

「 CDMA
」

2000. 12. 30.

: ()
: ()
()

1. : CDMA

2. : 2000. 3. 1 - 2000. 12. 31

3. :

4. :

가.

	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
0												
- CDMA												
- , ,												
0												
- IS-95												
- WLL												
- IMT 2000												
0												
- (,												
- , Bir Error Rate)												
- 가												
0												
(%)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

1)

CDMA

2)

IS - 95

WLL

IMT - 2000

3)

IS - 95, WLL, IMT - 2000

, 가

, 가

(Evaluation board)

가

4)

5.

1) IS-95, WLL, IMT - 2000
CDMA

2) IS-95, WLL, IMT - 2000

IS - 95

IS - 95
WLL, IMT - 2000

가 WLL, IMT - 2000

3) ,

, Angle spread

4) IS - 95, WLL

IS - 95, WLL

가

(Processing gain)

IS - 95

256

, WLL

64가

5)

IS - 95, WLL, IMT - 2000

가

가

가 (Evaluation board)

TMS320C6X

6)

6.

가

100,000 \$

7.

PC	III	2	IS-95, WL, IM-2000			
가	TM320C6X	1				
	TDS360	1				

8.

SUMMARY

In this study, we implement the real-time channel simulator that can be adjusted on the various signal environment such as IS-95, WLL, and IMT-2000. To implement the channel simulator, we analyze the data format and channel modeling of each signal environment and simulate their performance.

The important issues treated is followed :

(1) Analysis of Signal Environment for IS-95, WLL, IMT-2000

In this section, We introduce several standardizations of CDMA such as IS-95, WLL, IMT-2000 and perform the channel modeling for each signal environment.

(2) Performance of Channel modeling

we simulate word error probability to check the validity of channel modeling of IS-95 and WLL. It has been assured from the various computer simulations that the ratio of desired signal power to interference signal power is 256 and 64 which is same as calculation result.

(3)Implementation of channel simulator

We explain how to implement the channel simulator and adjust the various algorithm to the channel simulator. Introducing the channel simulator, It can be possible to analyze the performance of systems operated on the various CDMA environment and be developed the more innovative channel simulator.

	-----	11
	-----	12
1	-----	18
2	IS - 95, WLL, IMT - 2000 -----	20
1	-----	20
2	-----	23
1. IS - 95	-----	24
가.	-----	24
.	-----	31
.	-----	36
2. WLL	-----	40
가.	-----	41
.	-----	47
3. IMT - 2000	-----	50
가. CDMA2000 W - CDMA	--	50
. CDMA2000	-----	52

	. CDMA2000	-----	60
	. CDMA2000	-----	66
	. W - CDMA	---	71
	. W - CDMA	-----	82
3		-----	87
3		-----	90
1	IS - 95	-----	90
2	WLL	-----	96
4		-----	98
1		-----	98
2		-----	99
5		-----	115

2-1-1 CDMA	-----	23
2-2-2-1 32kbps Block Interleaver	-----	45
2-2-2-2 64k/80kbps Block Interleaver	-----	45
2-2-3-1 parameters	-----	51
2-2-3-2 walsh code length	-----	65
4-2-8-1 PLLFREQ	-----	108
4-2-8-2 BOOTMODE	-----	109

2-1-1	-----	20
2-1-2 IMT - 2000	-----	21
2-2-1-1 Pilot, Synch, Paging Channel	-----	24
2-2-1-2 Traffic Channel	-----	24
2-2-1-3 Common Part	-----	25
2-2-1-4 $r=1/3$, $K=3$ (constrain length) convolution encoder	-----	26
2-2-1-5 IS-95 FIR Pulse Shape	-----	29
2-2-1-6 Transforms of IS-95 FIR Pulse Shape	---	30
2-2-1-7 Rectangular and Shaped PN Waveforms	--	30
2-2-1-8	-----	32
2-2-1-9 Access Channel	-----	33

2-2-1-10 Grouping of Orthogonal Modulation Symbols	34

2-2-1-11 Data Burst Randomizer Operation	34
2-2-1-12 Transmitter	35
2-2-1-13 & Traffic	36
2-2-1-14 IS-95	37
2-2-2-1 WLL	41
2-2-2-2 Convolutional Encoder	44
2-2-2-3 Long Code Generator	46
2-2-2-4 WLL	47
2-2-2-5 WLL	47
2-2-3-1 CDMA2000	53
2-2-3-2 Long Code Scrambling, Power Control (RC 6-9)	57

2-2-3-3 Demultiplexer Structure for Spreading Rate1-----	58
2-2-3-4 I & Q mapping for Spreading Rate 1 ----	59
2-2-3-5 CDMA2000 1X Channel (RC3-4) -----	60
2-2-3-6 CDMA2000 Reverse link -----	62
2-2-3-7 Data Channel (Fundamental & Supplemental Channel) -----	64
2-2-3-8 Complex Multiplier -----	66
2-2-3-9 -----	67
2-2-3-10 CDMA2000 -----	68
2-2-3-11 Transport channel Physical Channel Mapping -----	72
2-2-3-12 Code-Tree for Generation of Orthogonal Variable Spreading Factor (OVSF) Codes -	76
2-2-3-13 Spreading for all Downlink physical Channels	

except SCH	-----	77
2-2-3-14 Spreading and Modulation for SCH and P-CCPCH	-----	77
2-2-3-15 Modulation	-----	78
2-2-3-16 Spreading for Uplink DPCCH and DPDCH		80
2-2-3-17 Spreading of PRACH Message Part	-----	81
2-2-3-18 Spreading of PCPCH Message Part	-----	81
2-2-3-19 Modulation	-----	82
2-2-3-20	-----	83
2-2-3-21 W-CDMA	-----	84
3-1-1 IS-95	-----	91
3-1-2 IS-95	User Word	
Error Rate	-----	96
3-2-1 PN /	--	97

4-1-1	-----	98
4-1-2	-----	99
4-2-1	-----	99
4-2-2	-----	100
4-2-1-1 reset	-----	101
4-2-2-1 PLL	-----	102
4-2-3-1 Header Pin	-----	103
4-2-3-2 JTAG	-----	103
4-2-4-1 McBSP	-----	104
4-2-5-1	#1 -----	105
4-2-5-2	#2 -----	105
4-2-6-1	0 -----	106
4-2-6-2	1 -----	106

4-2-6-3 SRAM connection	-----	107
4-2-7-1 ROM connection	-----	108
4-2-9-1 CE0	-----	110
4-2-9-2 CE2	-----	111
4-2-10-1	EVM -----	112
4-2-10-2 EVM	-----	113
4-2-10-3	-----	114

가 (Multipath)
, Angle spread Tsoulos measurement
. , IS-95, WLL

(2000 8 - 12) IS-95, WLL,
IMT - 2000
. , IMT - 2000
, IS-95, WLL, IMT - 2000

PC 가 (Evaluation board)

2 IS - 95, WLL, IMT - 2000

1

가

가

GSM

IS - 95

GPRS, EDGE

IS - 95B, IS - 95C

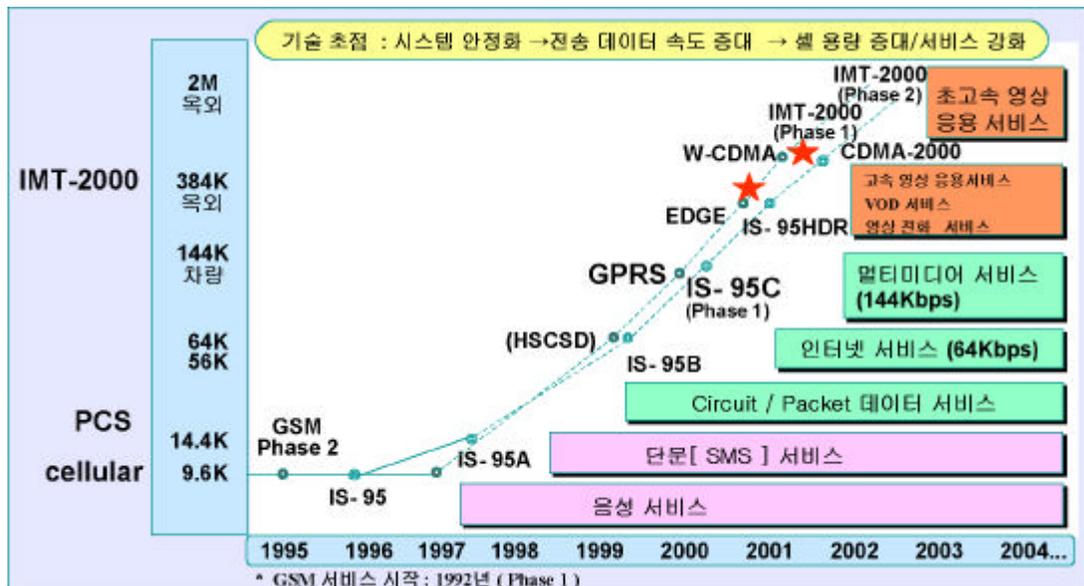
(Roaming) 가

IMT - 2000

W - CDMA

CDMA 2000

가



2- 1- 1

IMT - 2000

가 3GPP(3rd Generation Patnership Project) , W-CDMA

3GPP , CDMA2000 3GPP2

ITU 2- 1- 2

OHG(Operator Harmonization Group)

CDMA IMT - 2000

CDMA2000

IMT - MC, W - CDMA FDD

IMT - DS, W - CDMA

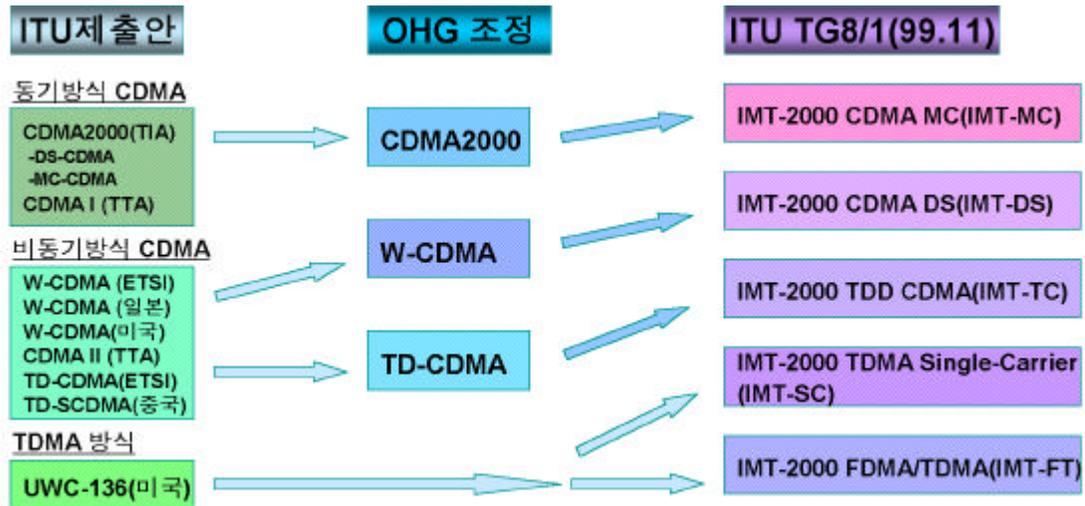
TDD IMT - TC

가

TDMA

IMT - SC,

IMT - FT



2- 1- 2 IMT - 2000

CDMA

WLL

Narrow band

WLL Wide band WLL

. Narrow band WLL

1.23MHz IS-95 CDMA

QCTel 가 WiLL

IS-95 CDMA

. , Wide band WLL

CDMA Link , DSC AirSpan ,

AirLoop .

2.3 2.33GHz 가

, ,

10.5MHz ,

가

14MHz 2.3GHz

. 1996 12

ETRI, , , LG,

, TTA

. 가

WLL

'97 CDMA WLL

, '97

WLL .

IS-95, IMT-2000, WLL 2-1-1 .

2- 1- 1 CDMA

	IS-95A	IS-95B	IS-95C cdma2000(1x)	cdma2000(3x)	WCDMA	WLL
대역폭	1.25 MHz 1.2288 Mcps	1.25 MHz	1.25 MHz	5 MHz (MC) 3.6864 Mcps	5 MHz (DS) 3.84 Mcps	3.5 MHz~ 15 MHz
최고 Data 속도	9.6/14.4 kbps	57.6/64 kbps	144 kbps	384 kbps (out) 2.048 Mbps (in)	384 kbps (out) 2.048 Mbps (in)	128 kbps ~ 1.5 Mbps
확산방법	PN spreading + Walsh Modulation	PN spreading + Walsh Modulation	PN spreading + Walsh Modulation	Complex spreading	Complex spreading	PN spreading
사용코드	Convolutional	Convolutional	Convolutional	Convolutional & Turbo code	Convolutional & Turbo code	Convolutional

2

IS- 95, WLL, IMT - 2000

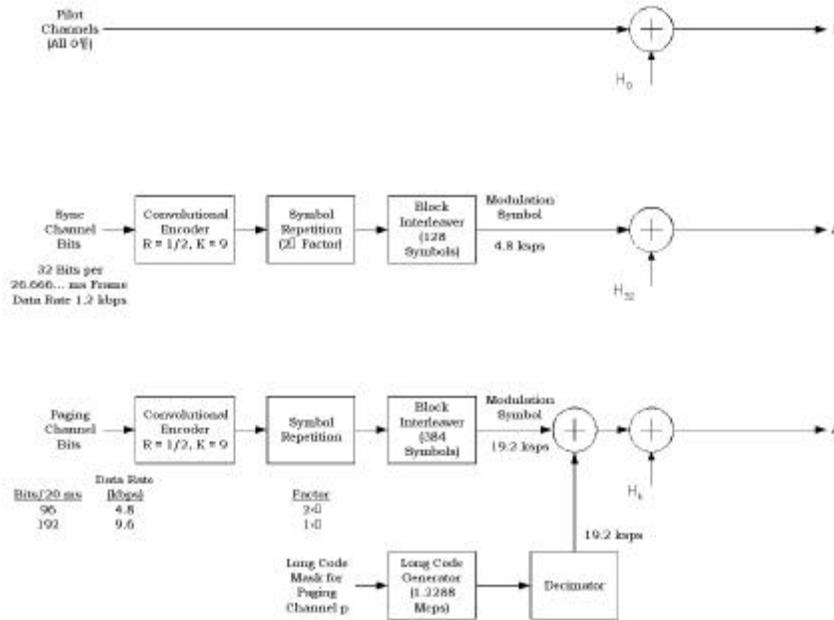
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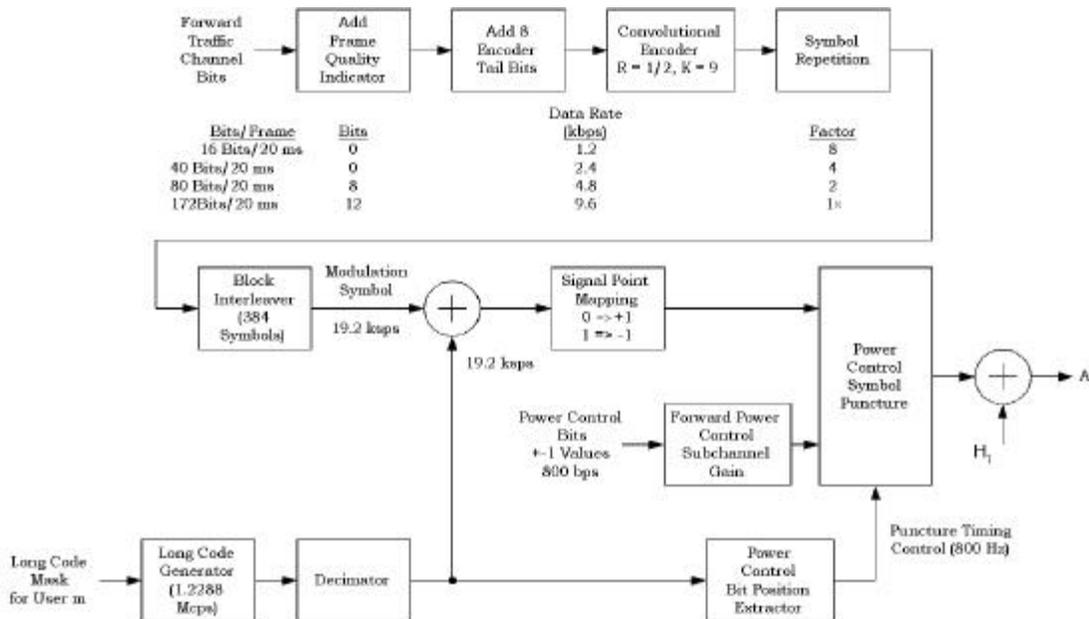
가

1. IS - 95

가.



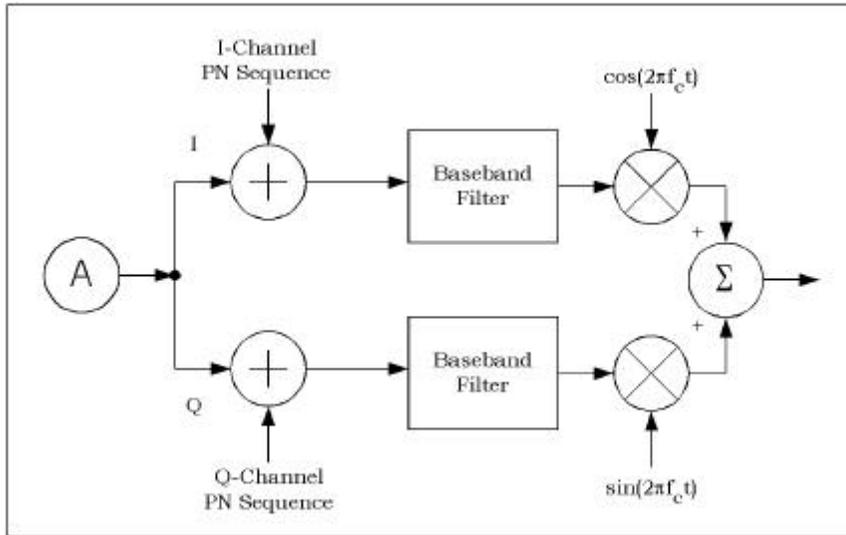
2-2-1-1 Pilot, Synch, Paging Channel



2-2-1-2 Traffic channel

(1)

IS-95 Block channel
 2-2-1-1 2-2-1-2 , 2-2-1-1
 Pilot channel
 phase
 2-2-1-3 channel



2-2-1-3 common part

, Synch channel , 26.66ms frame
 가 , Convolutional encoder, Symbol Repetition, Block
 Interleaver . frame synch
 , 가 data
 , Paging channel , 20ms
 frame 가 , Convolutional encoder, Symbol Repetition,
 Block Interleaver Long PN Code Scrambling .
 Call signalling .
 2-2-1-2 , Traffic channel .
 , CRC bits, 8 zero bits가

, Convolutional Encoder, Symbol Repetition, Block Interleaver
 , Long PN Code Scrambling , Puncturing
 Power Control bits .

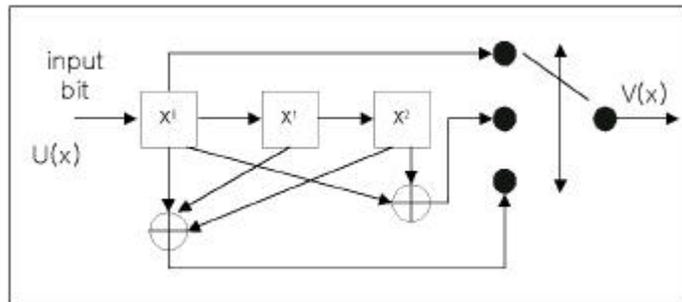
(2)

(가) Convolutional Encoder

encoding 가 , r=1/3 K=3

Convolutional Encoder

U(x)가



$G_1(x) = 1$ $G_2(x) = 1+x^2$ $G_3(x) = 1 + x + x^2$
 2-2-1-4 r = 1/3, K = 3 (constraint length) convolution encoder

$1+x+x^2+x^4$, (11101) , (
 X1 x2 00 가 (0011101)
 .)

$$V_1(x) = U(x) * G_1(x) = 1+x+x^2+0+x^4+0+0$$

$$V_2(x) = U(x) * G_2(x) = 1+x+0+ x^3+0+0+x^6$$

$$V_3(x) = U(x) * G_3(x) = 1+0+x^2+0+0+x^5+x^6$$

(111 110 101 010 100 001
 011) . (00)+(11101) 7
 3*7=21 .

