

(WRC2000 1.16 1.17)

1999. 12

71GHz

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,

200- 275 GHz

18.6- 18.8GHz

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WRC2000

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가

85- 175 GHz

가

가 WRC2000

FS

FSS

EESS

ITU- R

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SUMMARY

In republic of korea, the frequency band ranges are currently used at 85 175GHz for the radio astronomy services and measurements of mesospheric ozone, and which will be used in the near future at 200 310GHz and 200 280GHz for the radio astronomy services and mesospheric ozone, respectively. The Korean view for this agenda item 1.16 of WRC-2000 is to protect the above frequencies for the corresponding services.

FS and FSS in the band 18.6 18.8 GHz should be protected from the restrictions due to the upgrading of EESS to the primary basis. Therefore, further studies are necessary to reach an agreement to obtain an appropriate value of pfd. The Republic of Korea proposes no change (NOC) to the agenda item 1.17 of WRC-2000. To consider possible worldwide allocation for the earth exploration-satellite(passive) and space research(passive) services in the band 18.6 18.8GHz, taking into account the results of the ITU-R studies

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2 '98 2000 ITU-R SG7

3 WRC ITU-R

2 WRC 1.16 (71GHz)

1 1.16

2 (RAS)

3 , , ,

4

5 CPM

3 WRC 1.17 (18.6- 18.8GHz)

1 1.17

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5 CPM

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1. 2000 WRC2000 ITU-R
ITU-R 가
가 , 가
1998 . 1998
11 WRC2000 CPM 1 11
2 가 .
APG2000 가 3 .
가
ITU-R SG7 가
SG7
1.16
1.17 가
 , 가 .
2. 1.16 71GHz
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 , , 71GHz
가 ,
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1.17 18.6- 18.8GHz

가 ()
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2 ‘98 2000 ITU- R SG7

1997 WRC- 97 SG7(Study Group)

, WARC- 92 WRC- 95
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1- 1 SG7 WP(Working Party)

WP7A	- -
WP7B	(,) -
WP7C	-
WP7D	WRC - WRC, CPM, APT 가

SG7 , ,

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4 WP7A, WP7B, WP7C,
 WP7D 1-1
 SG7 48
 C1, C2 15

1-2 SG7

C		15
	C1 : 2 () WRC	7
	C2 :	8
S	, , , RA	33
	S1 : 2	3
	S2 :	24
	S3 :	6

WRC- 2000
 7 1-3 215/7 226/7,
 228/7
 3 ITU- R
 4 WRC- 2000 SG7
 401 403MHz, 420 470MHz, 0.1 1GHz, 7450 7550MHz, 775
 0 7900MHz, 8025 8400 MHz, 12.75 13.25GHz, 18.6 18.8GHz, 26GHz,
 25GHz, 95 GHz 가 1

1- 3 WRC- 2000

ITU- R	
204- 1/7	1,675 1,710 MHz ,
212/7	400 MHz
215/7	18.6 18.8 GHz () () (FS) (FSS)
217/7	401 403 MHz , , ,
219/7	100 MHz 1 GHz
226/7	70 GHz
228/7	70 GHz () ()) 가

3 WRC ITU- R

WRC2000 가

1.16 1.17 1999 11 CPM99 2

2000 5 RA2000, WRC2000

WRC2000 가

· WRC2000

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· ITU- R SG7 가

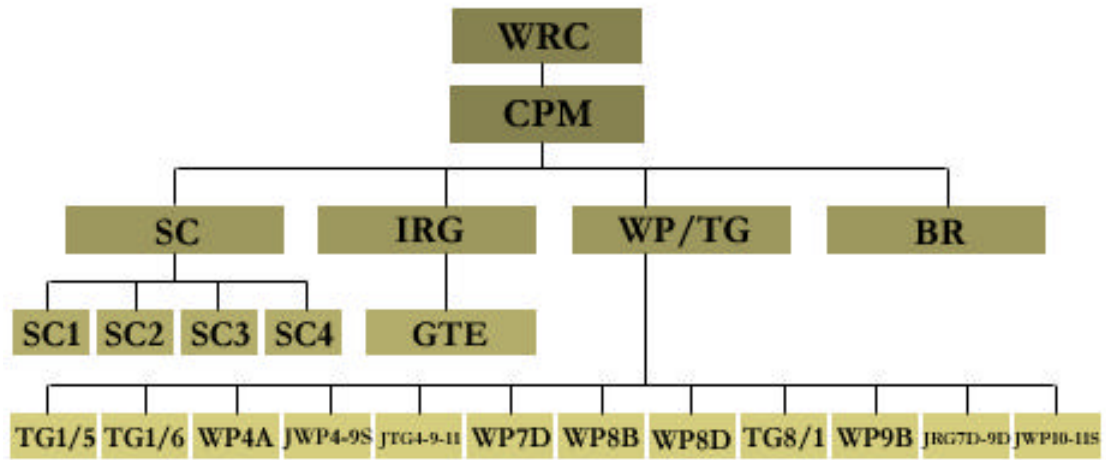
Question 228/7 215/7

ITU- R

가 WRC2000

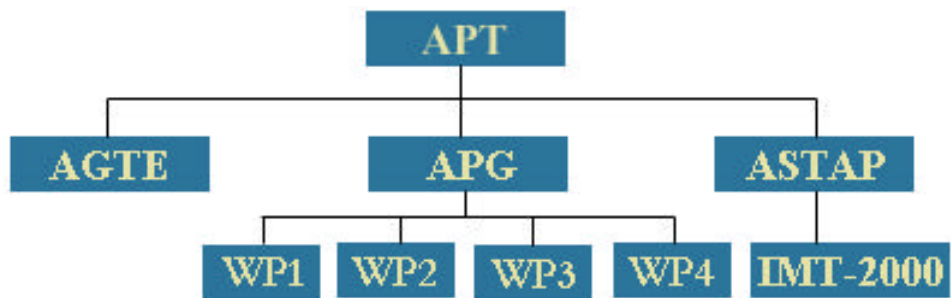
ITU- R . SC 4

IRG

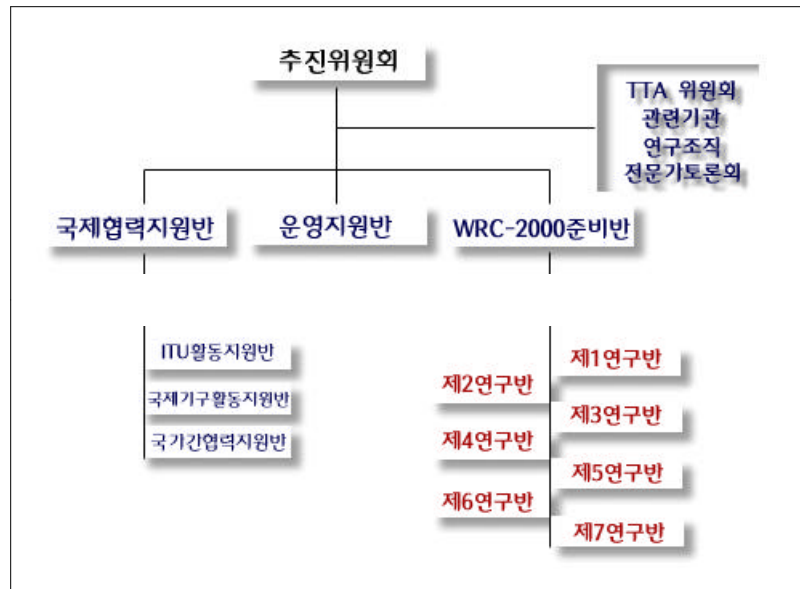


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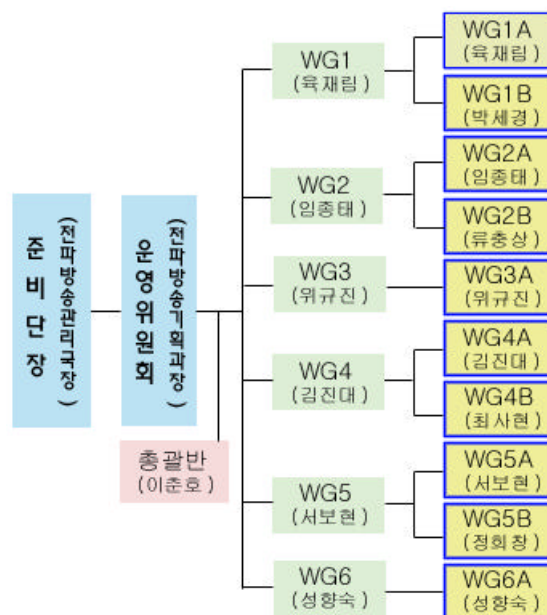
APT



AGTE APT APG APT CPM ,
 ASTAP APT APG 4
 ASTAP IMT2000 .
 WRC2000 WRC2000 1-3
 WRC2000 가 1-4 .
 WG1 GTE WG2 WG6 1-3
 1 7 RA2000 WRC2000



1- 3 WRC2000



1- 4 2000 5 RA2000 WRC2000

ITU- R

e- mail

WRC2000

ITU- R SG7

, 가
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 가 WRC2000
 (4) 가 .
 , WRC2000
 가
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 가 WRC2000
 204- 1/7, 217/7 ITU- R , 가
 , , . 99. 3
 WP4D 99. 11 CPM99
 , , WRC2000
 .
 98 6 98 7
 98 7
 ITU- R
 98 9 .
 (WRC2000 4) ,
 , , , , ,
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2 WRC 1.16

(71GHz)

1 1.16

1.16 70GHz

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가 . SG7() WP7D

() ITU- R Question 226/7 Question 228/7

. SG7 WP7D

SIS(Superconductor Insulator

Superconductor) , ,

ITU- R

. 1997 WRC97 71GHz

. 2000

WRC2000

가 WRC97 85GHz

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71GHz

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WRC2000

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가

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1960 3K

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SIS

(Superconductor- Insulator- Superconductor)

900GHz

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1979

가

71GHz

가

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ITU- R 71GHz 275GHz (ITU- R
RA 314.8) 2- 1 · 2- 1

mm

ITU

· 2- 1 5 P 가 1

, S 2 · 6

가

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가

· ITU

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IRAM(The Institut de Radioastronomie Millimetrique) 30m mm

, Pico Veleta , 70

350GHz · JCMT (James Clerk Maxwell Telescope)

15 m sub- mm , Hawaii

(Mauna Kea) · 200 900GHz · NRAO

(The National Radio Astronomy Observatory) 12m

Arizona(Kitt Peak) , 68 300GHz

· NRO(Nobeyama Radio Observatory

45m , 가 Nobeyama

10 150GHz

2- 1 ITU 71GHz

	(GHz)	(GHz)	(GHz)	Status		Lines
1	86.00	92.00	6.00	P	P	SiO, HCN
2	97.88	98.08	0.20		P	CS
3	105.00	116.00	11.00	P	P	CO lines
4	140.69	140.98	0.29	P		H2CO
5	144.68	144.98	0.30	P		DCN
6	145.45	145.75	0.30	P		H2CO
7	146.82	147.12	0.30	P		CS
8	150.00	151.00	1.00	S		NO, H2CO
9	164.00	168.00	4.00	P	P	
10	174.42	175.02	0.60	S		
11	177.00	177.40	0.40	S		
12	178.20	178.60	0.40	S		
13	181.00	181.46	0.46	S		
14	182.00	185.00	3.00	P	P	H2O
15	186.20	186.60	0.40	S		
16	217.00	231.00	14.0	P	P	CO lines
17	250.00	251.00	1.00	P		
18	257.00	258.00	1.00	S		CH3CN
19	262.24	262.76	0.52	P		SO2
20	265.00	275.00	10.00	P		HCN, HCO+, HNC
21	261.00	265.00	4.00	P		Certain countries only

P : Primary(1) S : Secondary(2)

OSO(The Onsala Space Observatory) 20m
 Gothenburg, 22, 85 116GHz
 . SEST(The Swedish ESO Submillimeter Telescope) La Silla
 , 70 350GHz . millimetre
 , ,
 , , , , , , , ,
 millimetre, submillimeter

MMA(US Millimetre Array) LSA (European Large Southern array),
 LMSA(Japanese Large Millimetre Submillimetre Array), LMT(Large
 Millimetre Telescope) .

2 (RAS)

(Radio Astronomy Services, RAS)
 IUCAF mm/
 mm
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 threshold
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 . signal
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 3가 .
 o (GHz 10)
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가

가

kinetic 가 가

가

70 1000GHz(4.3mm 300 μ m) 50 67GHz 가

가?

가?

가?

가?

70 1000GHz(4.3mm 300 μ m) 50 67GHz 가

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 275GHz 3000
 (spectral line)
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 free- free(bremsstrahlung)
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(30- 40
 GHz)

가 incoherent bolometer

o 가 SIS
 30%

가

RAS 70 250GHz 20

27%

IT U 900GHz

1,000GHz

가

275GHz

2- 1 2- 2, 2- 3

10 300GHz

2- 1

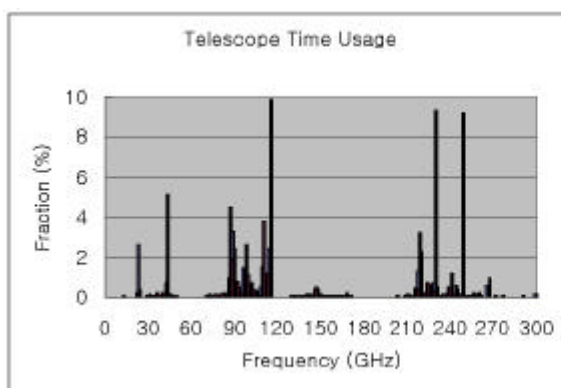
10%

1%

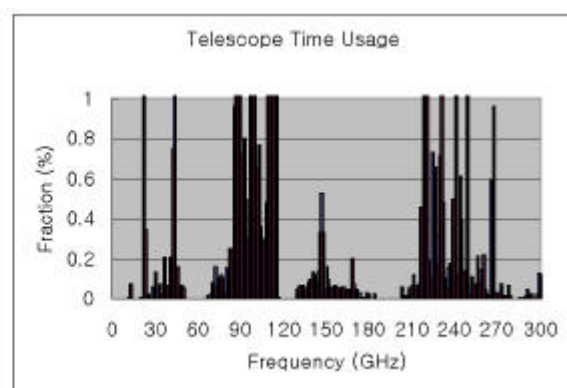
2- 2 2- 3

25%

1%

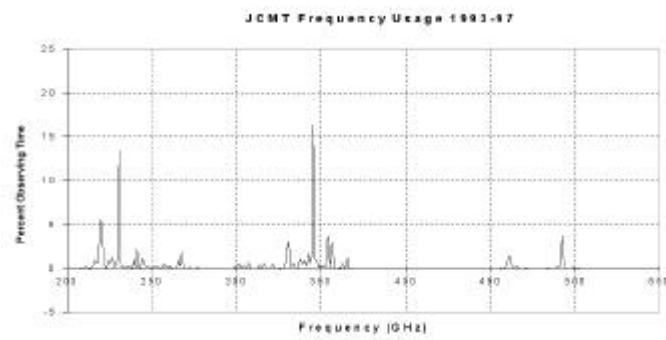


a) 10 %

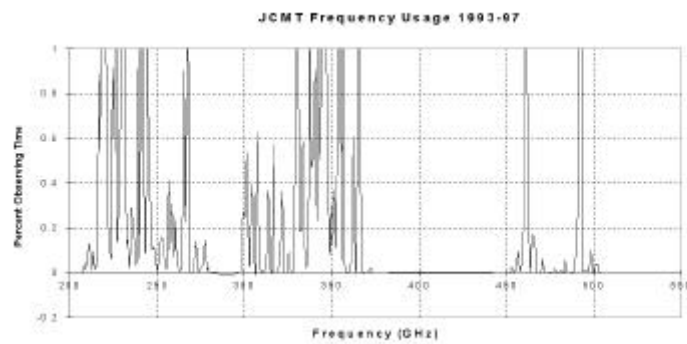


b) 1 %

2- 1 0 300GHz



2- 2 25% 200 550GHz JCMT



2- 3 1% 200 550GHz JCMT

2- 2 (foot not e) ISS

	(Footnote)	ISS
22.81 - 22.86GHz	S5.149	22.55 - 23.00GHz
23.07 - 23.12GHz	S5.149	23.00 - 23.55GHz
64.0 - 65.0GHz	S5.556	64.0 - 65.0GHz
177.0 - 177.4GHz	S5.149	176.5 - 182.0GHz
178.2 - 178.6GHz	S5.149	176.5 - 182.0GHz
181.0 - 181.46GHz	S5.149	176.5 - 182.0GHz
186.2 - 186.6GHz	S5.149	176.5 - 182.0GHz

2- 2 2- 3 JMCT 1GHz

115GHz, 230GHz, 345GHz

CO
 CO 가
 가
 (Inter- Satellite Service, ISS)
 ISS 24 22.5 23.0GHz 185
 190GHz ISS 7
 RAS 2- 2
 S.5149 S5.556
 (RAS) 가가

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1.

