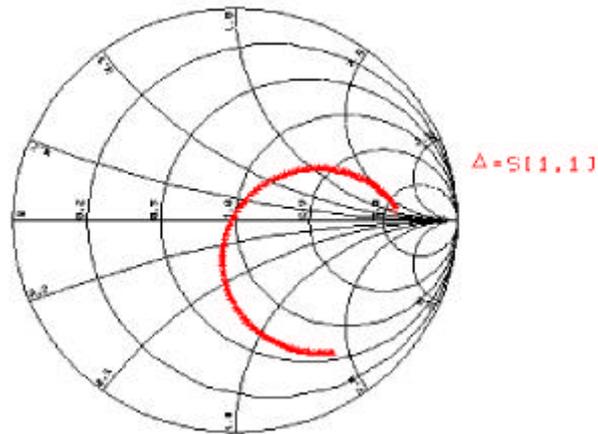


(b) x=0

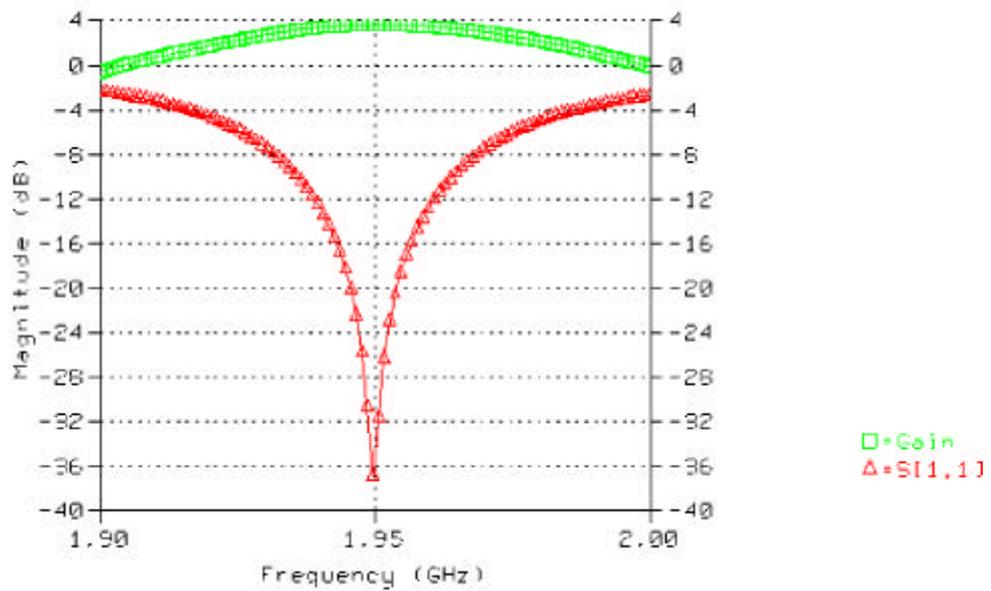
< 4-13> (1950 MHz)

. 2

1). Critical coupling (single open stub)