() Symbol Repetition

IS-95 variable data rate

, , 10011 11 00 00 11 11

() InterLeaving

8*4=32 InterLeaving .

0	2	1	3
16	18	17	19
8	10	9	11
24	26	25	27
4	6	5	7
20	22	21	23
12	14	13	15
28	30	29	31

0	8	16	24
1	9	17	25
2	10	18	26
3	11	19	27
4	12	20	28
5	13	21	29
6	14	22	30
7	15	23	31

0	2	4	6
8	10	12	14
16	18	20	22
24	26	28	30
1	3	5	7
9	11	13	15
17	19	21	23
25	27	29	31

bit reverse order()가 row-column exchange(

) . 가 . 5

error가 , <가 > error가 가

0 , bit reverse order 가 4 .

() Hadamard Code

Hadamard Code Walsh Code Code ,
 가 . Hadamard Code

$$\begin{aligned}
 H_2 = [1 \quad 1] \rightarrow H_0 & \quad H_4 = [H_2 \quad H_2] = [1 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 1] \rightarrow H_0 \\
 [1 \quad -1] \rightarrow H_1 & \quad [H_2 \quad -H_2] \quad [1 \quad -1 \quad 1 \quad -1] \rightarrow H_1 \\
 & \quad [1 \quad 1 \quad -1 \quad -1] \rightarrow H_2 \\
 & \quad [1 \quad -1 \quad -1 \quad 1] \rightarrow H_3 \\
 & \quad H_8, H_{16}, H_{32}, H_{64} \dots \dots \quad \text{set}
 \end{aligned}$$

가 .

) H4 Set

$$\begin{aligned}
 H_0 * H_0 = 4, H_1 * H_1 = 4, H_2 * H_2 = 4, H_3 * H_3 = 4 \Rightarrow \\
 4, H_0 * H_1 = 0, H_0 * H_2 = 0, H_0 * H_3 = 0, \dots, H_2 * H_3 \\
 = 0 \Rightarrow \quad 0 \quad \text{orthogonal} \quad \text{가}
 \end{aligned}$$

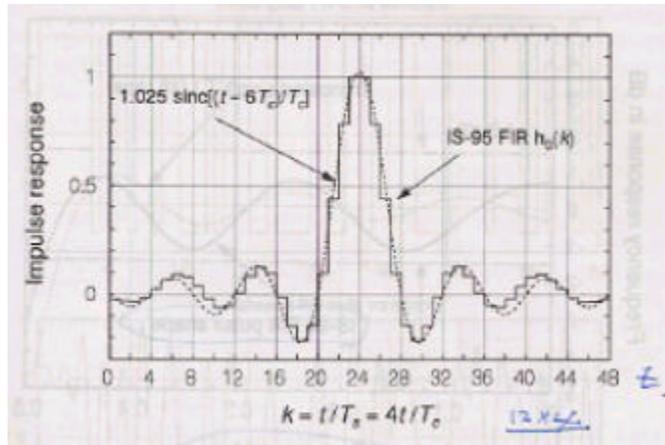
)

	t=0	t=Tc	t=2Tc	t=3Tc
0.2*H0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
0.4*H1	0.4	-0.4	0.4	-0.4
2.0*H2	2.0	2.0	-2.0	-2.0
1.3*H3*	1.3	-1.3	-1.3	1.3
S_{tot}(t)	3.9	0.5	-2.7	-0.9

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_{tot}(t) * H_0 &= 3.9+0.5-2.7-0.9 = 0.2 * 4 \\
 S_{tot}(t) * H_1 &= 3.9-0.5-2.7+0.9 = 0.4 * 4 \\
 S_{tot}(t) * H_2 &= 3.9+0.5+2.7+0.9 = 2.0 * 4 \\
 S_{tot}(t) * H_3 &= 3.9-0.5+2.7-0.9 = 1.3 * 4
 \end{aligned}$$

$S_{tot}(t)$ 가 Sector
 , Hadamard Code correlation
 , 4 가 .
 H64 Set IS-95
 Sector Channel 64 가 , Hadamard Code
 Correlation 64 가 .

() Baseband Filter



2-2-1-5 IS-95 FIR pulse shape

Baseband filter 1 2-2-1-5 48
 . $T_c = 4 * T_s$. pulse shaping
 . NRG
 가 가 .

shaping .

(1) .

- IS-95 .

pilot

interference

pilot

- IS-95

Walsh Code

Walsh code

modulation .

-

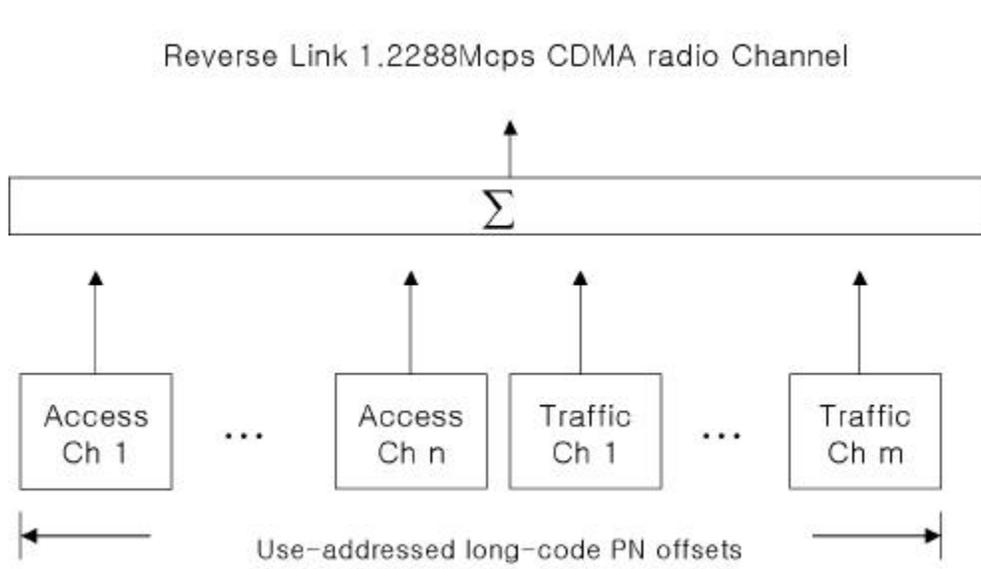
PN long code 가 가

Scrambling .

$2^{42} - 1$

PN long code .

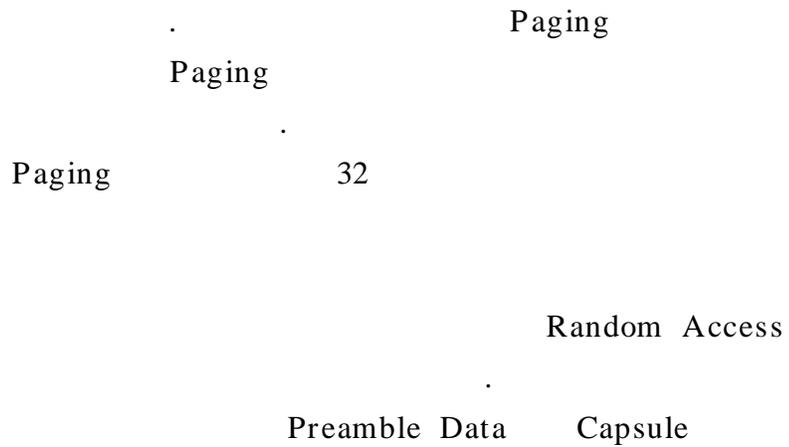
(2)

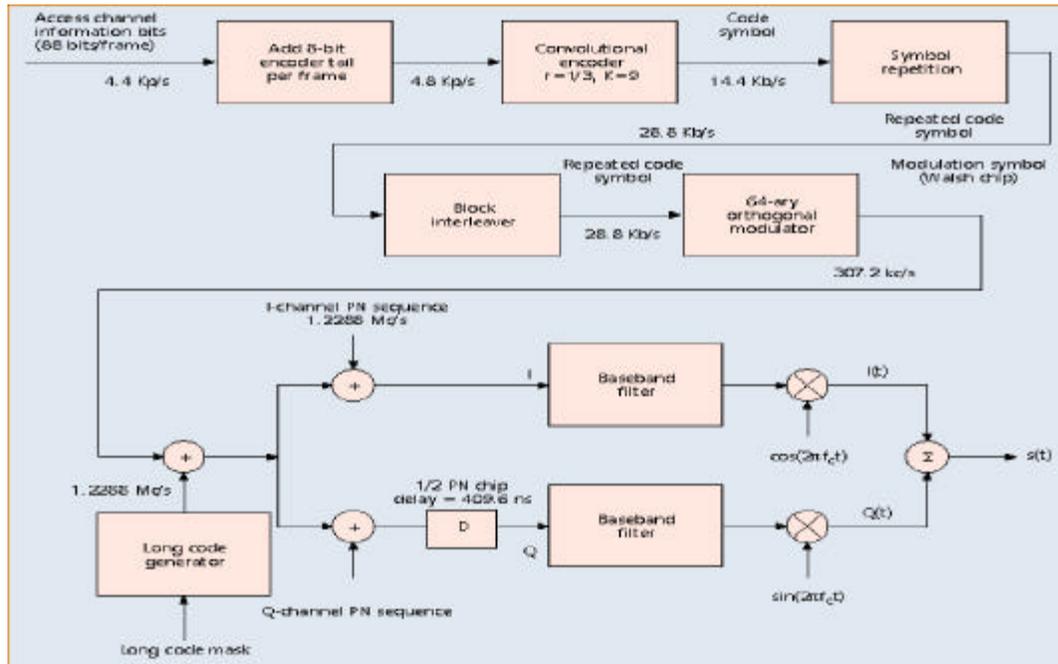


2-2-1-8

64 가 . long code PN offset 가

(가) Access Channel





2-2-1-9 Access Channel

() Traffic Channel

Traffic

long PN code

Walsh modulation 가

Block Diagram

Symbol

repetition

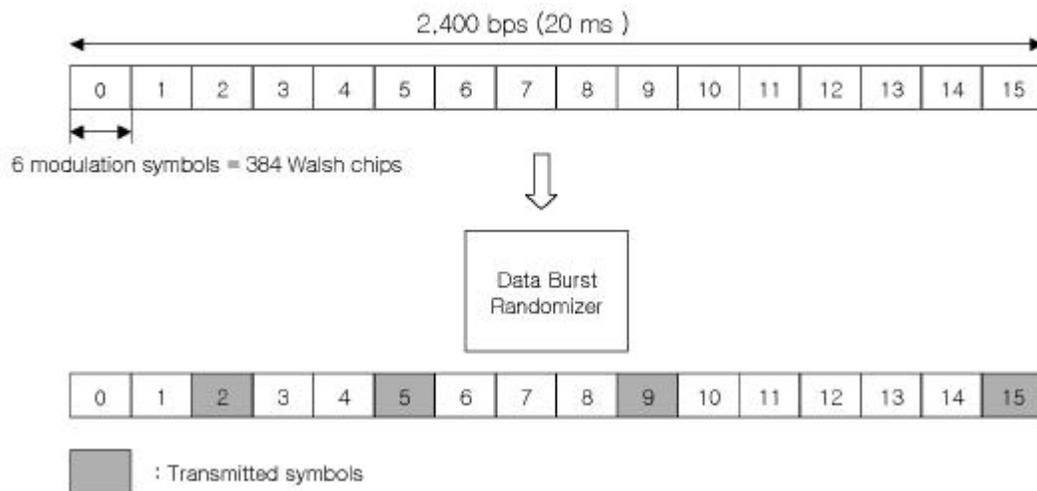
'Data Burst Randomizer Operation'

grouping

Voice rate	Repetition	Modulation Symbol grouping
9,600 bps	X 1	6 symbols ; 6 symbols: etc (No repetition) (96 / 6 = 16 group)
4,800 bps	X 2	6symbols,6 repeats ; 6symbols, 6 repeats: etc (96 / 12 = 8 group)
2,400 bps	X4	6 symbols, 3 group of 6 repeats ; etc (96 / 24 = 4 group)
1,200 bps	X8	6 symbols, 7 group of 6 repeats ; etc (96 / 48 = 2 group)

2-2- 1- 10 Grouping of Orthogonal modulation Symbols

- At 2.4 Kbps Frame (4 Group)



2-2- 1- 11 Data Burst Randomizer Operation

(3) modulation

Pilot

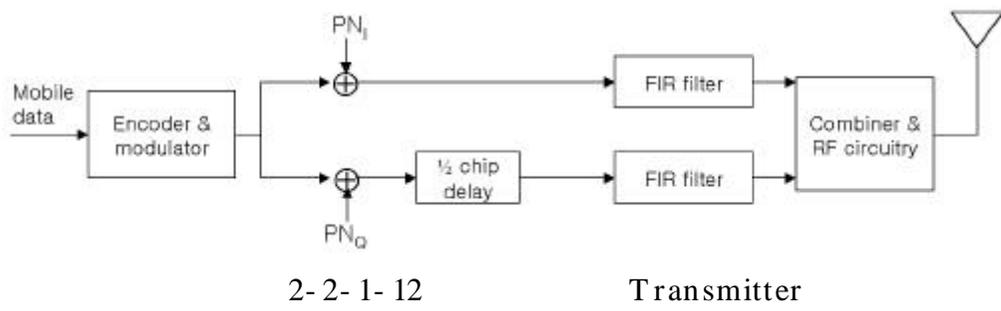
Reverse link

Pilot

QPSK

OQPSK
가

I Q



(4)

Interference

coding , interleaving, Walsh modulation

Walsh modulation PN long code 가 Link link

	Forward Link	Reverse Link
Coding	Rate 1/2, K = 9	Rate 1/3, K = 9
Interleaving	1 frame, 384 symbols	1 frame, 576 symbols
Walsh modulation	Distinguishes a particular user	Provides 64-ary modulation
Long PN code	Scrambles data Decimated to symbol rate	Distinguishes users
Repeated symbols	All symbols transmitted	Repeated symbols gated off
Modulation	QPSK	OQPSK

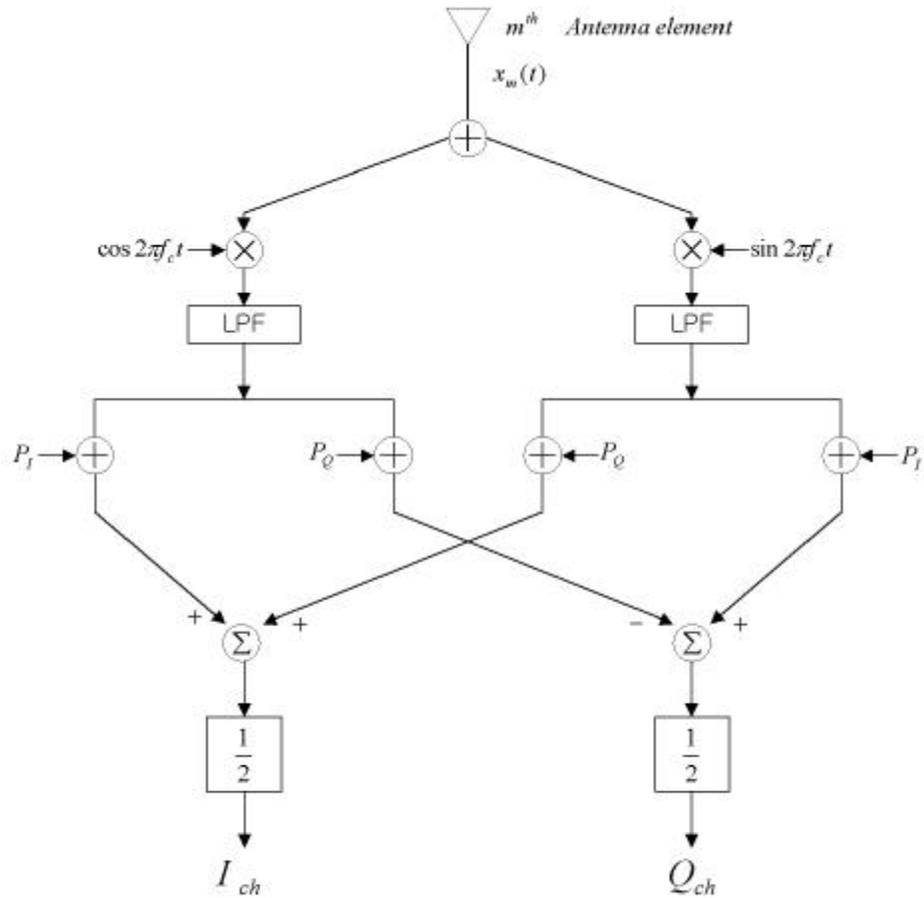
2-2-1-13 & Traffic

N 가

(omnidirectional) 가

. IS-95 CDMA m

2-2-1-14 .



2-2-1-14 IS-95

m

$$x_m(t) = \cos [2\pi f_c t + \theta(t) - \phi - (m-1)\pi \sin \theta_k] \quad (2-2-1)$$

$$\theta(t) \quad , \quad \pi \sin \theta_k \quad m$$

$$k \quad , \quad \phi \quad .$$

(2-2-1) in-phase quadrature
(frequency down converter) (2-2-2),

(2-2-3) .

$$\begin{aligned}
x_{m,I,dc}(t) &= \cos [\theta(t) - \phi - (m - 1)\pi \sin \theta_k] \\
&= \cos \theta(t) \cos [\phi + (m - 1)\pi \sin \theta_k] + \sin \theta(t) \sin [\phi + (m - 1)\pi \sin \theta_k]
\end{aligned} \tag{2-2-2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x_{m,Q,dc}(t) &= \sin [\theta(t) - \phi - (m - 1)\pi \sin \theta_k] \\
&= \sin \theta(t) \cos [\phi + (m - 1)\pi \sin \theta_k] - \cos \theta(t) \sin [\phi + (m - 1)\pi \sin \theta_k]
\end{aligned} \tag{2-2-3}$$

$x_{m,I,dc}(t)$ m in-phase 가
down convert , $x_{m,Q,dc}(t)$ quadrature
down convert . , $\cos \theta(t)$, $\sin \theta(t)$
(spreading) , $\cos \theta(t) = a P_I^m$, $\sin \theta(t) = a P_Q^m$ 가
, $\Phi = \phi + (m - 1)\pi \sin \theta_k$

$$x_{m,I,dc}(t) = a \cdot P_I \cos \Phi + a \cdot P_Q \sin \Phi \tag{2-2-4}$$

$$x_{m,Q,dc}(t) = a \cdot P_Q \cos \Phi + a \cdot P_I \sin \Phi \tag{2-2-5}$$

, (2-2-4),(2-2-5) (despreading)

$$\int_0^{T_s} [\{ a \cdot P_I \cos \Phi + a \cdot P_Q \sin \Phi \} \cdot P_I] dt = a \cdot \cos \Phi \tag{2-2-6}$$

$$\int_0^{T_s} [\{ a \cdot P_I \cos \Phi + a \cdot P_Q \sin \Phi \} \cdot P_Q] dt = a \cdot \sin \Phi \tag{2-2-7}$$

$$\int_0^{T_s} [\{ a \cdot P_Q \cos \Phi - a \cdot P_I \sin \Phi \} \cdot P_I] dt = - a \cdot \sin \Phi \tag{2-2-8}$$

$$\int_0^{T_s} [a \cdot P_Q \cos \Phi - a \cdot P_I \sin \Phi] \cdot P_Q dt = a \cdot \cos \Phi \quad (2-2-9)$$

in-phase (2-2-6) (2-2-9)
 , quadrature (2-2-7) (2-2-8)

$$\begin{aligned} x_m(t) &= I_{ch} + jQ_{ch} = a \cos \Phi - j a \sin \Phi \\ &= a e^{-j[\phi + (m-1)\pi \sin \theta_k]} \end{aligned} \quad (2-2-10)$$

(2-2-10) (pilot) , m
 (2-2-11)

$$x_m(t) = \sum_{k=1}^M s_k(t) e^{-j(m-1)\pi \sin \theta_k} + n_m(t) \quad (2-2-11)$$

, M , $s_k(t)$ k
 가 , θ_k k
 , $n_m(t)$ m 0
 (SNR) 가
 (AWGN) .

