

EDTD

(FDTD)

. Mur

.

SUMMARY

We introduce Electromagnetic numerical analysis, FDTD and simulate the electromagnetic field distribution of a microstrip antenna having single patch. We use Mur's absorbing boundary condition, code FDTD and develop a window program simulating the one-patch microstrip antenna.

1
2 **FDTD**
3 **FDTD**
4

1

1970

가

(GPS)

가

GPS

가

1966 K. S. Yee가

FDTD()

FDTD

가

FDTD

2 FDTD

1)

FDTD

FDTD (1)

Curl

$$\vec{\nabla} \times \vec{E} = \vec{J}_M - \frac{\partial \vec{B}}{\partial t}$$

$$\vec{\nabla} \times \vec{H} = \vec{J}_+ - \frac{\partial \vec{D}}{\partial t} \quad (1)$$

\vec{J}_M

$$\vec{D} = \epsilon \vec{E}, \quad \vec{B} = \mu \vec{H}, \quad \vec{J} = \sigma \vec{E} \quad \vec{J}_M = \rho' \vec{H} \quad \text{가}$$

(2)

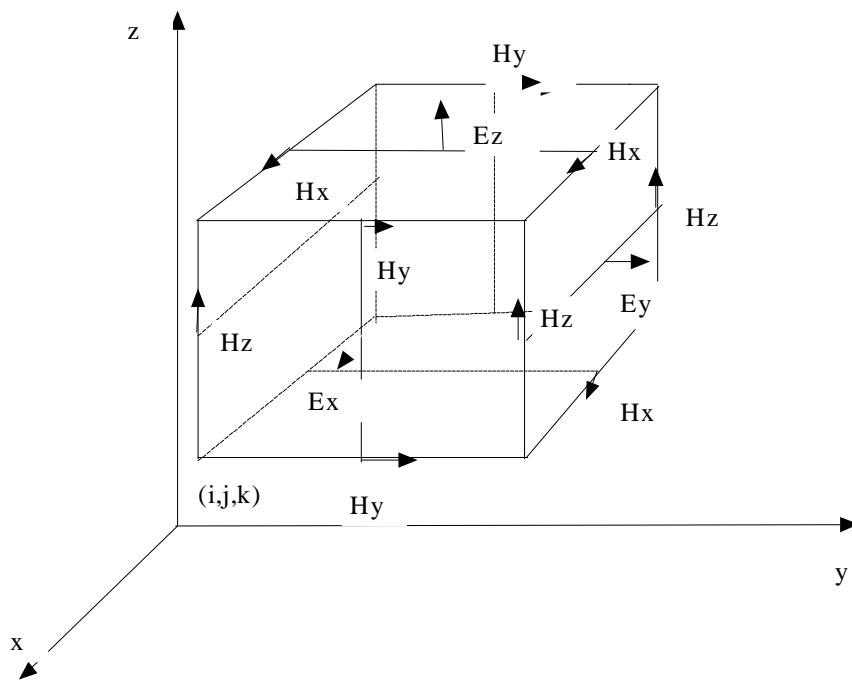
$$\frac{\partial \vec{H}}{\partial t} = - \frac{1}{\mu} \nabla \times \vec{E} - \rho' \vec{H}$$

$$\frac{\partial \vec{E}}{\partial t} = - \frac{1}{\epsilon} \nabla \times \vec{H} - \frac{\sigma}{\epsilon} \vec{E} \quad (2)$$

(2) FDTD

Yee

1 FDTD



1 Yee

(2)

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial E_x}{\partial t} &= -\frac{1}{\varepsilon} \left(\frac{\partial H_z}{\partial t} - \frac{\partial H_y}{\partial t} \right) - \frac{\sigma}{\varepsilon} E_x \\
\frac{\partial E_y}{\partial t} &= -\frac{1}{\varepsilon} \left(\frac{\partial H_x}{\partial t} - \frac{\partial H_z}{\partial t} \right) - \frac{\sigma}{\varepsilon} E_y \\
\frac{\partial E_z}{\partial t} &= -\frac{1}{\varepsilon} \left(\frac{\partial H_y}{\partial t} - \frac{\partial H_x}{\partial t} \right) - \frac{\sigma}{\varepsilon} E_z \quad (3)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial H_x}{\partial t} &= \frac{1}{\mu} \left(\frac{\partial E_y}{\partial t} - \frac{\partial E_z}{\partial t} \right) - \frac{\rho'}{\mu} H_x \\
\frac{\partial H_y}{\partial t} &= \frac{1}{\mu} \left(\frac{\partial E_z}{\partial t} - \frac{\partial E_x}{\partial t} \right) - \frac{\rho'}{\mu} H_y \\
\frac{\partial H_z}{\partial t} &= \frac{1}{\mu} \left(\frac{\partial E_x}{\partial t} - \frac{\partial E_y}{\partial t} \right) - \frac{\rho'}{\mu} H_z \quad (4)
\end{aligned}$$

(3) (4) FDTD ,

$$\begin{aligned}
E_{i+\frac{1}{2},j,k}^{n+1} &= \frac{\Delta t/\varepsilon}{1+\Delta t\sigma/2\varepsilon} \left[\frac{1}{\Delta y} (H_{i+\frac{1}{2},j+\frac{1}{2},k}^{n+\frac{1}{2}} - H_{i+\frac{1}{2},j-\frac{1}{2},k}^{n+\frac{1}{2}}) \right. \\
&\quad \left. - \frac{1}{\Delta z} (H_{i+\frac{1}{2},j,k+\frac{1}{2}}^{n+\frac{1}{2}} - H_{i+\frac{1}{2},j,k-\frac{1}{2}}^{n+\frac{1}{2}}) \right] + \frac{1-\Delta t\sigma/2\varepsilon}{1+\Delta t\sigma/2\varepsilon} E_{i+\frac{1}{2},j,k}^n
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
E_{i,j+\frac{1}{2},k}^{n+1} &= \frac{\Delta t/\varepsilon}{1+\Delta t\sigma/2\varepsilon} \left[\frac{1}{\Delta x} (H_{i,j+\frac{1}{2},k+\frac{1}{2}}^{n+\frac{1}{2}} - H_{i,j+\frac{1}{2},k-\frac{1}{2}}^{n+\frac{1}{2}}) \right. \\
&\quad \left. - \frac{1}{\Delta z} (H_{i+\frac{1}{2},j+\frac{1}{2},k}^{n+\frac{1}{2}} - H_{i-\frac{1}{2},j+\frac{1}{2},k}^{n+\frac{1}{2}}) \right] + \frac{1-\Delta t\sigma/2\varepsilon}{1+\Delta t\sigma/2\varepsilon} E_{i,j+\frac{1}{2},k}^n
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
E_{i,j,k+\frac{1}{2}}^{n+1} &= \frac{\Delta t/\varepsilon}{1+\Delta t\sigma/2\varepsilon} \left[\frac{1}{\Delta x} (H_{i+\frac{1}{2},j,k+\frac{1}{2}}^{n+\frac{1}{2}} - H_{i-\frac{1}{2},j,k+\frac{1}{2}}^{n+\frac{1}{2}}) \right. \\
&\quad \left. - \frac{1}{\Delta y} (H_{i,j+\frac{1}{2},k+\frac{1}{2}}^{n+\frac{1}{2}} - H_{i,j-\frac{1}{2},k+\frac{1}{2}}^{n+\frac{1}{2}}) \right] + \frac{1-\Delta t\sigma/2\varepsilon}{1+\Delta t\sigma/2\varepsilon} E_{i,j,k+\frac{1}{2}}^n \quad (5)
\end{aligned}$$