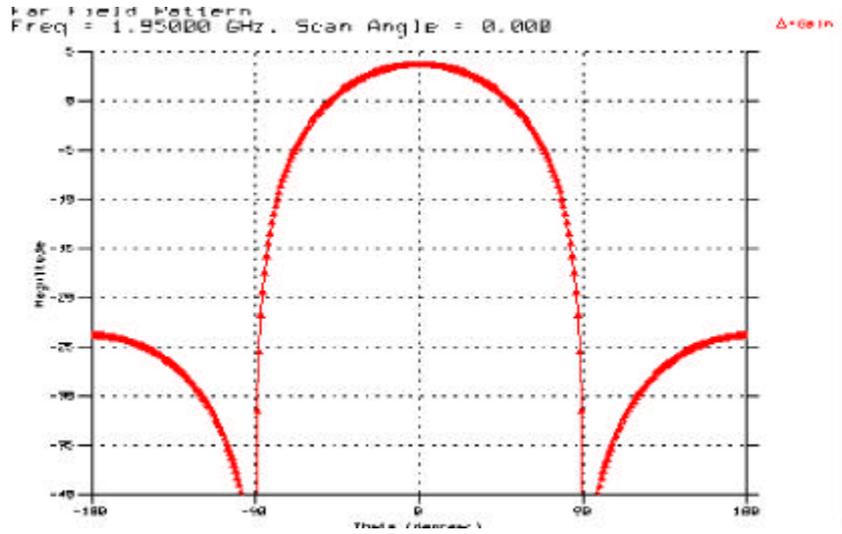
(a) S_{11}



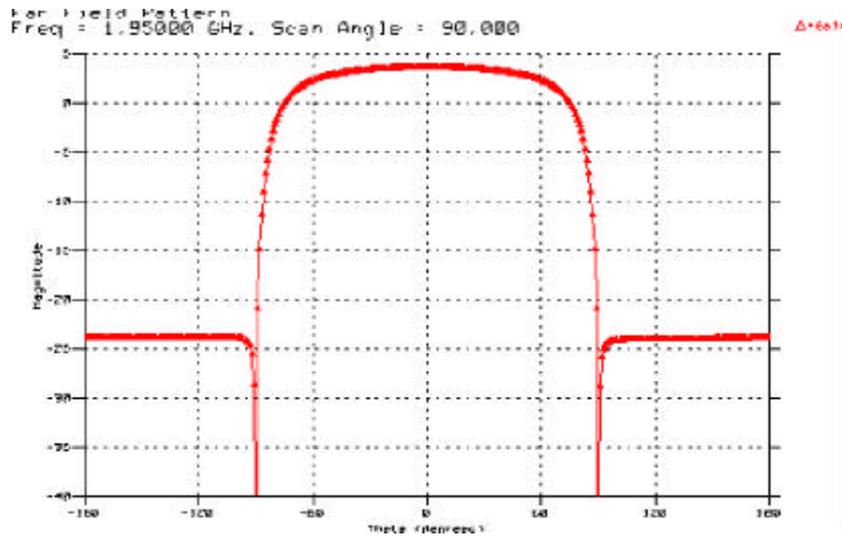
(b) S_{11} magnitude(dB)

< 4- 14> Critical coupling (: 22)

< 4-15> (1950 MHz) co-pol cross-pol
 . cross-pol 40 dB 가 27 dB
 가 9.3 .



(a) y=0



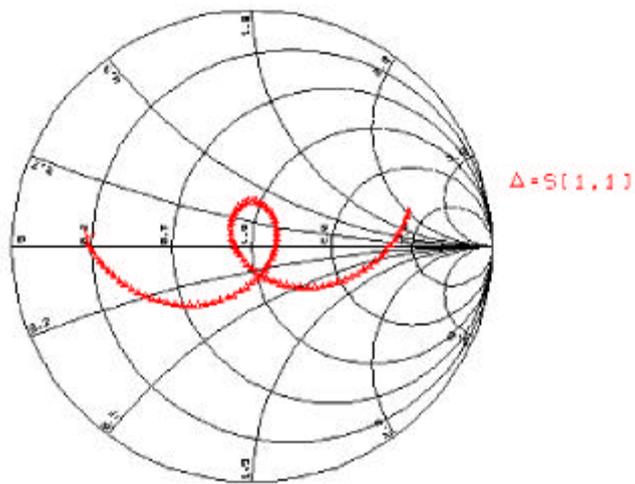
(b) x=0

< 4-16> (1950 MHz)

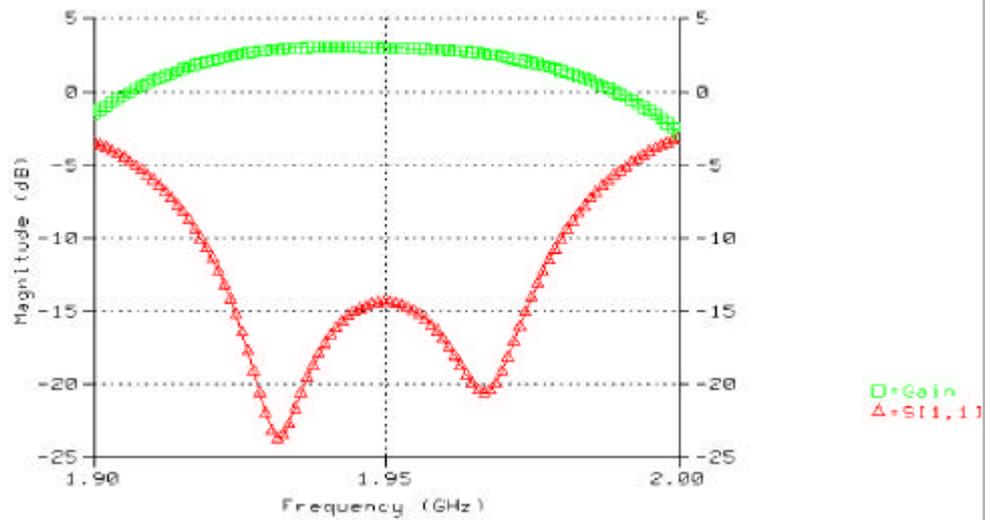
$\langle 4-16 \rangle$ $y=0$
 3.64 dB $\pm 21^\circ$ 3 dB 가 ,
 $x=0$ 3.64 dB $\pm 45^\circ$ 3 dB
 가 . (side lobe) 22 dB
 . 9.3 1 dB
 $y=0$ 3 dB $\pm 11^\circ$ $x=0$
 $\pm 24^\circ$.. 9.3 2 dB