2. WLL

WLL 2.30 - 2.40GHz CDMA

가

, 가

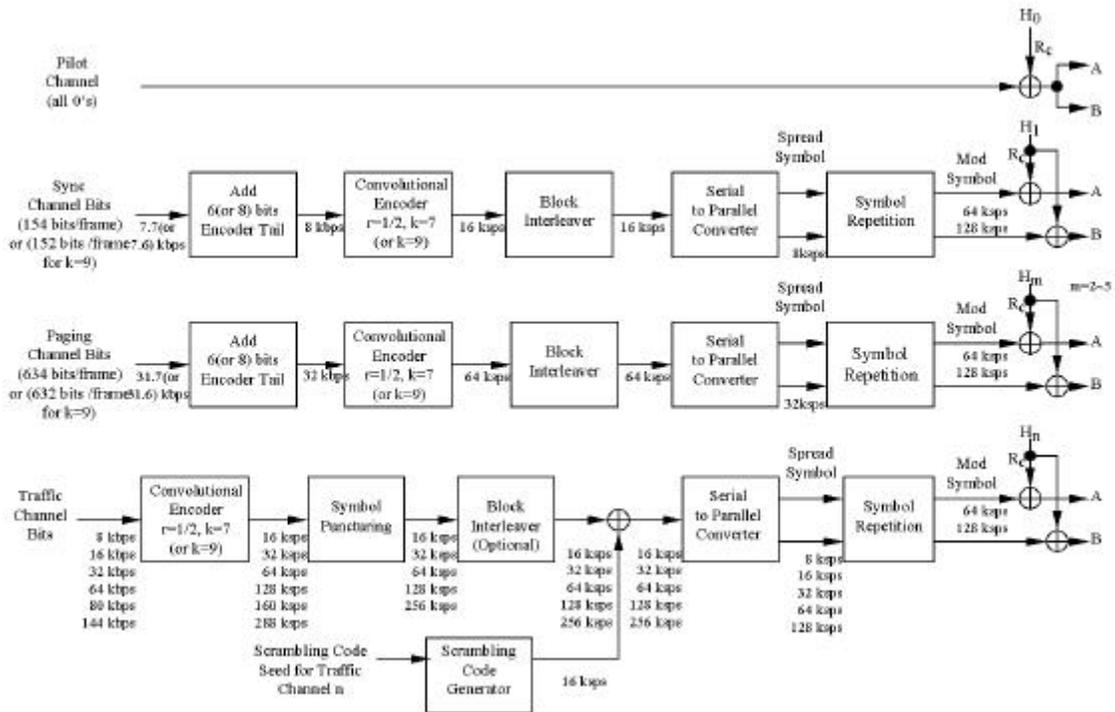
. WLL

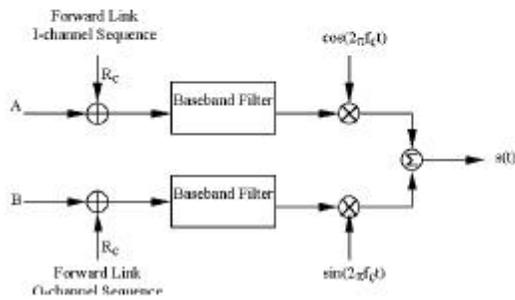
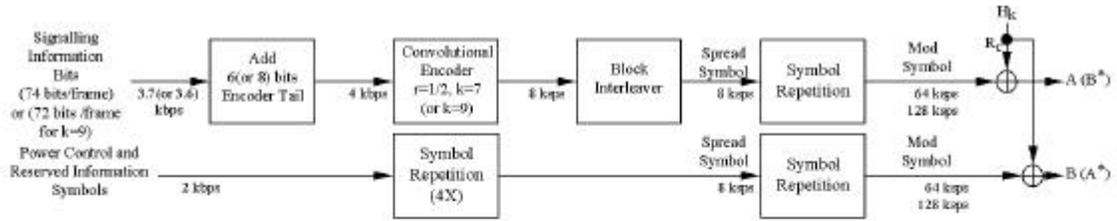
가

, ISDN

가

가





*사용자에 따라 A 와 B path 신호가 바뀔 수 있음
 R_c : PN chip rate
 Mod Symbol:
 64 kbps for 5 MHz System
 128 kbps for 10 MHz System

2-2-2-1 WLL

가.

(1) Channel

(가) Pilot Channel
 Pilot Channel '0'

() Synch Channel

Synch Channel 8000bps . Synch Channel
 20ms . Synch Channel

20MS_BST . 154

6 '0' Encoder Tail

. Encoder Tail

. Convolutional Encoder k=9

152 8 Tail .

() Paging Channel

Paging Channel 32000bps . Paging
Channel 20ms ,
20MS_BST . 634
6 '0' Encoder Tail
. Convolutional Encoder k=9
632 8 Tail

() Traffic Channel

Null Traffic
Forward Traffic Channel Null
. '0'
, 20ms 20MS_BST

() PCS Channel

PCS Channel Forward Foward PR(Power
control and Reserved information)
4000bps .
20ms .
20MS_BST . 가
6 '0' Encoder Tail 74
. Convolutional Encoder k=9
72 8 Tail . PR
DTX
. PR

DTX

() Packet Traffic Channel

Packet Traffic Channel

Forward Packet Traffic Channel

Scrambling

Channel slot(PDS : Packet Data Slot) 20ms Packet Traffic

PDS 20MS_BST

20ms Packet

Traffic Symbol

20MS_BST

Forward Pilot Channel

Forward Traffic Channel

(2) Channel

(7) Information Bits Generation

WLL Forward Traffic Channel

Analog

Information Bits ,

Information Bits

convolution Encoder

() Convolution Encoding

Convolution Encoder

1/2

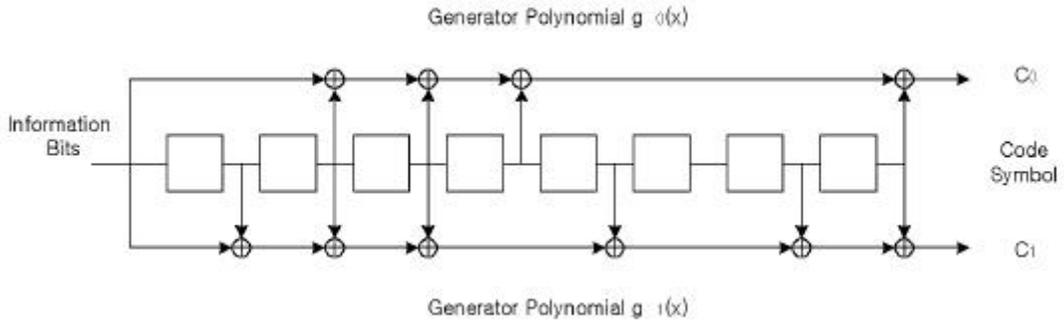
9

. 8

0,0,0,0,0,0,0

$$g_0(x)=1+x^2+x^3+x^4+x^8$$

$$g_1(x)=1+x+x^2+x^3+x^5+x^7+x^8$$



. 2-2-2-2 Convolutional Encoder

() Symbol Puncturing

Symbol Puncturing Information Bits input 64kbps
 . Information Bits input 80kbps
 160ksps symbol 5 symbol
 128ksps ,
 144kbps 288ksps symbol 9
 symbol 256ksps

() Block Interleaving

burst error random error
 coding gain block interleaver
 . Forward Traffic Channel 5ms frame
 8kbps 16ksps*5ms = 80
 symbol interleaving .
 interleaver .
 가 block interleaver

1	21	41	61	81	101	121	141	161	181	201	221	241	261	281	301
2	22	42	62	82	102	122	142	162	182	202	222	242	262	282	302
3	23	43	63	83	103	123	143	163	183	203	223	243	263	283	303
4	24	44	64	84	104	124	144	164	184	204	224	244	264	284	304
5	25	45	65	85	105	125	145	165	185	205	225	245	265	285	305
6	26	46	66	86	106	126	146	166	186	206	226	246	266	286	306
7	27	47	67	87	107	127	147	167	187	207	227	247	267	287	307
8	28	48	68	88	108	128	148	168	188	208	228	248	268	288	308
9	29	49	69	89	109	129	149	169	189	209	229	249	269	289	309
10	30	50	70	90	110	130	150	170	190	210	230	250	270	290	310
11	31	51	71	91	111	131	151	171	191	211	231	251	271	291	311
12	32	52	72	92	112	132	152	172	192	212	232	252	272	292	312
13	33	53	73	93	113	133	153	173	193	213	233	253	273	293	313
14	34	54	74	94	114	134	154	174	194	214	234	254	274	294	314
15	35	55	75	95	115	135	155	175	195	215	235	255	275	295	315
16	36	56	76	96	116	136	156	176	196	216	236	256	276	296	316
17	37	57	77	97	117	137	157	177	197	217	237	257	277	297	317
18	38	58	78	98	118	138	158	178	198	218	238	258	278	298	318
19	39	59	79	99	119	139	159	179	199	219	239	259	279	299	319
20	40	60	80	100	120	140	160	180	200	220	240	260	280	300	320

. 2-2-2-1 32kbps Block interleaver

1	21	41	61	81	101	121	141	161	181	201	221	241	261	281	301	321	341	361	381	401	421	441	461	481	501	521	541	561	581	601	621
2	22	42	62	82	102	122	142	162	182	202	222	242	262	282	302	322	342	362	382	402	422	442	462	482	502	522	542	562	582	602	622
3	23	43	63	83	103	123	143	163	183	203	223	243	263	283	303	323	343	363	383	403	423	443	463	483	503	523	543	563	583	603	623
4	24	44	64	84	104	124	144	164	184	204	224	244	264	284	304	324	344	364	384	404	424	444	464	484	504	524	544	564	584	604	624
5	25	45	65	85	105	125	145	165	185	205	225	245	265	285	305	325	345	365	385	405	425	445	465	485	505	525	545	565	585	605	625
6	26	46	66	86	106	126	146	166	186	206	226	246	266	286	306	326	346	366	386	406	426	446	466	486	506	526	546	566	586	606	626
7	27	47	67	87	107	127	147	167	187	207	227	247	267	287	307	327	347	367	387	407	427	447	467	487	507	527	547	567	587	607	627
8	28	48	68	88	108	128	148	168	188	208	228	248	268	288	308	328	348	368	388	408	428	448	468	488	508	528	548	568	588	608	628
9	29	49	69	89	109	129	149	169	189	209	229	249	269	289	309	329	349	369	389	409	429	449	469	489	509	529	549	569	589	609	629
10	30	50	70	90	110	130	150	170	190	210	230	250	270	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630
11	31	51	71	91	111	131	151	171	191	211	231	251	271	291	311	331	351	371	391	411	431	451	471	491	511	531	551	571	591	611	631
12	32	52	72	92	112	132	152	172	192	212	232	252	272	292	312	332	352	372	392	412	432	452	472	492	512	532	552	572	592	612	632
13	33	53	73	93	113	133	153	173	193	213	233	253	273	293	313	333	353	373	393	413	433	453	473	493	513	533	553	573	593	613	633
14	34	54	74	94	114	134	154	174	194	214	234	254	274	294	314	334	354	374	394	414	434	454	474	494	514	534	554	574	594	614	634
15	35	55	75	95	115	135	155	175	195	215	235	255	275	295	315	335	355	375	395	415	435	455	475	495	515	535	555	575	595	615	635
16	36	56	76	96	116	136	156	176	196	216	236	256	276	296	316	336	356	376	396	416	436	456	476	496	516	536	556	576	596	616	636
17	37	57	77	97	117	137	157	177	197	217	237	257	277	297	317	337	357	377	397	417	437	457	477	497	517	537	557	577	597	617	637
18	38	58	78	98	118	138	158	178	198	218	238	258	278	298	318	338	358	378	398	418	438	458	478	498	518	538	558	578	598	618	638
19	39	59	79	99	119	139	159	179	199	219	239	259	279	299	319	339	359	379	399	419	439	459	479	499	519	539	559	579	599	619	639
20	40	60	80	100	120	140	160	180	200	220	240	260	280	300	320	340	360	380	400	420	440	460	480	500	520	540	560	580	600	620	640

. 2-2-2-2 64k/80kbps Block interleaver

() Serial to Parallel Convert

Block interleaving symbol symbol I
symbol Q

() Symbol Repetition

Channel Serial to Parallel Convert Interleaver
128Kbps

() PN Sequence Spreading

Forward Channel $2^{32} - 1$

long code 20ms

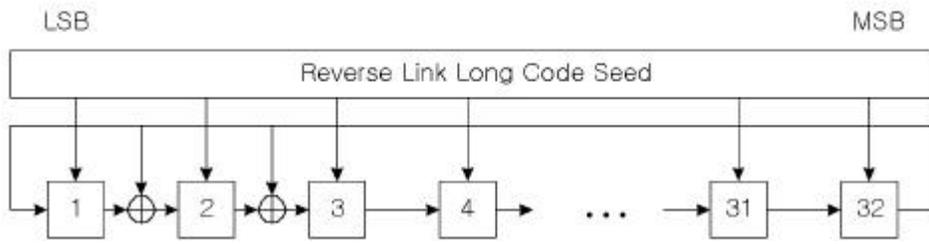
64 chip serial to parallel converter

1 2 8 k s p s

8.192Mcps(128ksps*64=8.192Mcps)

Sequence

$$P(x)=x^{32}+x^{22}+x^2+x+1$$



. 2-2-2-3 Long Code Generator

() Quadrature Spreading

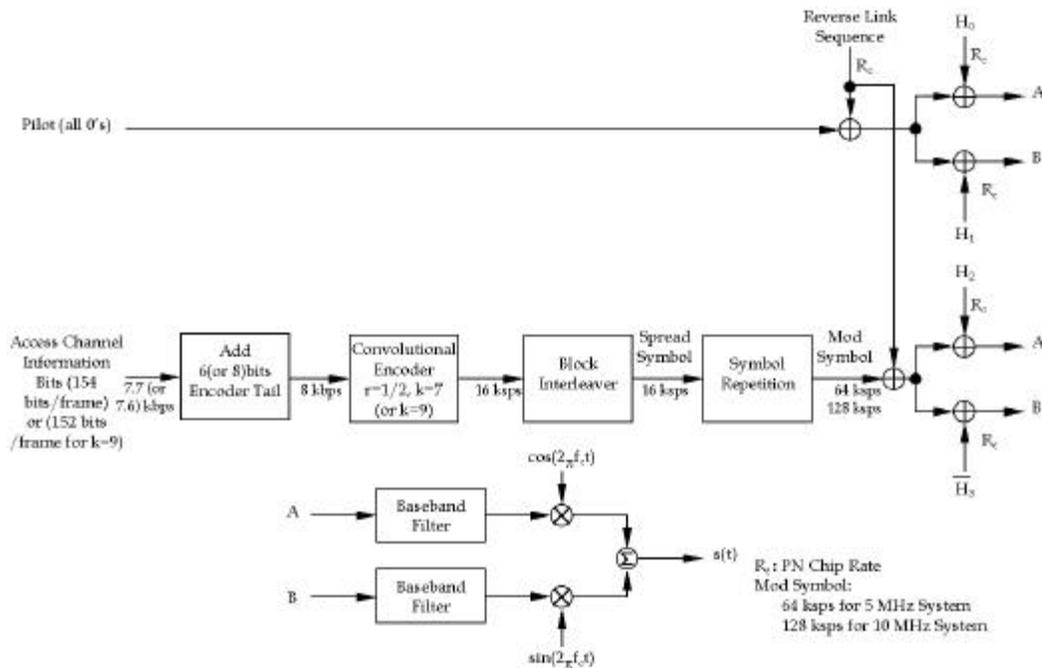
PN sequence spreading 4

I-channel Q-channel (Hadamard

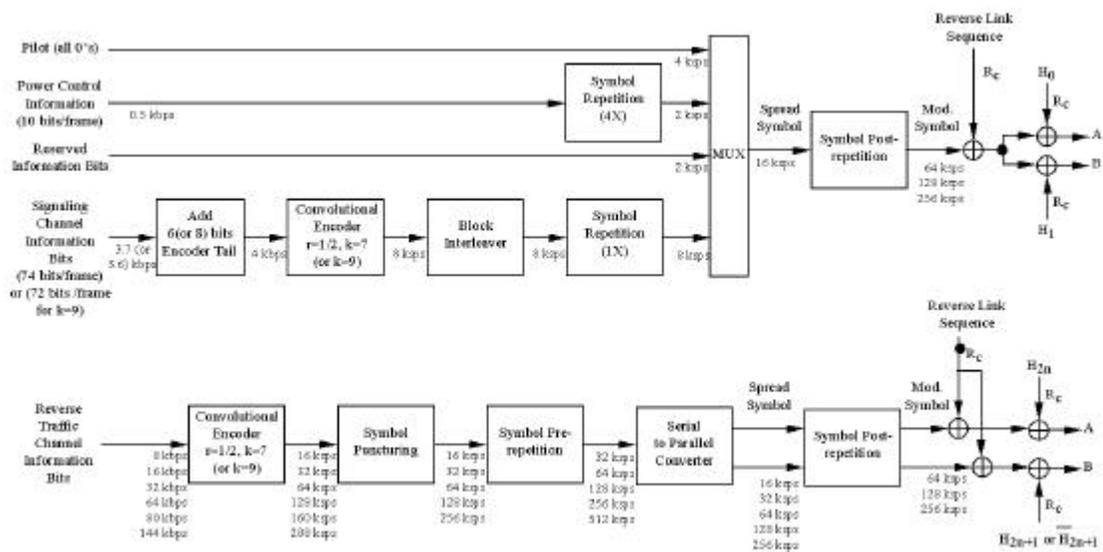
Code) , 4 Hadamard Code H2, H3

I Q . Chip rate PN spreading

8.192MHz



2-2-2-4 WLL



2-2-2-5 WLL

(1) Channel

(7) Access Pilot Channel

Reverse Access Pilot Channel '0'
Access

() Access Information Channel

Access

8000bps 20ms

Synch Channel

() PPCS Channel

Reserved Information

Reverse PPCS

Channel 20MS_BST

Reverse PPCS Channel 20MS_BST 20 MUX

1MUX 1ms 16

8

4

Reserved Information

2

() Traffic Information Channel

20MS_BST

DTX

5ms

5ms

20MS_BST

Null

() Packet Access Pilot Channel
Reverse Packet Access Pilot Channel '0'

() Packet Access Information Channel
Reverse Packet Access Information Channel
8000bps 5ms 34
6 '0' Encoder Tail
Convolutional Encoder k=9
32 8 Tail

() Packet Traffic Pilot Channel
()

() Packet Traffic Information Channel
Reverse Packet Traffic Information Channel
64000bps 5ms 5ms
4*NUM_PACKET_SLOTS
320 , 0
, 20ms
Convolutional Encoder k=7 314
6 '0' , k=9 312
8 '0'
8 '0' Convolutional Encoder Tail 6

(2) Channel

Information Bits Generation, Convolution Encoding
Symbol Puncturing, Block Interleaving, Serial to Parallel
Convert PN Sequence Spreading, Quadrature Spreading

(가) Symbol Prerepetition

Symbol Prerepetition 1 2 . 1 Symbol
 Prerepetition Serial to Parallel Convert , Serial
 to Parallel Convert I 가 Q
 가 , 2 Symbol
 Prerepetition Serial to Parallel Convert , Serial
 to Parallel Convert I Q 가
 . Symbol Prerepetition
 BPSK(Symbol Prerepetition 2)
 QPSK(Symbol Prerepetition 1)가 .

() Symbol Postrepetition

Symbol Postrepetition

.

3. IMT - 2000

가. CDMA2000 W - CDMA

IMT - 2000	CDMA	W - CDMA
CDMA2000	.	