CEPT working group FM PT(project team) 33

ITU- R

2.

IRU- R 7B/8- E

3.

NASA 가
 (remote
 sensing)가

2- 3 275GHz

	(GHz)	(GHz)
Deuterium (DI)	0.327348	0.327 - 0.3277
Hydrogen (HI)	1.420406	1.370 - 1.427
Hydroxyl radical (OH)	1.612231	1.6068 - 1.6138
Hydroxyl radical (OH)	1.665402	1.6598 - 1.6671
Hydroxyl radical (OH)	1.667359	1.6618 - 1.6690
Hydroxyl radical (OH)	1.720530	1.7148 - 1.7222
Methyladyne (CH)	3.263794	3.2424 - 3.2671
Methyladyne (CH)	3.335481	3.3244 - 3.3388
Methyladyne (CH)	3.349193	3.3380 - 3.3525
Formaldehyde (H2CO)	4.829660	4.8136 - 4.8345
Methanol (CH3OH)	6.668518	6.6618 - 6.6752
Helium (3He+)	8.665650	8.6570 - 8.6743
Methanol (CH3OH)	12.178	12.17 - 12.19
Formaldehyde (H2CO)	14.488	14.44 - 14.50
Cyclopropenylidene (C3H2)	18.343	18.28 - 18.36
Cyclopropenylidene (C3H2)	21.587	21.56 - 21.61
Water vapor (H2O)	22.235	22.16 - 22.26
Dicarbon monosulphide (CCS)	22.344	22.32 - 22.37
Ammonia (NH3)	23.694	23.61 - 23.72
Ammonia (NH3)	23.723	23.64 - 23.75
Ammonia (NH3)	23.870	23.79 - 23.89
Ammonia (NH3)	24.139	24.11 - 24.16
Methanol (CH3OH)	36.169	36.13 - 36.21
Cyanoacetylene (HC3N)	36.392	36.36 - 36.43
Silicon monoxide (SiO)	42.821	42.78 - 42.86
Silicon monoxide (SiO)	43.122	43.08 - 43.17
Silicon monoxide (SiO)	43.424	43.38 - 43.47

	(GHz)	(GHz)
Dicarbon monosulphide (CCS)	45.379	45.33 - 45.42
Cyanoacetylene (HC3N)	45.490	45.44 - 45.54
Carbon monosulphide (13CS)	46.247	46.20 - 46.29
Carbon monosulphide (C34S)	48.207	48.16 - 48.26
Carbon monosulphide (CS)	48.991	48.83 - 49.04
Oxygen (O2)	56.265	56.21 - 56.32
Oxygen (O2)	58.324	58.27 - 58.38
Oxygen (O2)	58.446	58.39 - 58.50
Oxygen (O2)	59.164	59.10 - 59.22
Oxygen (O2)	59.591	59.53 - 59.65
Oxygen (O2)	60.306	60.25 - 60.37
Oxygen (O2)	60.434	60.37 - 60.49
Oxygen (O2)	61.151	61.09 - 61.21
Oxygen (O2)	62.486	62.42 - 62.55
Deuterated formylium (DCO+)	72.039	71.97 - 72.11
Deuterium cyanide (DCN)	72.415	72.34 - 72.49
Cyanoacetylene (HC3N)	72.784	72.71 - 72.86
Methyl cyanide (CH3CN)	73.59	73.51 - 73.66
Deuterated water (HDO)	80.578	80.50 - 80.66
Cyanoacetylene (HC3N)	81.881	81.80 - 81.96
Cyclopropenylidene (C3H2)	82.966	82.88 - 83.05
Cyclopropenylidene (C3H2)	85.339	85.05 - 85.42
Methyl acetylene (CH3CCH)	85.5	85.41 - 85.59
Deuterated Ammonia (NH2D)	85.926	85.84 - 86.01
Hydrogen cyanide (HC15N)	86.055	85.97 - 86.14
Silicon monoxide (SiO)	86.243	86.16 - 86.33
Hydrogen cyanide (H13CN)	86.340	86.25 - 86.43

	(GHz)	(GHz)
Formylium (H ¹³ CO ⁺)	86.754	86.67 - 86.84
Hydrogen isocyanide (HN ¹³ C)	87.091	87.00 - 87.18
Silicon monoxide (SiO)	86.847	86.76 - 86.93
Ethynyl radical (C ₂ H)	87.300	87.21 - 87.39
Hydrogen cyanide (HCN)	88.632	88.34 - 88.72
Hydrogen isocyanide (H ¹⁵ NC)	88.866	88.78 - 88.95
Formylium (HCO ⁺)	89.189	88.89 - 89.28
Hydrogen isocyanide (HNC)	90.664	90.57 - 90.75
Cyanoacetylene (HC ₃ N)	90.979	90.89 - 91.07
Methyl cyanide (CH ₃ CN)	91.98	91.88 - 92.07
Carbon monosulphide (¹³ CS)	92.494	92.40 - 92.59
Diazenylium (N ₂ H ⁺)	93.174	93.08 - 93.27
Carbon monosulphide (C ³⁴ S)	96.413	96.32 - 96.51
Carbon monosulphide (CS)	97.981	97.65 - 98.08
Sulfur monoxide (SO)	99.300	99.20 - 99.40
Cyanoacetylene (HC ₃ N)	100.076	99.98 - 100.18
Methyl acetylene (CH ₃ CCH)	102.5	102.39 - 102.60
Cyanoacetylene (HC ₃ N)	109.174	109.06 - 109.28
Sulfur monoxide (SO)	109.252	109.14 - 109.36
Carbon monoxide (C ¹⁸ O)	109.782	109.67 - 109.89
Deuterated Ammonia (NH ₂ D)	110.153	110.04 - 110.26
Carbon monoxide (¹³ CO)	110.201	110.83 - 110.31
Methyl cyanide (CH ₃ CN)	110.38	110.27 - 110.49
Carbon monoxide (C ¹⁷ O)	112.359	112.25 - 112.47
Cyano radical (CN)	113.500	113.39 - 113.61
Carbon monoxide (CO)	115.271	114.88 - 115.39
Oxygen (O ₂)	118.750	118.63 - 118.87

	(GHz)	(GHz)
Silicon monoxide (SiO)	127.269	127.14 - 127.40
Formaldehyde (H ₂ ¹³ CO)	137.450	137.31 - 137.59
Carbon monosulphide (¹³ CS)	138.739	138.60 - 138.88
Formaldehyde (H ₂ CO)	140.840	241.69 - 140.98
Deuterated formylium (DCO ⁺)	144.077	143.93 - 144.22
Deuterium cyanide (DCN)	144.828	144.68 - 144.97
Formaldehyde (H ₂ CO)	145.603	145.45 - 145.75
Carbon monosulphide (CS)	146.969	146.48 - 147.12
Methyl cyanide (CH ₃ CN)	147.17	147.02 - 147.32
Nitric oxide (NO)	150.4	149.95 - 150.85
Formaldehyde (H ₂ CO)	150.498	150.35 - 150.65
Methyl acetylene (CH ₃ CCH)	153.8	153.64 - 153.95
Cyanoacetylene (HC ₃ N)	154.657	154.50 - 154.81
Cyanoacetylene (HC ₃ N)	163.753	163.59 - 163.92
Hydrogen sulfide (H ₂ S)	168.760	168.59 - 168.93
Silicon monoxide (SiO)	173.688	173.51 - 173.86
Water vapor (H ₂ O)	183.310	183.13 - 183.49
Carbon monosulphide (CS)	195.954	195.30 - 196.15
Water vapor (H ₂ ¹⁸ O)	203.132	202.93 - 203.34
Sulfur monoxide (SO)	206.176	205.97 - 206.38
Sulfur monoxide (SO)	215.221	215.01 - 215.44
Deuterated formylium (DCO ⁺)	216.113	215.90 - 216.33
Silicon monoxide (SiO)	217.105	216.89 - 217.32
Deuterium cyanide (DCN)	217.239	217.02 - 217.46
Formaldehyde (H ₂ CO)	218.222	218.00 - 218.44
Carbon monoxide (C ¹⁸ O)	219.560	219.34 - 219.78
Carbon monoxide (¹³ CO)	220.399	219.67 - 220.62

2- 3 275GHz

	(GHz)	(GHz)
Methyl cyanide (CH ₃ CN)	220.7	220.48 - 220.92
Sulfur dioxide (SO ₂)	221.965	221.74 - 222.19
Methyl acetylene (CH ₃ CCH)	222.1	221.87 - 222.32
Carbon monoxide (C ¹⁷ O)	224.714	224.49 - 224.94
Sulfur dioxide (SO ₂)	225.154	224.93 - 225.38
Deuterated water (HDO)	225.897	225.67 - 226.12
Cyano radical (CN)	226.600	226.37 - 226.83
Cyano radical (CN)	226.800	226.57 - 227.03
Carbon monoxide (CO)	230.538	229.77 - 230.77
Carbon monosulphide (C ³⁴ S)	241.016	240.77 - 241.26
Deuterated water (HDO)	241.562	241.32 - 241.80
Methanol (CH ₃ OH)	241.700	241.46 - 241.94
Methanol (CH ₃ OH)	241.767	241.53 - 242.01
Methanol (CH ₃ OH)	241.791	241.55 - 242.03
Methanol (CH ₃ OH)	241.842	241.60 - 242.08
Carbon monosulphide (CS)	244.953	244.14 - 245.20
Nitric oxide (NO)	250.6	250.35 - 250.85
Sulfur dioxide (SO ₂)	251.211	250.96 - 251.46
Methyl cyanide (CH ₃ CN)	257.5	257.24 - 257.76
Hydrogen cyanide (H ¹³ CN)	259.012	258.75 - 259.27
Formylium (H ¹³ CO ⁺)	260.255	259.99 - 260.52
Silicon monoxide (SiO)	260.518	260.26 - 260.78
Hydrogen isocyanide (HN ¹³ C)	261.263	261.00 - 261.52
Ethynyl radical (C ₂ H)	262.000	261.74 - 262.26
Sulfur dioxide (SO ₂)	262.334	262.07 - 262.60
Hydrogen cyanide (HCN)	265.886	265.00 - 266.15
Formylium (HCO ⁺)	267.557	266.66 - 267.82
Hydrogen isocyanide (HNC)	271.981	271.71 - 272.25

2- 4 275GHz

	(GHz)	(GHz)
Carbon monosulphide (13CS)	277.455	277.18 - 277.73
Diazenylium (N ₂ H ⁺)	279.511	279.23 - 279.79
Carbon monosulphide (C34S)	289.209	288.92 - 289.50
Sodium hydride (NaH)	289.860	289.57 - 290.15
Carbon monosulphide (CS)	293.912	292.93 - 294.21
Hydronium (H ₃ O ⁺)	307.192	306.88 - 307.50
Carbon monosulphide (13CS)	323.685	323.36 - 324.01
Water vapor (H ₂ O)	325.153	324.83 - 325.48
Heavy water (HDO)	313.750	313.44 - 314.06
Carbon monoxide (C18O)	329.330	329.00 - 329.66
Carbon monoxide (13CO)	330.587	329.49 - 330.92
Carbon monosulphide (C34S)	337.397	337.06 - 337.73
Cyano radical (CN)	340.030	339.69 - 340.37
Cyano radical (CN)	340.250	339.91 - 340.59
Carbon monosulphide (CS)	342.883	341.74 - 343.23
Hydrogen cyanide (HC15N)	344.200	343.86 - 344.54
Magnesium hydride (MgH)	344.305	343.96 - 344.65
Hydrogen cyanide (H13CN)	344.340	344.00 - 344.68
Carbon monoxide (CO)	345.796	344.64 - 346.14
Formylium (H13CO ⁺)	346.999	346.65 - 347.35
Silicon monoxide (SiO)	347.331	346.98 - 347.68
Ethynyl radical (C ₂ H)	349.340	348.99 - 349.69
Ethynyl radical (C ₂ H)	349.390	349.04 - 349.74
Hydrogen cyanide (HCN)	354.484	353.30 - 354.84
Formylium (HCO ⁺)	356.734	355.54 - 357.09
Hydrogen isocyanide (HNC)	362.630	362.27 - 362.99
Hydronium (H ₃ O ⁺)	364.797	364.43 - 365.16
Oxygen (O ₂)	368.498	368.13 - 368.87
Carbon monosulphide (13CS)	369.908	369.54 - 370.28

	(GHz)	(GHz)
H2D+	372.421	372.05 - 372.79
Diazenylium (N2H+)	372.672	372.30 - 373.04
Water vapor (H2O)	380.197	379.82 - 380.58
Carbon monosulphide (C34S)	385.578	385.19 - 385.96
Hydronium (H3O+)	388.459	388.07 - 388.85
Water vapor (H218O)	390.608	390.22 - 391.00
Silicon monoxide (SiO)	390.728	390.34 - 391.12
Carbon monosulphide (CS)	391.847	390.54 - 392.24
Hydronium (H3O+)	396.272	395.88 - 396.67
Carbon monosulphide (13CS)	416.123	415.71 - 416.54
Oxygen (O2)	424.763	424.34 - 425.19
Hydrogen cyanide (H13CN)	431.660	431.23 - 432.09
Carbon monosulphide (C34S)	433.751	433.32 - 434.19
Silicon monoxide (SiO)	434.120	433.69 - 434.55
Carbon monoxide (C18O)	439.088	438.65 - 439.53
Water vapor (H2O)	439.151	438.71 - 439.59
Carbon monoxide (13CO)	440.765	439.30 - 441.21
Carbon monosulphide (CS)	440.803	439.33 - 441.24
Hydrogen cyanide (HCN)	443.123	441.65 - 443.57
Lithium hydride (LiH)	443.957	443.51 - 444.40
Water vapor (H2O)	448.001	447.55 - 448.45
Hydrogen Sulfide (H2S)	452.390	451.94 - 452.84
Hydrogen isocyanide (HNC)	453.270	452.82 - 453.72
Carbon monoxide (CO)	461.041	459.50 - 461.50
Carbon monosulphide (13CS)	462.331	461.87 - 462.79
NH2	462.400	461.94 - 462.86
Heavy water (HDO)	464.925	464.46 - 465.39
NH2	469.300	468.83 - 469.77
Water vapor (H2O)	474.689	474.21 - 475.16