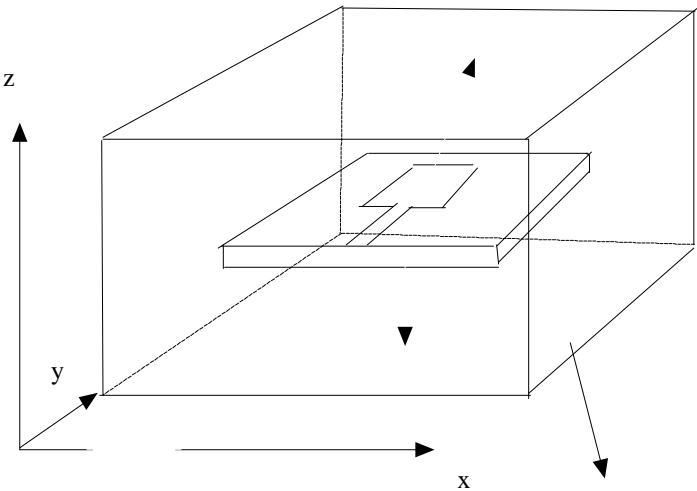
$$\begin{aligned}
H_{i,j-\frac{1}{2},k+\frac{1}{2}}^{n+\frac{1}{2}} &= \frac{\Delta t/\mu}{1+\Delta t\rho'/2\mu} \left[\frac{1}{\Delta z} (E_{i,j+\frac{1}{2},k+\frac{1}{2}}^n - E_{i,j,k+\frac{1}{2}}^n) \right. \\
&\quad \left. - \frac{1}{\Delta y} (E_{i,j+1,k+\frac{1}{2}}^n - E_{i,j,k+\frac{1}{2}}^n) \right] + \frac{1-\Delta t\rho'/2\mu}{1+\Delta t\rho'/2\mu} H_{i,j-\frac{1}{2},k+\frac{1}{2}}^{n-\frac{1}{2}}
\end{aligned}$$

(3)

가
가
FDTD
가
가

FDTD

가
가
2
1981
Mur가



2
FDTD

$$\vec{\nabla} \cdot \vec{E} - \frac{1}{c} \frac{\partial \vec{E}}{\partial t} \Big|_{boundary} = 0 \tag{8}$$

(8) Mur 1 FDTD
가 2 가
x x = 0 x = l_x
(8)

$$\left. \frac{\partial E}{\partial x} - \frac{1}{c} \frac{\partial E}{\partial t} \right|_{x=0} = 0$$

$$\left. \frac{\partial E}{\partial x} - \frac{1}{c} \frac{\partial E}{\partial t} \right|_{x=l_x} = 0 \quad (9)$$

$$(10)$$

$$E_{0,j,k}^{n+1} = E_{1,j,k}^n + \frac{c\Delta t - \Delta x}{c\Delta t + \Delta x} (E_{1,j,k}^{n+1} - E_{0,j,k}^n)$$

$$E_{l_x,j,k}^{n+1} = E_{l_x-1,j,k}^n + \frac{c\Delta t - \Delta x}{c\Delta t + \Delta x} (E_{l_x-1,j,k}^{n+1} - E_{l_x,j,k}^n) \quad (10)$$

y z 가 (11) (12)

$$E_{i,0,k}^{n+1} = E_{i,1,k}^n + \frac{c\Delta t - \Delta x}{c\Delta t + \Delta x} (E_{i,1,k}^{n+1} - E_{i,0,k}^n)$$

$$E_{i,l_y,k}^{n+1} = E_{i,l_y-1,k}^n + \frac{c\Delta t - \Delta x}{c\Delta t + \Delta x} (E_{i,l_y-1,k}^{n+1} - E_{i,l_y,k}^n) \quad (11)$$

$$E_{i,j,0}^{n+1} = E_{i,j,1}^n + \frac{c\Delta t - \Delta x}{c\Delta t + \Delta x} (E_{i,j,1}^{n+1} - E_{i,j,0}^n)$$

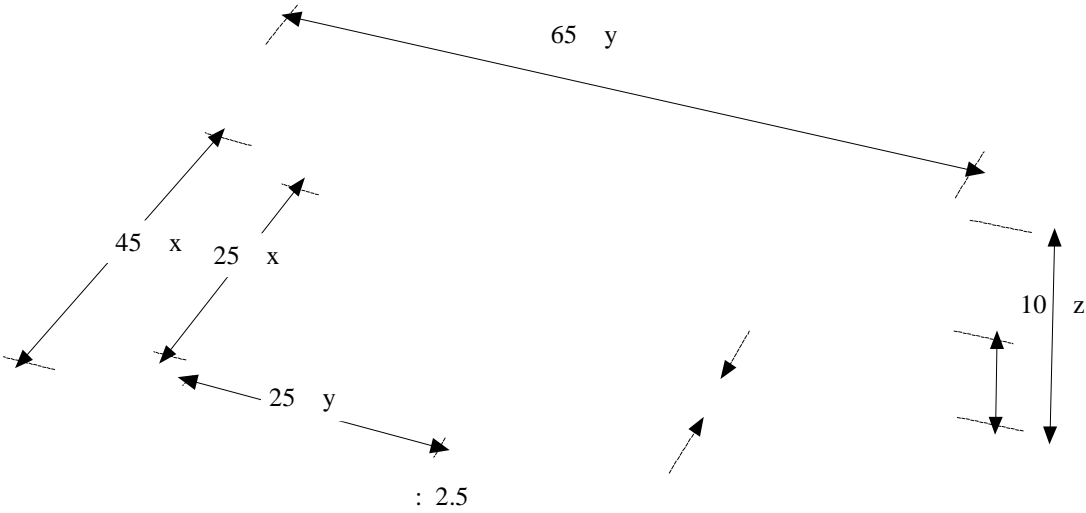
$$E_{i,j,l_z}^{n+1} = E_{i,j,l_z-1}^n + \frac{c\Delta t - \Delta x}{c\Delta t + \Delta x} (E_{i,j,l_z-1}^{n+1} - E_{i,j,l_z}^n) \quad (12)$$

FDTD (5), (6) Mur 1 (10), (11), (12)가

3 FDTD

(1)

3
 $25\Delta x \times 25\Delta y$ (mm) FDTD
 $45\Delta x \times 65\Delta y \times 10\Delta z$
 $\epsilon_r = 2.5$
 가 $\Delta x \times \Delta y \times \Delta z$
 가 mm $0.2666mm \times 0.3188mm \times 0.1600mm$



3 :

2)

FDTD 가

가 . (13) 가

가 .

$$g(t,x)=\exp[-(t-t_0-\frac{x-x_0}{v})^2/T^2] \quad (13)$$

가 가
(14) 가

.