W - CDMA

coding group

(Cell Searching)

CDMA2000

GPS

PN short code

offset

sequence

512

PN short code

가

W - CDMA

Direct spreading

DS - CDMA

CDMA2000

3

가

2- 2- 3- 1

2- 2- 3- 1

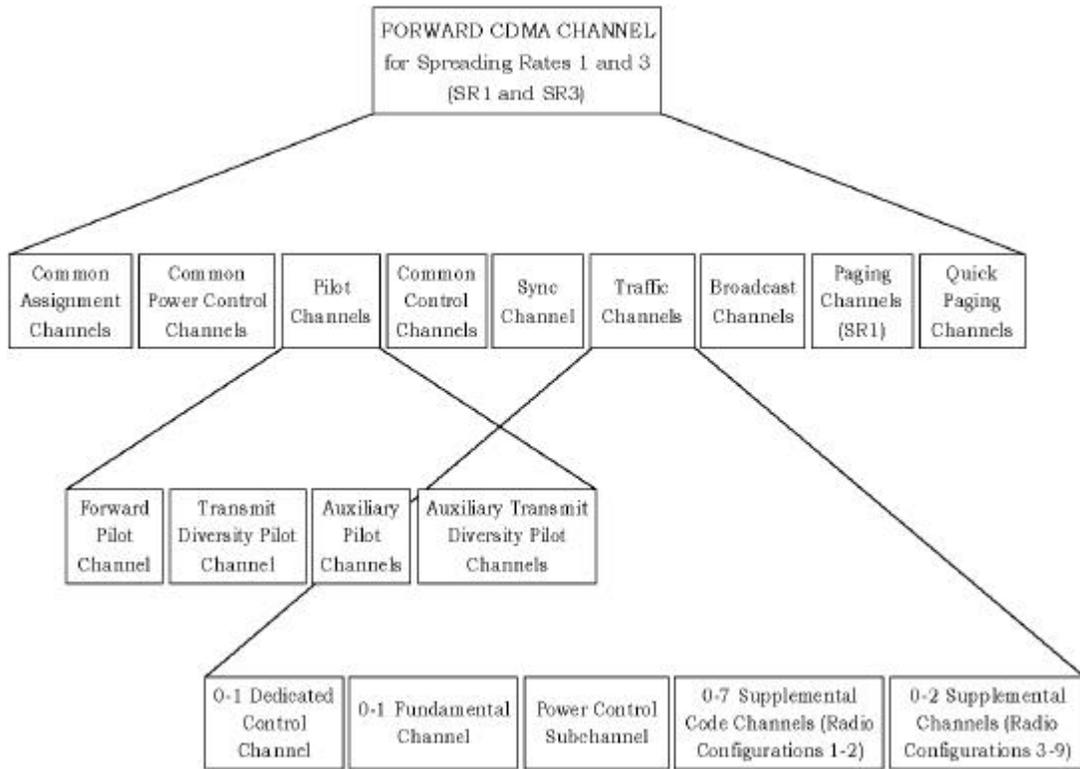
parameters

	W-CDMA	CDMA2000 (3X)
Duplex	FDD/TDD	FDD(Frequency division Duplex)
Multiple Access	DS-CDMA	MC-CDMA
Chip Rate	3.84 Mcps	3.6864 Mcps
Carrier Spacing	5 MHz	5 MHz
Frame Length	10 ms (variable frame interleaving)	5ms, 10 ms, 20ms, 40ms, 80ms
Cell search	Specified Coding Group	Short PN Code offset (GPS)
Multi-Rate/Variable Rate	Variable Spreading Factor + Multicode (OVSF)	Variable SF + Multicode (Quasi-Walsh)
Channel Coding	Convolutional (K=9, R=1/2, 1/3)	Convolutional (K=9, R=1/2, 1/3, 1/4)
	Turbo (K=3, R=1/3)	Turbo (K=3, R=1/3)

. CDMA2000
 CDMA2000 가 IS-95
 가 3 .
 IS-95
 multicarrier 가 가
 가 가 IS-95

(1) radio configuration
 CDMA2000 가
 가 radio configuration multicarrier
 multicarrier
 Transmit diversity system .
 CDMA2000 Radio Configuration 1 9
 .
 RC(Radio Configuration)1,2 IS-95 system
 Modulation , RC 3,4,5
 Spreading Rate 1 Transmit diversity
 .
 RC 6,7,8,9 Spreading Rate 3
 multicarrier system .

(2) CDMA 2000



2-2-3-1 CDMA 2000

Common Assignment Ch.,
 Common Power Control Ch., Pilot Ch., Common Control Ch.,
 Sync Ch., Traffic Ch., Broadcast Ch., Paging Ch., Quick Paging
 Ch.,

(7) Pilot Channel

0

data . pilot channel Forward pilot channel,
 Transmit Diversity pilot channel, Auxiliary pilot channel,

Auxiliary Transmit Diversity Pilot channel
 Forward pilot channel IS-95 pilot channel
 가 가
 Transmit Diversity Smart Antenna system 가
 Transmit Diversity pilot channel, Auxiliary pilot
 channel .

() Sync Channel

IS-95 coverage area .

modulation rate IS-95

BPSK modulation .

() Paging Channel

Spreading Rate 1 System
 overhead message

4.8 kbps 9.6 kbps IS-95 paging
 channel modulation rate 19.2 kbps IS-95 .

() Broadcast Channel

overhead message SMS broadcast message .

access .

paging broadcast .

paging .

() Quick Paging Channel

CDMA 2000 packet mobile

paging
 Quick paging channel . slot
 paging channel 가 Quick Paging
 channel mobile slot

() Common Power Control Channel
 Reverse Common Control Channel Enhanced Access
 Channel
 가 update
 Reverse Common Control channel Enhanced Access
 channel mode

() Common Assignment Channel
 Enhanced Access channel Access
 packet random assess
 Common Assignment Channel

() Common Control Channel

() Dedicated Control Channel
 Radio Configuration 3-9 . Traffic
 channel , ,

() Fundamental Channel
 Forward Traffic channel

channel . RC1, 2
 IS-95 가 RC 3-9
 가 가 .

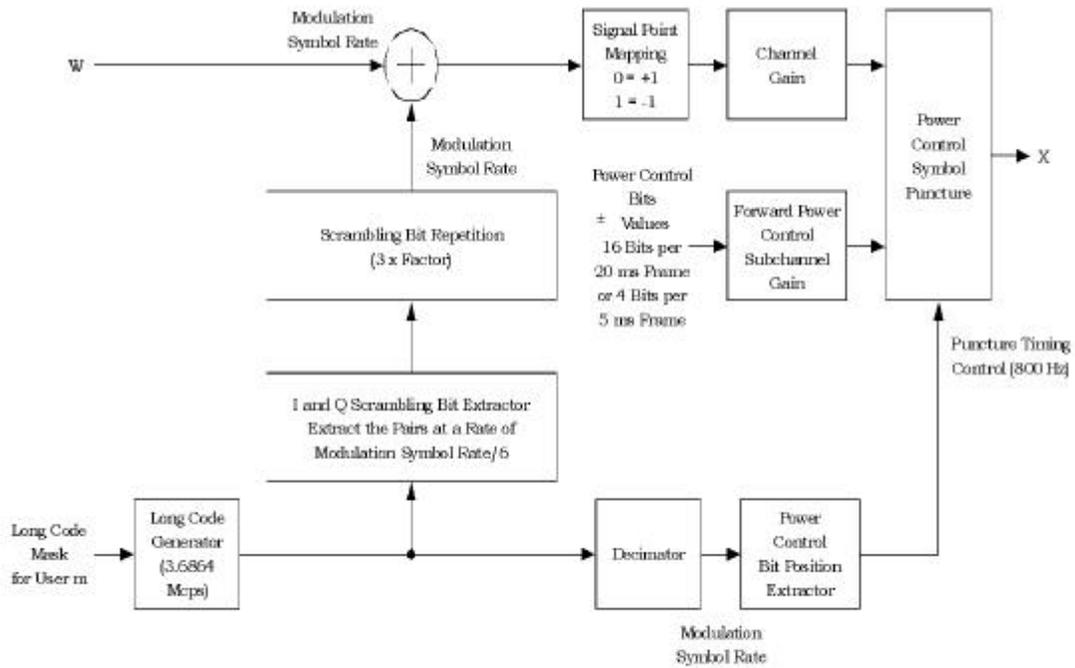
() Supplemental & Supplemental Code Channel

Forward Fundamental Channel

Supplemental Channel RC 3-9 ,
 Supplemental Code Channel RC 1,2 .

(3) Long Code Scrambling & Power Control

- long code scrambling
 - . scrambling modulation symbol rate
 - bit repetition .
- Common Power Control Reverse Common Control Channel
 Enhanced Access Channel
 scrambling Forward Power Control Subchannel .
- Power control Subchannel Forward Fundamental Channel
 Forward Dedicated Control Channel .



2-2-3-2 Long Code Scrambling, Power Control (RC 6-9)

(4) Demultiplexer Structure

scrambling signal point mapping

QPSK modulation . QPSK

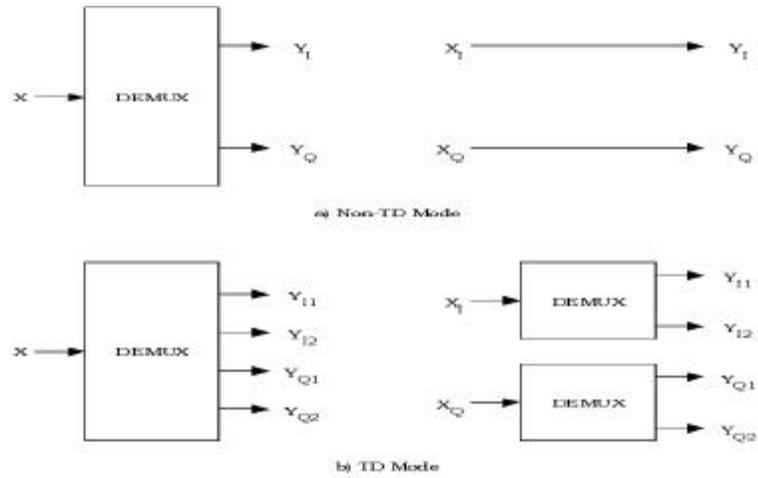
I Q 가 .
 Spreading Rate 1 TD mode RC 3-5 2

I Q 가 Spreading Rate 3
 multicarrier RC 6-9 3 multicarrier

가 3 I Q 가

Spreading Rate 1 (1X) I & Q

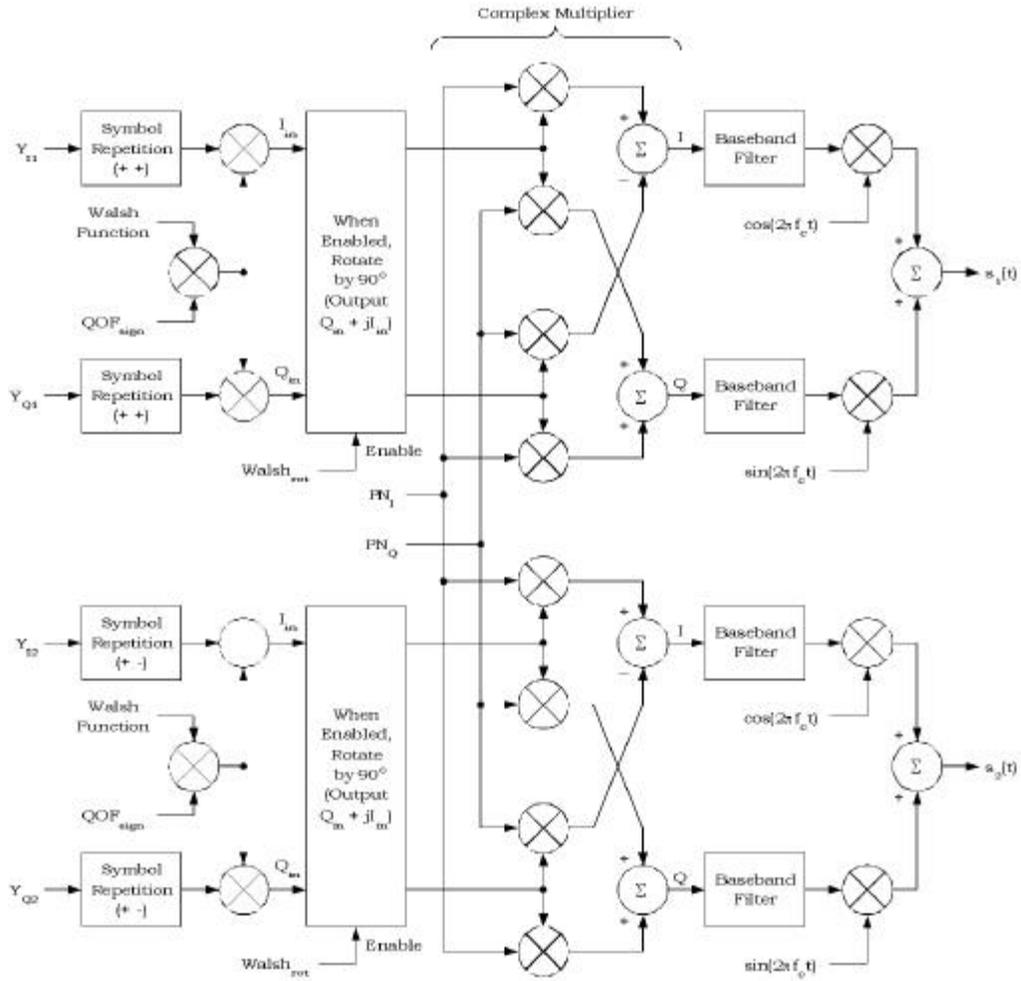
mapping .



The DEMUX functions distribute input symbols sequentially from the top to the bottom output paths.

2-2-3-3 Demultiplexer Structure for Spreading Rate 1

(5) I and Q mapping for Spreading Rate 1



2-2-3-4 I & Q mapping for spreading Rate 1

Spreading Rate 1 TD (Transmit Diversity) mode
 Non-TD mode 가 . Non-TD mode Reverse Link

I & Q mapping
 , TD mode .

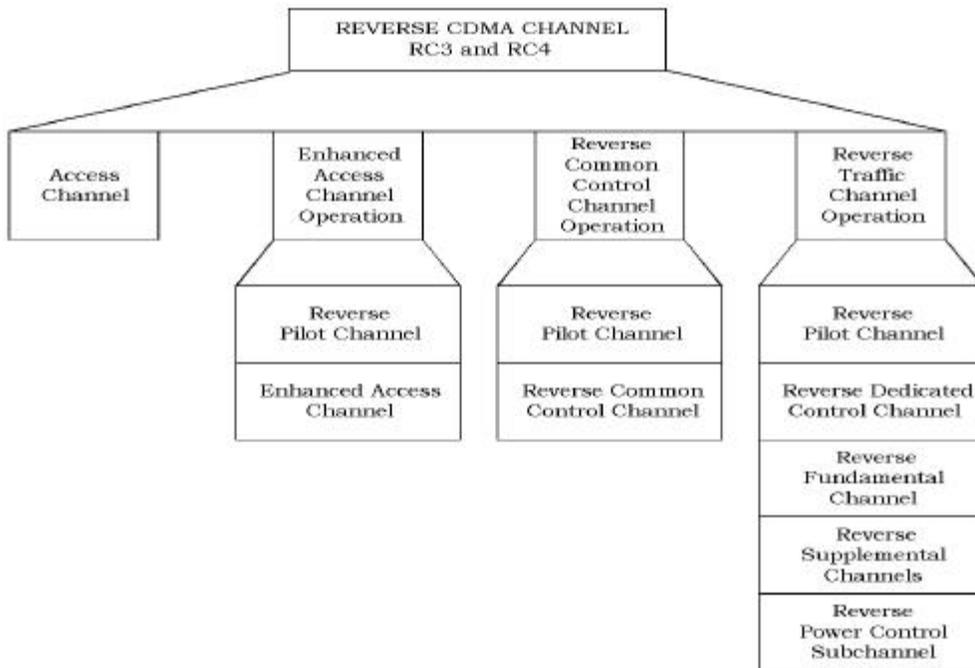
IS-95 Walsh code length .
 IS-95 Walsh code 가 CDMA
 2000 가 가 가

Walsh code 가 가

IS-95 BPSK CDMA 2000
 QPSK Walsh
 code

Quasi-Orthogonal
 Functions(QOF)
 Spreading Rate 1 TD mode I & Q mapping
 Demultiplex 2 I
 Q symbol mapping
 TD mode

CDMA2000
 CDMA2000(1X)



(1) CDMA2000

(가) Access Channel

Call originations, Responses to pages, and Registrations
Short signaling message .

() Reverse Pilot Channel

unmodulated
spread spectrum signal . phase reference

() Enhanced Access Channel

MAC messages, Response to pages, and Call originations
short message Access channel
moderate-sized data packets .

() Reverse Common Control Channel

digital control
information .

() Reverse Dedicated Control Channel

Call signaling information .

() Reverse Fundamental Channel

traffic channel .

() Reverse Supplemental Channel

Radio configuration 3 6

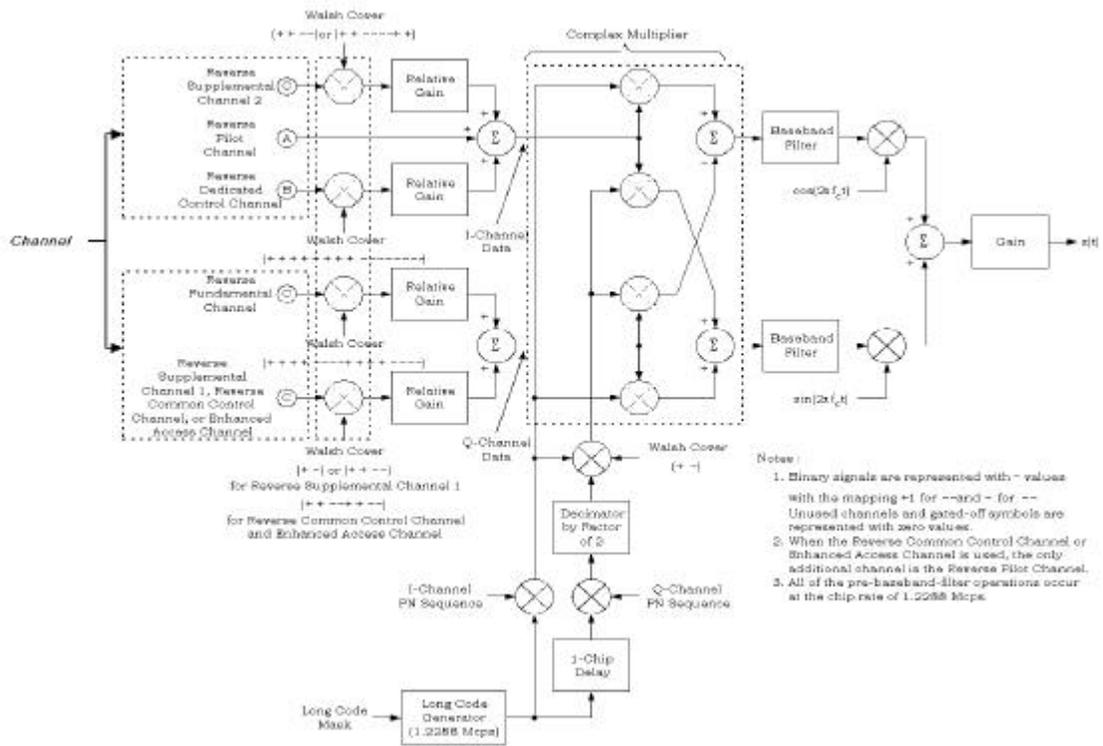
traffic channel .

() Reverse power control channel

Reverse

Pilot Channel .

(2) CDMA2000



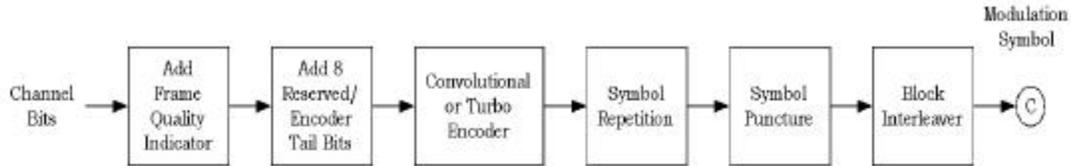
2-2-3-6 CDMA2000 reverse link

2-2-3-6 CDMA2000

Interleaving

. Walsh code , 가
 Spreading Factor Relative gain
 . Real Imaginary
 (Complex Multiplexing)
 , QPSK
 . CDMA2000 .