2). Under coupling single open stub

$\langle 4-17 \rangle$ 22
 . 10 dB 1918.2
 1980.8 MHz (3.21%) IMT-2000 ,
 3.21 dB $\langle 4-1 \rangle$ 9.3 1 dB
 .
 $\langle 4-1 \rangle$ (9.3) (22)
 , 1 mm
 가 가



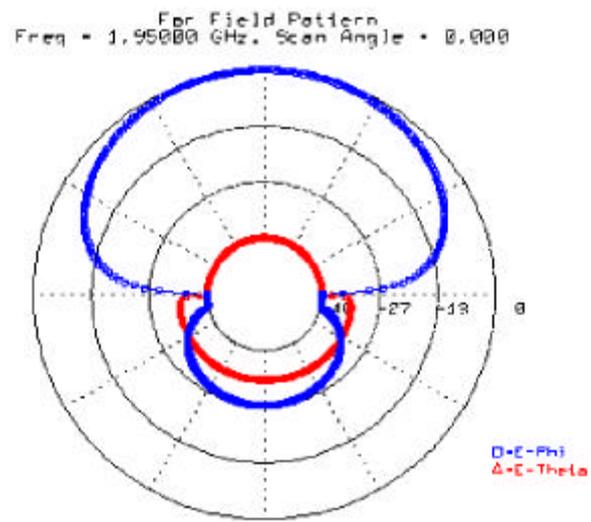
(a) S_{11}



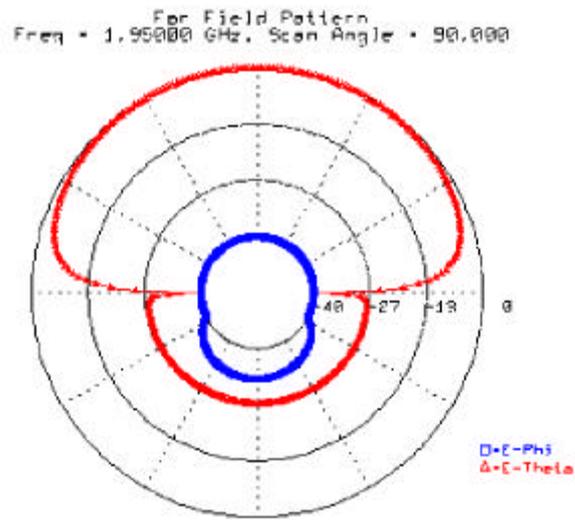
(b) S_{11} magnitude(dB)

< 4-17> Single open stub

< 4-18> (1950 MHz) co-pol cross-pol
 cross-pol 27 dB 가 ,
 single open stub cross-pol 가
 가 . < 4-1>



(a) $y=0$



(b) x=0

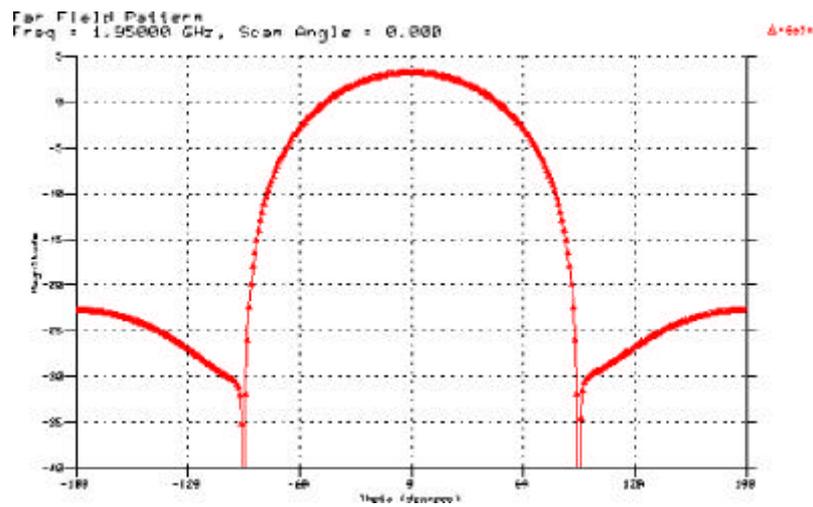
< 4- 18> (1950 MHz) co- pol cross- pol

< 4- 19> . y=0

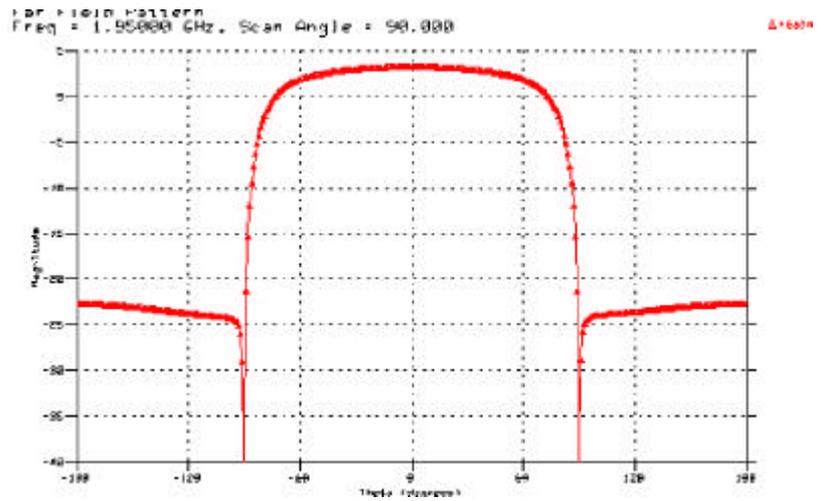
3.15 dB ±11 ° 3 dB 가 ,

x=0 3.15 dB ±22 ° 3 dB

가 .