	(GHz)	(GHz)
Silicon monoxide (SiO)	477.503	477.03 - 477.98
Heavy water (HDO)	479.947	479.47 - 480.43
Heavy water (HDO)	481.780	481.30 - 482.26
Carbon monosulphide (C34S)	481.916	481.43 - 482.40
Oxygen (O2)	487.249	486.76 - 487.74
Water vapor (H218O)	489.054	488.56 - 489.54
Carbon monosulphide (CS)	489.751	488.12 - 490.24
Heavy water (HDO)	490.597	490.11 - 491.09
Carbon (CI)	492.162	490.52 - 492.65
Carbon monosulphide (13CS)	508.528	508.02 - 509.04
Heavy water (HDO)	509.292	508.78 - 509.80
Hydrogen cyanide (H13CN)	517.970	517.45 - 518.49
Silicon monoxide (SiO)	520.878	520.36 - 521.40
Carbon monosulphide (C34S)	530.071	529.54 - 530.60
Hydrogen cyanide (HCN)	531.716	529.94 - 532.25
Methylidyne (CH)	532.700	532.17 - 533.23
SiH2	536.600	536.06 - 537.14
Methylidyne (CH)	536.800	536.26 - 537.34
Carbon monosulphide (CS)	538.689	536.89 - 539.23
Hydrogen isocyanide (HNC)	543.897	543.35 - 544.44
Water vapor (H218O)	547.676	547.13 - 548.22
Carbon monoxide (13CO)	550.926	549.09 - 551.48
Carbon monosulphide (13CS)	554.715	554.16 - 555.27
Water vapor (H2O)	556.936	556.38 - 557.49
Silicon monoxide (SiO)	564.244	563.68 - 564.81
Ammonia (15NH3)	572.113	571.54 - 572.69
Ammonia (NH3)	572.498	571.93 - 573.07
SiH2	575.800	575.22 - 576.38
Hydrogen cyanide (HCN)	797.433	794.77 - 798.23

	(GHz)	(GHz)
Formylium (HCO+)	802.653	799.98 - 803.46
Carbon monoxide (CO)	806.652	803.96 - 807.46
Carbon (CI)	809.350	806.65 - 810.16
Hydrogen isocyanide (HNC)	815.684	812.96 - 816.50
Carbon monosulphide (C34S)	818.745	817.93 - 819.56
Silicon monoxide (SiO)	824.186	823.36 - 825.01
Carbon monosulphide (13CS)	831.523	830.69 - 832.36
Carbon monosulphide (CS)	832.057	829.28 - 832.89
Oxygen (O2)	834.146	833.31 - 834.98
Methylidinium (CH+)	835.070	834.23 - 835.91
Hydrogen cyanide (H13CN)	863.069	862.21 - 863.93
Carbon monosulphide (C34S)	866.804	865.94 - 867.67
Sulfur hydride (SH)	866.900	866.03 - 867.77
Silicon monoxide (SiO)	867.457	866.59 - 868.33
Sulfur hydride (SH)	875.200	874.32 - 876.08
Carbon monosulphide (13CS)	877.591	876.71 - 878.47
Carbon monosulphide (CS)	880.899	877.96 - 881.78
Carbon monoxide (13CO)	881.273	878.33 - 882.15
Hydrogen cyanide (HCN)	885.977	883.02 - 886.86
Lithium hydride (LiH)	886.500	885.61 - 887.39
Formilium (HCO+)	891.558	888.59 - 892.45
Heavy water (HDO)	893.639	892.74 - 894.53
Hydrogen isocyanide (HNC)	906.239	905.33 - 907.15
Silicon monoxide (SiO)	910.710	909.80 - 911.62
Carbon monosulphide (C34S)	914.844	913.93 - 915.76
Water vapor (H2O)	916.172	915.26 - 917.09
Heavy water (HDO)	919.310	918.39 - 920.23
Carbon monoxide (CO)	921.800	918.72 - 922.72
Carbon monosulphide (13CS)	923.633	922.71 - 924.56
Carbon monosulphide (CS)	929.723	926.62 - 930.65

2- 4 275GHz

	(GHz)	(GHz)
Hydrogen cyanide (H13CN)	949.299	948.35 - 950.25
Silicon monoxide (SiO)	953.943	952.99 - 954.90
H3+	955.000	954.04 - 955.96
Carbon monosulphide (C34S)	962.865	961.90 - 963.83
Carbon monosulphide (13CS)	969.649	968.68 - 970.62
Water vapor (H2O)	970.315	969.34 - 971.29
Nitrogen hydride (NH)	974.479	973.50 - 975.45
Hydrogen cyanide (HCN)	974.488	971.24 - 975.46
Carbon monosulphide (CS)	978.529	977.55 - 979.51
Formilium (HCO+)	983.925	980.64 - 984.91
Heavy water (HDO)	984.138	983.15 - 985.12
Hydronium (H3O+)	984.697	983.71 - 985.68
Water vapor (H2O)	987.927	986.94 - 988.92
Water vapor (H218O)	994.634	993.64 - 995.63
Heavy water (HDO)	995.412	994.42 - 996.41
Hydrogen isocyanide (HNC)	996.771	995.77 - 997.77
Silicon monoxide (SiO)	997.155	996.16 - 998.15

Array(MMA) 2005 MilliMeter .

가

가

WRC- 97

50.2 71GHz

4.

5.

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. 71GHz

624 629GHz, 649 653GHz

SMILES(), 80 850GHz LMSA(),

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가

. 71GHz

가

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71GHz

가

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6.

3

가

71GHz

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가 .

4

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가

94.1 175GHz

, 200 280GHz

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가

8

5 115GHz(

1

2GHz), 125 175GHz(

1

2GHz)

2005

85 115GHz(1 2GHz), 125 175GHz(1 2GHz), 220 270GHz(1 2GHz) .

가

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1 (: 1) 1999

가 2077.4MHz, : 36kHz, 가

2256.0MHz, : 3MHz, 300.0MHz : 45MHz .

NRO 10 115GHz

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WP7C WP7D CPM Draft

JRD7D- 9D

85GHz

가 .

가 , 2000 가

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(TRAO, Taeduk Radio Astronomy

Observatory), , 14

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, 10 5

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SIS , 85 116GHz 124 175GHz

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(SRAO, Seoul Radio Astronomy Observatory)

가 6

, 2000 가

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가 SIS

85 116GHz 124 175GHz , 220 270GHz

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10 5

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85 116GHz

EESS(active) 94 94.1GHz

10 5

SIS

. 가 , 86GHz (late type stars)

SiO

. 110~116GHz ,

CO, HCN, CS and HCO+ .

.

.

- :

O3 at 101.7, 110.8GHz, SiO at 85.6, 86.2, 86.8GHz, CS at 98.0GHz,
CO at 109.8, 110.2, 115.3GHz, HC3N at 81.9, 90.9, 100.1, 109.2GHz,
HCO+ at 89.2GHz, CH3OH at 94.5, 95.1, 96.8, 107.5, 109.3GHz, C2H
at 87.3GHz, HCN at 88.6GHz, SO at 86.2, 86.8, 99.3GHz, N2H+ at
93.2GHz, CN at 113.5GHz.

- :

O3 at 101.7, 110.8GHz

124 175GHz

가

SiO

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가 .

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- :

SiO at 128.4, 128.6, 129.4, 130.3, 173.7GHz, CS at 138.7, 147.0GHz,
H2CO at 137.5, 140.8, 145.6, 150.5GHz, HC3N at 154.7, 163.8GHz,
DCN at 144.8GHz, DCO+ at 144.1GHz, NO at 150.4GHz, H2S at

168.8GHz.

- :

O₃ at 142.2GHz

200 310GHz

,

가 , , (ClO)

.

(CO) (J=2- 1)

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- :

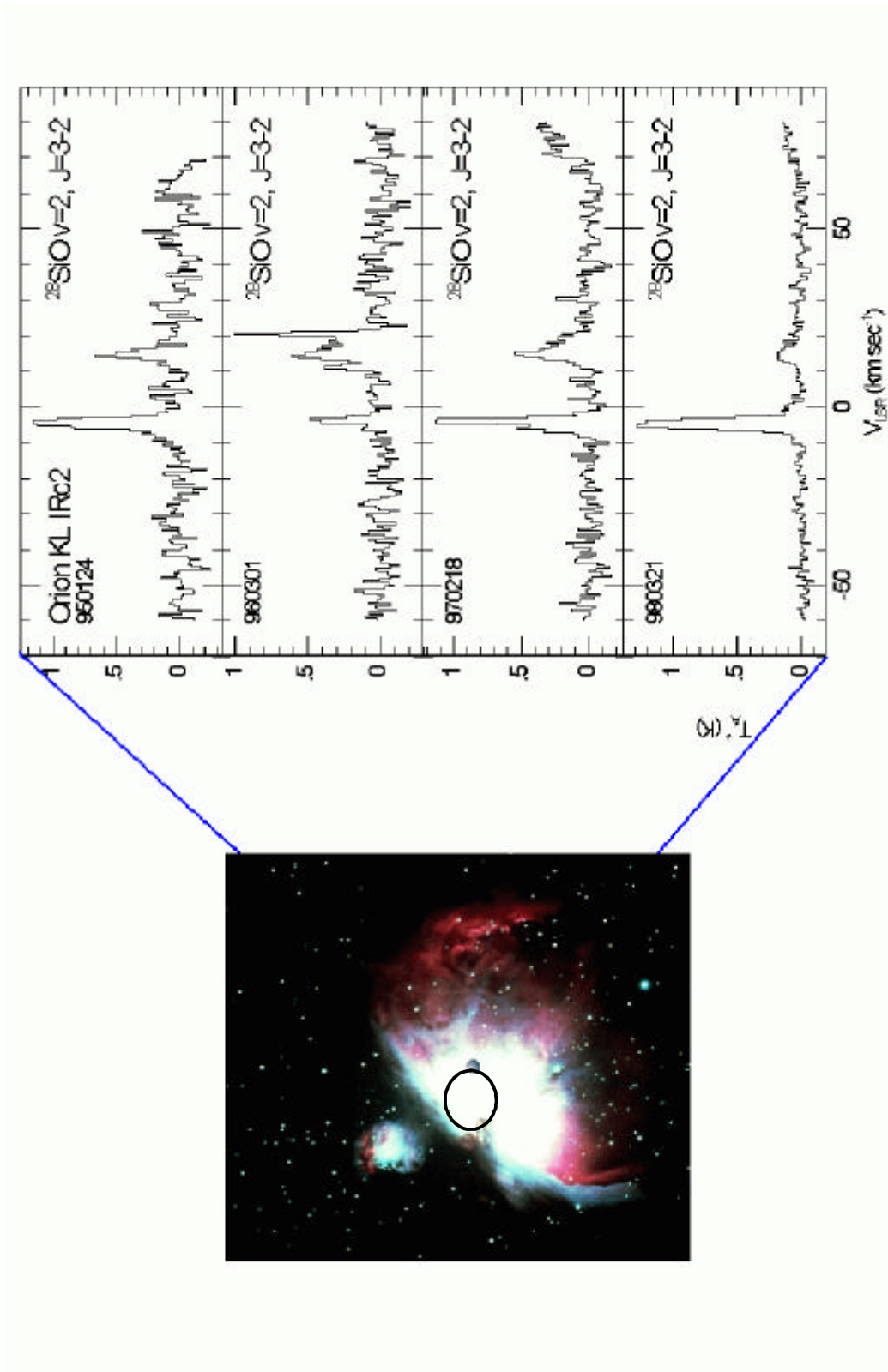
CO at 219.6, 220.4, 230.5GHz, SiO at 214.1, 215.6, 217.1, 260.5GHz,
CS at 231.2, 241.0, 245.0, 277.5, 289.2, 293.9GHz, HDO at 225.9,
241.6, 313.8GHz, HCN at 265.9GHz, C₂H at 262.0GHz, HCO⁺ at
260.3, 267.6GHz, SO at 206.2, 215.2GHz, CN at 226.6, 226.8GHz,
NO at 250.6GHz, H₂CO at 218.2GHz, H₃O⁺ at 307.2GHz.

- :

ClO at 204.4, 278.6GHz, O₃ at 206.1, 276.9GHz, HOCl at 202.5,
270.8GHz, HO₂ at 265.8GHz, H₂O₂ at 204.6, 270.6GHz, NO at
250.4GHz, NO₂ at 275.0GHz, N₂O at 201.0, 276.3GHz, HNO₃ at
269.2GHz, HCN at 265.9GHz, CO at 230.5GHz, SO₂ at 203.4,
267.7GHz, OCS at 206.7, 267.5GHz



2- 4



2- 5

(Orion KL IRc2)

VLBI Network(KVN)

· KVN , ,
 ,
 VLBI 21GHz , 85 116GHz
 · VLBI
 ·
 200 275GHz
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 ,
 가
 ·
 가
 94.1 175GHz , 200
 280GHz · 가
 85 115GHz(1 2GHz), 125 175GHz(1 2GHz)
 2005 85 115GHz(1 NRO 10
 115GHz
 ,
 · WP7C WP7D
 CPM Draft JRD7D- 9D
 ·

5 CPM

7

71GHz

· 71GHz

가 ,
가 가

가

71GHz 275GHz (ITU-R

RA.314.8)

- 3 millimetre window(71 116GHz) : 가
- 2 millimetre window(120 190GHz) :
- 13 millimetre window(200 275GHz):

warm gas, dust ,

mm ITU

가 .

Resolution 723(WRC- 97) 71GHz

() .

71GHz

71 275GHz 1 AS(amateur), ASS(amateur- satellite), RLS(radiolocation), RNS(radionavigation), RNSS(radio- navigation- satellite), BS(broadcasting) ,BSS(broadcasting- satellite), MSS(mobile- satellite), ISS(inter- satellite), FSS(fixed- satellite) , 2 space- research(space- to- Earth), AS, ASS, RLS .

.(MMA, LSA, LMSA)

(SMA, LMT) 850GHz 가

71 275GHz ITU-R RA.314- 8

. 275GHz

900GHz

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 ,
 .
 71GHz 71- 275GHz
 (EESS) (SRS) , CIO
 가
 . 275GHz .
 ,
 . 381GHz
 , 1000GHz
 .
 275GHz
 .
 . FS, MS, AS, RLS
 (, 100 km)
 가 BS BS
 . MSS, FSS
 가 가
 가 . 가
 .
 BSS BSS
 , .
 RNSS, ASS, SRS RNSS, ASS, SRS
 line- of- sight 가 . 71GHz
 71GHz ,
 가 가 .
 ISS 가
 가 ISS
 line- of- sight 가
 . ISS (116GHz) CO
 ISS .

.
 FS
 114.25 122.25GHz 가 가
 . 200 275GHz , 가 ,
 가 가 . MS, AS FS
 . ISS
 pfd , 116 122.25GHz, 174.8
 190GHz 가 . MSS, FSS, BSS
 가 .
 MS, AS FS .
 ISS PFD , 11
 6 122.25GHz, 174.8 190GHz 가 .
 MSS, FSS, BSS
 가 .
 . RNSS, ASS MSS, FSS, BSS
 RLS, RNS
 가 .
 가
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 (1
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 가
 71GHz . 100 km
 가 .
 ASS 가 가 ISS 가 .
 가
 가
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 71 275GHz

. 71 275GHz
 가 가
 . (71 116GHz,
 136 170GHz, 200 275GHz) (CO, CS, HCN,
 HCO+...) .
 가 .
 ,
 가 가
 가 가
 RR S5.149 .
 가
 . 71 275GHz
 71 275GHz
 (86 92, 109.8 111.8, 164 167, 182 185, 226 231,
 250 252GHz) (100 102, 116 122.25,
 150 151, 156 158, 174.8 176.5, 200 202, 235 238GHz) . 156
 158GHz 2018 가
 105 109.8, 111.8 114.25, 122.25 126, 167 168,
 174.5 174.8, 217 226GHz . 71 275GHz 1
 가 가 148.5 150, 151 151.5GHz/155.5 156,
 158 158.5GHz(2018) 176.5 182, 185 191.8GHz/230
 231.5GHz 가
 가
 가 가
 . 275GHz 275GHz
 ,
 RR S5

1 **1.17**

2 **1**

for WRC2000) . PDCP(Preliminary Draft CEPT Position
가 FS FSS ,
가 CEPT
pfd no comment
WRC SG7 WP7C .

1.

18.6 18.8GHz (Fixed Service, FS)
(), ()
1 .
WP7C 1997 6 가
PDNR(Preliminary Draft New Recommendation) . 18.6 18.8GHz
EESS() 가 WP7C Document 9D/143 WP9D
가 (validity) 0.5
/km2 FS (suitability) radio link
3-1 18.6 18.8 GHz
.