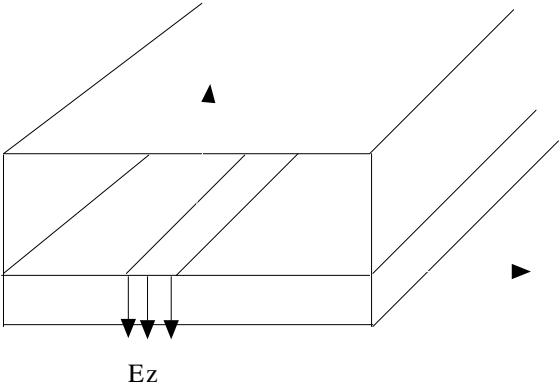
$$g(t)=\exp[-(t-t_0)^2/T^2] \quad (14)$$

(14)

.

$$G(f)\propto \exp[-\pi^2T^2f^2]$$

4 z FDTD
 $\Delta t=0.341\times 10^{-12}\text{sec}$ $T=34\Delta t$.



4 :

3)

z

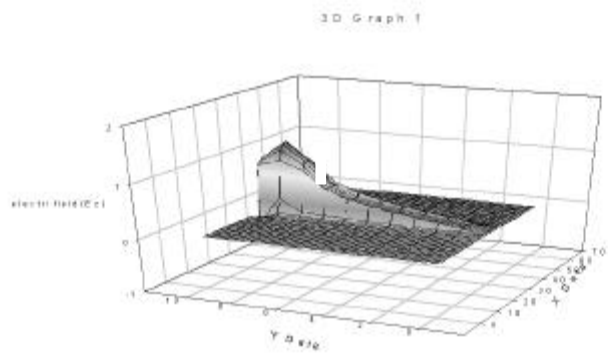
.

가

(5), (6), (7)

$$3000\Delta t = 1023nsec$$

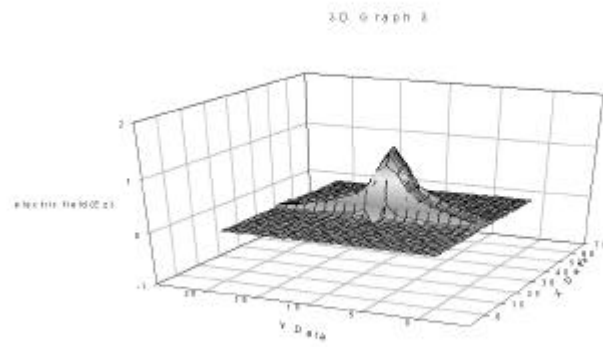
.



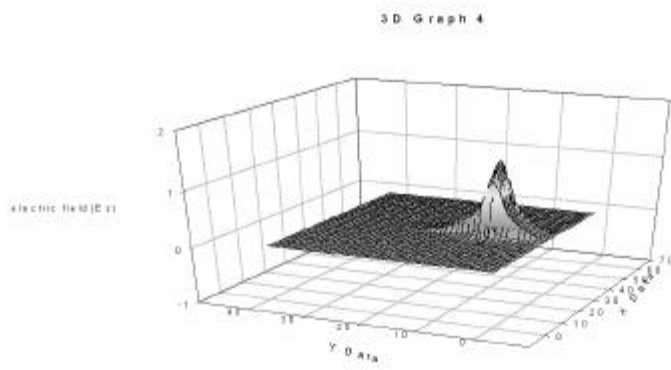
5:

z

(1)



6: z (2)



7: z (3)

4)