(a) y=0



(b) $x=0$

< 4-19> (1950 MHz)

Single open stub

0.5 dB

, $y=0$

3 dB

$\pm 10^\circ$

$x=0$

$\pm 23^\circ$

< 4-1>

1.45 dB

$y=0$

3 dB

$\pm 20^\circ$

$x=0$

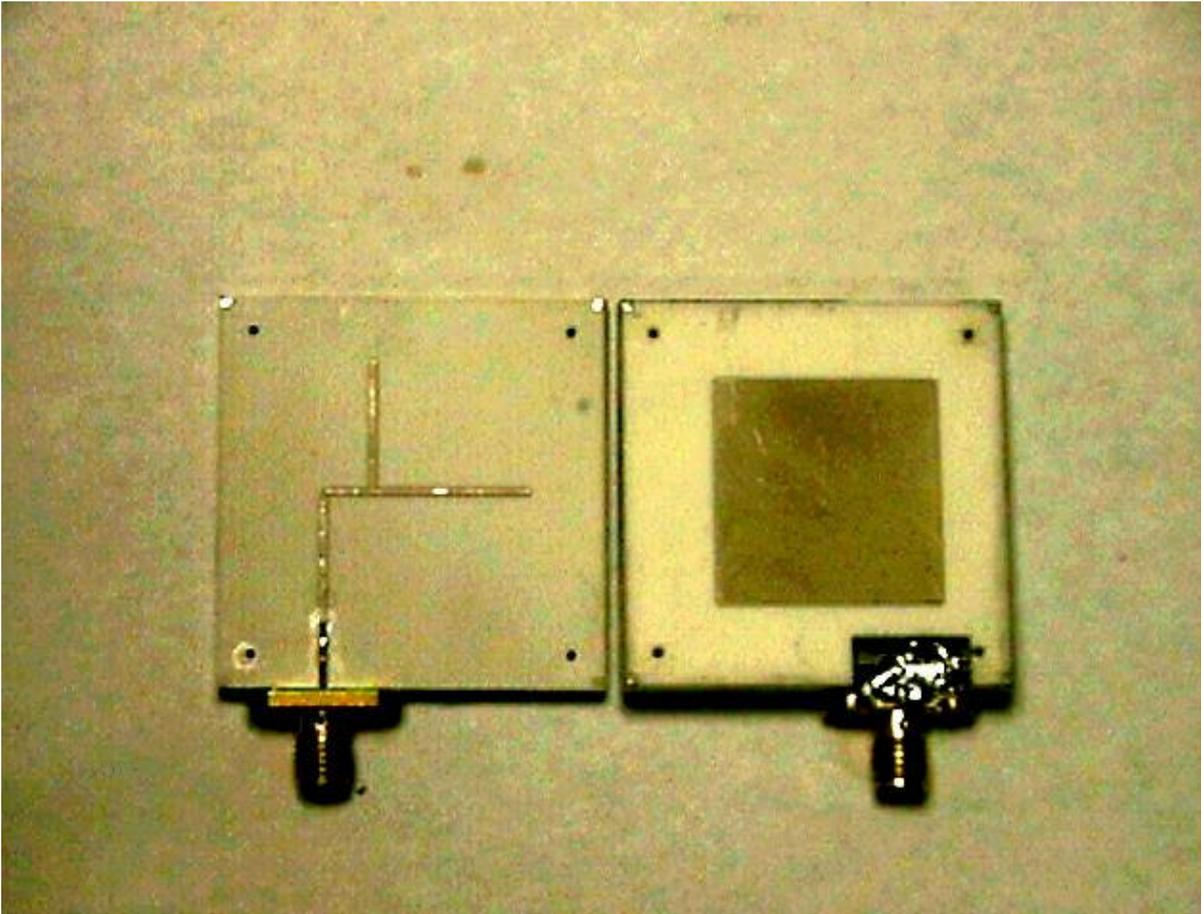
$\pm 43^\circ$

4

1.

< 4- 1>

< 4- 20>



< 4- 20>

2.