3-1 18.6 18.8GHz FS

	Doc. 9D/143	
	10 km	5 km
	-	38 dBi
back	- 10 dBi	- 18 dBi
power		- 19 dBW/MHz
power	- 3dBW/200MHz	+4dBW/200MHz
co- channel	0.5 /km2	0.04 /km2
18.6 18.8GHz	-	317

- 12dBW/5MHz
32 38dBi 가 0.3 0.6 m .
338.145km2 304,593 km2 . 가 가
() co- channel 가 15km 30km 0.04
/km2 . 5km 1.5 km .
246 0.0007
()/km2 . 317 (occupied)

() 1% . 18.6GHz 가

317 18.6 18.65GHz . Document

9D/143 2 18.6 18.8GHz .

side side

. 56.5dB 446.684 가 가

. 가 side 가 280

가 8dB 64.5 dB side 가

1,533,560 가 . 0.5

/km2가 3% 가

200 MHz 가

- 14dBW . 가 - 3dBW 7dB .

19.5 12.5 dB side .

가 . 12.5dB

. 가 0.5 /km2 가 18.6 18.8GHz

. - 3dBW/200MHz - 3dBW/200MHz

가 .

4dBW/200MHz EESS 가 .

2.

7C/TEMP/132 Document

. 가 . 18.6 18.8GHz

PDNR

WP7C 가

. 가 EESS()

pfd FSS Ka FSS

(power)

. 가 .

FSS

ITU RR(Radio Regulation) (Article)

S21 18.6 18.8GHz FSS

- 105dB(W/m²/MHz) 200MHz pfd - 82dB

(W/m²/200MHz)가

pfid FSS

FSS 40

MHz 36MHz RF

40W 가 TWT FSS

spot 가

200MHz RF 26dBW

90 - 82dB(W/m²) pfd

54dBi 18.6GHz

3.2m가 가

pfid

FSS pfd

C/N(carrier

- to- noise ratio) pfd

$$C/N+M=pfid+A-Lf-10\text{Log}(kTB) \text{ dB}$$

M(dB) A(dB[m²])

(10Log(D² /4) . D ,

, Lf (pre- demodulator) (eq 1 dB), k

(- 228.6 dB(J/oK), T (, 300oK), B ,

2 × 10⁸ Hz . C/N 4dB(QPSK, 1/2 rate

FEC, Viterbi) 18dB(high definition FM/TV) .

5dB 20 dB .

3- 1 (Article) 28 pfd FSS

. 1m

pdf

3- 2 FSS

FSS

가

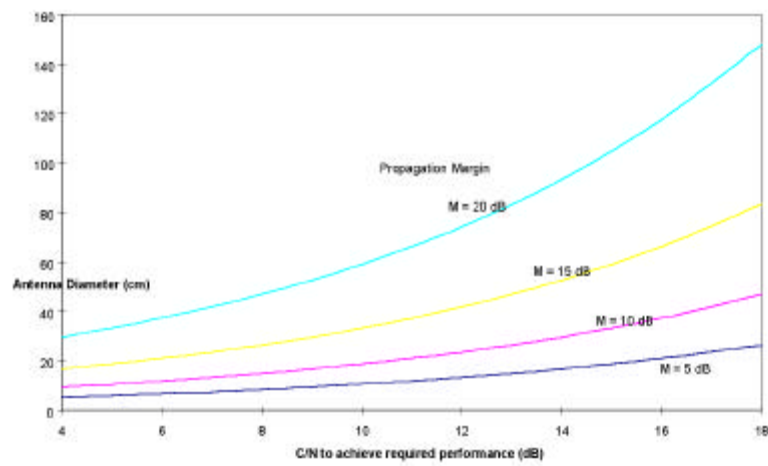
가

nadir

40o

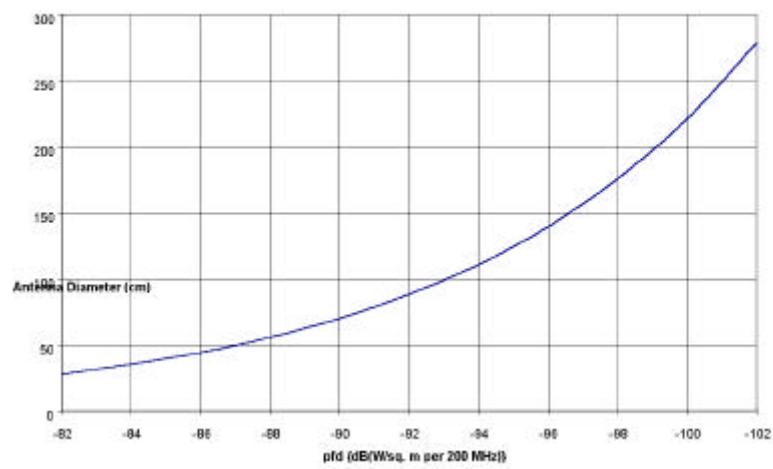
FSS

GSO



3- 1 28 pfd

FSS



3- 2 pfd

FSS

3.

	(Fixed Satellite Service, FSS)	(Earth
Exploration by Satellite, EES)	18.6 18.8GHz	
GSO	18.6 18.8GHz	
EES()	가	2
	가	
가	.	가 가 .
	(FSS)	(EES) 18.6 18.8GHz
	5가	. 5가 18.6
18.8GHz	EES	
	,	pfd,
	,	. 18.6
18.8GHz	space- borne	
가	가 .	,
	18- 19GHz (23.8, 36.5 89, 183 GHz	
)	.
.	-	Radar Altimeter Remote
Sensing	가 .	3- 2 SSM/I
MIMR	TRMM- TMI	TROPIQUES- MADRAS
	가	. TOPEX- TMR
JASON- JMR	가	3- 3
(a) (b)	.	
	FSS	EES
(jamming)가	.	2 lobe ,
FSS	EES	
	(number of contributions)	.

3- 2

				(GHz)
TRMM- TMI	Tropical Imaging radiometer	35° 350 km	Conical scan Incidence 52° Swath 1400 km	10.7(HV), 19.3 (HV), 21.3(V), 37.1(HV), 85.5(HV)
TROPIQUES- MADRAS	Tropical Imaging radiometer	22° 817 km	Conical scan Incidence 55° Swath 65°	10.7(HV), 18.7 (HV), 23.8(V), 36.5(HV), 89(HV), 157(HV)
SSM/I	Imaging radiometer	98.7° 883 km (DMSP- F10)	Conical scan Incidence 53° Swath 758 km	19.3 (VH) , 22.2(V), 37.1(VH), 85.5(VH)
MIMR	Imaging radiometer	98° 705 km	Conical scan Incidence 50° Swath 1230 km	6.8, 10.7, 18.7 , 23.8, 36.5, 89 all dual polarisations
TOPEX- POSEIDON TMR	Calibration radiometer	Not Available	No scan Incidence (TBC)	18 , 21, 37
JASON- JMR	Calibration radiometer	Not Available	No scan Incidence (TBC)	18.7 , 23.8, 36.5

3- 3 (a) ()

	(km)	(deg)	(GHz)	(m)	(dB)	3dB (deg)
MADRAS	817	55	18.7 ± 0.2	0.765	43.5	1.75
MIMR	705	50	18.7 ± 0.2	1.60	49.9	0.59
JMR						

3- 3 (b)

	Pixel (km)	2.5 × 3dB B(%)	(°K)	(°K)	(msec)	(sec)
MADRAS	42x84	>95	0.5	1	16	3.0
MIMR	22	>91	0.5	1.5	4(12)	2.3
JMR						no

3dB = 60 /D 가 .

FSS 가 .
 FSS lobe EES lobe,
 EES FSS
 FSS EES back-
 가 가
 EES() FSS
 , EES FSS
 FSS
 가 E.I.P.R
 footprint 가
 EES

가 (jamming) 3- 3



3- 3 segment

threshold FSS pfd

(가 Bn)
 (square- law detector)

. 가

가 Te
 (Scene brightness) Ta dc

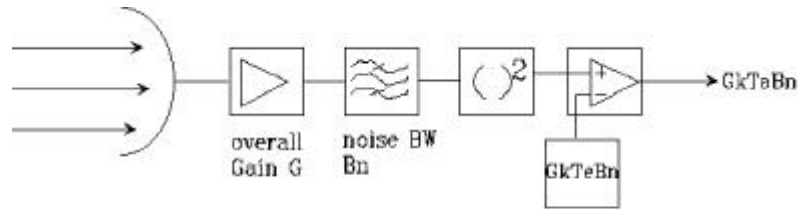
가

dc jitter(ac)

$$T = (T_a + T_e) / (B_n)$$

가

T_e overall $G(RF)$,
 (\quad)
 (\quad) cold
 hot load.
 offset \cdot offset dc $V_n = G T_a B_n$.
 3-4



3-4

$P_{in} = p_{fdin} S$ S 가
 p_{fdin} 가 $p_{fd}(\text{power flux density})$.
 power $P_{in} = p_{fd} (G_a(\quad)^2 / (4\quad))$
 \cdot CW dc $V_{I=}$
 $P_{in} G$ $(N/R) V_N V_I = T_a B_n / P_n$.

EIRPE

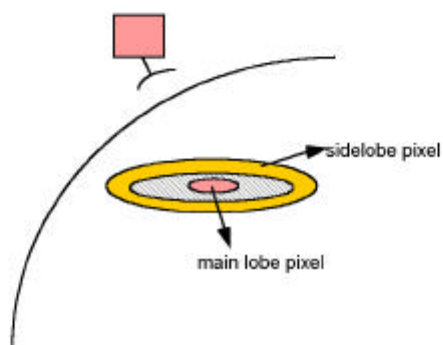
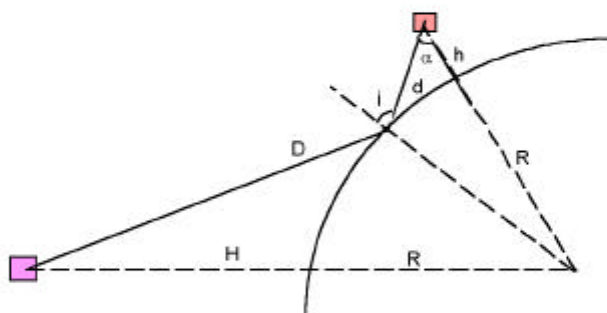
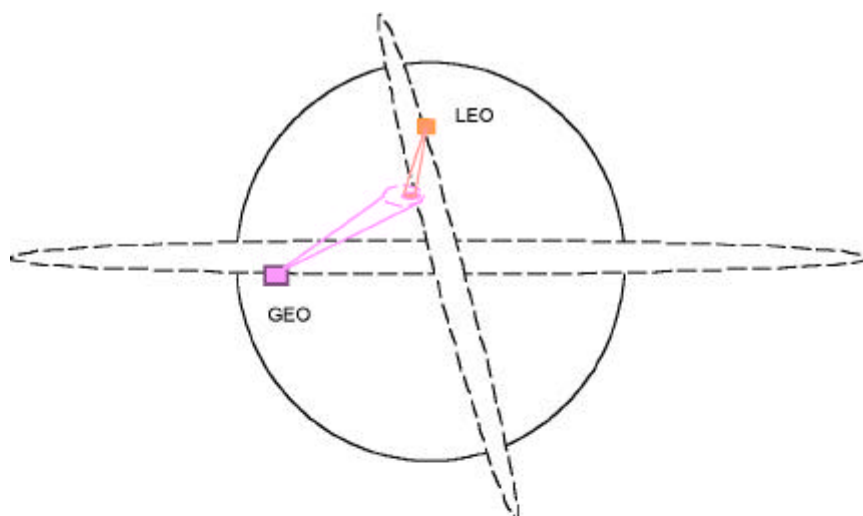
18.7GHz

\cdot FSS EIRP EIRPE EES
 FSS GEO 3-5
 boresigh EES
 $d = \sin^{-1}[\sin i / (1+h/R)]$, $d = R \sin(i - \quad) / \sin$
 R $p_{fdin} = EIRPE$
 $/(L^4 d^2)$ 가
 $= o \exp(- \quad / 6.19)$ $o =$
 15.1(11.8dB), off
 Lambertian $= o \cos(i) \cos(r)$ i r
 $o = 1(0dB)$
 EIRPE p_{fdE} effA eff

· pfdE

FSS

·



3- 5

EES

$$P_{in} = pfdE \cdot A G \alpha \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) \cdot \frac{2}{(d2l6 \cdot 2L)}$$

·

link budget

3- 4

3- 5

·

3- 4 MIMR budget

frequency data								
center frequency (GHz)		18.7						
free space wavelength (m)		0.016						
bandwith (GHz)		0.2						
Boltzmann constant (J/K)		1.38E-23						
EES satellite data								
orbit altitude (km)		705						
max . antenna gain (dB)		49.9						
beam efficiency (%)		95		-13 dB				
lobe relative gain (dB)		-50						
min. incidence angle (°)		45						
antenna temperature (K)		250						
radiometric sensitivity ΔT (K)		0.5						
Propagation computation								
α angle (°)		39.6						
distance d (km)		952						
free space loss (dB)		131						
atmospheric attenuation (dB/km)		0.12						
atmospheric attenuation (dB)		1.6						
Scattering data								
pixel size (km ²)		484			Specular case σ=12 dB φ=0°	Specular case σ=0 dB φ=0°	Lambertian worst case i=r	
Temp. error % ΔT	NIR dB	L at Rx I/P dBm	PFDin dB(W/m ²)	EIRPe dBm	PFD _e (spec) dB(W/m ²)	PFD _e (spec) dB(W/m ²)	PFD _e (lamb) dB(W/m ²)	
10	37.0	-129	-129	4	-125	-113	-116	
20	34.0	-126	-125	7	-122	-110	-113	
30	32.2	-124	-124	8	-120	-108	-111	
40	31.0	-123	-122	10	-119	-107	-110	
50	30.0	-122	-122	11	-118	-106	-109	
60	29.2	-121	-121	11	-117	-105	-108	
70	28.5	-120	-120	12	-117	-105	-108	
80	28.0	-120	-119	13	-116	-104	-107	
90	27.4	-119	-119	13	-115	-104	-107	
100	27.0	-119	-119	14	-115	-103	-106	

3- 4	MIMR	budget	3- 5	MADRAS
budget	.	TMR- JMR	budget	
.			18.6	18.8GHz
FSS	200MHz		- 122dBW/m ²	- 106dBW/m ²
가	.	FSS	1	2
				ESS
	GSO		18.6	18.8 GHz
	EESS()		가	
가	가			.
16	FSS	EESS	가	가
.				

frequency data							
center frequency (GHz)	18.7						
free space wavelength (m)	0.016						
bandwidth (GHz)	0.2						
Boltzmann constant (J/K)	1.38E-23						
EES satellite data							
orbit altitude (km)	817						
max. antenna gain (dB)	43.5						
beam efficiency (%)	95						
lobe relative gain (dB)	-50						
min. incidence angle (°)	45						
antenna temperature (K)	250						
radiometric sensitivity ΔT (K)	0.5						
Propagation computation							
α angle (°)	38.8						
distance d (km)	1096						
free space loss (dB)	132						
atmospheric attenuation (dB/km)	0.12						
atmospheric attenuation (dB)	1.6						
Scattering data							
pixel size (km ²)	1000						
	Specular case $\sigma=12$ dB $\phi=0^\circ$		Specular case $\sigma=0$ dB $\phi=0^\circ$		Lambertian worst case $i=r$		
Temp. error % ΔT	NIR dB	I at Rx I/P dBm	PFDin dB(W/m ²)	EIRPe dBm	PFD _e (spec) dB(W/m ²)	PFD _e (spec) dB(W/m ²)	PFD _e (lamb) dB(W/m ²)
10	37.0	-129	-122	11	-120	-109	-112
20	34.0	-126	-119	14	-117	-106	-109
30	32.2	-124	-117	16	-116	-104	-107
40	31.0	-123	-116	17	-114	-103	-106
50	30.0	-122	-115	18	-114	-102	-105
60	29.2	-121	-114	19	-113	-101	-104
70	28.5	-120	-114	20	-112	-100	-103
80	28.0	-120	-113	20	-111	-100	-103
90	27.4	-119	-113	21	-111	-99	-102
100	27.0	-119	-112	21	-110	-99	-102

(Coverage)	22 Conterminous, 2 off- shore for USA, extrapolated to all populated areas in the latitude range - 40° to +60°
5 dB beamwidth	1.0°
Max. antenna gain	46.5 dBi
pfd	- 95 to - 101.0 dBW/m ² /200 MHz
Polarization	RHC and LHC each beam
Bandwidth	200 MHz
Frequency reuse	Every fourth beam
Antenna pattern	Rec. S.672 with Ln = - 25 dB and Lf = 0 dBi

3- 7 FSS EESS .