(가) (Channel)
 CDMA2000(1X) , ,
 ,
 Fundamental Channel 가
 (Supplemental Channel) 가 ,
 Common Control Channel
 Dedicated Control Channel . ,



<u>Bits/Frame</u>	<u>Bits</u>	<u>Data Rate</u>		<u>Factor</u>	<u>Deletion</u>	<u>Symbols</u>	<u>Rate [ksps]</u>
		<u>[kbps]</u>	<u>R</u>				
24 Bits/5 ms	16	9.6	1/4	2*None	384	76.8	
16 Bits/20 ms	6	1.5	1/4	16*1 of 5	1,536	76.8	
40 Bits/20n ms	6	2.7/n	1/4	8*1 of 9	1,536	76.8/n	
80 Bits/20n ms	8	4.8/n	1/4	4*None	1,536	76.8/n	
172 Bits/20n ms	12	9.6/n	1/4	2*None	1,536	76.8/n	
<hr/>							
360 Bits/20n ms	16	19.2/n	1/4	1*None	1,536	76.8/n	
744 Bits/20n ms	16	38.4/n	1/4	1*None	3,072	153.6/n	
1,512 Bits/20n ms	16	76.8/n	1/4	1*None	6,144	307.2/n	
3,048 Bits/20n ms	16	153.6/n	1/4	1*None	12,288	614.4/n	
6,120 Bits/20n ms	16	307.2/n	1/3	1*None	18,432	921.6/n	
12,264 Bits/20n ms	16	614.4/n	1/3	1*None	36,864	1,843.2/n	

Notes:

1. n is the length of the frame in multiples of 20 ms. For 40 channel bits per frame, n = 1 or 2. For more than 40 channel bits per frame, n = 1, 2, or 4.

2-2-3-7 Data Channel (Fundamental & Supplemental Channel)

76.8 ksps (Symbol rates)

(Data rates)

2-2-3-7

() Walsh Cover

CDMA2000(1X)

Quasi-orthogonal Walsh function

가

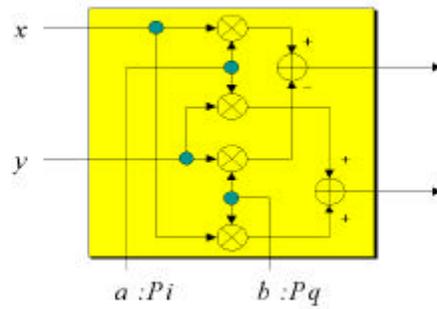
2-2-3-2

Walsh code

1.2288 Mcps

)

» $(x+jy)(a+jb) = (xa-yb)+j(xb+ya)$



2-2-3-8 complex multiplier

. CDMA2000

(1)

CDMA 2000 1X

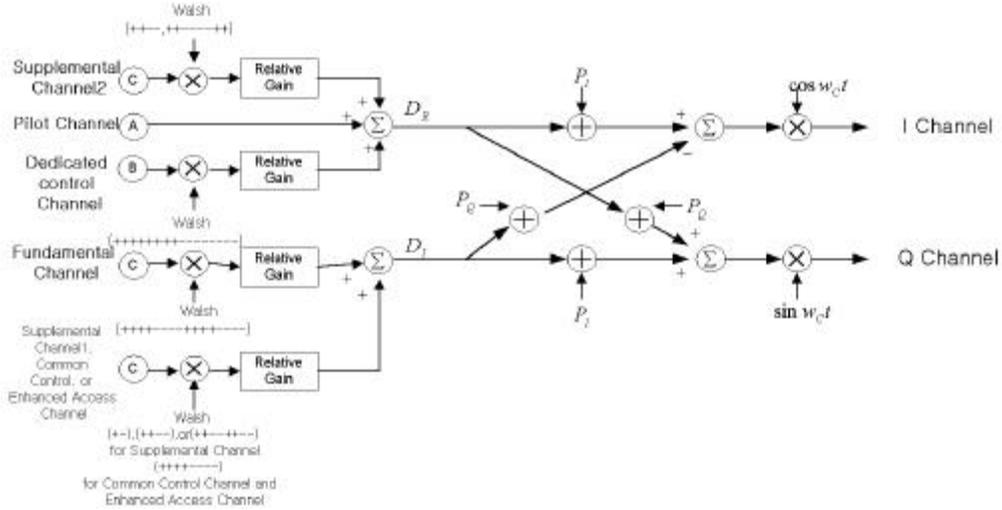
convolutional turbo coder encoding

symbol

(A),(B),(C)

walsh

complex scrambling



2-2-3-9

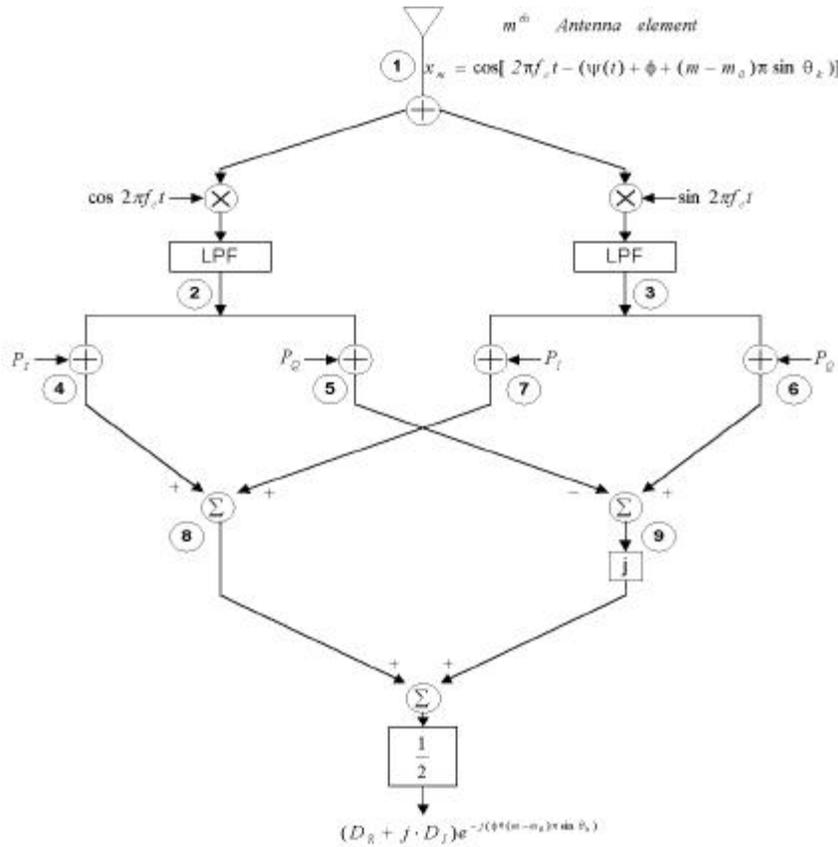
$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{2-2-3-9} \quad \text{I Channel} \quad \text{Q Channel} \quad \text{I} \\
 \text{Channel} \quad (D_R P_I - D_I P_Q) \cos w_c t \quad , \quad \text{Q Channel} \quad (D_R P_Q + \\
 D_I P_I) \sin w_c t \quad . \quad s(t) \quad (2-2-12)
 \end{array}$$

$$s(t) = I \cos w_c t + Q \sin w_c t = (D_R P_I - D_I P_Q) \cos w_c t + (D_R P_Q + D_I P_I) \sin w_c t \quad (2-2-12)$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (2-2-12) \quad \cos \Psi = D_R P_I - D_I P_Q \quad . \\
 \sin \Psi = D_R P_Q + D_I P_I \quad (2-2-13) \quad . \\
 \text{I} + \text{Q} \quad .
 \end{array}$$

$$s(t) = \cos(w_c t - \Psi(t)) \quad , \quad \text{where} \quad \Psi(t) = \tan^{-1} \frac{D_R P_I + D_I P_Q}{D_R P_Q - D_I P_I} \quad (2-2-13)$$

(2)



2-2-3-10 CDMA-2000

N

가

· · ·

가 . CDMA-2000

m_0

2-2-3-10 .

m_0

m

$$x_m(t) = \cos [2\pi f_c t - (\Psi(t) + \phi + (m - m_0)\pi \sin \theta_k)] \quad (2-2-14)$$

$$\phi(t) = \cos \theta_k \cos m \omega t + \sin \theta_k \sin m \omega t$$

(2-2-14) in-phase and quadrature (frequency down converter)

(2-2-15), (2-2-16)

$$\begin{aligned} x_m &= \cos [2\pi f t - (\Psi(t) + \phi + (m - m_0)\pi \sin \theta_k)] \\ x_{m, I, dc}(t) &= \cos [\Psi(t) + \phi - (m - m_0) \sin \theta_k] \\ &= \cos \Psi(t) \cos [\phi + (m - m_0) \sin \theta_k] - \sin \Psi(t) \sin (\phi + (m - m_0) \sin \theta_k) \end{aligned}$$

(2-2-15)

$$\begin{aligned} x_{m, Q, dc}(t) &= \sin [\Psi(t) + \phi + (m - m_0) \sin \theta_k] \\ &= \sin \Psi(t) \cos [\phi + (m - m_0) \sin \theta_k] + \cos \Psi(t) \sin (\phi + (m - m_0) \sin \theta_k) \end{aligned}$$

(2-2-16)

cos $\Psi(t)$, sin $\Psi(t)$ (complex scrambling), cos Ψ

$$\begin{aligned} \cos \Psi(t) &= D_R P_I - D_I P_Q, \quad \sin \Psi(t) = D_R P_Q + D_I P_I \end{aligned}$$

(t) + $\phi + (m - m_0) \sin \theta_k$

$$x_{m, I, dc}(t) = (D_R P_I - D_I P_Q) \cos \dots - (D_R P_Q + D_I P_I) \sin \dots$$

(2-2-17)

$$x_{m, Q, dc}(t) = (D_R P_Q + D_I P_I) \cos \dots + (D_R P_I - D_I P_Q) \sin \dots$$

(2-2-18)

(2-2-17), (2-2-18)

$$\int_0^{T_s} [\{ (D_R P_I - D_I P_Q) \cos \Phi - (D_I P_Q + D_R P_I) \sin \Phi \} \cdot P_I] dt = D_R \cdot \cos \Phi - D_I \cdot \sin \Phi \quad (2-2-19)$$

$$\int_0^{T_s} [\{ (D_R P_I - D_I P_Q) \cos \Phi - (D_I P_Q + D_R P_I) \sin \Phi \} \cdot P_Q] dt = - D_I \cdot \cos \Phi - D_R \cdot \sin \Phi \quad (2-2-20)$$

$$\int_0^{T_s} [\{ (D_I P_Q + D_R P_I) \cos \Phi + (D_R P_I - D_I P_Q) \sin \Phi \} \cdot P_I] dt = D_I \cdot \cos \Phi + D_R \cdot \sin \Phi \quad (2-2-21)$$

$$\int_0^{T_s} [\{ (D_I P_Q + D_R P_I) \cos \Phi + (D_R P_I - D_I P_Q) \sin \Phi \} \cdot P_Q] dt = D_R \cdot \cos \Phi - D_I \cdot \sin \Phi \quad (2-2-22)$$

in-phase (2-2-19) (2-2-22)
 , Quadrature (2-2-20)
 (2-2-21) ,

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_m(t) &= I_{ch} + jQ_{ch} = (D_R \cdot \cos \Phi - D_I \cdot \sin \Phi) - j(D_I \cdot \cos \Phi - D_R \cdot \sin \Phi) \\
 &= (D_R + j \cdot D_I) e^{-j(\phi + (m - m_0)\pi \sin \theta_k)} \quad (2-2-23)
 \end{aligned}$$

(2-2-23) (pilot) ,

m

$$x_m(t) = \sum_{k=1}^M s_k(t) e^{-j(m - m_0)\pi \sin \theta_k} + n_m(t) \quad (2-2-24)$$

M , $s_j(t)$ j

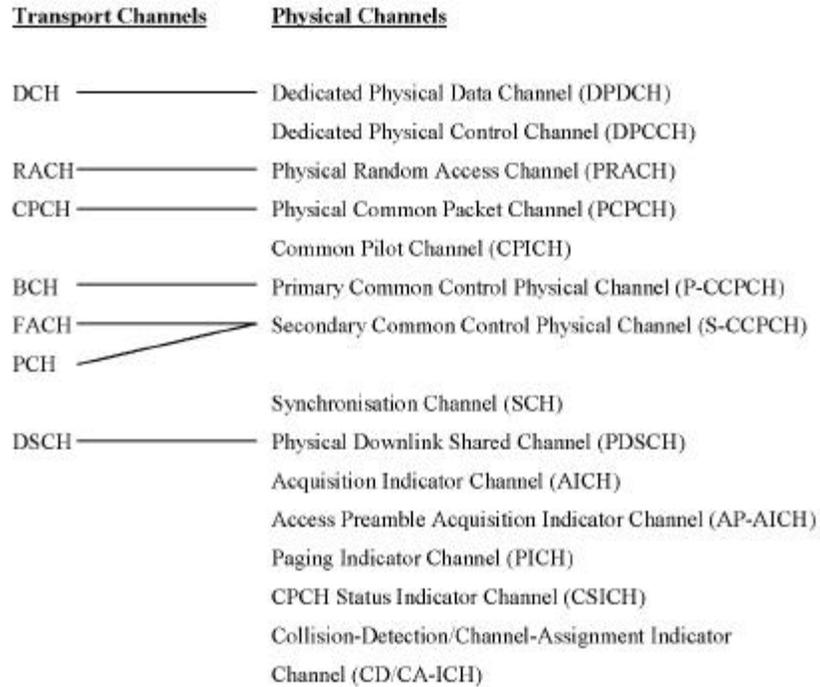
가 $, \theta_k$ k
 $, n_m(t)$ m 0
(SNR) 가 (AWGN)

. W-CDMA \

W-CDMA CDMA2000 Multi Carrier
RC(Radio Configuration) 가 CDMA2000
Channel 가 .. W-CDMA
/ / Link
Channelization Codes .
/ Spreading Modulation .

(1) Channel

가 Forward/Reverse link .



2-2-3- 11 Transport Channel Physical Channel Mapping

(가) Transport Channel

① DCH(Dedicated Channel)

- , (Physical Channel) DPDCH DPCCH Mapping .

② RACH(Random Access Channel)

- 가 Information

③ CPCH(Common Packet Channel)

- RACH RACH가

Transport Channel Mapping
Physical . Mapping

() Physical Channel

Transport Channel Mapping
가

Physical Channel .

① CPICH(Common Pilot Channel)

- IS-95 Pilot Channel
Phase

② SCH(Synchronization Channel)

- W-CDMA가 GPS
SCH
Synchronization Channel Group
Search P-SCH(Primary
Synchronization Channel) S-SCH(Secondary
Synchronization Channel) P-SCH
가 slot
S-SCH 1-frame
Sequence
Search .

③ AICH(Acquisition Indicator Channel),AP-AICH(Access
Preamble Acquisition Indicator Channel),PICH(Paging
Indicator Channel), CSICH(CPCH Status Indicator

Channel), CD/CA - ICH

Collision - Detection/ Channel - Assignment Indicator Channel)

-

Collision

(2) Channelization Codes

$$C_{ch,1,0} = 1$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} C_{ch,2,0} \\ C_{ch,2,1} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} C_{ch,1,0} & C_{ch,1,0} \\ C_{ch,1,0} & -C_{ch,1,0} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} C_{ch,2^{(n+1)},0} \\ C_{ch,2^{(n+1)},1} \\ C_{ch,2^{(n+1)},2} \\ C_{ch,2^{(n+1)},3} \\ \vdots \\ C_{ch,2^{(n+1)},2^{(n+1)}-2} \\ C_{ch,2^{(n+1)},2^{(n+1)}-1} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} C_{ch,2^n,0} & C_{ch,2^n,0} \\ C_{ch,2^n,0} & -C_{ch,2^n,0} \\ C_{ch,2^n,1} & C_{ch,2^n,1} \\ C_{ch,2^n,1} & -C_{ch,2^n,1} \\ \vdots & \vdots \\ C_{ch,2^n,2^n-1} & C_{ch,2^n,2^n-1} \\ C_{ch,2^n,2^n-1} & -C_{ch,2^n,2^n-1} \end{bmatrix}$$

IS - 95, CDMA2000

W - CDMA

OVSF (Orthogonal Variable Spreading Factor)

IS - 95 Walsh

Channel Different Rate

2 by 2

2 2

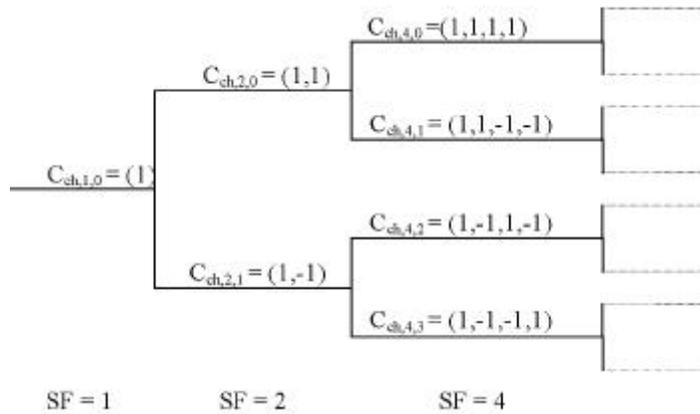
가 4 by 4 2 by 2

.. 가 Channelize Code

2-2-3-12

Tree

$C_{ch,SF,k}$ 가 SF Spreading Factor k Code number , $C_{ch,4,0}$ Spreading Factor 4 Channelized Code 0 (1,1,1,1) 가 tree Orthogonal 가 2-2-3-12 $C_{ch,2,0}$ $C_{ch,4,0}$ Tree 가 (Branch) (1,1) · (1,1,1,1) 0 Orthogonal .