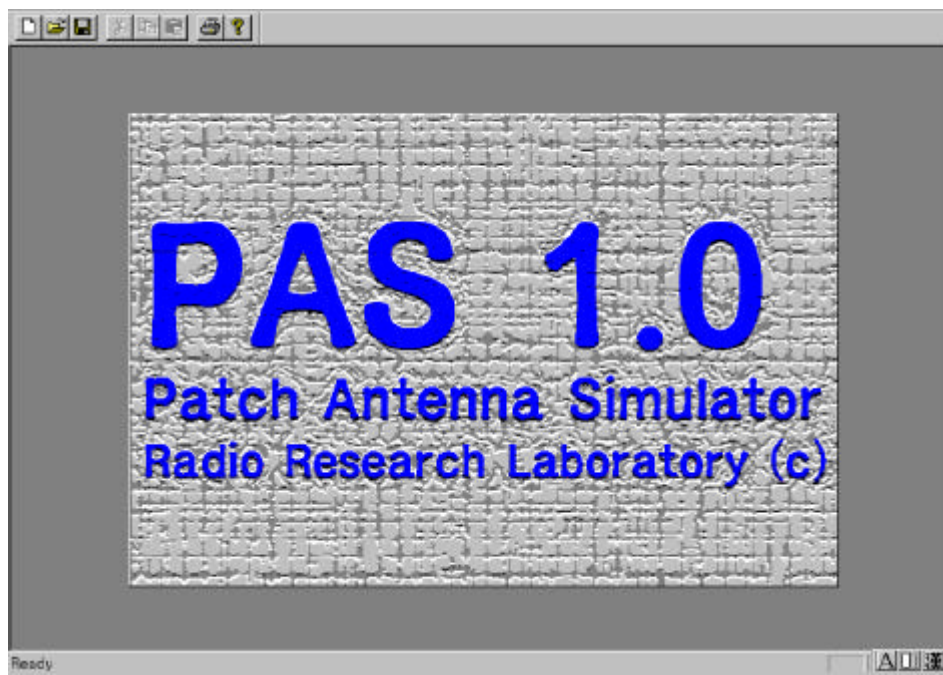
가

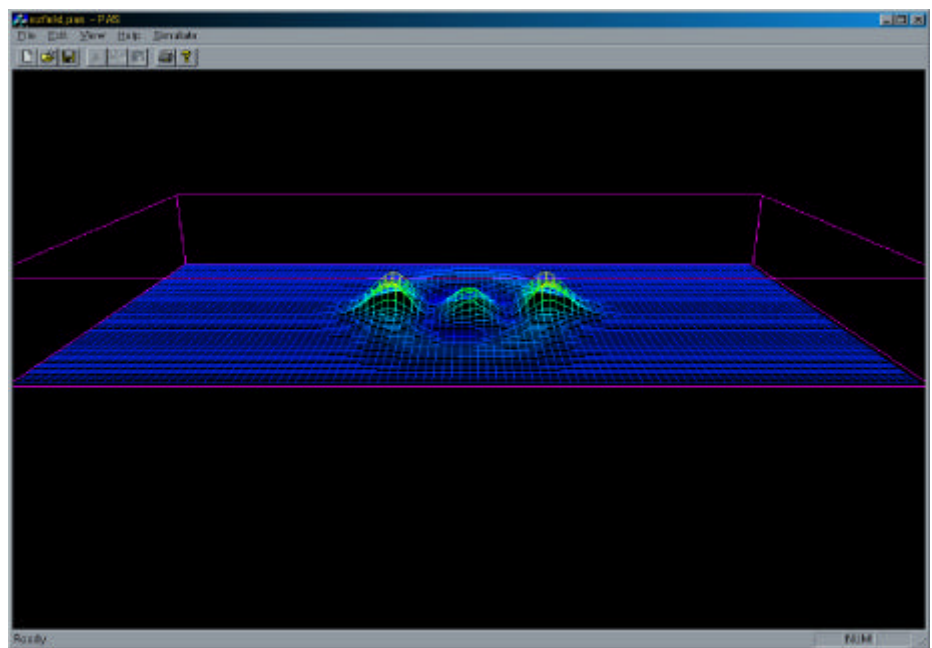
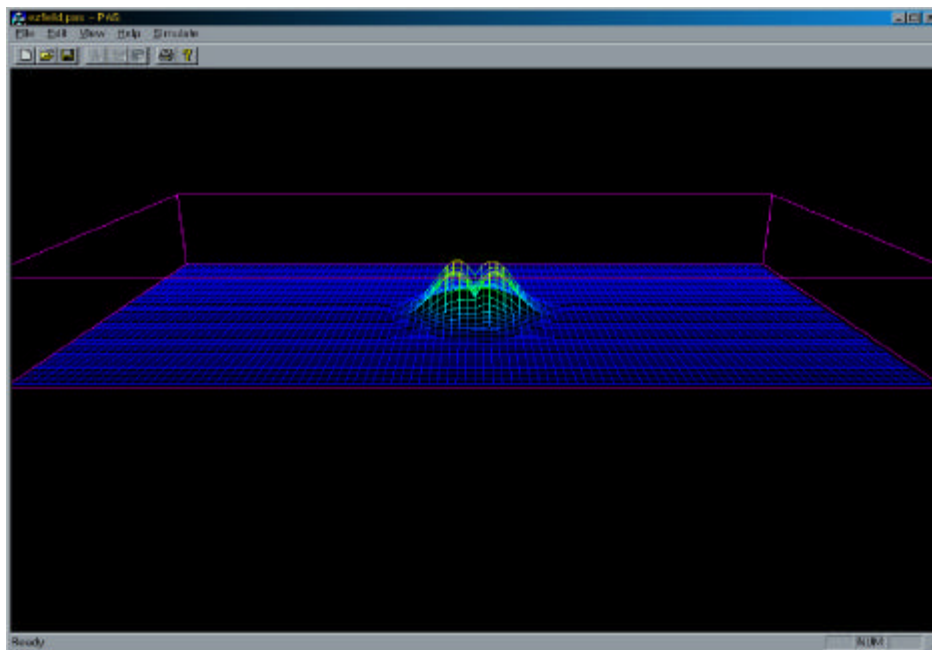
. FDTD

Visual C++

(8)

(9), (10)





9, 10:

4

FDTD

.

.

가

.

.

FDTD

.

FDTD

가

.

FDTD

.

.

*

(1) K. S. Yee "Numerical solutions of initial boundary value problems involving Maxwell's equations isotropic media" IEEE Trans. Antennas Propagat. vol. AP- 14, pp. 302- 307, May 1966.

(2) Raymond J. Luebbers, Karl S. Kunz, Michael Schneider, Forrest Hunsberger "A finite-difference time domain near zone to far zone transformation" IEEE TRANS. ON ANTENNAS AND PROPAGATION, vol 39, NO.4 pp. 429- 433, April 1991

(3) G. Mur, "Absorbing boundary conditions for the finite difference approximation of the time domain electromagnetic field equation" IEEE Trans. Elec. Comp. , vol EMC- 32 No. 4. pp.1073- 1077 Oct. 1981.

(4) Kai Fong Lee, Wei Chen "Advance in Microstrip and Printed Antennas" JOHN WIELEY & SONS, INC.

(5) Karls, Kunz, raymond j. Luebbers "The Finite Difference time Domain Method for Electromagnetics" CRC Press

*FDTD

```

      program fdtmicro
      integer h1,h2,opoint,mtl,wtl,ctl
      parameter(nx=60,ny=100,nz=13)

      parameter(dx=0.389e- 3,dy=0.4e- 3,dz=0.265e- 3)

      parameter(h1=4,h2=7,js=9,opoint=40)

      parameter(mtl=27,wtl=6,ctl=mtl+wtl/2,med=2)

      parameter(ntmax=3000,modmax=100)

      parameter(pie=3.14159265359,c=2.997925e8)
      parameter(e0=8.854185e- 12,u0=1.2566371e- 6)
      parameter(Rs=50)

      dimension Ex(0:nx,0:ny,0:nz),
&              Ey(0:nx,0:ny,0:nz),
&              Ez(0:nx,0:ny,0:nz),
&              Hx(0:nx,0:ny,0:nz),
&              Hy(0:nx,0:ny,0:nz),
&              Hz(0:nx,0:ny,0:nz),
&              RE(med),ER(med),Vt(ntmax)

      ! ER : dielectric constant

      ! med=1 : DIELECTRIC MATERIAL

      ! med=2 : FREE SPACE

      c arrays to store 2 previous time steps on each side
      c array format : Xyt(n, ny, nz)
      c   n = 0 x=0 plane (absorbing boundary)
      c   n = 1 x=x1 plane
      c   n = 2 x=Lx- 1 plane
      c   n = 3 x=Lx plane (absorbing boundary)
      c   t = 0 or 1 to save previous 2 time steps
      c Xzt(n, ny, nz) - same but for tangential z component

      dimension Xy0(0:3,0:ny,0:nz)
&              ,Xz0(0:3,0:ny,0:nz)
&              ,Yx0(0:nx,0:3,0:nz)
&              ,Yz0(0:nx,0:3,0:nz)
&              ,Zx0(0:nx,0:ny,0:3)
&              ,Zy0(0:nx,0:ny,0:3)

      dimension Xy1(0:3,0:ny,0:nz)
&              ,Xz1(0:3,0:ny,0:nz)
&              ,Yx1(0:nx,0:3,0:nz)
&              ,Yz1(0:nx,0:3,0:nz)
&              ,Zx1(0:nx,0:ny,0:3)
&              ,Zy1(0:nx,0:ny,0:3)

      data ER/2.5, 1.0/

      c   dt=c*SQRT(1/dx**2+1/dy**2+1/dz**2)
      dt=0.341e- 12

      if(dt.gt.c*SQRT(1/dx**2+1/dy**2+1/dz**2)) then