< 4- 21>

< 4- 20>

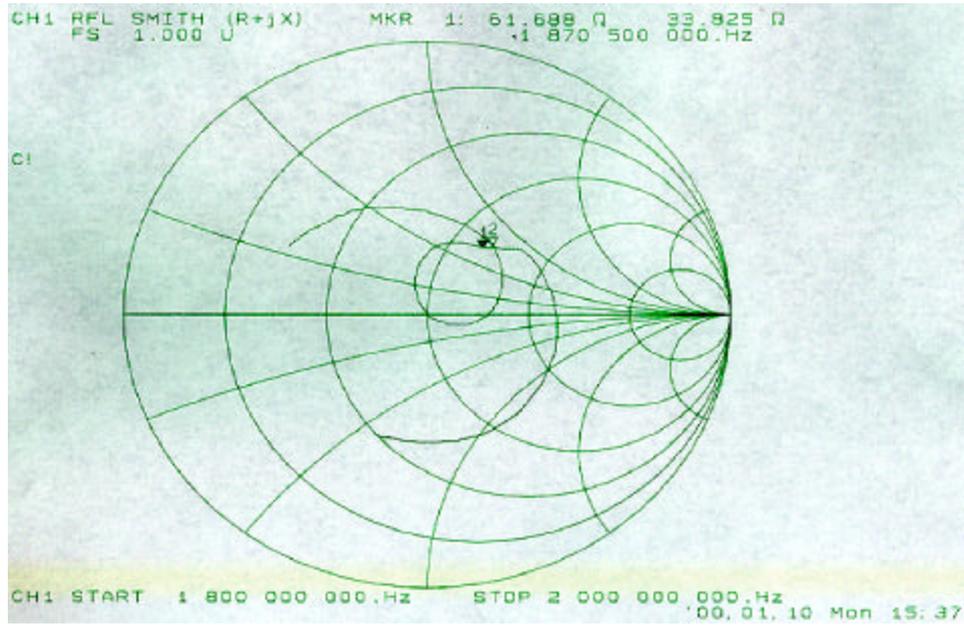
. 10 dB

1870.5 1956.7 MHz (4.4%)

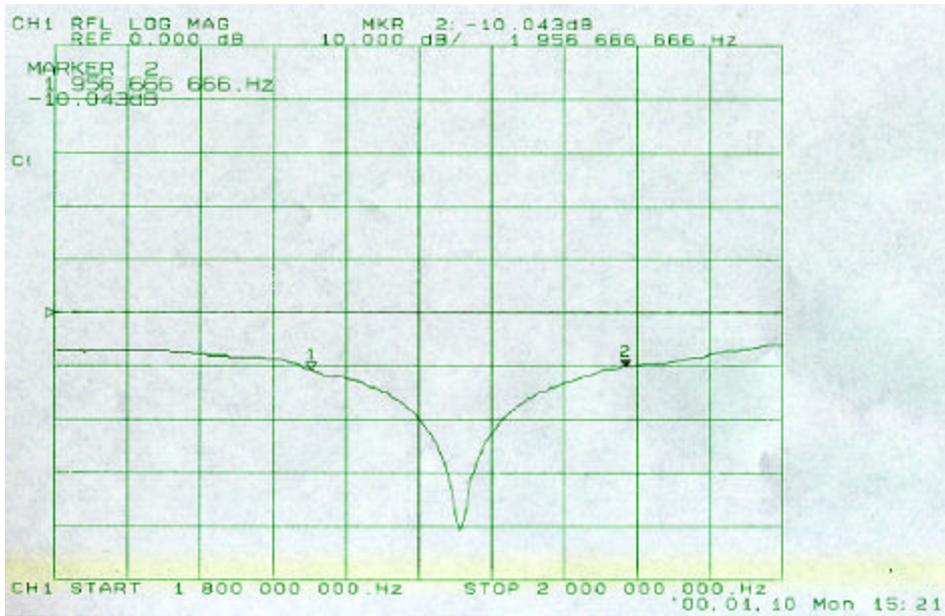
3%

IMT - 2000

가



(a) S_{11}



(b) S_{11} magnitude(dB)

< 4-21>

S_{11}

< 4-3>

IMT - 2000 1920 1980 MHz
 (3%)
 1870.5 1956.7 MHz (4.4%) 24.6 MHz가 가

	10dB
	1920.2 1981.8MHz (3.16%)
	1870.5 1956.7 MHz (4.4%)
	24.6 MHz 가

< 4-3>

3.