3- 7 18.6 18.8 GHz EESS

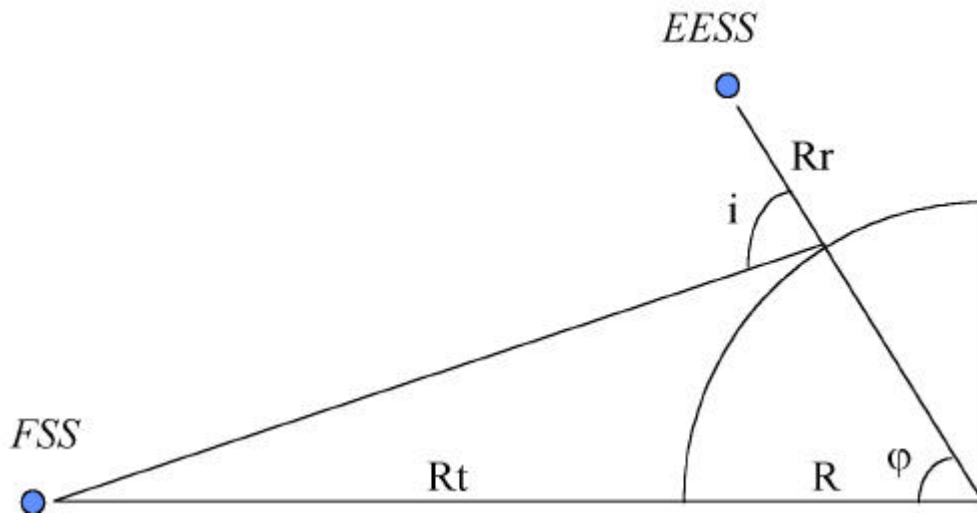
	1340 km
	66.0°
	0°
	200.0 MHz
threshold	- 155 dBW/100 MHz
Along track spatial resolution	30 km
Across track spatial resolution	30 km
	1.5 dB

TOPEX/POSEIDON TMR JASON
JMR TMR/JMR
3- 8 가

3- 8

	Approximate length (km)
Western America	12000
Eastern America	15000
Eastern Europe + Eastern Africa	15000
Western Africa + India	10000
China, Eastern Russia	10000
Australia, Japan	12000
New- Zealand small islands	6000
	80000

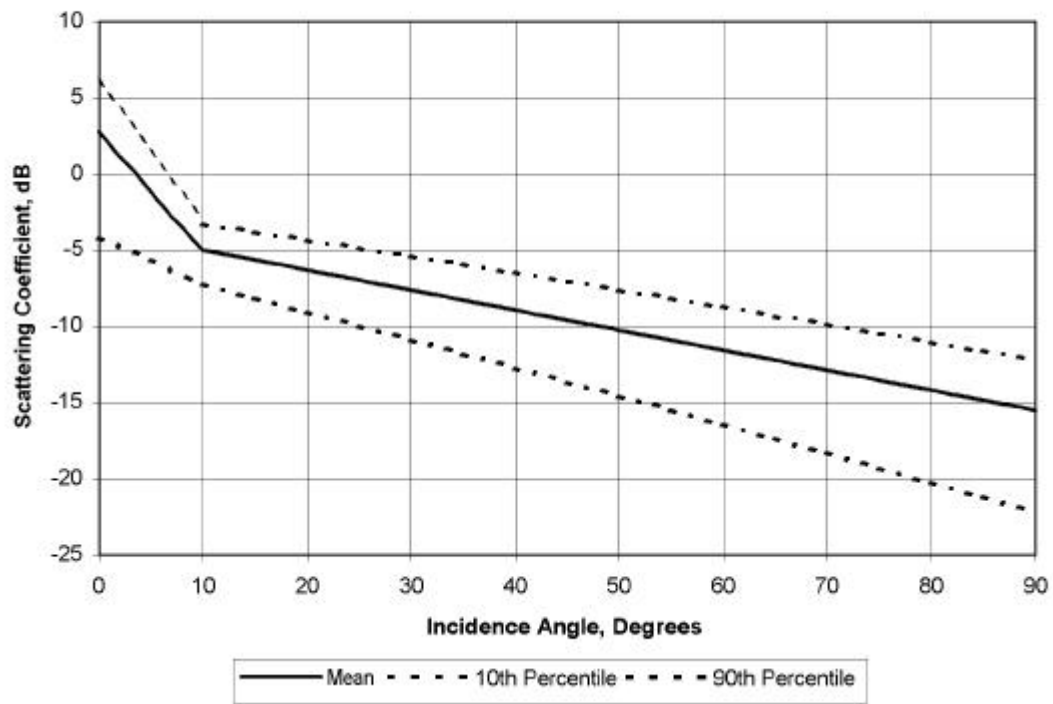
EESS FSS 3- 6
.
R Rt GSO FSS Rr
EESS , EESS footprint()



3- 6

$$Pr = pfd_{FSS} \cdot A_s \cdot \frac{A_r}{(L_t L_r L_p^4 R^2)}$$
 pfd footprint, s bistatic, Ar, Lt, Lr, Lp, Ar, 2/(16 R^2) r, 3dB (half), footprint As, 2R^2, 3- 7, 3- 9, 3- 10, 3- 12, 가, 가, - 132 dB

Scattering Coefficient Model for 18.6-18.8 GHz



3- 7

3-9 FSS EESS

(°)	(°)	0 (dB)	0 (dB)	0 (dB)
0	0	6	10	14
15	18	- 9	- 6	- 4
30	35	- 12	- 8	- 6
45	52	- 15	- 10	- 8
60	68	- 18	- 13	- 10

3- 10 - 95dBW/m²/200MHz FSS pfd

(°)	4 FSS (dBW/100MHz)	7 FSS (dBW/100MHz)
0	-134	-132
15	-149	-145
30	-152	-150
45	-155	-153
60	-158	-156

3- 11 - 95dBW/m²/200MHz FSS pfd

(°)	4 FSS (dBW/100MHz)	7 FSS (dBW/100MHz)
0	- 135	- 133
15	- 151	- 147
30	- 153	- 151
45	- 155	- 153
60	- 158	- 156

3- 12 - 95dBW/m²/200MHz FSS pfd

(°)	4 FSS (dBW/100MHz)	7 FSS (dBW/100MHz)
0	- 137	- 136
15	- 155	- 151
30	- 157	- 155
45	- 159	- 157
60	- 161	- 159

3

2

1.17 18.6 18.8GHz
 FSS(Fixed Satellite Service) GEO, HEO, LEO
 Spaceborne FSS GSO
 18.6 18.8GHz EESS()
 WRC . 1
 2 ,
 .
 18.6 18.8GHz FSS(Fixed Satellite Service)
 GEO, HEO, LEO Spaceborne
 GEO FSS
 . 가 50%
 FSS pfd가 - 101 dBW/m²/200MHz 가 .
 HEO LEO .

3- 13 Spaceborne

	500 km	
	90.0o	
boresight	- 45o ()	
boresight (scan)	± 70o ()	
	180o/s	
	dB	Off ,
	57.0	0.0o 0.2o
	21.0	0.2o 5.5o
	- 14.0	5.5o 19.0o
	- 17.0	19.0o 180.0o
	100.0 MHz	
(interference threshold)	- 155 dBW /100 MHz 1% 5%	

Spaceborne 가

FSS USCSID GEO HEO 가 USCSID 12
 GEO 8 HEO GEO A, E, W 3
 HEO P 8 11 58
 가 on-board
 up-link down-link 18-21.2GHz
 FSS 3-14 3-15

3-14 FSS

		GEO()	HEO()	LEO()
()	km	35788	39400	1400
()	km	35788	1000	1400
	sec	86164	43082	6827.1
		0	0.72	0
	deg	0	63	50
	deg	0	270	0

3-15. FSS

		GEO	HEO	HEO	HEO	HEO	LEO
	km	35788	7500	12000	20000	39400	1400
	dBW	19	9.5	12.5	15	15	N/A
100MHz	dBW	2.9	- 6.6	- 3.6	- 1.1	- 1.1	N/A
	dB	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	N/A
Nair PFD	dBW/m ² /100MHz	- 108.2	- 104.1	- 105.2	- 107.1	- 113.0	- 105.0
Nair PFD	dBW/m ² /200MHz	- 105.2	- 101.1	- 102.2	- 104.1	- 110.0	102.0
	GHz	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0
		21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2
	deg	10	10	10	10	10	15

skylab

3-7

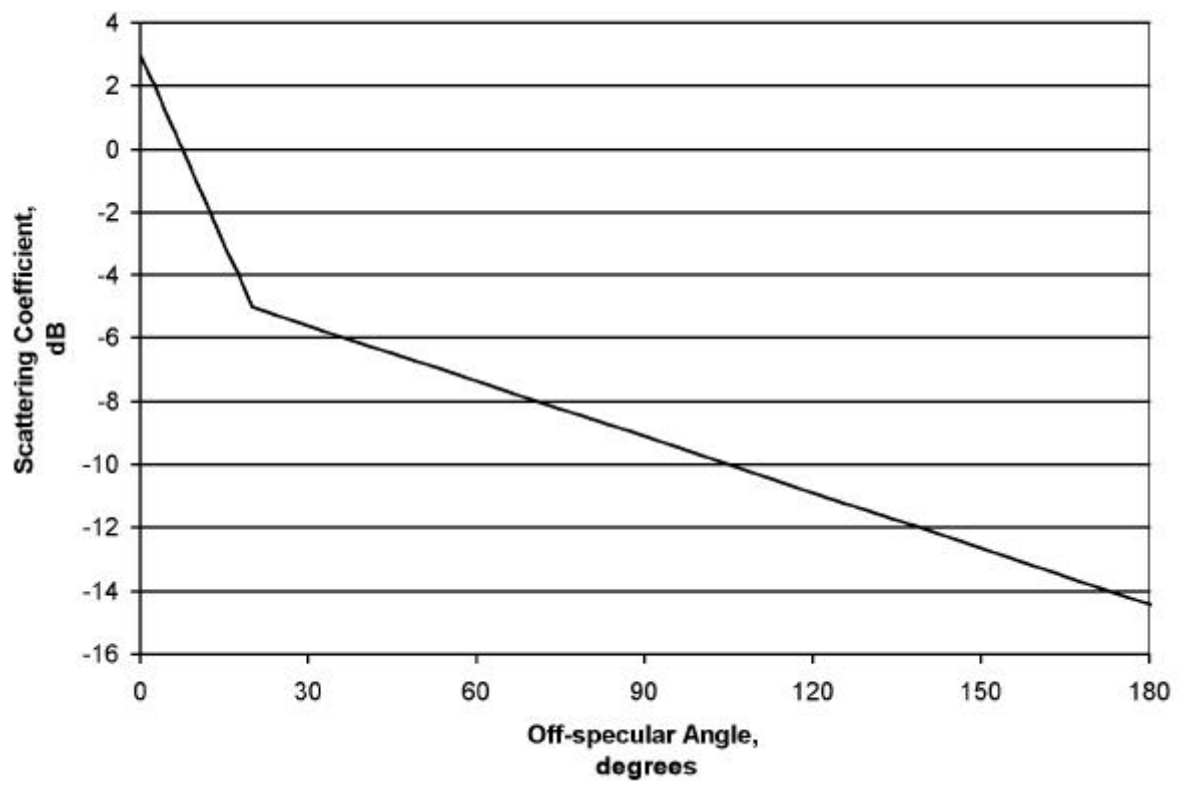
3-8 off-

off-

3-9

가

가



3-8

spaceborne

3-9

$$P_R = \text{PFD} \cdot A_S \sigma_0 \frac{A_R}{4\pi \cdot R_R^2} L_T L_R L_P$$

pfd

FSS

pfd

As

footprint

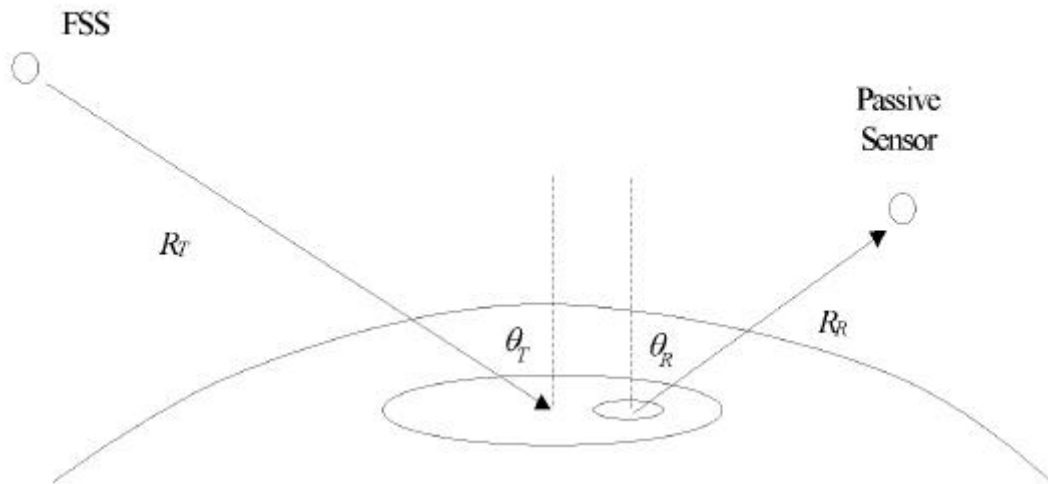
, o

AR

LT

, LR

Lp



3-9. FSS EESS

pdf $\text{pdf} = \frac{PrGr}{4R^2T}$
Gr FSS

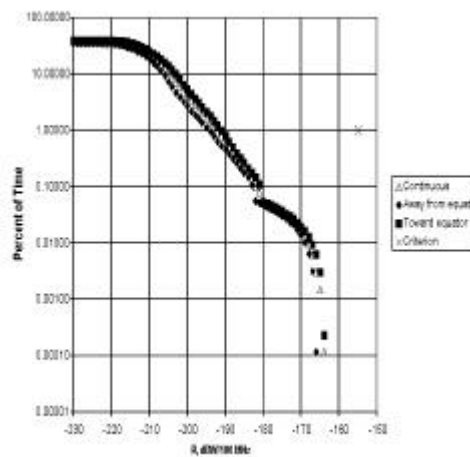
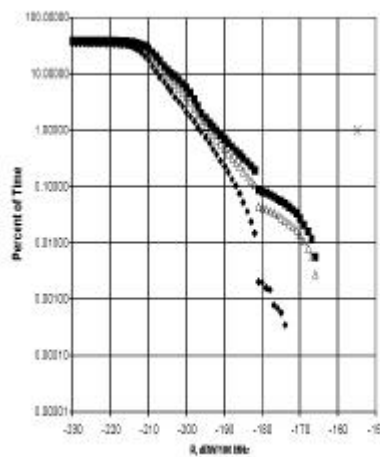
Pr FSS
 $As = \frac{2}{16} \frac{Pr}{R^2} \cos^2(\theta)$
R 3dB (half)
As
GEO