```

```

        print *, 'reset the time'
    endif
    t1=34*dt
    t0=3.*t1
c      tg=t0+4.*t1

    rh=dt/u0

    do m=1,med
        RE(m)=dt/(e0*ER(m))
    enddo

c initialization
    do 10 i=0,nx
        do 10 j=0,ny
            do 10 k=0,nz
                Ex(i,j,k)=0.
                Ey(i,j,k)=0.
                Ez(i,j,k)=0.
                Hx(i,j,k)=0.
                Hy(i,j,k)=0.
                Hz(i,j,k)=0.
10      continue

        do nt=1,ntmax
            Vt(nt)=0.0
        enddo
        print *, 'initialization completed'

        t=0.0
        open(1,file='ezfild.dat',status='unknown')
        open(0,file='v.dat',status='unknown')

        do 30 nt=1, ntmax  ! TIME LOOP
            print *, 'nt=', nt ,Ez(ctljs,h2- 1), Ez(ctljs+10,h2- 1)
c source input
            if(t.le.2*t0) then
                psource=exp(-(t-t0)**2./t1**2.)

            do 332 k=0,nz- 1
                do 332 i=0,nx
                    if(k.ge.h1.and.k.lt.h2) then
                        if(i.ge.mtl.and.i.le.mtl+wtl) then
                            Ez(ijs,k)=
c hard source
                                &psource
c include the source resistance
                                &+((Hy(ijs,k)- Hy(i- 1,js,k))*dy
                                & +(Hx(ijs- 1,k)- Hx(ijs,k))*dx)*Rs/dz
c soft source
                                &+Ez(ijs,k)

                                else

```

```

        Ez(i,j,s,k)=0.
    endif
    elseif(k.ge.h2) then
        Ez(i,j,s,k)=0.0
    endif
332  continue
    endif

c Hx step
    do 600 i=0,nx
    do 600 j=0,ny- 1
    do 600 k=0,nz- 1

        Hx(i,j,k)=Hx(i,j,k)
&- rh*((Ez(i,j+1,k)- Ez(i,j,k))/dy
&      - (Ey(i,j,k+1)- Ey(i,j,k))/dz)
600  continue
c Hy step
    do 700 i=0,nx- 1
    do 700 j=0,ny
    do 700 k=0,nz- 1

        Hy(i,j,k)=Hy(i,j,k)
&- rh*((Ex(i,j,k+1)- Ex(i,j,k))/dz
&      - (Ez(i+1,j,k)- Ez(i,j,k))/dx)
700  continue
c Hz step
    do 800 i=0,nx- 1
    do 800 j=0,ny- 1
    do 800 k=0,nz

        Hz(i,j,k)=Hz(i,j,k)
&- rh*((Ey(i+1,j,k)- Ey(i,j,k))/dx
&      - (Ex(i,j+1,k)- Ex(i,j,k))/dy)
800  continue

c Ex step
    do 41 i=1, nx- 1
    do 41 j=1, ny- 1
    do 41 k=0,h1
        m=2
        Ex(i,j,k)=Ex(i,j,k)
&+RE(m)*((Hz(i,j,k)- Hz(i,j- 1,k))/dy
&      - (Hy(i,j,k)- Hy(i,j,k- 1))/dz)
41  continue
    do 42 i=1, nx- 1
    do 42 j=1, ny- 1
    do 42 k=h1,h2
        m=1
        Ex(i,j,k)=Ex(i,j,k)
&+RE(m)*((Hz(i,j,k)- Hz(i,j- 1,k))/dy
&      - (Hy(i,j,k)- Hy(i,j,k- 1))/dz)
42  continue
    do 43 i=1, nx- 1

```

```

do 43 j=1, ny- 1
do 43 k=h2,nz- 1
m=2
Ex(i,j,k)=Ex(i,j,k)
&+RE(m)*((Hz(i,j,k)- Hz(i,j- 1,k))/dy
&      - (Hy(i,j,k)- Hy(i,j,k- 1))/dz)
43  continue
c Ey step
do 51 i=1, nx- 1
do 51 j=1, ny- 1
do 51 k=0,h1
m=2
Ey(i,j,k)=Ey(i,j,k)
&+RE(m)*((Hx(i,j,k)- Hx(i,j,k- 1))/dz
&      - (Hz(i,j,k)- Hz(i- 1,j,k))/dx)
51  continue
do 52 i=1, nx- 1
do 52 j=1, ny- 1
do 52 k=h 1,h2
m=1
Ey(i,j,k)=Ey(i,j,k)
&+RE(m)*((Hx(i,j,k)- Hx(i,j,k- 1))/dz
&      - (Hz(i,j,k)- Hz(i- 1,j,k))/dx)
52  continue
do 53 i=1, nx- 1
do 53 j=1, ny- 1
do 53 k=h2,nz- 1
m=2
Ey(i,j,k)=Ey(i,j,k)
&+RE(m)*((Hx(i,j,k)- Hx(i,j,k- 1))/dz
&      - (Hz(i,j,k)- Hz(i- 1,j,k))/dx)
53  continue
c Ez step
do 61 i=1, nx- 1
do 61 j=1, ny- 1
do 61 k=0,h1
m=2
Ez(i,j,k)=Ez(i,j,k)
&+RE(m)*((Hy(i,j,k)- Hy(i- 1,j,k))/dx
&      - (Hx(i,j,k)- Hx(i,j- 1,k))/dy)
61  continue
do 62 i=1, nx- 1
do 62 j=1, ny- 1
do 62 k=h 1,h2
m=1
Ez(i,j,k)=Ez(i,j,k)
&+RE(m)*((Hy(i,j,k)- Hy(i- 1,j,k))/dx
&      - (Hx(i,j,k)- Hx(i,j- 1,k))/dy)
62  continue
do 63 i=1, nx- 1
do 63 j=1, ny- 1