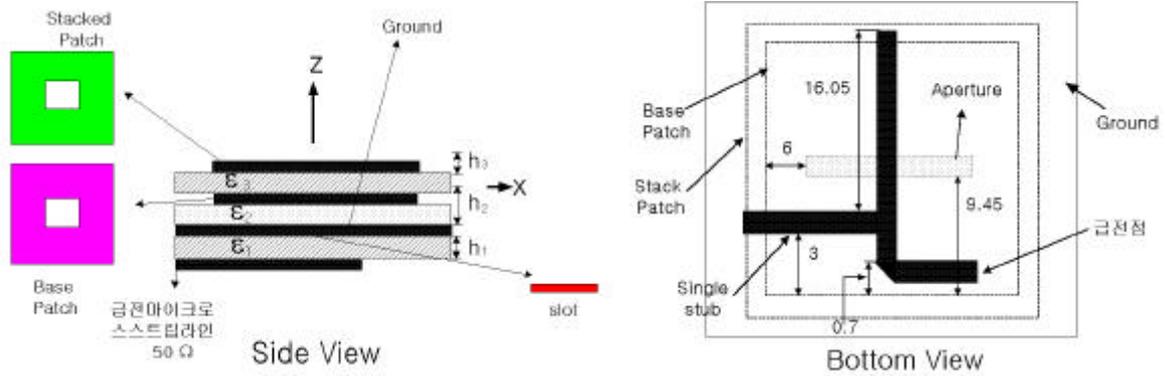
가 가

가

가 RT/duroid

6010LM($\epsilon_r = 10$)

가.



< 4- 22> (RT/duroid 6010LM($\epsilon_r = 10$))

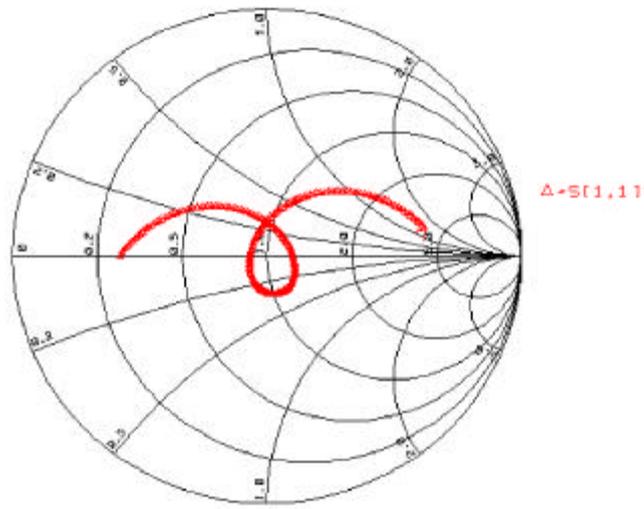
ϵ_1	ϵ_2	ϵ_3	h_1	h_2	h_3
9.3	10	10	0.635 mm	2.45 mm	2.45 mm

	Base Patch & Slot size	Stack Patch & Slot size	Ground size	Aperture size	Single stub
	19.4 × 19.4 & 3 × 3 mm	21.54 × 21.54 & 3 × 3 mm	40 × 40 mm	7.4 × 0.5	12.75 × 0.65