3-10 3-11

HEO

3-16 LEO

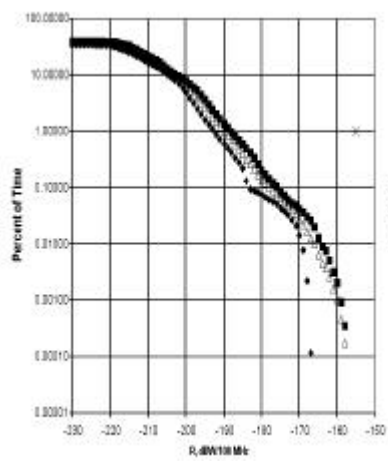
3-18



0

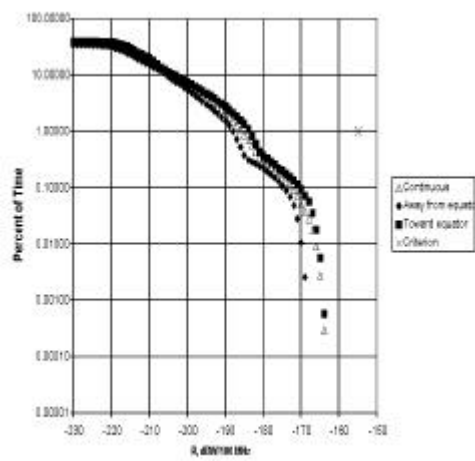
20

3-10 GEO



40

3- 11 GEO



60

HEO

3가

1

2

3- 12

3- 14

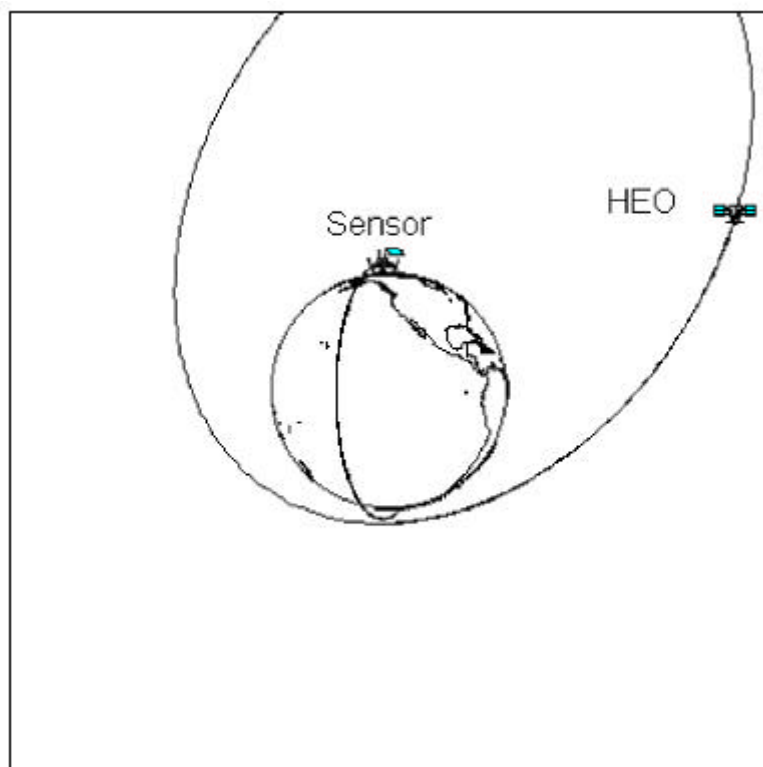
,

3

3- 13 ,

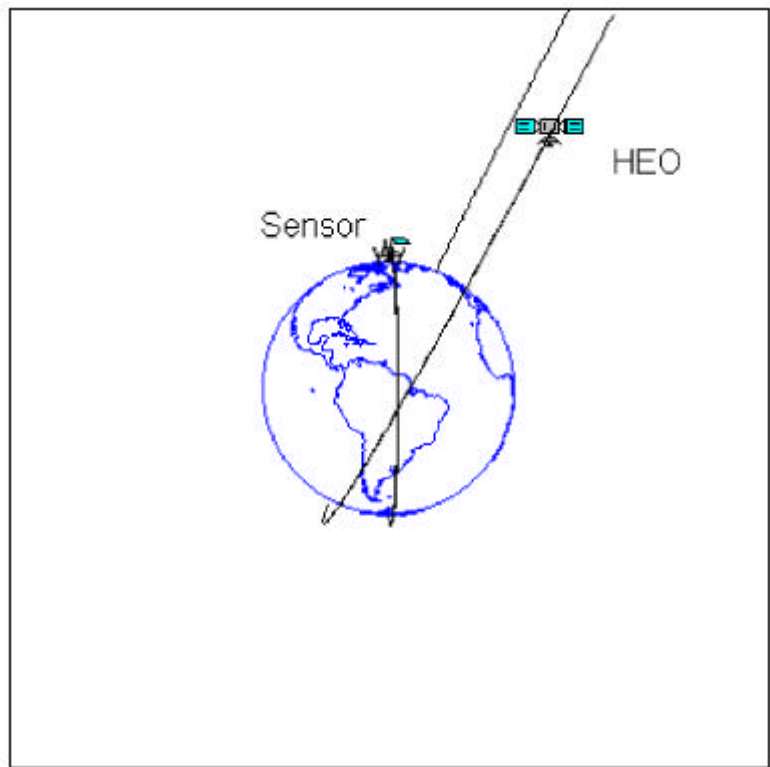
3- 15

.



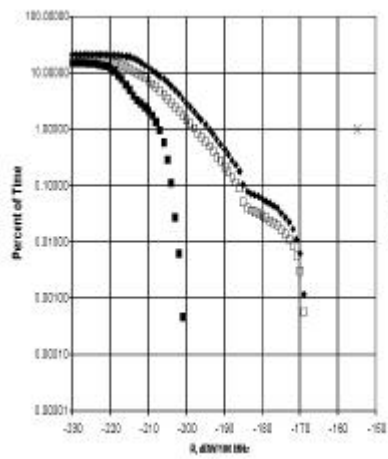
3- 12 HEO

1 2

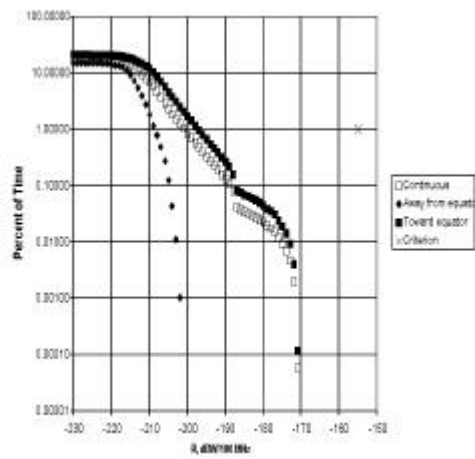


3-13 HEO

1 2



1



2

3-14

40

HEO

LEO

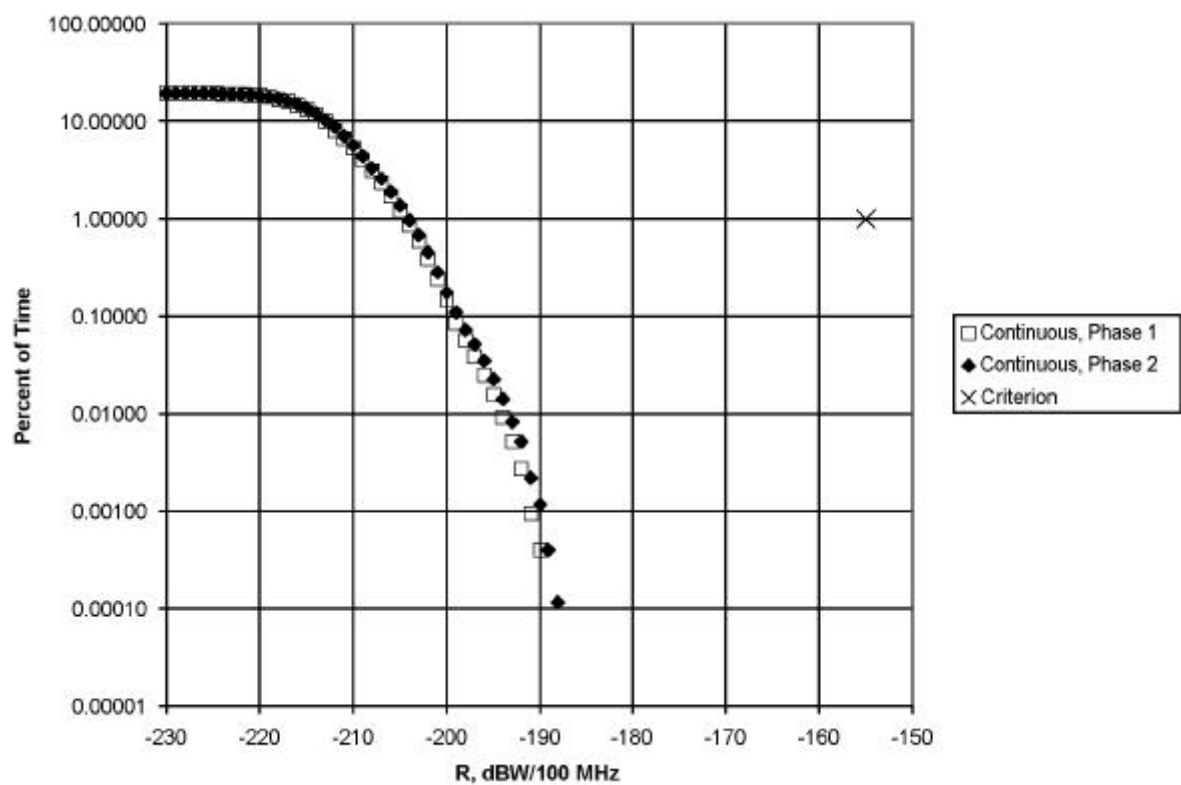
90 offset

LEO

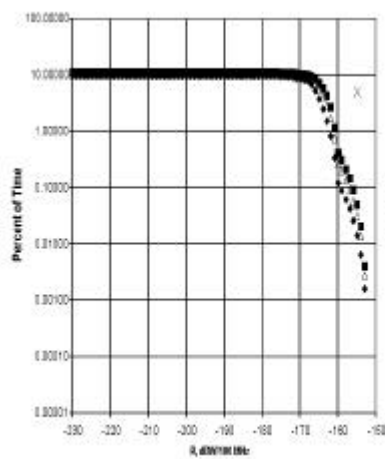
3-16

3-17

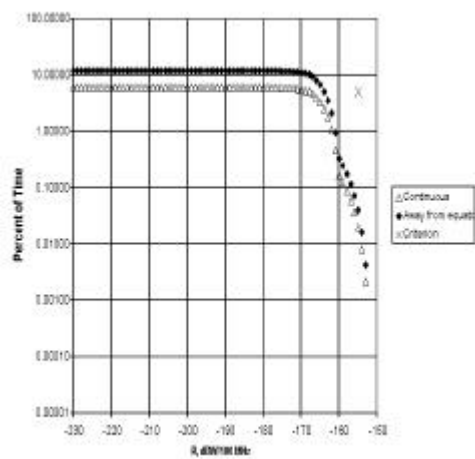
3-18



3- 15 40 3 HEO

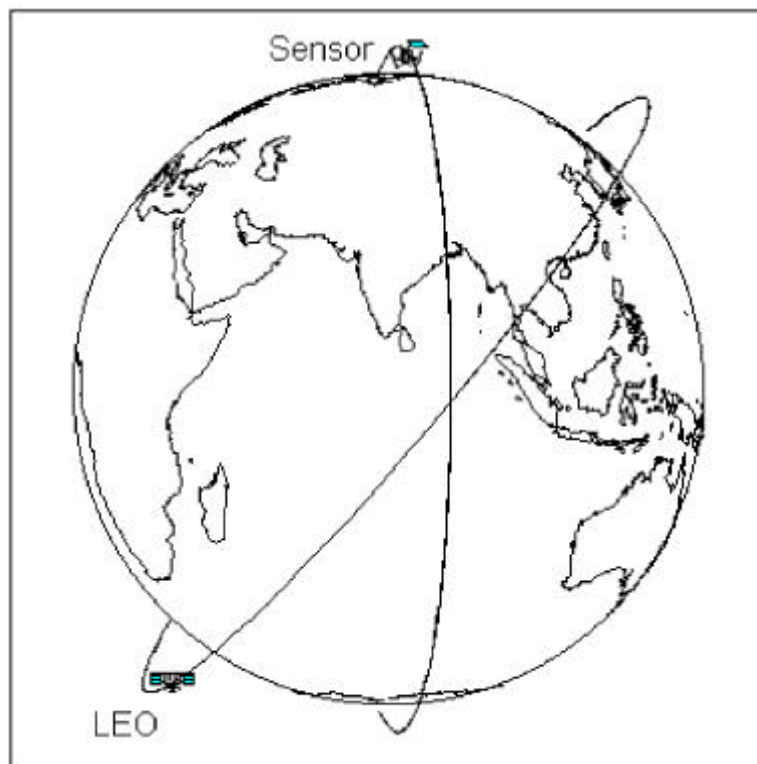


a)