```

```

do 63 k=h2,nz- 1
m=2
Ez(i,j,k)=Ez(i,j,k)
&+RE(m)*((Hy(i,j,k)- Hy(i- 1,j,k))/dx
&      - (Hx(i,j,k)- Hx(ij- 1,k))/dy)
63  continue

c boundary condition for conductors & boundary layer of two medium
do 73 i=1, nx- 1
do 73 j=1, ny- 1
Ex(i,j,h1)=0.0
Ey(i,j,h1)=0.0
if(i.ge.mtl.and.i.lt.mtl+wtl) then
Ex(i,j,h2)=0.0
Ey(i,j,h2)=0.0
elseif(i.lt.mtl.or.i.gt.mtl+wtl) then
Ex(i,j,h2)=Ex(i,j,h2)+2.0*dt/((ER(1)+ER(2))*E0)
&*((Hz(i,j,h2)- Hz(ij- 1,h2))/dy
c  & - (Hy(i,j,h2)- Hy(ij,h2- 1))/dz)
& - (Hy(i,j,h2)- Hy(i- 1,j,h2))/dz)
Ey(i,j,h2)=Ey(i,j,h2)+2.0*dt/((ER(1)+ER(2))*E0)
c  &*((Hx(i,j,h2)- Hx(ij,h2- 1))/dz
&*((Hx(i,j,h2)- Hx(ij- 1,h2))/dz
& - (Hz(i,j,h2)- Hz(i- 1,j,h2))/dx)
else
Ey(i,j,h2)=0.0
endif
73  continue

CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCC  MUR'S  2ND ORDER ABC  CCCCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
c The following need only be done once
if (nt.eq.1) then

c constants in calculations of surface boundary values
cx1=(c*dt- dx)/(c*dt+dx)
cx2=(2*dx)/(c*dt+dx)
cx3=cx2*(c*dt)**2/(4*dy*dy)
cx4=cx2*(c*dt)**2/(4*dz*dz)
cy1=(c*dt- dy)/(c*dt+dy)
cy2=(2*dy)/(c*dt+dy)
cy3=cy2*(c*dt)**2/(4*dx*dx)
cy4=cy2*(c*dt)**2/(4*dz*dz)
cz1=(c*dt- dz)/(c*dt+dz)
cz2=(2*dz)/(c*dt+dz)
cz3=cz2*(c*dt)**2/(4*dx*dx)
cz4=cz2*(c*dt)**2/(4*dy*dy)
cxy=(c*dt- 0.5*sqrt(dx**2+dy**2))
&/(c*dt+0.5*sqrt(dx**2+dy**2))

```

```

cxz=(c*dt- 0.5*sqrt(dx**2+dz**2))
&/(c*dt+0.5*sqrt(dx**2+dz**2))
cyz=(c*dt- 0.5*sqrt(dz**2+dy**2))
&/(c*dt+0.5*sqrt(dz**2+dy**2))

```

c initialization

```

do 2 k=0,nz
do 2 j=0,ny
Xy0(0,j,k)=0.
Xy0(1,j,k)=0.
Xy0(2,j,k)=0.
Xy0(3,j,k)=0.
Xy1(0,j,k)=0.
Xy1(1,j,k)=0.
Xy1(2,j,k)=0.
Xy1(3,j,k)=0.
Xz0(0,j,k)=0.
Xz0(1,j,k)=0.
Xz0(2,j,k)=0.
Xz0(3,j,k)=0.
Xz1(0,j,k)=0.
Xz1(1,j,k)=0.
Xz1(2,j,k)=0.
Xz1(3,j,k)=0.

```

2 continue

```

do 4 k=0,nz
do 4 i=0,nx
Yx0(i,0,k)=0.
Yx0(i,1,k)=0.
Yx0(i,2,k)=0.
Yx0(i,3,k)=0.
Yx1(i,0,k)=0.
Yx1(i,1,k)=0.
Yx1(i,2,k)=0.
Yx1(i,3,k)=0.
Yz0(i,0,k)=0.
Yz0(i,1,k)=0.
Yz0(i,2,k)=0.
Yz0(i,3,k)=0.
Yz1(i,0,k)=0.
Yz1(i,1,k)=0.
Yz1(i,2,k)=0.
Yz1(i,3,k)=0.

```

4 continue

```

do 6 j=0,ny
do 6 i=0,nx
Zx0(i,j,0)=0.

```



```

        Zx0(i,j,1)=0.
        Zx0(i,j,2)=0.
        Zx0(i,j,3)=0.
        Zx1(i,j,0)=0.
        Zx1(i,j,1)=0.
        Zx1(i,j,2)=0.
        Zx1(i,j,3)=0.
        Zy0(i,j,0)=0.
        Zy0(i,j,1)=0.
        Zy0(i,j,2)=0.
        Zy0(i,j,3)=0.
        Zy1(i,j,0)=0.
        Zy1(i,j,1)=0.
        Zy1(i,j,2)=0.
        Zy1(i,j,3)=0.
6      continue

      endif

c tangential E fields on the ABS
      do 110 j=1,ny-1
        do 110 k=1,nz-1
c x=0 boundary
          Ey(0,j,k)=- Xy0(1,j,k)
          &+cx1*(Ey(1,j,k)+Xy0(0,j,k))
          &+cx2*(Xy1(0,j,k)+Xy1(1,j,k))
          &+cx3*(Xy1(0,j+1,k)- 2*Xy1(0,j,k)+Xy1(0,j-1,k)
          &      +Xy1(1,j+1,k)- 2*Xy1(1,j,k)+Xy1(1,j-1,k))
          &+cx4*(Xy1(0,j,k+1)- 2*Xy1(0,j,k)+Xy1(0,j,k-1)
          &      +Xy1(1,j,k+1)- 2*Xy1(1,j,k)+Xy1(1,j,k-1))
          Ez(0,j,k)=- Xz0(1,j,k)
          &+cx1*(Ez(1,j,k)+Xz0(0,j,k))
          &+cx2*(Xz1(0,j,k)+Xz1(1,j,k))
          &+cx3*(Xz1(0,j+1,k)- 2*Xz1(0,j,k)+Xz1(0,j-1,k)
          &      +Xz1(1,j+1,k)- 2*Xz1(1,j,k)+Xz1(1,j-1,k))
          &+cx4*(Xz1(0,j,k+1)- 2*Xz1(0,j,k)+Xz1(0,j,k-1)
          &      +Xz1(1,j,k+1)- 2*Xz1(1,j,k)+Xz1(1,j,k-1))
c x=Lx boundary
          Ey(nx,j,k)=- Xy0(2,j,k)
          &+cx1*(Ey(nx-1,j,k)+Xy0(3,j,k))
          &+cx2*(Xy1(3,j,k)+Xy1(2,j,k))
          &+cx3*(Xy1(3,j+1,k)- 2*Xy1(3,j,k)+Xy1(3,j-1,k)
          &      +Xy1(2,j+1,k)- 2*Xy1(2,j,k)+Xy1(2,j-1,k))
          &+cx4*(Xy1(3,j,k+1)- 2*Xy1(3,j,k)+Xy1(3,j,k-1)
          &      +Xy1(2,j,k+1)- 2*Xy1(2,j,k)+Xy1(2,j,k-1))
          Ez(nx,j,k)=- Xz0(2,j,k)
          &+cx1*(Ez(nx-1,j,k)+Xz0(3,j,k))
          &+cx2*(Xz1(3,j,k)+Xz1(2,j,k))