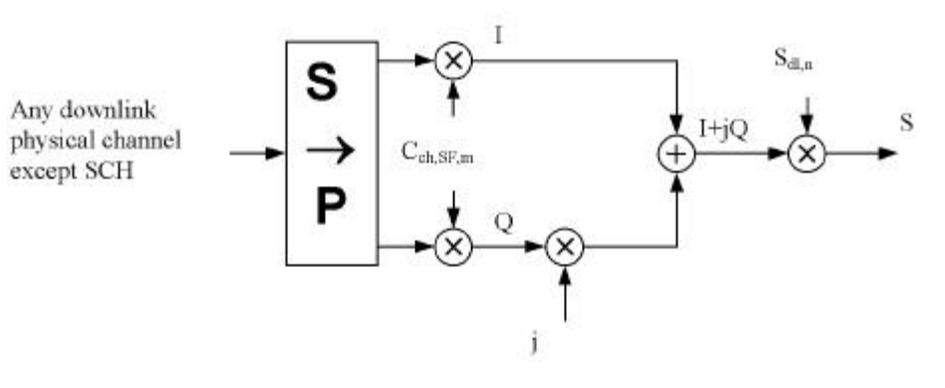


2-2-3-12 Code-tree for generation of Orthogonal Variable Spreading Factor (OVSF) codes

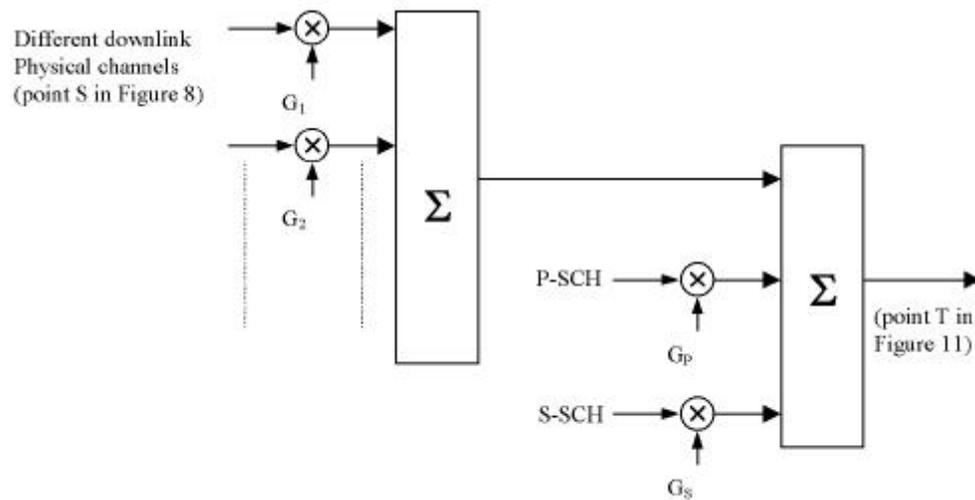
(3) Spreading and Modulation

(가) Spreading

2-2-3-13 SCH Channel Downlink Physical Channel Spreading .
 P-CCPCH, S-CCPCH, CPICH



2-2-3- 13. Spreading for all downlink physical channels except SCH



2-2-3- 14 Spreading and modulation for SCH and P-CCPCH

2-2-3- 13

Serial-to-Parallel

Q(Quadrature)

Q가 mapping

$S_{d1,n}$

I(Imaginary)

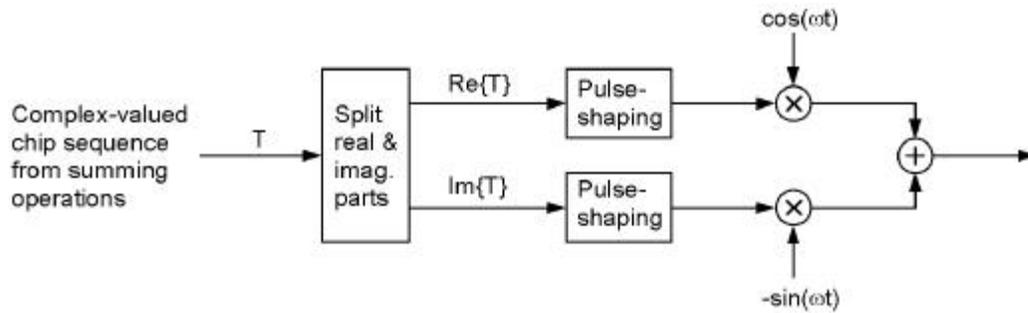
Mapping . Real chip sequence I

Complex Chip Sequence

Complex Scrambling code

	.Scrambling Code		Downlink
Scrambling Code		Uplink	
2-2-3-14	2-2-3-13		P-CCPCH
	2-2-3-13		SCH Channel
Spreading	Modulation	Combined	
	2-2-3-14	G_n	weight factor
		combine	
weight		2-2-3-18	S
2-2-3-14		2-2-3-14	T
2-2-3-15	T	Matching	

() Modulation



2-2-3-15. modulation

2-2-3-13 2-2-3-14

2-2-3-15 Modulation

Modulation rate 3.84 Mcps

2-2-3-15 QPSK Modulation

(4) Spreading and Modulation

(가) Spreading

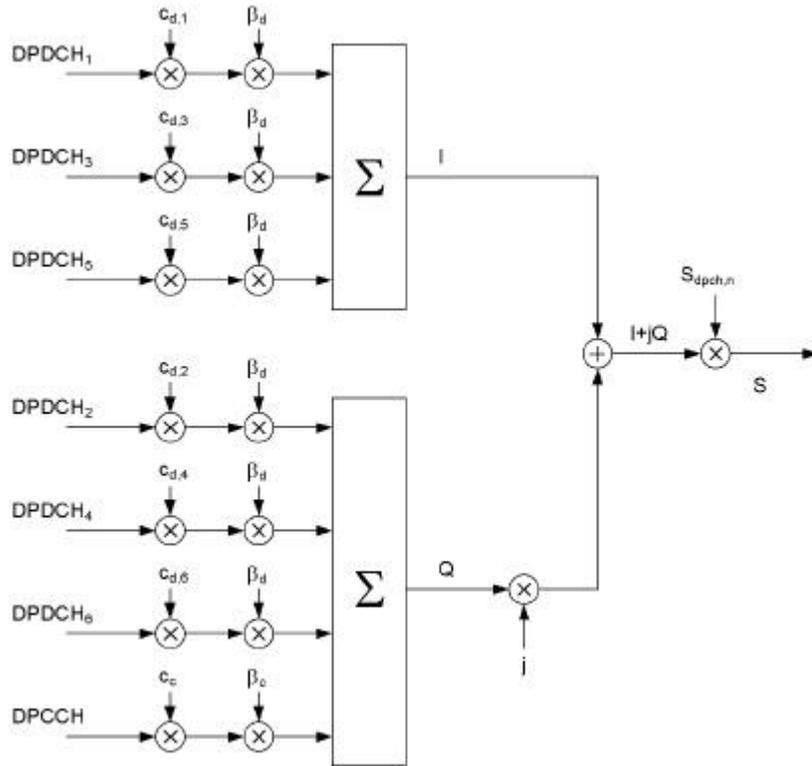
① DPCCH and DPDCH

- IS-95 traffic Channel

- DPDCH channelization code $c_{d,n}$ DPDCH_n
channelization code $c_{d,n}$

- DPDCH 6 DPDCH

- Channelization code가 DPDCH d ,
DPDCH c gain factor d, c
4bit 16



2-2-3-16 Spreading for Uplink DPCCH and DPDCH

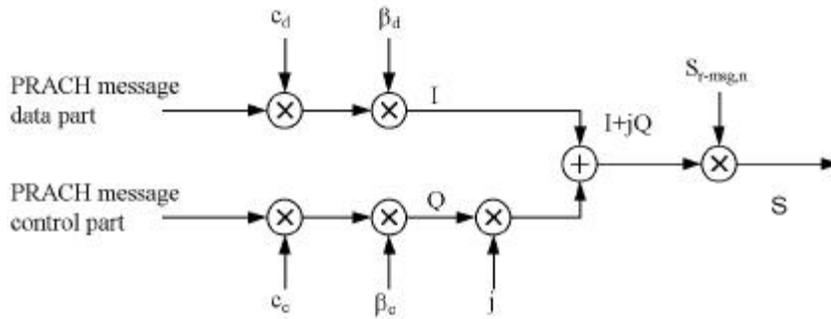
- Gain factor가 I, Q chip complex-valued stream
- Complex-valued signal complex-valued scrambling code $S_{dpch,n}$ 가 scrambling code
- 38400 chip long code 256 chip short code scrambling

② PRACH(Physical Random Access Channel)

-
- physical random access channel preamble message

- preamble message Spreading
 Factor 256 16 symbol signature sequence
 4096 chip preamble .

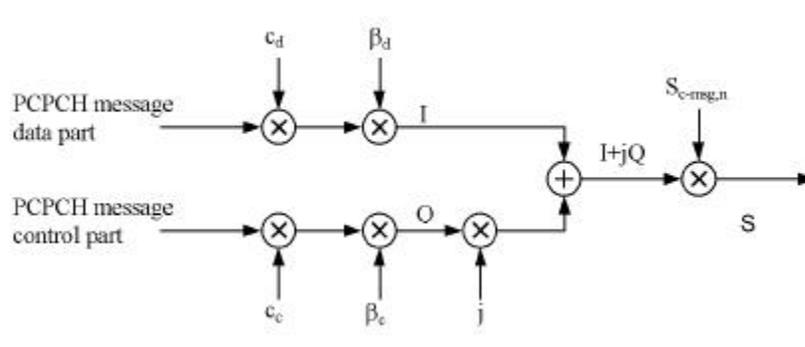
- PRACH message data control
 DPDCH DPCCH spreading scrambling
 spreading scrambling . , scrambling
 code long scrambling code .



2-2-3-17 Spreading of PRACH message part

③ PCPCH(Physical Common Packet Channel)

- physical random access channel

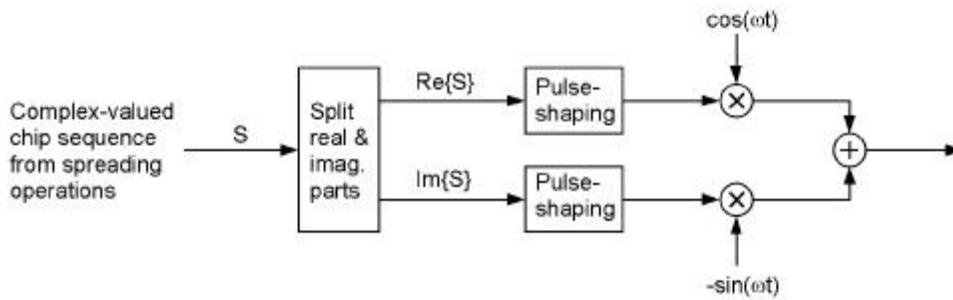


2-2-3-18 Spreading of PCPCH message part

- physical random access channel preamble message

physical random access channel
 spreading scrambling
 scrambling code long scrambling code

() modulation



2-2-3-19. modulation

가 Modulation chip 3.84 Mcps(chip
 per second) spreading
 Complex-valued chip sequence 9
 QPSK(Quadrature Phase Shift Keying)

. W-CDMA

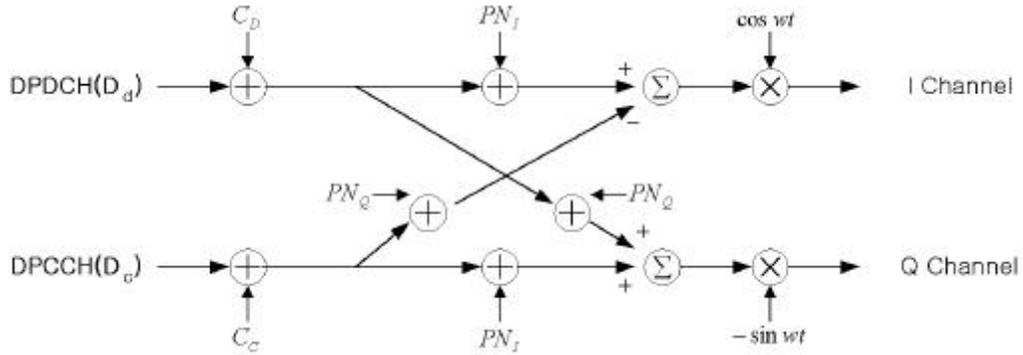
(1)

W-CDMA

. W-CDMA

CDMA2000

complex spreading



2-2-3-20

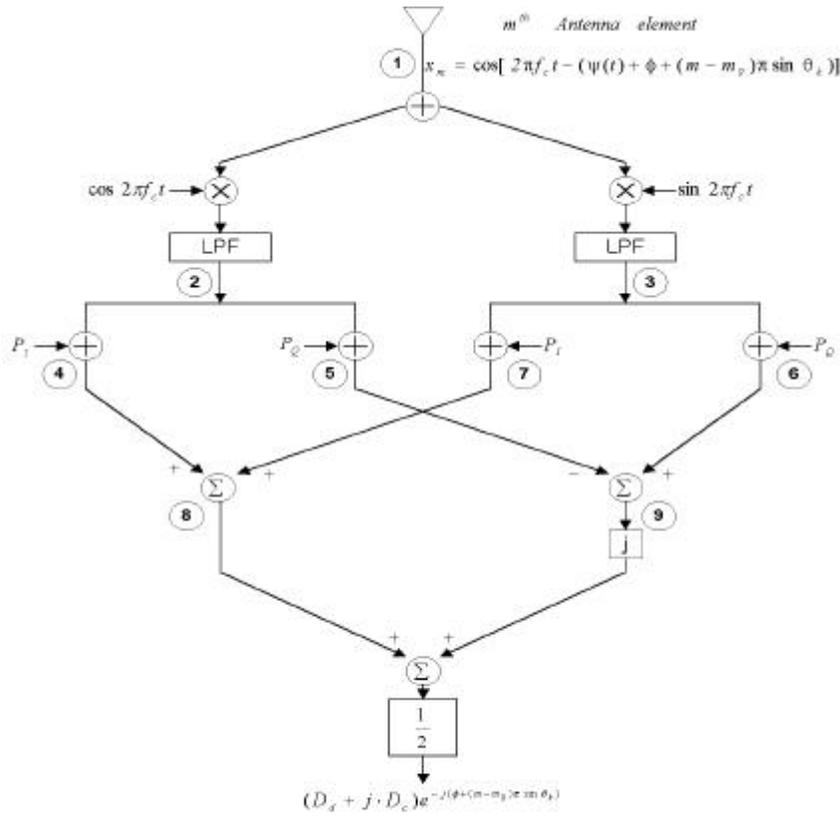
I Channel data information
 DPDCH(Dedicated Physical Data Channel) Q
 Channel control information
 DPCCH(Dedicated Physical Control Channel)
 D_d D_c
 2-2-3-20 I Channel Q Channel I
 Channel (D_dP_I - D_cP_Q)coswct , Q Channel (D_dP_Q +
 D_cP_I)sinwct s(t) (2-2-25)

$$s(t) = Ich + Qch = (D_d P_I - D_c P_Q) \cos w_c t + (D_d P_Q + D_c P_I) \sin w_c t \quad (2-2-25)$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2-2-25) \quad \cos \Psi &= D_d P_I - D_c P_Q \\ \sin \Psi &= D_d P_Q + D_c P_I \end{aligned} \quad (2-2-26)$$

I + Q

$$s(t) = \cos(w_c t - \Psi(t)) \quad , \quad \text{where} \quad \Psi(t) = \tan^{-1} \frac{D_d P_I + D_c P_Q}{D_d P_Q - D_c P_I} \quad (2-2-26)$$



2-2-3-21 W-CDMA

N 가

가 . W-CDMA

m_0

2-2-3-21

m_0

m

$$x_m(t) = \cos [2\pi f t - (\Psi(t) + \phi + (m - m_0)\pi \sin \theta_k)] \quad (2-2-27)$$

$\phi(t)$, $\sin \theta_k$ m
 k , \emptyset .
 (2-2-27) in-phase quadrature
 (frequency down converter)
 (2-2-28),(2-2-29) .

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_m &= \cos [2\pi f t - (\Psi(t) + \phi + (m - m_0)\pi \sin \theta_k)] \\
 x_{m,I,d.c}(t) &= \cos [\Psi(t) + \emptyset - (m - m_0) \sin \theta_k] \\
 &= \cos \Psi(t) \cos [\emptyset + (m - m_0) \sin \theta_k] - \sin \Psi(t) \sin (\emptyset + (m - m_0) \sin \theta_k)
 \end{aligned} \quad (2-2-28)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_{m,Q,d.c}(t) &= \sin [\Psi(t) + \emptyset + (m - m_0) \sin \theta_k] \\
 &= \sin \Psi(t) \cos [\emptyset + (m - m_0) \sin \theta_k] + \cos \Psi(t) \sin (\emptyset + (m - m_0) \sin \theta_k)
 \end{aligned} \quad (2-2-29)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \cos \Psi(t), \sin \Psi(t) & \quad (\text{complex scrambling}) \quad , \cos \Psi(t) \\
 = D_d P_I - D_c P_Q \quad , \sin \Psi(t) & = D_d P_Q + D_c P_I \quad \mathcal{J} \quad = \Psi(t) + \emptyset \\
 + (m - m_0) \sin \theta_k & \quad .
 \end{aligned}$$

$$x_{m,I,d.c}(t) = (D_d P_I - D_c P_Q) \cos \quad - (D_d P_Q + D_c P_I) \sin \quad (2-2-30)$$

$$x_{m,Q,d.c}(t) = (D_d P_Q + D_c P_I) \cos \quad + (D_d P_I - D_c P_Q) \sin \quad (2-2-31)$$

(2-2-30),(2-2-31)

$$\int_0^{T_s} [(D_d P_I - D_c P_Q) \cos \Phi - (D_c P_Q + D_d P_I) \sin \Phi] \cdot P_I dt = D_d \cdot \cos \Phi - D_c \cdot \sin \Phi \quad (2-2-32)$$

$$\int_0^{T_s} [(D_d P_I - D_c P_Q) \cos \Phi - (D_c P_Q + D_d P_I) \sin \Phi] \cdot P_Q dt = -D_c \cdot \cos \Phi - D_d \cdot \sin \Phi \quad (2-2-33)$$

$$\int_0^{T_s} [(D_c P_Q + D_d P_I) \cos \Phi + (D_d P_I - D_c P_Q) \sin \Phi] \cdot P_I dt = D_c \cdot \cos \Phi + D_d \cdot \sin \Phi \quad (2-2-34)$$

$$\int_0^{T_s} [(D_c P_Q + D_d P_I) \cos \Phi + (D_d P_I - D_c P_Q) \sin \Phi] \cdot P_Q dt = D_d \cdot \cos \Phi - D_c \cdot \sin \Phi \quad (2-2-35)$$

in-phase (2-2-32) (2-2-35)

, Quadrature (2-2-33)

(2-2-34),

$$\begin{aligned} x_m(t) &= I_{ch} + jQ_{ch} = (D_d \cdot \cos \Phi - D_c \cdot \sin \Phi) - j(D_c \cdot \cos \Phi - D_d \cdot \sin \Phi) \\ &= (D_d + j \cdot D_c) e^{-j(\phi + (m - m_0)\pi \sin \theta_k)} \end{aligned} \quad (2-2-36)$$

(2-2-36) (pilot),
m

$$x_m(t) = \sum_{k=1}^M s_k(t) e^{-j(m - m_0)\pi \sin \theta_k} + n_m(t) \quad (2-2-37)$$

M
 , $s_j(t)$ j
 가 , θ_k k
 , $n_m(t)$ m 0
 (SNR) 가 (AWGN)

3

m

$$x_m(t) = \sum_{k=1}^M s_k(t) e^{-j(m - m_0)\pi \sin \theta_k} + n_m(t) \quad (2-3-1)$$

M
 , $s_j(t)$ j
 가 , θ_k k
 , $n_m(t)$ m 0
 (SNR) 가 (AWGN)

(2-3-1)

m

$$x_m(t) = \sum_{j=1}^M \sum_{k=1}^{K_j} \left(\sum_{q=1}^{L_{j,k}} s_j(t - \tau_{j,k,q}) e^{j2\pi(f_d \cos \varphi_{j,k,q} t - f_c \tau_{j,k,q})} \right) e^{-j(m - m_0)\pi \sin \theta_{j,k,q}} + n_m(t) \quad (2-3-2)$$

K_j j
 L_k scattering component , f_d , f_c
 $\tau_{j,k,q}$, $\theta_{j,k,q}$ scattering
 m_0 . j
 k cluster scattered
 가 . ($\tau_{j,k,q} \cong \tau_{j,k}$)

m
 k PN correlator 가
 .

$$x_{j,k,m}[l] = \int \psi(\tau) x_m(t - \tau) d\tau \Big|_{t=\tau_{j,q} + lT_c} \quad (2-3-3)$$

ϕ chip .
 k PN correlator .

$$y_{j,k,m}[n] = \frac{1}{\sqrt{G}} \sum_{l=0}^{G-1} c_j[l;n] x_{j,k,m}[Gn + l] \quad (2-3-4)$$

$c_j[l;n]$ j n symbol spreading sequence
 l , G Processing gain .
 (despreading) $\underline{x}_{j,k}[l]$
 $y_{j,k}[n]$.

$$\underline{x}_{j,k}[l] = [x_{j,k,1}[l] x_{j,k,2}[l] \cdots x_{j,k,N}[l]]^T . \quad (2-3-5)$$

$$\underline{y}_{j,k}[n] = [y_{j,k,1}[n]y_{j,k,2}[n]\cdots y_{j,k,N}[n]]^T. \quad (2-3-6)$$

3

1 IS - 95

IS-95
word error probability . word
(Processing Gain) 256

, chip 가 , power control
가 가 , 가 M ,

$$r(t) = \sum_{m=1}^M [I(t) \cos(\omega_1 t + \phi_m) + Q(t - T_c/2) \sin(\omega_1 t + \phi_m)] \quad (3-1-1)$$

T_c = one chip duration.