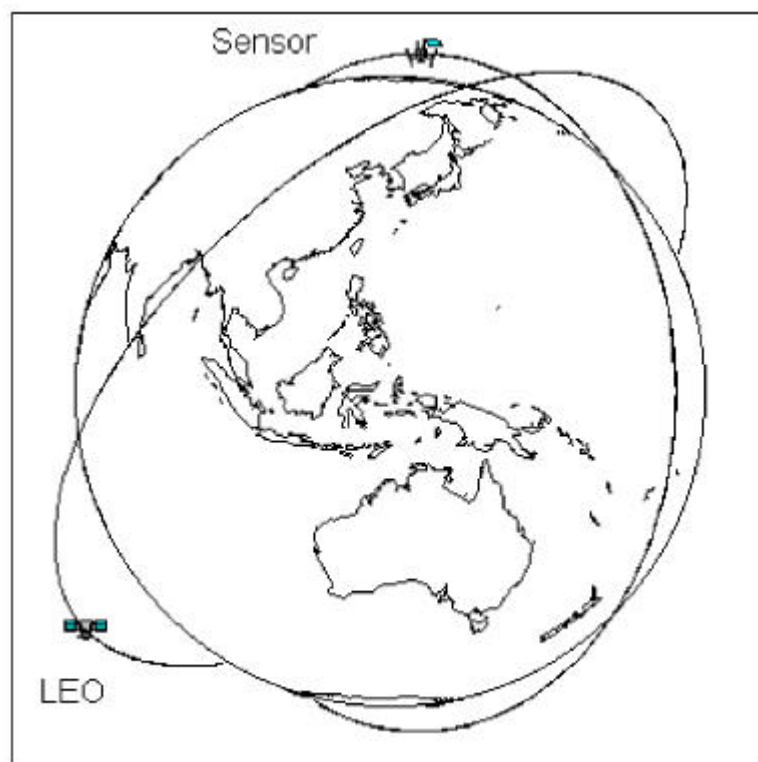


b) 90 offset

3- 16 LEO



3- 17 LEO



3- 18 LEO

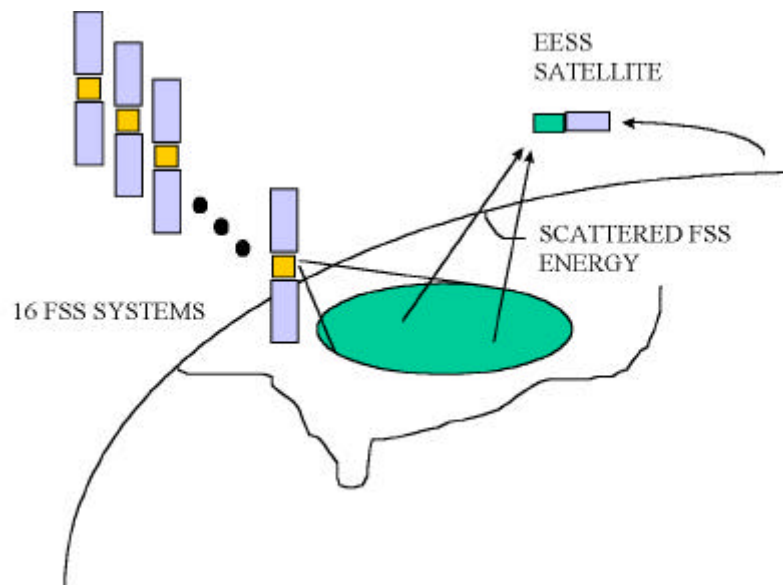
90o offset

FSS GSO

18.6 18.8GHz

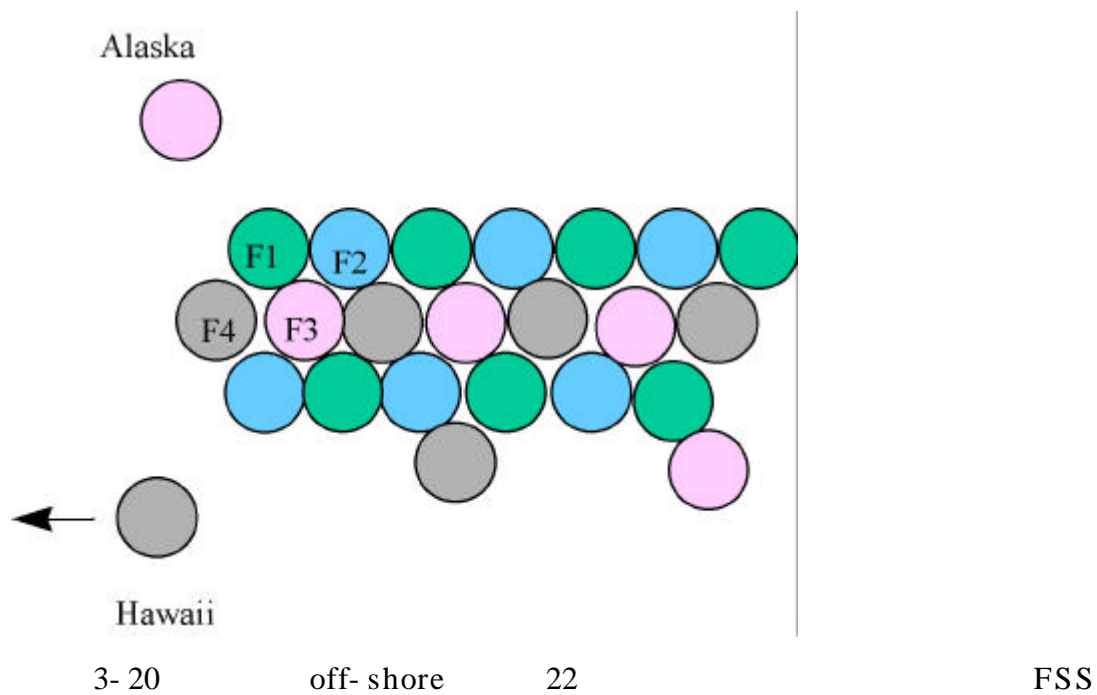
EESS()

ITU- R SA. 1029- 1
 . 16 GSO 24 spot
 EESS
 가 3- 19
 FSS beam 22
 beam 가 EESS
 FSS FSS spot
 가 2 가



3- 19 Spaceborne 16 GSO FSS

intra-
 . 3- 20 F1 F4 4 가 spot
 . 22 spot 4 GSO
 가 GSO 18.6
 18.8GHz FSS 3- 16
 spaceborne
 GSO FSS
 skylab S- 193 3- 21



3- 16 18.6 18.8 GHz FSS

	22 , 2 off- shore
5dB	1.0o
	46.5 dBi
PFD	- 101.0 dBW/m2/200MHz
	RHC LHC
	200 MHz
	4
	Ln=- 25dB Lf=0dBi 가 S.672

3- 22 18.6 18.8GHz , -

0o 4 dB 10o , 90o

4dB 가 3- 23 10

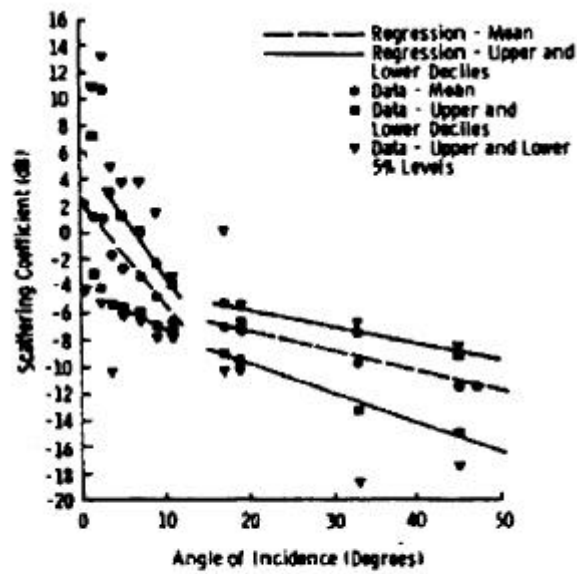
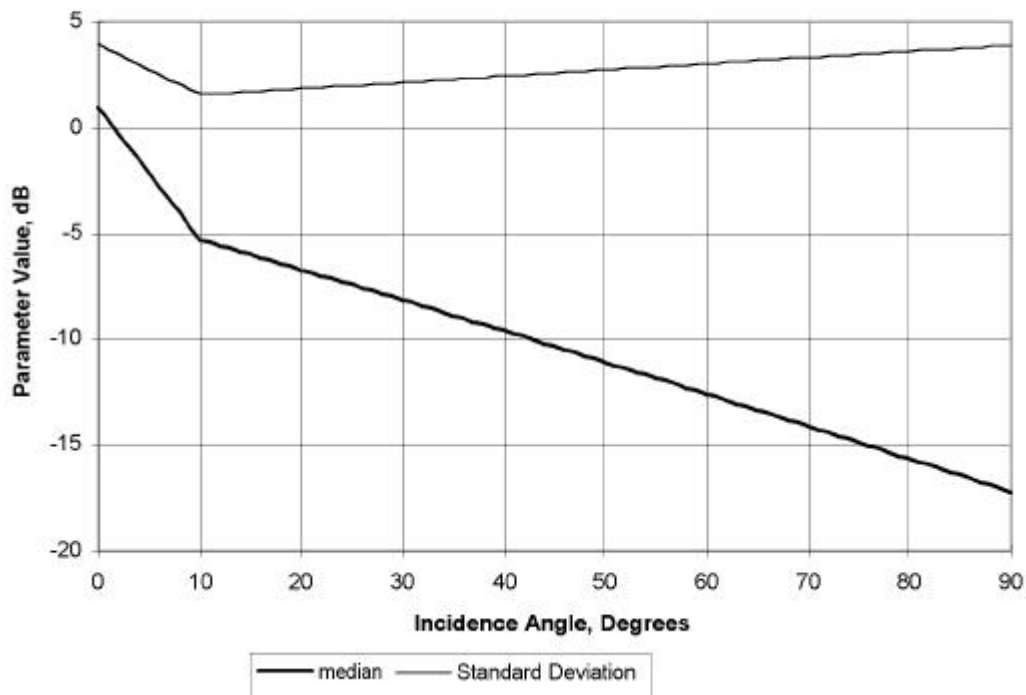


Fig. 2. Skylab over-land observations. Regression lines shown for mean $0^\circ < \theta < 11^\circ$, $17^\circ < \theta < 45^\circ$. Deciles $3.5^\circ < \theta < 11^\circ$, $17^\circ < \theta < 45^\circ$.

3-21 Skylab S-193

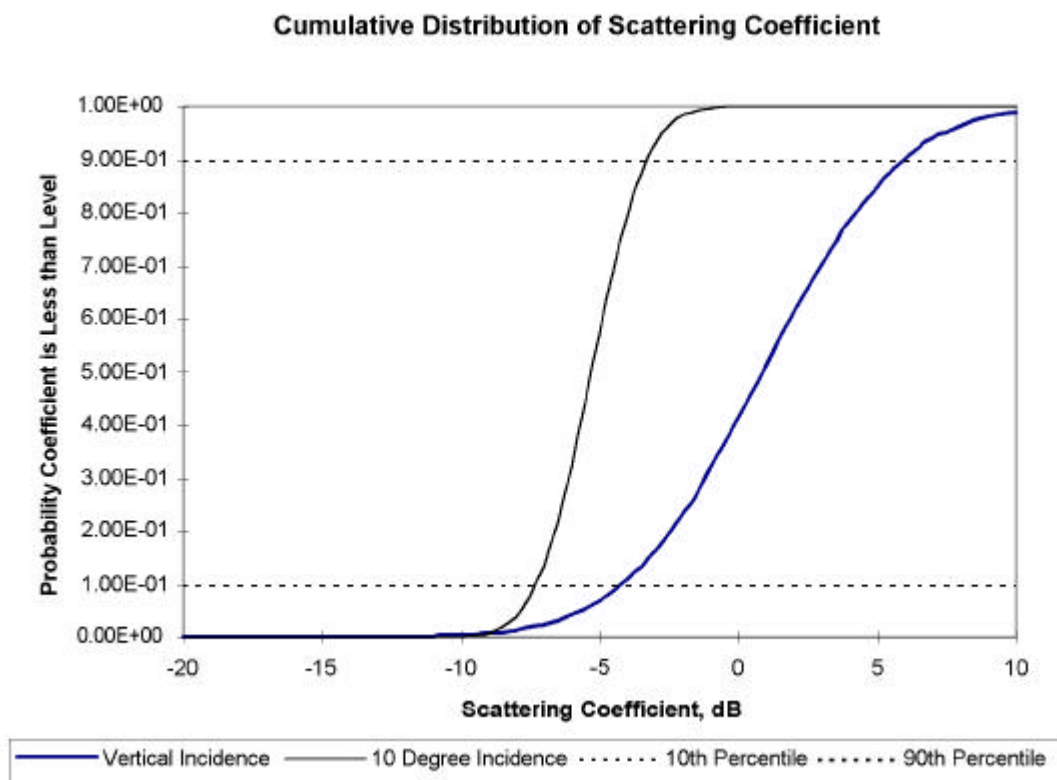
(Scattermeter)

Log-Normal Parameters of Distribution at 18.6-18.8 GHz

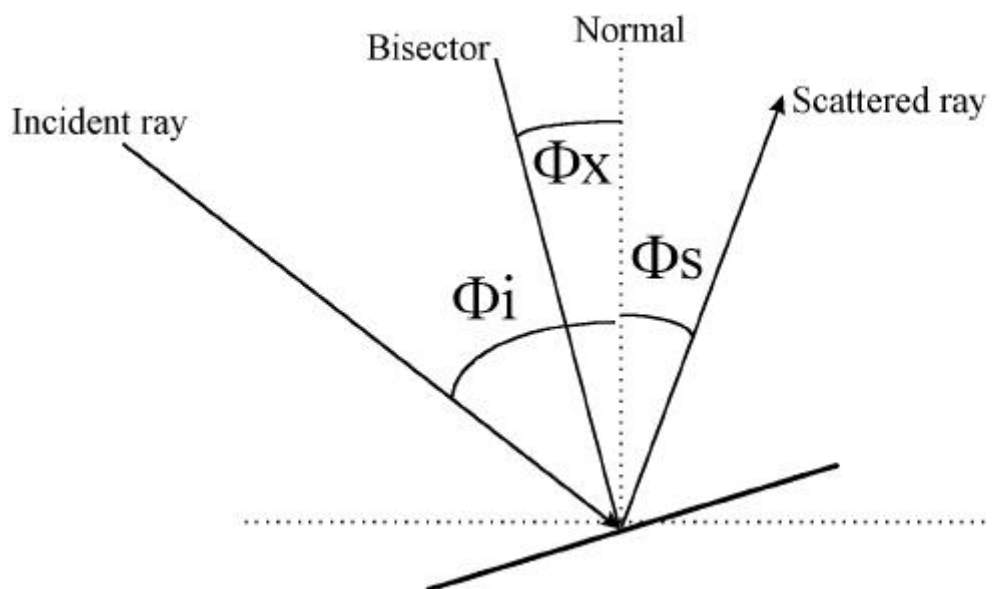


3-22

- (Log-normal)



3-23 10



3-24 Ground echo Geometric Optics

bistatic

3-24

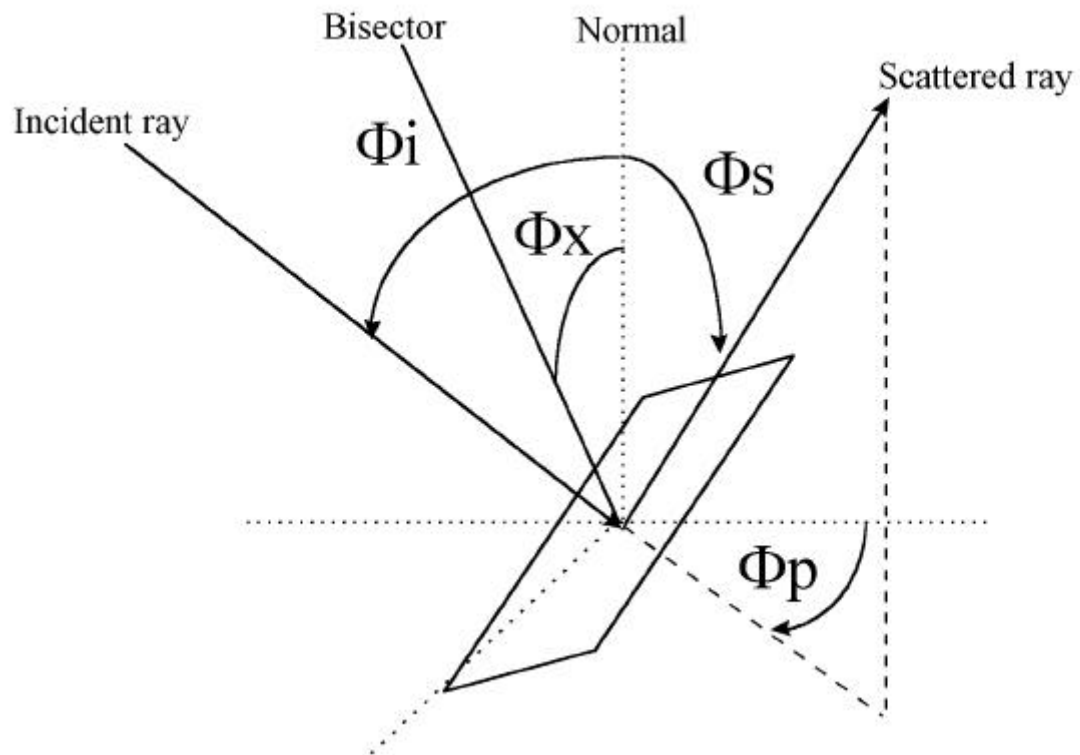
3-24 x

bisector

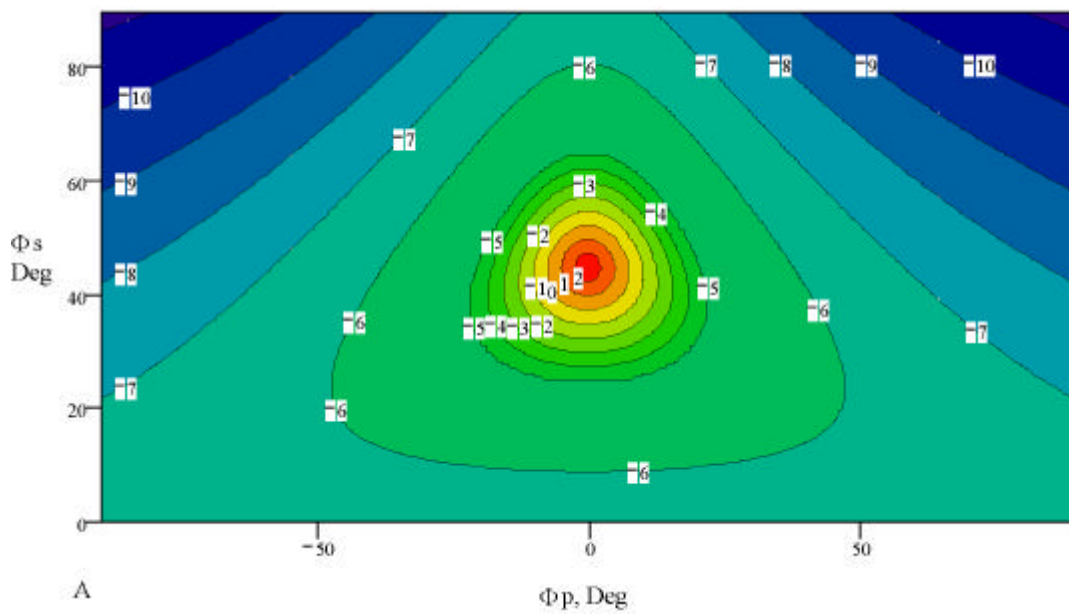
$$x = (i - s)/2 \quad , \quad i \quad , \quad s$$