```

```

&+cx3*(Xz1(3,j+1,k)- 2*Xz1(3,j,k)+Xz1(3,j- 1,k)
&      +Xz1(2,j+1,k)- 2*Xz1(2,j,k)+Xz1(2,j- 1,k))
&+cx4*(Xz1(3,j,k+1)- 2*Xz1(3,j,k)+Xz1(3,j,k- 1)
&      +Xz1(2,j,k+1)- 2*Xz1(2,j,k)+Xz1(2,j,k- 1))
110  continue
      do 210 i=1,nx- 1
      do 210 k=1,nz- 1
c y=0 boundary
      Ex(i,0,k)=- Yx0(i,1,k)
&+cy1*(Ex(i,1,k)+Yx0(i,0,k))
&+cy2*(Yx1(i,0,k)+Yx1(i,1,k))
&+cy3*(Yx1(i+1,0,k)- 2*Yx1(i,0,k)+Yx1(i- 1,0,k)
&      +Yx1(i+1,1,k)- 2*Yx1(i,1,k)+Yx1(i- 1,1,k))
&+cy4*(Yx1(i,0,k+1)- 2*Yx1(i,0,k)+Yx1(i,0,k- 1)
&      +Yx1(i,1,k+1)- 2*Yx1(i,1,k)+Yx1(i,1,k- 1))
      Ez(i,0,k)=- Yz0(i,1,k)
&+cy1*(Ez(i,1,k)+Yz0(i,0,k))
&+cy2*(Yz1(i,0,k)+Yz1(i,1,k))
&+cy3*(Yz1(i+1,0,k)- 2*Yz1(i,0,k)+Yz1(i- 1,0,k)
&      +Yz1(i+1,1,k)- 2*Yz1(i,1,k)+Yz1(i- 1,1,k))
&+cy4*(Yz1(i,0,k+1)- 2*Yz1(i,0,k)+Yz1(i,0,k- 1)
&      +Yz1(i,1,k+1)- 2*Yz1(i,1,k)+Yz1(i,1,k- 1))
c y=Ly boundary
      Ex(i,ny,k)=- Yx0(i,2,k)
&+cy1*(Ex(i,ny- 1,k)+Yx0(i,3,k))
&+cy2*(Yx1(i,2,k)+Yx1(i,3,k))
&+cy3*(Yx1(i+1,3,k)- 2*Yx1(i,3,k)+Yx1(i- 1,3,k)
&      +Yx1(i+1,2,k)- 2*Yx1(i,2,k)+Yx1(i- 1,2,k))
&+cy4*(Yx1(i,3,k+1)- 2*Yx1(i,3,k)+Yx1(i,3,k- 1)
&      +Yx1(i,2,k+1)- 2*Yx1(i,2,k)+Yx1(i,2,k- 1))
      Ez(i,ny,k)=- Yz0(i,2,k)
&+cy1*(Ez(i,ny- 1,k)+Yz0(i,3,k))
&+cy2*(Yz1(i,2,k)+Yz1(i,3,k))
&+cy3*(Yz1(i+1,3,k)- 2*Yz1(i,3,k)+Yz1(i- 1,3,k)
&      +Yz1(i+1,2,k)- 2*Yz1(i,2,k)+Yz1(i- 1,2,k))
&+cy4*(Yz1(i,3,k+1)- 2*Yz1(i,3,k)+Yz1(i,3,k- 1)
&      +Yz1(i,2,k+1)- 2*Yz1(i,2,k)+Yz1(i,2,k- 1))
210  continue
      do 310 i=1,nx- 1
      do 310 j=1,ny- 1
c z=0 boundary
      Ex(i,j,0)=- Zx0(i,j,1)
&+cz1*(Ex(i,j,1)+Zx0(i,j,0))
&+cz2*(Zx1(i,j,0)+Zx1(i,j,1))
&+cz3*(Zx1(i+1,j,0)- 2*Zx1(i,j,0)+Zx1(i- 1,j,0)
&      +Zx1(i+1,j,1)- 2*Zx1(i,j,1)+Zx1(i- 1,j,1))
&+cz4*(Zx1(i,j+1,0)- 2*Zx1(i,j,0)+Zx1(i,j- 1,0)

```

```

&      +Zx 1(i,j+1,1)- 2*Zx 1(i,j,1)+Zx 1(i,j- 1,1))
  Ey(i,j,0)=- Zy 0(i,j,1)
&+cz 1*(Ey(i,j,1)+Zy 0(i,j,0))
&+cz 2*(Zy 1(i,j,0)+Zy 1(i,j,1))
&+cz 3*(Zy 1(i+1,j,0)- 2*Zy 1(i,j,0)+Zy 1(i- 1,j,0)
&      +Zy 1(i+1,j,1)- 2*Zy 1(i,j,1)+Zy 1(i- 1,j,1))
&+cz 4*(Zy 1(i,j+1,0)- 2*Zy 1(i,j,0)+Zy 1(i,j- 1,0)
&      +Zy 1(i,j+1,1)- 2*Zy 1(i,j,1)+Zy 1(i,j- 1,1))
c z=Lz boundary
  Ex(i,j,nz)=- Zx 0(i,j,2)
&+cz 1*(Ex(i,j,nz- 1)+Zx 0(i,j,3))
&+cz 2*(Zx 1(i,j,2)+Zx 1(i,j,3))
&+cz 3*(Zx 1(i+1,j,3)- 2*Zx 1(i,j,3)+Zx 1(i- 1,j,3)
&      +Zx 1(i+1,j,2)- 2*Zx 1(i,j,2)+Zx 1(i- 1,j,2))
&+cz 4*(Zx 1(i,j+1,3)- 2*Zx 1(i,j,3)+Zx 1(i,j- 1,3)
&      +Zx 1(i,j+1,2)- 2*Zx 1(i,j,2)+Zx 1(i,j- 1,2))
  Ey(i,j,nz)=- Zy 0(i,j,2)
&+cz 1*(Ey(i,j,nz- 1)+Zy 0(i,j,3))
&+cz 2*(Zy 1(i,j,2)+Zy 1(i,j,3))
&+cz 3*(Zy 1(i+1,j,3)- 2*Zy 1(i,j,3)+Zy 1(i- 1,j,3)
&      +Zy 1(i+1,j,2)- 2*Zy 1(i,j,2)+Zy 1(i- 1,j,2))
&+cz 4*(Zy 1(i,j+1,3)- 2*Zy 1(i,j,3)+Zy 1(i,j- 1,3)
&      +Zy 1(i,j+1,2)- 2*Zy 1(i,j,2)+Zy 1(i,j- 1,2))
310 continue

c edges
c parallel to x- axis
  do i=0,nx- 1
    Ex(i,0,0)=0.5*(Zx 1(i,1,0)+Yx 1(i,0,1))
      &+cyz*(0.5*(Ex(i,1,0)+Ex(i,0,1))- Yx 1(i,0,0))
    Ex(i,0,nz)=0.5*(Zx 1(i,1,3)+Yx 1(i,0,nz- 1))
      &+cyz*(0.5*(Ex(i,0,nz- 1)+Ex(i,1,nz))- Yx 1(i,0,nz))
    Ex(i,ny,0)=0.5*(Zx 1(i,ny- 1,0)+Yx 1(i,3,1))
      &+cyz*(0.5*(Ex(i,ny- 1,0)+Ex(i,ny,1))- Yx 1(i,3,0))
    Ex(i,ny,nz)=0.5*(Zx 1(i,ny- 1,3)+Yx 1(i,3,nz- 1))
      &+cyz*(0.5*(Ex(i,ny,nz- 1)+Ex(i,ny- 1,nz))- Yx 1(i,3,nz))
  enddo

c parallel to y- axis
  do j=0,ny- 1
    Ey(0,j,0)=0.5*(Zy 1(1,j,0)+Xy 1(0,j,1))
      &+cxz*(0.5*(Ey(0,j,1)+Ey(1,j,0))- Xy 1(0,j,0))
    Ey(0,j,nz)=0.5*(Zy 1(1,j,3)+Xy 1(0,j,nz- 1))
      &+cxz*(0.5*(Ey(1,j,nz)+Ey(0,j,nz- 1))- Xy 1(0,j,nz))
    Ey(nx,j,0)=0.5*(Zy 1(nx- 1,j,0)+Xy 1(3,j,1))
      &+cxz*(0.5*(Ey(nx- 1,j,0)+Ey(nx,j,1))- Xy 1(3,j,0))
    Ey(nx,j,nz)=0.5*(Zy 1(nx- 1,j,3)+Xy 1(3,j,nz- 1))
      &+cxz*(0.5*(Ey(nx- 1,j,nz)+Ey(nx,j,nz- 1))- Xy 1(3,j,nz))
  enddo