$$I(t) = P_m(t)W_m^p(t)C_1(t)$$

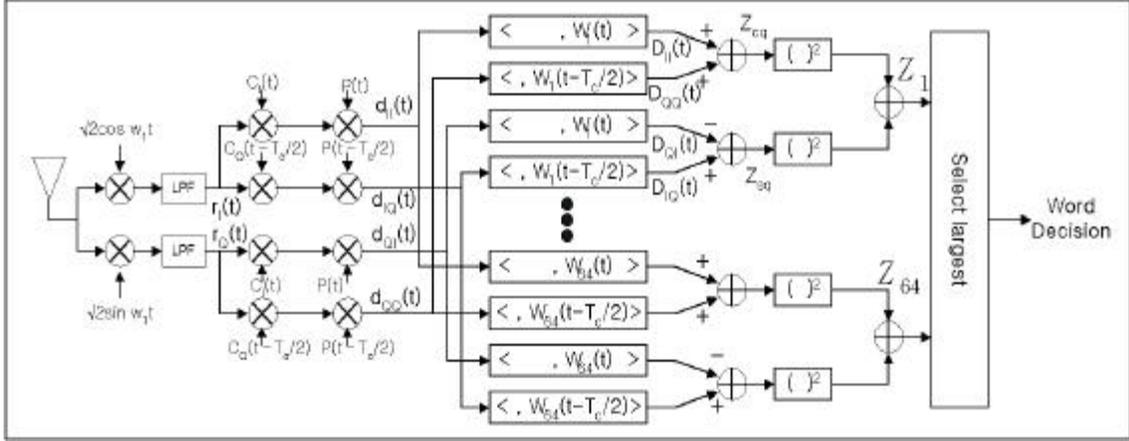
$$Q(t - T_c/2) = P(t - T_c/2)W_m^p(t - T_c/2)C_Q(t - T_c/2)$$

$$P_m(t) = m, \quad \text{long code}$$

$$C_1(t), C_Q(t) = \text{short code}$$

$$\phi_m = \text{(64chip duration) carrier phase.}$$

$$W_m^p(t) = m \quad \text{Walsh code } W_p$$



3-1-1 IS-95

3-1-1

LPF

$$\begin{aligned}
 r_I(t) &= [r(t) \times \cos w_1 t]_{\text{lowpass}} = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^M [I(t) \cos(\theta_m) + Q(t - T_c/2) \sin(\theta_m)] \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^M [P_m(t) W_m^p(t) C_I(t) \cos(\theta_m) + P_m(t - T_c/2) W_m^p(t - T_c/2) C_Q(t - T_c/2) \sin(\theta_m)]
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{3-1-2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 r_Q(t) &= [r(t) \times \sin w_1 t]_{\text{lowpass}} = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^M [Q(t - T_c/2) \cos(\theta_m) - I(t) \sin(\theta_m)] \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^M [P_m(t - T_c/2) W_m^p(t - T_c/2) C_Q(t - T_c/2) \cos(\theta_m) - P_m(t) W_m^p(t) C_I(t) \sin(\theta_m)]
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{3-1-3}$$

$$P_m^2(t) = C_I^2(t) = P_m^2(t - T_c/2) = C_Q^2(t - T_c/2) = 1, \quad i$$

$$d_{Ii}(t), \quad d_{Qi}(t), \quad d_{Q0}(t)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 d_{Ii}(t) &= r_I(t) \times C_i(t) \times P_i(t) \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} [W_i^p(t) \cos(\theta_i) + P_i(t) P_i(t - T_c/2) W_i^p(t - T_c/2) C_I(t) C_Q(t - T_c/2) \sin(\theta_i)] \\
 &+ \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1, m \neq i}^M [P_i(t) P_m(t) W_m^p(t) \cos(\theta_m) \\
 &\quad + P_i(t) P_m(t - T_c/2) W_m^p(t - T_c/2) C_I(t) C_Q(t - T_c/2) \sin(\theta_m)]
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{3-1-4}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
d_{IQ}(t) &= r_I(t) \times C_Q(t - T_c/2) \times P_i(t - T_c/2) \\
&= \frac{1}{2} [P_i(t)P_i(t - T_c/2)W_i^p(t)C_I(t)C_Q(t - T_c/2)\cos(\theta_i) + W_i^p(t - T_c/2)\sin(\theta_i)] \\
&+ \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1, m \neq i}^M [P_i(t - T_c/2)P_m(t)W_m^p(t)C_I(t)C_Q(t - T_c/2)\cos(\theta_m) \\
&\quad + P_i(t - T_c/2)P_m(t - T_c/2)W_m^p(t - T_c/2)\sin(\theta_m)]
\end{aligned} \tag{3-1-5}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
d_{QI}(t) &= r_Q(t) \times C_I(t) \times P_i(t) \\
&= \frac{1}{2} [P_i(t)P_i(t - T_c/2)W_i^p(t - T_c/2)C_I(t)C_Q(t - T_c/2)\cos(\theta_i) - W_i^p(t)\sin(\theta_i)] \\
&+ \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1, m \neq i}^M [P_i(t)P_m(t - T_c/2)W_m^p(t - T_c/2)C_I(t)C_Q(t - T_c/2)\cos(\theta_m) \\
&\quad + P_i(t)P_m(t)W_m^p(t)\sin(\theta_m)]
\end{aligned} \tag{3-1-6}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
d_{QQ}(t) &= r_Q(t) \times C_Q(t - T_c/2) \times P_i(t - T_c/2) \\
&= \frac{1}{2} [W_i^p(t - T_c/2)\cos(\theta_i) + P_i(t)P_i(t - T_c/2)W_i^p(t)C_I(t)C_Q(t - T_c/2)\sin(\theta_i)] \\
&+ \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1, m \neq i}^M [P_i(t)P_m(t - T_c/2)W_m^p(t - T_c/2)\cos(\theta_m) \\
&\quad + P_i(t - T_c/2)P_m(t)W_m^p(t)C_I(t)C_Q(t - T_c/2)\sin(\theta_m)]
\end{aligned} \tag{3-1-7}$$

가 . 3-1-1 $D_{II,q} = \langle d_{II}(t), W_q \rangle$. $\langle a, b \rangle$
correlation . , $D_{II,q}$.

$$D_{II,q} = \langle d_{II}(t), W_q(t) \rangle = \frac{1}{2} T_w \sum_{p,q} \cos(\theta_i) + N_{II,q} \tag{3-1-8}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
N_{II,q} &= \int_0^{T_w} \frac{W_q(t)}{2} \sum_{m=1, m \neq i}^M [P_i(t)P_m(t)W_m^p(t)\cos(\theta_m) \\
&\quad + P_i(t)P_m(t - T_c/2)W_m^p(t - T_c/2)C_I(t)C_Q(t - T_c/2)\sin(\theta_m)] dt
\end{aligned}$$

, W_q q Walsh . , $N_{II,q}$ $G(0,$
 $(M-1)/2 * T_w)$.

phase term . IS-95

Reverse link , 가 , cochannel interference '0' . 가 ,

$$D_{IQ,q} = \langle d_{IQ}(t), W_q(t - T_c/2) \rangle = \frac{1}{2} T_w \rho_q \cos(\theta_i) + N_{IQ,q} \quad (3-1-9)$$

$$N_{IQ,q} = G(0, \frac{M-1}{2} * T_w)$$

$$D_{QI,q} = \langle d_{QI}(t), W_q(t) \rangle = \frac{1}{2} T_w \rho_q \cos(\theta_i) + N_{QI,q} \quad (3-1-10)$$

$$N_{QI,q} = G(0, \frac{M-1}{2} * T_w)$$

$$D_{QQ,q} = \langle d_{QQ}(t), W_q(t - T_c/2) \rangle = \frac{1}{2} T_w \rho_q \cos(\theta_i) + N_{QQ,q} \quad (3-1-11)$$

$$N_{QQ,q} = G(0, \frac{M-1}{2} * T_w)$$

(3-1-8) (3-1-11) ρ_q i Walsh W_p
 가 W_q '1' , '0' . , q
 1 64 64-Walsh . , Z_{cq}

$$Z_{cq} = D_{II,q} + D_{QQ,q} = T_w \rho_q \cos(\theta_i) + N_{II,q} + N_{QQ,q}$$

$$= T_w \rho_q \cos(\theta_i) + G(0, (M-1) * T_w) = G(T_w \rho_q \cos(\theta_i), (M-1) * T_w)$$

$$= \sqrt{(M-1) * T_w} G(\sqrt{\frac{T_w}{M-1}} \rho_q \cos(\theta_i), 1)$$

(3-1-12)

$$Z_{sq} = D_{IQ,q} - D_{QI,q} = T_w \rho_q \sin(\theta_i) + N_{IQ,q} - N_{QI,q}$$

$$= T_w \rho_q \sin(\theta_i) + G(0, (M-1) * T_w) = G(T_w \rho_q \sin(\theta_i), (M-1) * T_w)$$

$$= \sqrt{(M-1) * T_w} G(\sqrt{\frac{T_w}{M-1}} \rho_q \sin(\theta_i), 1)$$

(3-1-13)

, p_q 가 '1' '0'
 . p_q 가 '1' i 가 W_p 가 W_q
 , , Walsh correlator '0' . Z_q
 ,

$$Z_q = \sum_{n=1}^N [Z_{cq}^2 + Z_{sq}^2] \quad (3-1-14)$$

$p=q$, Z_q $2(M-1)T_w$ noncentral chi-squared
 RV , noncentrality parameter .

$$\begin{aligned} &= \left[\sqrt{\frac{T_w}{M-1}} \cos(\theta_i) \right]^2 + \left[\sqrt{\frac{T_w}{M-1}} \sin(\theta_i) \right]^2 \\ &= \frac{T_w}{M-1} \end{aligned} \quad (3-1-15)$$

Z_q probability density function .

$$\begin{aligned} p_{Z_q}(z) &= \frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2}(z + \lambda^2)} I_0\left(\sqrt{\frac{z}{2}} \lambda\right) , & z > 0 \\ &= 0 , & \text{otherwise} \end{aligned} \quad (3-1-16)$$

, $\lambda^2 = (M-1)T_w$. , $p \neq q$. ,
 Z_q $2(M-1)T_w$ central chi-squared RV , Z_q pdf

$$p_{Z_q}(z) = \frac{1}{2} e^{-z/2} , \quad \lambda^2 = (M-1)T_w \quad (3-1-17)$$

word error probability . $P_w(e) = 1 - P_w(C)$
 . $P_w(C)$ word가 . 가 , i 가
 W_1 , Z_1 ,

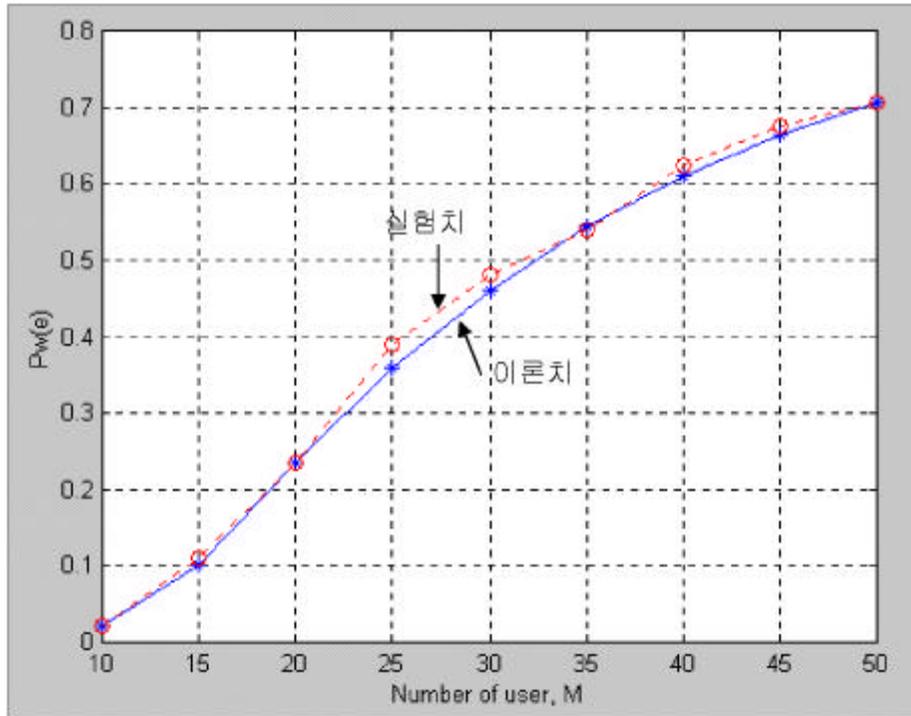
$$\begin{aligned}
P_w(C | Z_1 = \dots) &= \Pr \{ Z_2 < \dots, Z_3 < \dots, \dots, Z_{64} < \dots | Z_1 = \dots \} \\
&= \prod_{q=2}^{64} \Pr \{ Z_q < \dots | Z_1 = \dots \} \\
&= \prod_{q=2}^{64} \int_0^{\infty} \frac{1}{2} e^{-d/2} e^{-d^2/2} d = K^{63}(\dots)
\end{aligned} \tag{3-1-18}$$

$$K(\dots) = \int_0^{\infty} \frac{1}{2} e^{-d/2} e^{-d^2/2} d$$

$$P_w(e) = 1 - E_{Z_1} \{ K^{63}(\dots) \}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
P_w(e) &= 1 - E_{Z_1} \{ K^{63}(\dots) \} \\
&= 1 - \int_0^{\infty} K^{63}(\dots) \frac{1}{2} e^{-d/2} e^{-d^2/2} I_0\left(\sqrt{\frac{\dots}{2}}\right) d
\end{aligned} \tag{3-1-19}$$

$\sigma^2 = (M-1)T_w$ interference power .
 $P_w(e)$ word error probability M, T_w
가 SIR power T_w^2
interference power $(M-1)T_w$, $T_w/(M-1)$ 가 .
CDMA T_w 가 chip , PG SIR
PG/(M-1) . IS-95 word
256 chip PG가 256 . PG 256
 $P_w(e)$ 가 . ,
IS-95 $P_w(e)$.



3- 1-2 IS-95

USER

WORD error rate

가 10 (3- 1- 19)
 probability가 10 error
 PG 256
 desreading
 word PG가 256

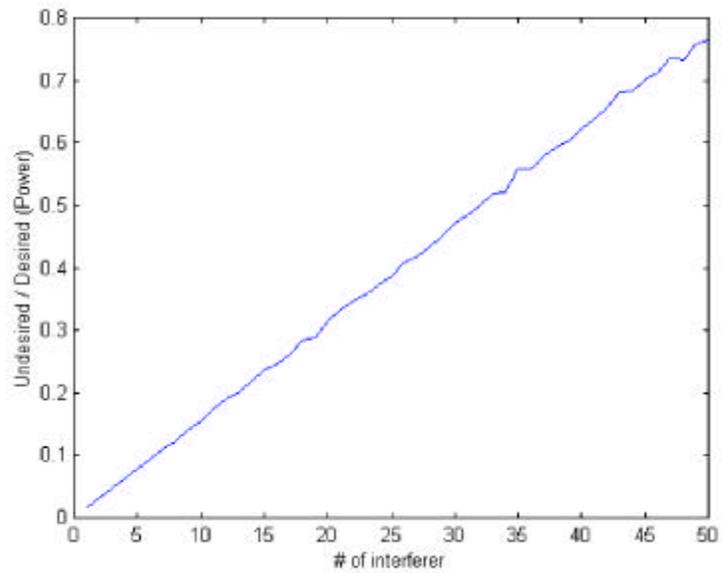
2 WLL

WLL
 (Processing Gain) 64가
 WLL CDMA /

$$\frac{\text{Power}}{\text{Power}} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{\text{Processing Gain}} \right)$$

$$\frac{\text{Power}}{\text{Power}}$$

Processing Gain 64
 3-2-1
 가 1 /
 Power 가 /
 Power 가 1/64



3-2-1 PN /

4

1 .

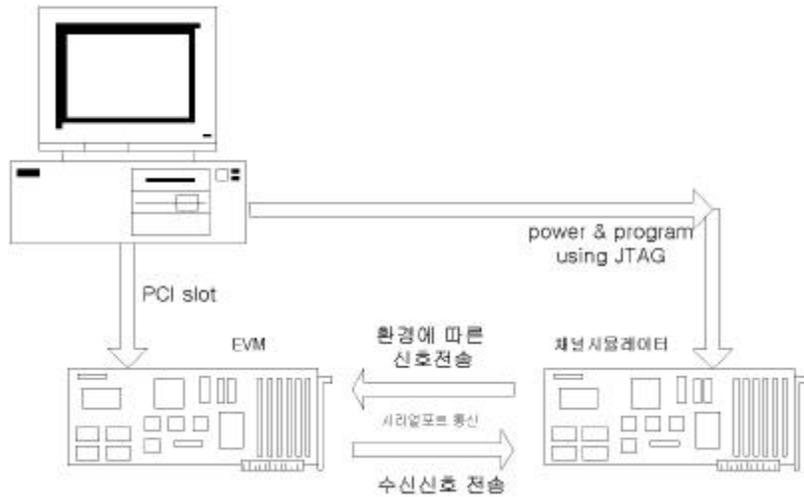
4- 1- 1 .

PC
EVM

PCI

EVM

DMA



4- 1- 1

PCI

PC

EVM

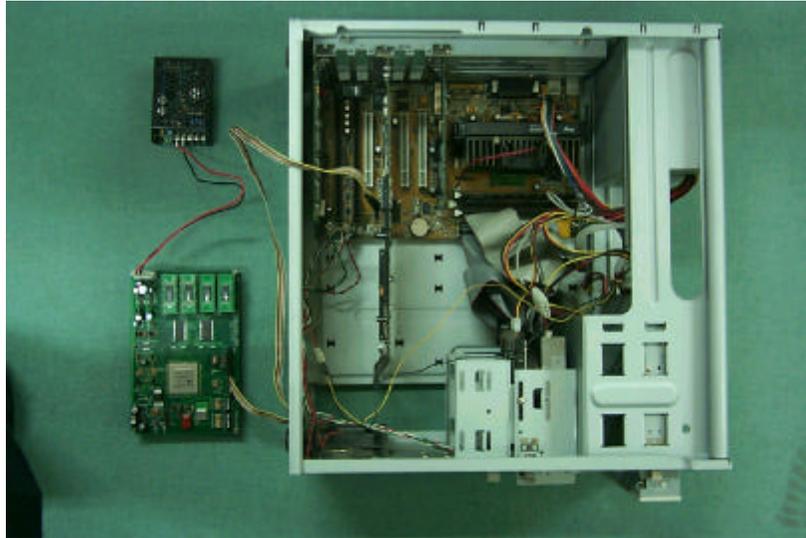
. PC

EVM

data

가

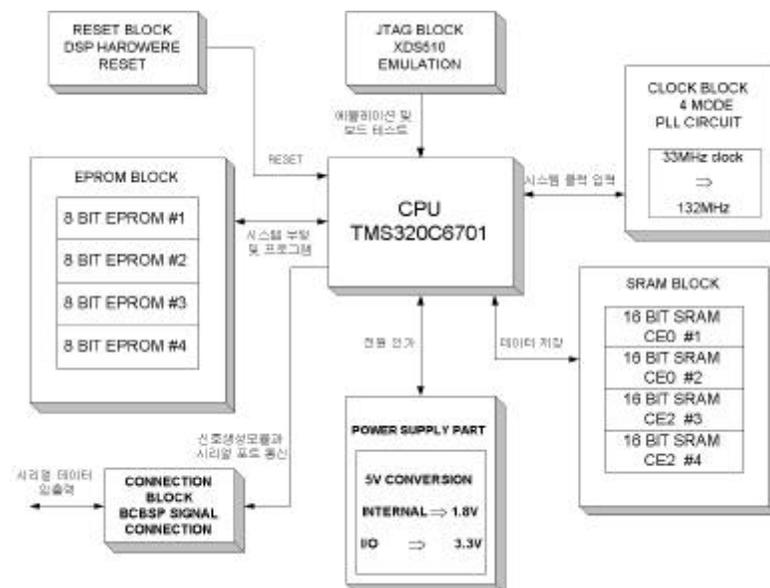
monitoring .



4- 1-2

4- 1-2

2 .