Out-of plane

3-25



3-25 Out-of plane



3-26

3-26 p s

p가 0 s가 45

가 specular

가

- 101dBW - 82 dBW/m2/200MHz pfd

가

GSO NGSO

3- 17 NGSO NGSO pfd GSO

pfd 5% - 95dBW/ m2/200MHz

4 NGSO pfd 5%

- 99dBW/m2/200MHz

3- 17 NGSO

PFD	NGSO			
dBW/m2/200MHz	N=1	N=2	N=3	N=4
- 101	0.16	0.34	0.65	1.42
- 100	0.27	0.65	1.56	3.76
- 99	0.52	1.43	3.92	9.88
- 98	1.06	3.33	9.53	21.7
- 97	2.21	7.15	19.5	39.2
- 96	4.46	14.1	34.0	58.8
- 95	8.19	24.2	50.8	76.0
- 94	13.6	36.8	67.2	88.4
- 93	20.6	50.9	80.7	95.5
- 92	28.9	64.3	90.3	98.6
- 91	38.0	76.1	95.7	99.7
- 90	47.6	85.7	98.6	99.9
- 89	57.6	92.5	99.6	100
- 88	67.4	96.7	99.9	100
- 87	76.5	98.7	100	100

4

18.6 18.8GHz Project EESS() FSS()
 pfd . pfd
 pfd 101 dB(W/m²/200MHz)
 Document 7C/temp/68 .
 high rate 가 Doc 4A/37
 pfd - 90.4dB(W/m²/200 MHz) 가 ()
) . Doc7C/65, 7D/48(1998)
 ADEOS (Advanced Earth Observing Satellite- II) (Doc
 7C/temp/65) 1GHz 40GHz EESS() AMSR
 (Advanced Microwave Scanning Radiometer) 가
 . AMSR 18.6 18.8GHz
 (snow depth), (sea ice)
 . AMSR () NASA
 /EOS- PM1 NASDA
 . ADEOS- II EOS- PM1 2000 .
 FSS
 ADEOS- II AMSR 18.6 18.8 GHz
 FSS EESS() .
 WP 4A pfd - 90.4dBW/m²
 /200 MHz) 가
 .
 FSS FSS
 . FSS EESS() .
 PDNR 1997 6 WP7C .
 7C/Temp/132
 .
 18.6 18.8GHz AMSR/ADEOS- II 3- 18
 .

3- 18 18.6 18.8GHz

(AMSR/ADEOS- II)

(Orbital Altitude)	803 km
(Orbital Inclination)	98.6o
(Center Frequency)	18.7 GHz
(Bandwidth)	200 MHz
(Beam Width)	0.65o
Integration	
(Incident angle)	55o
	V/H()
(Swath)	1600 km
Dynamic	2.7 340 K
NE T(1)	0.7 K
	depth

Document FSS pfd 가

가 FSS

45q 180o 가 FSS

가 7C/Temp/132 . FSS

pfd (contour) 3- 19

7C/Temp /132 . 3- 19 spot

pfd .

FSS

power

7C/Temp/132 (1) .

bi- static o 7C/Temp/132 o

. 7C/Temp/132 o

(10%) . 가 bi- static

Skylab . bi- static
가 .
30o - 10 dB .
3 30o - 12
dB . bi- static 60o
- 10 dB .

가 bistatic pdf .

$$Pr = N * pfd * (2 * \sin(\theta) / (64 \cos(\theta))) * \sigma_o * LA1 * LA2 * Lp$$
N = FSS (=2), pfd FSS power flux density,
= (0.016m), = (= 55o), $\sigma_o =$, LA1 = FSS
(- 0.2 dB), LA2 = (- 0.2dB)
Lp = (- 3dB) .

3- 19 pfd	FSS spot	Off- axis
pfd(dBW/m2/200MHz)	Off- axis	
pfd	0.1o	3.8 %
pfd - 1 dB	0.1o 0.23o	20.1 %
pfd - 2 dB	0.23o 0.325o	40.1 %
pfd - 3 dB	0.325o 0.398o	60.2 %
pfd - 4 dB	0.398o 0.459o	80.1 %
pfd - 5 dB	0.459o 0.513o	100 %

FSS AMSR $\cos(\theta) = \cos(90-EL+ \theta) \times \cos(\theta)$
EL FSS (=45o) FSS .
AMSR(=55o) . FSS
가 가
() 100o . o
7C/Temp/132 1 - 5dB . $\sigma_o = -5$, AMSR(Pr)
 $Pr = pfd - 52$. 3- 20 pfd Pr
. 3- 20 T Pr .
- 15dBW/200MHz(= - 155dBW/100MHz) ITU- R SA 1029- 1

3- 20 - 100dBW/m²/200MHz pfd가
 1 dB 7C/Temp/132
 - 101 dBW/m²/200MHz) (2
 4) FSS (55o 45o),
 7C/Temp/132
 AMSR 18.7GHz 3- 21
 3- 21 1 K AMSR
 0.7 K 0.3 K 가
 - 100dBW/m²/200MHz - 99dBW/m²/
 200MHz pfd AMSR

3- 20 AMSR

pfd(dBW/m ² /200MHz)	Pr(dBW/200MHz)	T(K)
- 90	- 142	2.29
- 91	- 143	1.82
- 92	- 144	1.45
- 93	- 145	1.15
- 94	- 146	0.91
- 95	- 147	0.72
- 96	- 148	0.58
- 97	- 149	0.46
- 98	- 150	0.36
- 99	- 151	0.29
- 100	- 152	0.23
- 101	- 153	0.18

FSS 80o 가 60o o
 - 10dB AMSR
 5 5dB - 94 dBW/m²/200MHz
 pfd

3- 21 AMSR 18.7 GHz

	0.25 mm/h	1K	2cm	1K	5%()	3K
	0- 10mm/h	200- 240K	0- 50cm	220- 245K	0- 100%	220- 260K

18.6 18.8GHz FSS 가
 AMSR FSS AMSR
 pfd ITU-R SA 1029- 1 - 100
 dBW/m²/200MHz AMSR - 99 dBW/m²/200MHz
 . - 99 dBW/m²/200MHz FSS AMSR

FSS .
 .
 2 < 0.1o pfd 1dB
 . WP4A
 FSS pfd - 90.4 dBW/m²/200MHz . FSS
 가 .

5 CPM

ITU- R CPM 18.6 18.8GHz 1999 4
 WP4A WP7C . 1.17
 18.6 18.8GHz () ()
 가 WP4A WP7C
 . 1998 7 FSS
 pfd(power flux density) EESS() pfd
 가 . 가
 CPM
 .

1. CPM

WRC- 2000				1		2
					가	
		가		3		
AGP2000- 1			AGP2000- 4		1	
FS	FSS					WP7C
CPM		pfd	- 95dB(W/m2/200MHz)			
FSS			가			
			Document 4A/138			1997
10	14	18.6	18.8GHz			180
	2,784		17,033			
4,249			779	가	46	
					pfd	159.82
dB(W/m2/MHz)			- 98.12 dB(W/m2/MHz)			
			619(15%)			- 118.55
dB(W/m2/MHz)			3325 (76%)	924		
				18.6	18.8GHz	
			pfd			,
					pfd	(Doc
4A/51)				(C/N)	4dB	
18dB(high definition FM/T V)						
	5dB	20 dB				
pfd				FSS		
				- 95dBW/m2/200MHz		
- 88		가	1.25 m	60 cm		
				18.6	18.8GHz	
			Doc 4A/172		- 88dBW/m2/200 MHz	
			- 88dBW/m2/200MHz			

. WP4A Doc 4A/37 2003

- 90dB(W/m2/200MHz) 가 .

- 95dB(W/m2 200MHz)

70cm 가 1 .

3 .

ITU- R CPM Draft . ,

EES(,) SR(,)

18.6 18.8GHz 2 1 1,3 2

FS, MS, FSS() 1

S 5.522 S5.523 가

FSS pfd FS .

FS FSS .

EESS() GSO FSS EESS() FS

. EESS() GSO

FSS CPM Draft GSO FSS pfd

3- 22 3- 22 pfd - 95dBW/m2/200MHz

EESS() 5%

. EESS() FS CPM Draft 가

FS 0dBW

FS - 3dBW .

FS ITU- R. F 699- 4 .

WRC- 2000 ESS () SR()

FSS pfd - 95 dB (W/m2/200MHz)가

. FS 가

EESS

가 FS FSS 가

GSO FSS FS

가 . 가

1 EESS()

FSS FS RR

3- 22 GSO FSS pfd

p.f.d. dB(W/m2 - 200 MHz)	GSO FSS			land masses		
	4	8	16	4	8	16
- 101			2.4%			2.1%
- 100		0.3%	7.8%		0.3%	6.7%
- 98	0.3%	3.2%	32.1%	0.3%	2.8%	27.6%
- 97	0.8%	7.9%	43.3%	0.7%	6.8%	37.2%
- 96	2.0%	16.1%	50.1%	1.7%	13.8%	43.0%
- 95	4.4%	26.5%	54.5%	3.7%	22.8%	46.9%
- 94	8.6%	36.3%	58.3%	7.4%	31.2%	50.1%
- 93	14.9%	43.6%	61.6%	12.8%	37.5%	52.9%
- 92	22.9%	48.7%	64.6%	19.7%	41.8%	55.6%
- 91	31.5%	52.6%	67.5%	27.0%	45.2%	58.0%
- 90	38.9%	56.1%	70.3%	33.5%	48.2%	60.4%
- 88	49.4%	62.2%	75.9%	42.5%	53.5%	65.3%
- 86	56.7%	68.1%	82.7%	48.8%	58.5%	71.1%
- 84	63.1%	74.3%	92.2%	54.2%	63.9%	79.3%
- 82	69.4%	82.8%	98.0%	59.7%	71.2%	84.2%

18.6- 18.8 GHz 1 (FS)

(FSS) , 2 (, EESS)

() 가 ,

가

FS FSS Koreasat 12 14GHz

, 7 8GHz . EESS

7 8GHz

, TT&C
 UHF/VHF , Down Link X . FS
 FSS Infosat Ka , Eastsat
 L, C, X, Ku, Ka , Globalsat X, Ka
 .EESS
 18.6 18.8GHz ,
 TT&C UHF/VHF ,
 Down Link X 18.6 18.8GHz
 .
 1 ,
 2 . WRC- 97 RR
 pdf spaceborn
 18.6 18.8GHz APT
 pdf , 가
 WRC- 2000 Draft . 18.
 6 18.8GHz WRC- 97 (NOC)

2. CPM

18.6 18.8GHz 1 EES() SR()
 , 1 3 2 EES() SR()
 . FS, MS FSS() 1
 . S5.522 S5.523 FSS
 pfd ,
 . ()
 . 18.6 18.8GHz
 가 . 18.6 18.8 GHz FSS
 FS . FS
 , (Medium hop link) .
 ITU- R SA.515- 3, SA.1028- 1, SA.1029- 1 F.761

. RR pfd
 GSO FSS
 . ITU- R 18.6 18.8GHz /200MHz FSS pfd
 112dBW/m2 ,
 100MHz 155dBW
 200MHz
 101dBW/m2 pfd GSO FSS
 가 가 가
 . GSO FSS pfd limits 200MHz
 82dBW/m2 .
 GOS FSS GSO FSS 4,8 16GSO FSS
 .
 3- 22 GSO FSS
 가
 4
 , 8 16GSO FSS 가
 . ,
 4 가 가 . 가
 , EESS() ,
 50% .(
) 가 18.6 18.8GHz FSS pfd - 95
 dBW/m2/200MHz 4- 3)(1 4) 5%
 .
 가
 pfd limit ITU- R SA. 1029- 1
 17dB () .
 3- 22
 , 100% . ,
 pfd
 . , scanning Spot beams
 GSO FSS pfd limit가 가 ,

가 . ITU-R 12

(HEO : highly elliptical orbit) FSS pfd - 95dBW/m2

18.6 18.8GHz EESS()

. LEO GSO HEO

. ,

LEO pfd . spaceborne

LEO FSS pfd

, 18.6 18.8GHz LEO FSS

pfd .

18.6 18.8GHz 95dBW/m2 GSO FSS

, 13dB .

4/6GHz 11/14GHz (21dBW)

. 50dBi spot 3dB

- 92.2dBW/m2 . GSO

. , EESS()

, footprint ,

가 . , pfd

GSO .

FSS 18.6 18.8GHz 92dBW/m2

, GSO FSS 가 . 3- 23

pfd C/I 11dB 17dB

가 .

RR pfd 82dBW/m2/200MHz , 18.6 18.8GHz

95dBW/m2 가

FSS

.

3- 23

()

Clear sky C/N		11dB			17dB		
pfd(dB(W/m ²)per200MHz)		- 88	- 92	- 95	- 88	- 92	- 95
	300K	0.13	0.21	0.30	0.27	0.42	0.59
	600K	0.19	0.30	0.42	0.38	0.59	0.84
	1000K	0.24	0.38	0.54	0.48	0.77	1.08

3- 24

GSO

. ITU- R S.1328

600K

Annex 2

가 . 가

가 . C/(N+I) ,

가 . ITU- R S.465- 5 S.580- 5

. pfd 95,92,88dBW/m²/200MHz

. FS .

3- 24 (20) (meter)

C/(N+I)		11dB			17dB		
pfd(dB(W/m ²) / 200MHz)		88	92	95	88	92	95
	300 K	0.63	0.63	0.63	1.81	1.92	2.09
	600 K	0.63	0.64	0.63	1.89	2.09	2.40
	1,000 K	0.64	0.66	0.64	1.98	2.30	2.75

ITU- R S.1328(Rev.)

. 66cm , 101 82dBW/m²

200MHz pfd 가
 . , 101dBW/m²/200MHz pfd 66cm
 92Mbps 가 , 2.5dB
 98 dBW/m²/ 200MHz 66cm
 120Mbps 가 . 98dBW
 /m²/200MHz 66cm 120Mbps
 18dB, 22dB
 5.5dB 가 . 13dB 88dBW/m²
 /200MHz 가
 2 GSO FSS

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4

14

85- 175GHz

, 10

5

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SIS

, 85 116GHz

124 175GHz

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2000 가

6

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SIS

85 116GHz

124 175GHz

,

22

0 270GHz

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가

94.1 175GHz

200

280GHz

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85 175GHz

,

가

,

가

200 275GHz

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WRC- 2000

,

71

275GHz

.

가

85 115GHz (

1 2GHz), 125 175GHz(1 2GHz)

2005

85 115GHz (

1 2GHz). 125 175GHz(1 2GHz), 220 270GHz(1

2GHz)

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가

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S5.149

가

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WRC2000

APG2000

S5.149

가

가

.

1.17

FS

FSS

가

, 가 ,
 APT
 ()

()
 가 가 . 4- 1 4- 2 18,6 18,8GHz
 .
 18.6- 18.8GHz WRC- 97
 (NOC) , 1.17
 가
 가 . 1.16 ITU- R
 ,
 .

4- 1 18.6 18.8GHz

		, () () ()
		, 10 20MHz M/W, 5 MHz M/W
		가 18.6 18.8GHz pfd 가 . 18.58 18.75GHz 10 20MHz 가 . 18.76 18.82GHz 5MHz 가

4-2 ITU-R

18.6 18.8GHz

		1	2	3
ITU		,	()	,
		()	,	()
		()	()	()
		()	()	()
(EC)		, , ()		
		(ITU-R F595) WRC95/WRC97		
		() , ()		
		()		
		FCC : TV ,		
	가	(), ()		
		(1), (2)		
		, PTO		
		, () ()		
		()		
		18.8 GHz (statio) 18.6		
		가 가		

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