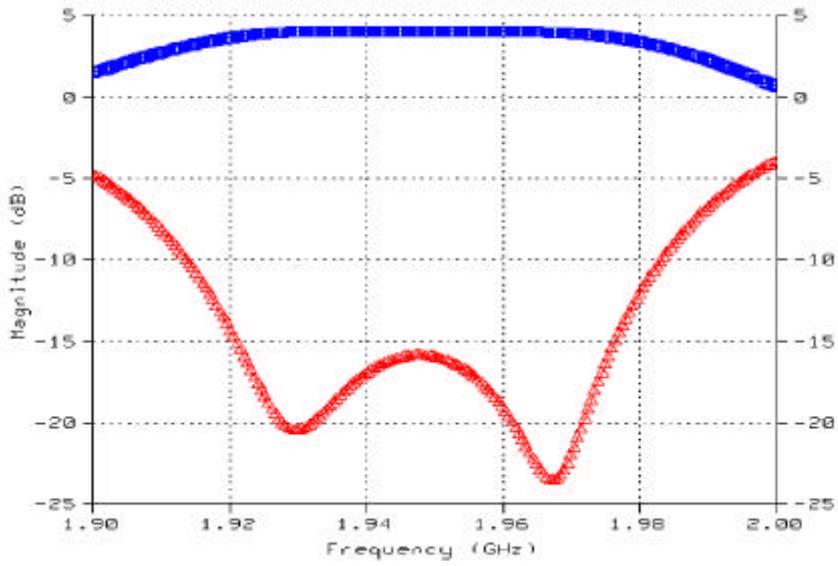
< 4- 4> parameter

< 4- 22> < 4- 4>

stub under coupling single slot



(a) S_{11}

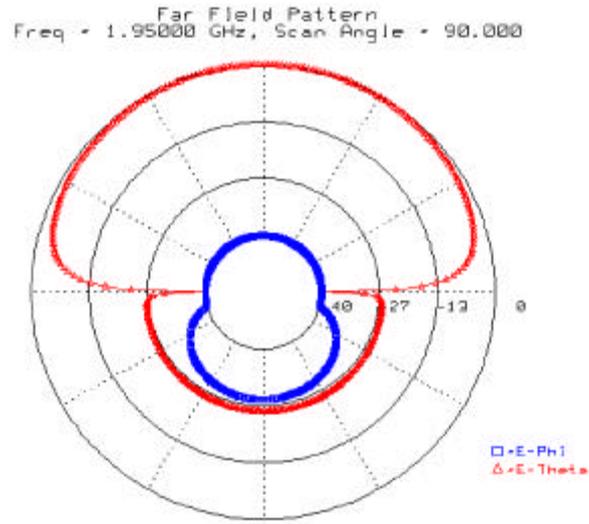


(b) S_{11} magnitude(dB) Gain

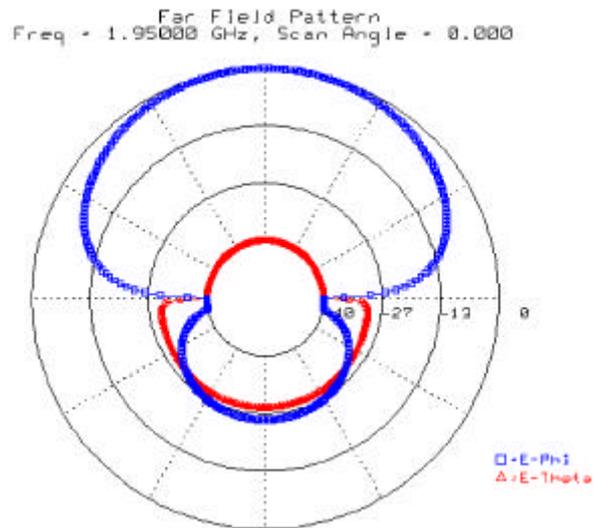
< 4-23> < 2-22> S_{11}

< 4-23> < 4-22>
 10 dB 1919 1954 MHz (3.54 %) IMT-2000

4.058 dB < 4- 1>
 9.3 2mm , 7
 MHz 가 IMT- 2000 15
 dB 가 .
 0.5 dB



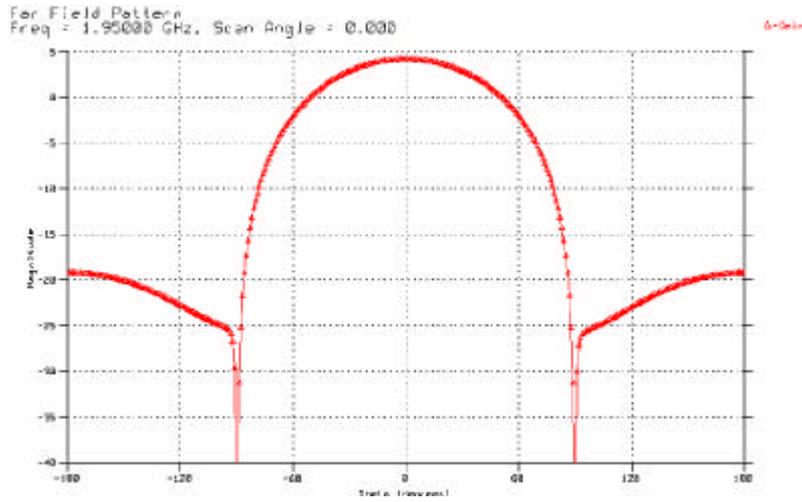
(a) y=0



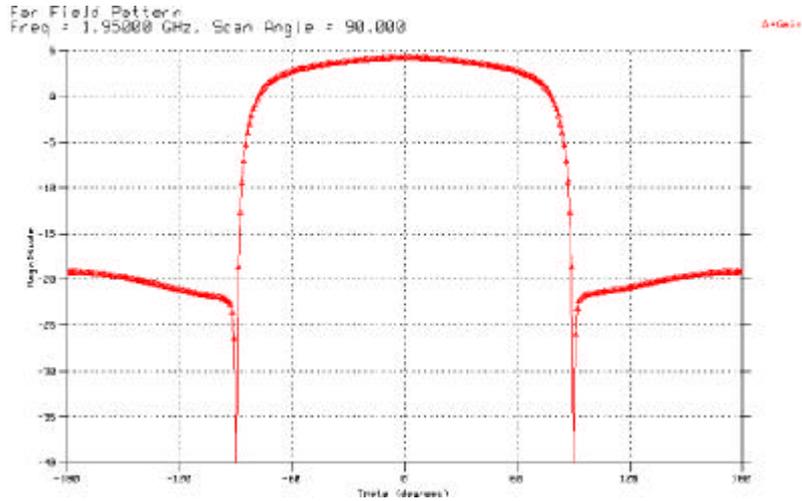
(b) x=0

< 4- 24> (1950 MHz) co-pol cross-pol

< 4- 24> (1950 MHz) co- pol cross- pol
 . cross- pol 27 dB 가 ,
 < 4- 1> cross- pol 가 .
 Slot Cross- pol 가 .