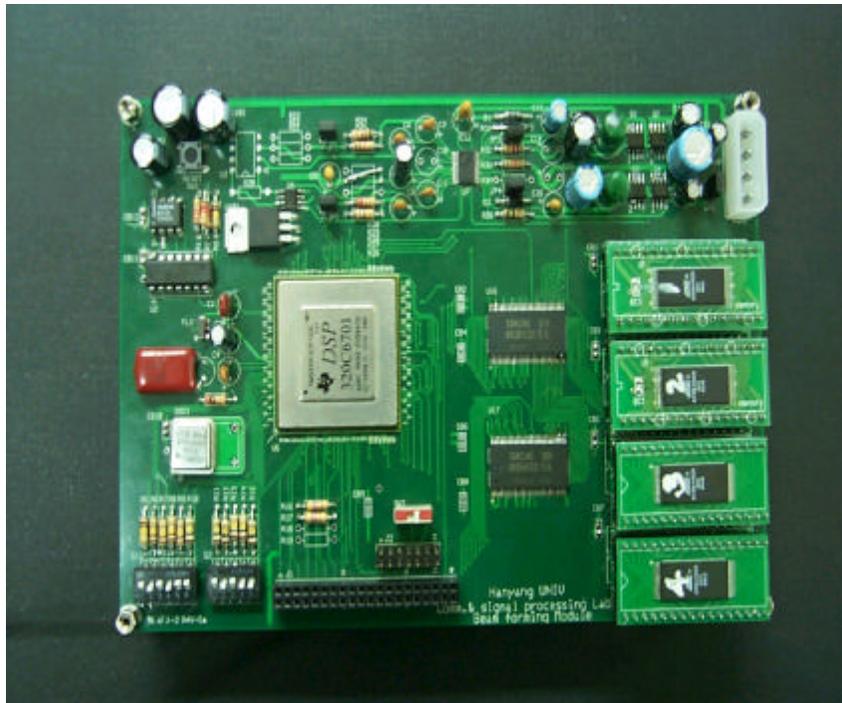


4- 2- 1

4-2-1

4-2-2

8 RESET , CLOCK ,
 JTAG , McBSP , POWER , SRAM , ROM ,
 chapter

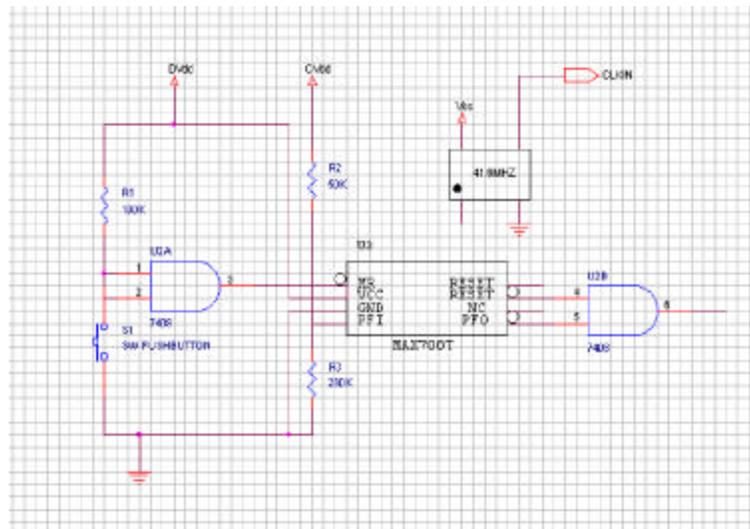


4-2-2

1. RESET

TMS320C6701 1 μs
 가 rising time falling time 10ns
 . TI reset
 Maxim Max708T . chip 3가
 가 level R, S, T
 . R type 2.63V, S type 2.93V, T type 3.08V

Max708T TI reset reset . 3.3V pull-up . 3.3V 가 chip R3 4-2-1-1

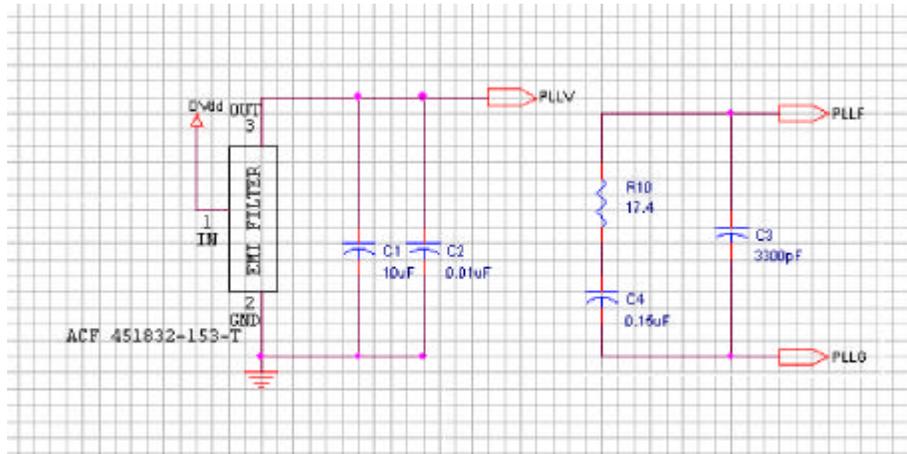


4-2-1-1 reset

2. CLOCK

6701 CPU 167MHz 가
 . 167MHz 가
 DSP XDS
 DSP
 CLOCK 33MHz
 CLOCK 33MHz ×4 mode
 132MHz가
 131.xxxMHz가
 . 4-2-2-1 PLL
 1%

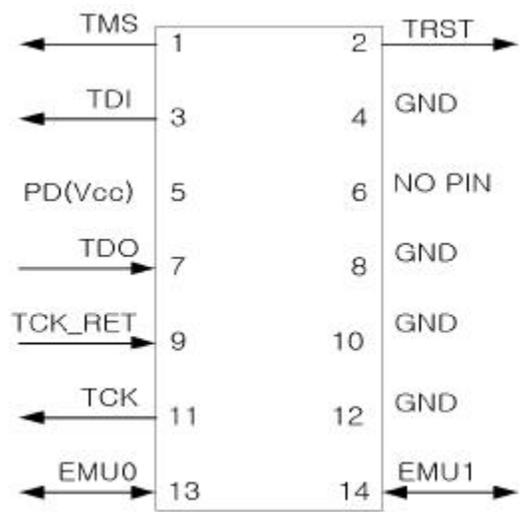
clock 가



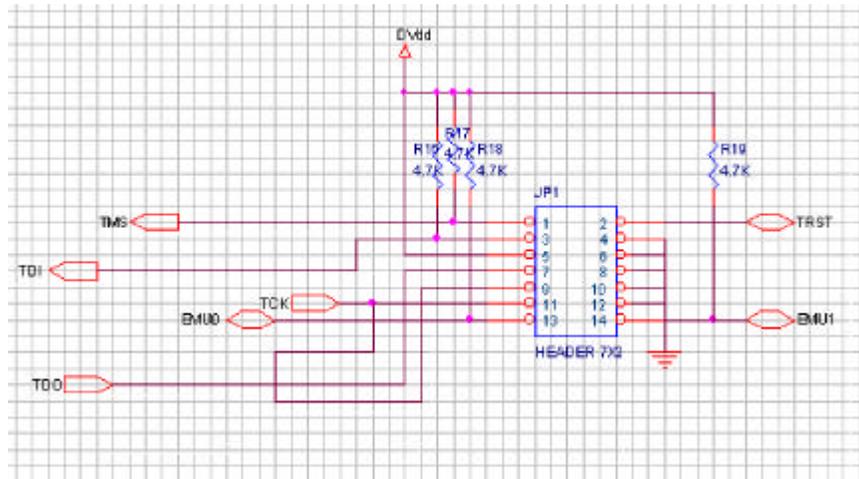
4-2-2-1 PLL

3. JTAG

JTAG 3V 5V 가 JTAG target
 5 pin PD 3V 5V
 가 XDS reset JTAG
 10.368MHz 가 target
 가 4-2-3-1 header pin
 TCK_RET
 TCK
 4-2-3-2
 JTAG XDS pod 가 6 가
 가 가

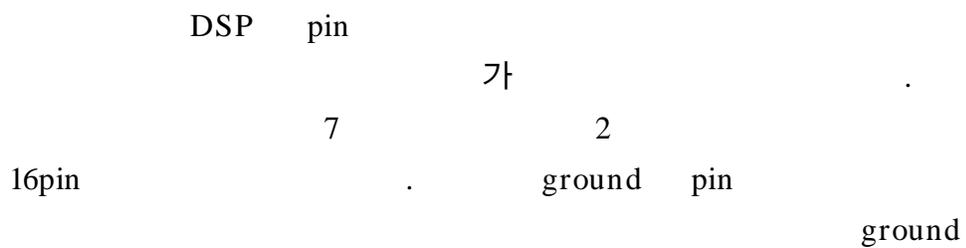


4-2-3-1 Header pin

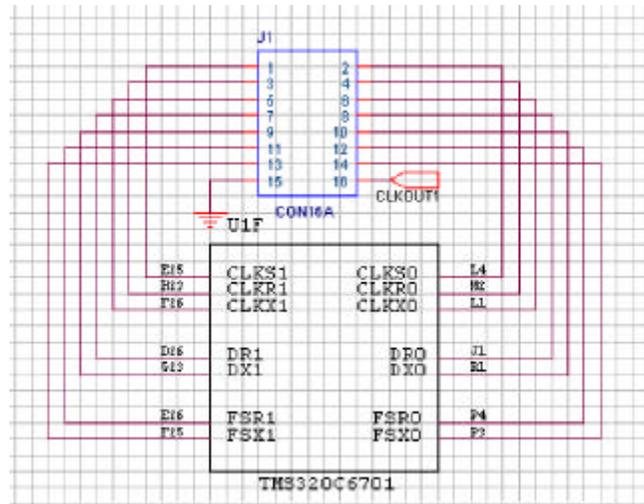


4-2-3-2 JTAG

4. McBSP

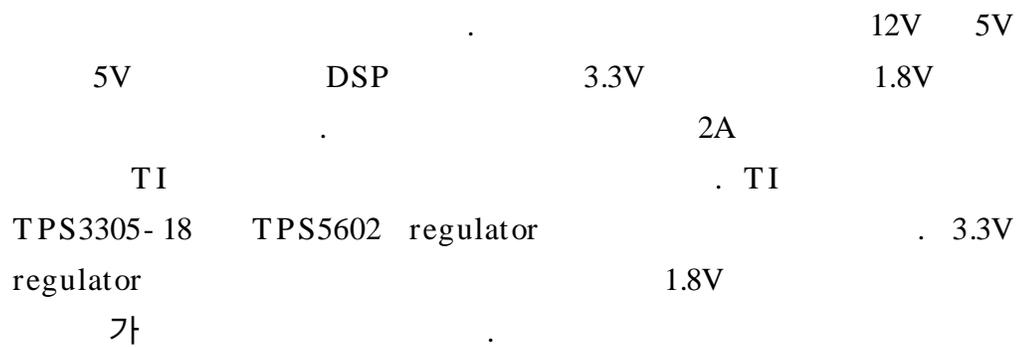


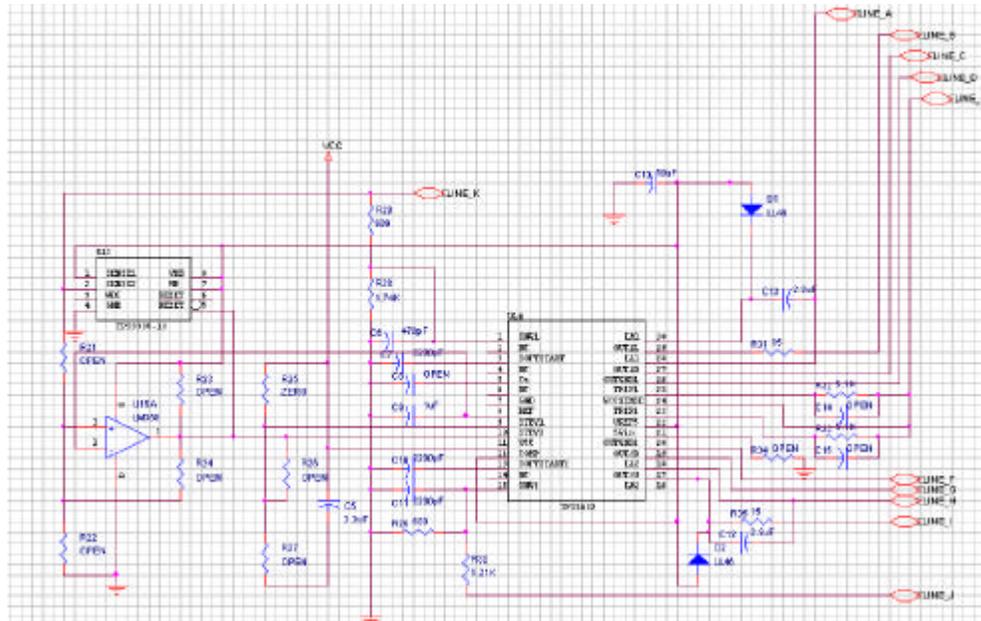
McBSP



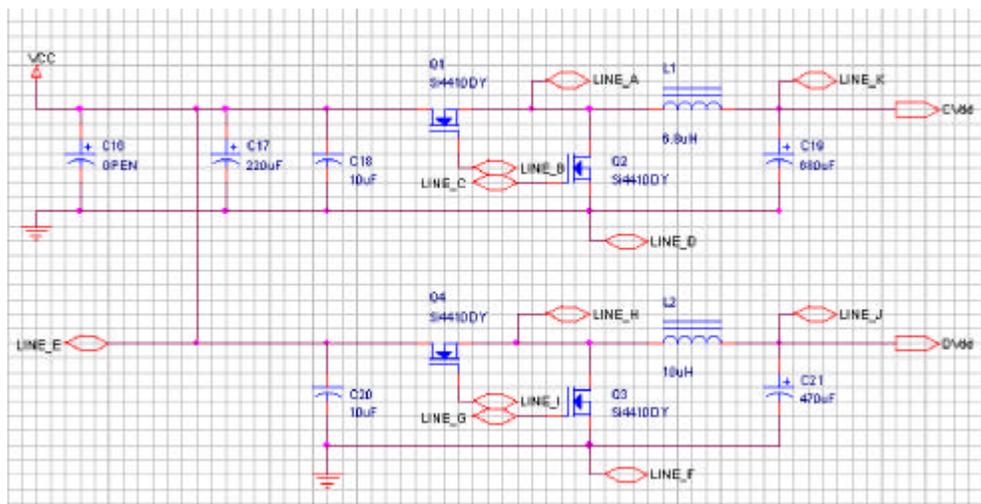
4-2-4-1 McBSP

5. POWER





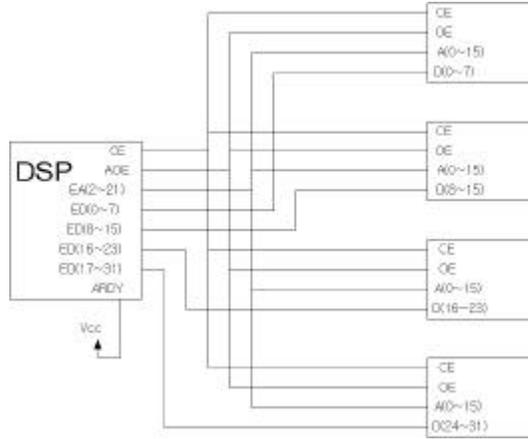
4-2-5-1 #1



4-2-5-2 #2

6. SRAM

	SRAM	DSP
3.3V	3.3V	.



4-2-7-1 ROM connection

8.

DSP mode pin 11 가 . LENDIAN
 PLLREQ1 3 , CLKMODE0 1, BOOTMODE
 0 4가
 가 pull-down 가 .
 pin .
 LENDIAN high little-lendian low
 big-lendian . PLLFREQ1 3

4-2-8-1

	50-140MHz	65-200MHz	130-350MHz
PLLREQ1	low	high	low
PLLREQ2	low	low	high
PLLREQ3	low	low	low

4-2-8-1 PLLFREQ

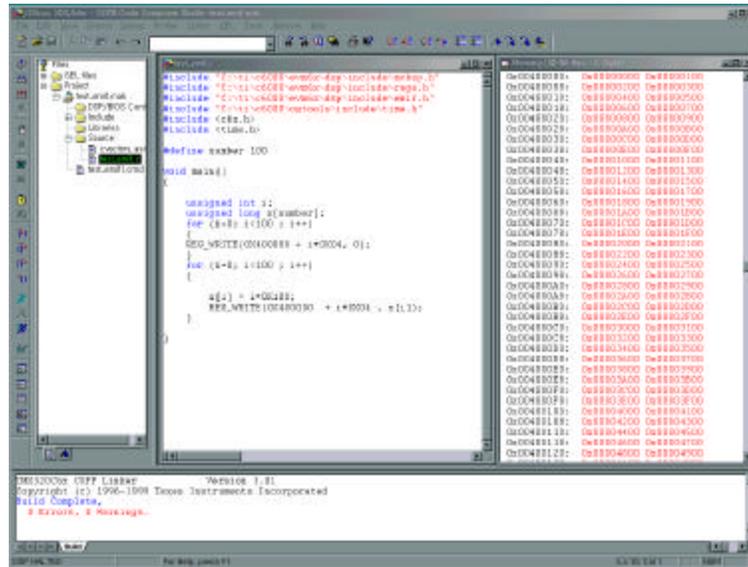
132MHz

PLLREQ

100h 가

CE0

SRAM



4-2-9-1 CE0

4-2-9-2 CE2

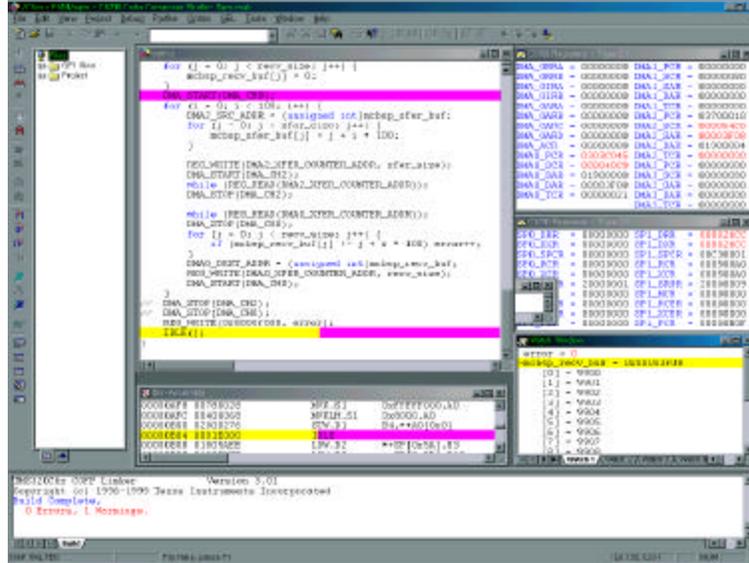
4-2-9-2 CE0

CE2

가

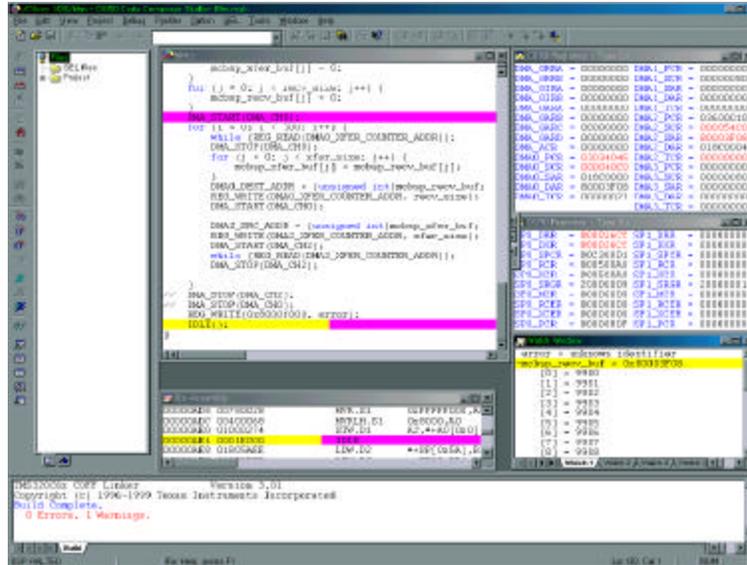
CE2 2000000h

100



4-2-10-2 EVM

4-2-10-2 DMA EVM
 3 error가 0
 EVM 가
 DMA
 4-2-10-3



4-2- 10- 3

5

(WLL, IMT - 2000)

IS - 95

WLL,

IMT - 2000

IS - 95, WLL

가

(Processing gain)

. , IS - 95

256 , WLL

64가

(IS - 95, WLL, IMT - 2000)

가

STAND - Alone

IS - 95, WLL,

IMT - 2000

가

IS - 95, WLL, IMT - 2000

- 1.
- 2.