```

c parallel to z- axis

```
do k=0,nz- 1
Ez(0,0,k)=0.5*(Xz1(0,1,k)+Yz1(1,0,k))
      &+cxy*(0.5*(Ez(0,1,k)+Ez(1,0,k))- Yz1(0,0,k))
Ez(nx,0,k)=0.5*(Xz1(3,1,k)+Yz1(nx- 1,0,k))
      &+cxy*(0.5*(Ez(nx- 1,0,k)+Ez(nx,1,k))- Yz1(nx,0,k))
Ez(0,ny,k)=0.5*(Xz1(0,ny- 1,k)+Yz1(1,3,k))
      &+cxy*(0.5*(Ez(0,ny- 1,k)+Ez(1,ny,k))- Yz1(0,3,k))
Ez(nx,ny,k)=0.5*(Xz1(3,ny- 1,k)+Yz1(nx- 1,3,k))
      &+cxy*(0.5*(Ez(nx,ny- 1,k)+Ez(nx- 1,ny,k))- Yz1(nx,3,k))
enddo
```

c Now that we've calculated the n+1 time step value on all surfaces,

c copy these into the arrays that store the previous time steps :

```
do 400 j=0,ny
do 400 k=0,nz
Xy0(0,j,k)=Xy1(0,j,k)
Xy0(1,j,k)=Xy1(1,j,k)
Xy0(2,j,k)=Xy1(2,j,k)
Xy0(3,j,k)=Xy1(3,j,k)
Xy1(0,j,k)=Ey(0,j,k)
Xy1(1,j,k)=Ey(1,j,k)
Xy1(2,j,k)=Ey(nx- 1,j,k)
Xy1(3,j,k)=Ey(nx,j,k)
Xz0(0,j,k)=Xz1(0,j,k)
Xz0(1,j,k)=Xz1(1,j,k)
Xz0(2,j,k)=Xz1(2,j,k)
Xz0(3,j,k)=Xz1(3,j,k)
Xz1(0,j,k)=Ez(0,j,k)
Xz1(1,j,k)=Ez(1,j,k)
Xz1(2,j,k)=Ez(nx- 1,j,k)
Xz1(3,j,k)=Ez(nx,j,k)
400 continue
```

```
do 410 i=0,nx
do 410 k=0,nz
Yx0(i,0,k)=Yx1(i,0,k)
Yx0(i,1,k)=Yx1(i,1,k)
Yx0(i,2,k)=Yx1(i,2,k)
Yx0(i,3,k)=Yx1(i,3,k)
Yx1(i,0,k)=Ex(i,0,k)
Yx1(i,1,k)=Ex(i,1,k)
Yx1(i,2,k)=Ex(i,ny- 1,k)
Yx1(i,3,k)=Ex(i,ny,k)
Yz0(i,0,k)=Yz1(i,0,k)
Yz0(i,1,k)=Yz1(i,1,k)
Yz0(i,2,k)=Yz1(i,2,k)
```

```

        Yz0(i,3,k)=Yz1(i,3,k)
        Yz1(i,0,k)=Ez(i,0,k)
        Yz1(i,1,k)=Ez(i,1,k)
        Yz1(i,2,k)=Ez(i,ny- 1,k)
        Yz1(i,3,k)=Ez(i,ny,k)
410    continue

        do 420 i=0,nx
        do 420 j=0,ny
        Zx0(i,j,0)=Zx1(i,j,0)
        Zx0(i,j,1)=Zx1(i,j,1)
        Zx0(i,j,2)=Zx1(i,j,2)
        Zx0(i,j,3)=Zx1(i,j,3)
        Zx1(i,j,0)=Ex(i,j,0)
        Zx1(i,j,1)=Ex(i,j,1)
        Zx1(i,j,2)=Ex(i,j,nz- 1)
        Zx1(i,j,3)=Ex(i,j,nz)
        Zy0(i,j,0)=Zy1(i,j,0)
        Zy0(i,j,1)=Zy1(i,j,1)
        Zy0(i,j,2)=Zy1(i,j,2)
        Zy0(i,j,3)=Zy1(i,j,3)
        Zy1(i,j,0)=Ey(i,j,0)
        Zy1(i,j,1)=Ey(i,j,1)
        Zy1(i,j,2)=Ey(i,j,nz- 1)
        Zy1(i,j,3)=Ey(i,j,nz)
420    continue

c          !!! TOTAL VOLTAGE Vt(nt) (INPUT+REFLECTION)
        do 99 k=h1+1,h2
        Vt(nt)=Vt(nt)+Ez(ctl,opoint,k)
99    continue
        write(0,130) nt, Vt(nt)

        do 66 j=0,ny
        do 66 i=0,nx
        if(mod(nt,modmax).eq.0) then
        write(1,150) nt,i, j, Ez(i,j,h2- 1)
        endif
66    continue

        t=t+dt
30    continue      ! nt (time) LOOP

c          *****
130    format(i7,f20.10)
140    format(4i7,f20.10)
150    format(3i7, f20.10)
130    format(i7,f20.10)

        close(0)

```

```
close(1)
```

```
stop
```

```
end
```