(a) y=0



(b) x=0

< 4- 25> (1950 MHz)
 < 4- 25> . y=0

5

RFIC

EM

IMT - 2000

RF

Excellics社

PHEMT

IMT - 2000

1.92- 1.98 GHz

. 30 dBm

, PHEMT

가

2

1.92 GHz

28.25 dBm

, 15 dB

, 49%

가

2 dBm

2

. < 5- 1>

2

30 dBm

. 2

, 1

(

가)

항 목	목 표	시뮬레이션 결 과	측정결과 (@1.92GHz)	대역특성
동작 주파수	1.92 - 1.98 GHz			
P1-dB	30 dBm	31 dBm	28.25 dBm	25.5 dBm
전력부가효율	35%	40%	49%	30.5%
전력이득	15 dB	15 dB	15 dB	13 dB

< 5-1>

HP社 ATF- 35143 PHEMT IMT- 2000
 2.11 2.17 GHz / . 2
 / , OPT
 / . 1
 17 dB , 0.74 dB .
 2 32 dB , 0.83 dB 2
 . 2.11 2.17 GHz 2
 32 dB 1.67 dB

< 5-2> 2

항 목	목 표	시뮬레이션 결 과	측 정 결 과
동작 주파수	2.11 - 2.17 GHz		
잡 음 지 수	2.5 dB	0.8 dB	1.67 dB
이 득	20 dB	32 dB	32 dB

< 5-2>

/ 2
 , IMT - 2000 가
 . 2 가 가 .
 IMT - 2000 1920 1980 MHz(3%)
 가 , RFIC
 .
 9.3 (< 4- 1>)
 22 (< 4- 2>) 2가
 .
 under coupling
 Single open stub IMT - 2000
 . < 4- 1> 1870.5 1956.7 MHz
 (4.4%) 24.6 MHz가 가
 , ,
 . 가 ,
 ,
 , RT/duroid 6010LM($\epsilon_r = 10$)
 .
 1
 2 ,
 2
 IMT - 2000 RFIC
 .
 1 RFIC
 , RF . RF
 가
 . 1
 2 ,
 RF RFIC

- [1] J. M. Golio, *Microwave MESFETs & HEMTs*, Artech House, 1991
- [2] E. Camargo, *Design of FET Frequency Multipliers and Harmonic Oscillators*, Artech House, 1998
- [3] H. Statz et al., "GaAs FET Device and Circuit Simulation in SPICE," *IEEE Trans. on ED*, vol. 34, No. 2, pp. 160-168, Feb, 1987
- [4] A. van der Ziel, "Gate noise in field effect transistors at moderately high frequencies," *Proc. IEEE*, vol. 51, pp. 461-467, 1963
- [5] T. Takada et al., "A MESFET variable-capacitance model for GaAs integrated circuit simulation," *IEEE Trans. Microwave Theory Tech.*, vol. MTT-30, pp. 719-724, 1982
- [6] T. H. Chen et al., "A capacitance model for GaAs MESFET's," *IEEE Trans. ED*, vol. 32, pp. 883-891, 1985
- [7] H. C. Poon et al., "Modeling of emitter capacitance," *Proc. IEEE*, vol. 57, pp. 2181-2182, 1969
- [8] HP-EEsof, *Libra Manual - Circuit Network Items*, HP-EEsof社
- [9] C. Cripps, *RF Power Amplifiers for Wireless Communications*, Artech House, 1999
- [10] G. Gonzalez, *Microwave Transistor Amplifier*, Prentice Hall, 1997
- [11] S. A. Maas, *Nonlinear Microwave Circuits*, Artech House, 1988
- [12] P. M. Smith, "Status of InP HEMT technology for microwave receiver application," in *IEEE MTT-s Int. Microwave Symp. Dig.*, San Francisco, CA, June 1996, vol, pp.5-8.
- [13] W. H. Hayward, *Introduction to radio frequency design*, Prentice-Hall, New Jersey
- [14] Guillermo Gonzalez, "Microwave Transistor Amplifier Analysis and Design," *Prentice Hall International Editions*, second edition, pp.294-322, 1997
- [15] J. R. James & P. S. Hall, "Handbook of MICROSTRIP ANTENNAS"

- [16] , “ ”, , 8, 1996
- [17] , “ U ”, 1999 (), pp 1223- 1226
- [18] H. F. Pues and A. R. Van de Capelle, "An impedance-matching technique for increasing the bandwidth of microstrip antenna", IEEE Tran. Antennas Propagat., Vol. 37, No. 11, pp.1345- 1354, Nov. 1989.
- [19] B. S. Yaman, and H. J. Carlin, "A simplified real frequency technique applied to broad-band multistage microwave amplifiers", IEEE Trans. Microwave Theory Tech., Vol. 30, NO. 12, pp. 2216- 2222, Dec. 1982.
- [20] , , , ;“ ”, , 9 , 3 , pp. 305- 316 6. 1998
- [21] , , “ ” 1999 , Vol.22 No.1, pp 229- 231
- [22] David M. Pozar, "Microwave Engineering", second edition