

(ADSL DSRC )

**2000 . 12 . 31**

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: (2002 )

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1. :

2. : 2000 1 1 2000 12 31

3. :

4.



.

1) ADSL DSRC

o ADSL DSRC

-

-

o ,

- ITU

- , EU, , ,

2) .

o

-

- 가

- .

3) ADSL DSRC ( )

o ADSL ( )

- ITU ( )

-

o DSRC ( )

- FM CDMA

- WLL ( )

-

5.

o ADSL ( )

- ADSL ( )
- o DSRC ( )
- ( )

6.

- o ADSL DSRC ( ) .
- o 가 (MRA)
- o

7.

가.

- 1) (HP8564E) 1
- 2) (HP83640A) 1
- 3) Noise Figure Meter(HP8970V) 1

. :

10. :

## **SUMMARY**

Telecommunication Technical Criteria shall be observed, for it is a minimum criteria of telecommunication services in a nation. Telecommunication Technical Criteria must be an appropriate enactment and revise, because advanced communication services are appearing in accordance with development of digital technique and change of communication market. So, Technical Criteria must protect national interests from exchange of communication market, gone globalization and unification because of breaking up a trade barrier and MRA

In this paper, we analyze a way of telecommunication technical criteria following exchange of the communication market and advent advanced communication services. we are to be analyzed and compared with present condition, technical criteria and standardization in the inside and outside of nations for advanced ADSL and DSRC service. And we show the draft of ADSL and DSRC technical criteria following exchange of communication market

Result, in this paper, are going to make use of as the policy data for xDSL and DSRC services

.....

.....

1 .....  
2 .....  
3 xDSL .....  
1 xDSL .....  
2 xDSL .....  
4 . ADSL .....  
5 ADSL .....  
4 DSRC .....  
1 DSRC .....  
2 DSRC .....  
3 DSRC .....  
4 DSRC ( ) .....  
5 .....  
[ ] .....  
[ ]  
1. 가 (ADSL) ( )..  
2. . ADSL .....  
3. DSRC ( ) .....  
4. DSRC .....

- [ 1] .....
- [ 2] .....
- [ 3] .....
- [ 4] xDSL .....
- [ 5] .....
- [ 6] ADSL .....
- [ 7] ADSL .....
- [ 8] ADSL .....
- [ 9] ADSL .....
- [ 10] ADSL .....
- [ 11] ITU-T ADSL .....
- [ 12] ( ) .....
- [ 13] .....
- [ 14] DSRC ( ) .....
- [ 15] TTA DSRC .....
- [ 16] TTA DSRC .....
- [ 17] .....

- [ 1] .....
- [ 2] .....
- [ 3] ISDN .....
- [ 4] ADSL .....

[ 5]	xDSL	.....
[ 6]	가	.....
[ 7]	ADSL	( ) .....
[ 8]	ADSL	.....
[ 9]	DMT	.....
[ 10]	ADSL	.....
[ 11]		.....
[ 12]	DMT	.....
[ 13]		.....
[ 14]		( ) .....
[ 15]	ITS	DSRC .....
[ 16]	DSRC	.....
[ 17]	DSRC	.....
[ 18]		.....

# 1

가 , 가 , 가  
가 가 .  
xDSL  
가  
(ADSL) . ADSL  
가  
ADSL  
가 .  
ADSL  
가 .  
ITS  
ITS  
ITS  
(DSRC;Dedicated Short  
Range Device) . DSRC ITS  
(ETCS;Electronic  
Toll Collection System) 가 . ETCS  
DSRC가 가  
가 . ITS

가 , 가 ,

ITS

가 (DARC)

, (GPS), DSRC

. DSRC

ITS

ITS

, 가

ITS

가

ITS

, ITS

가

. ITS

가

ADSL DSRC

2

1.

가

(

)

2.

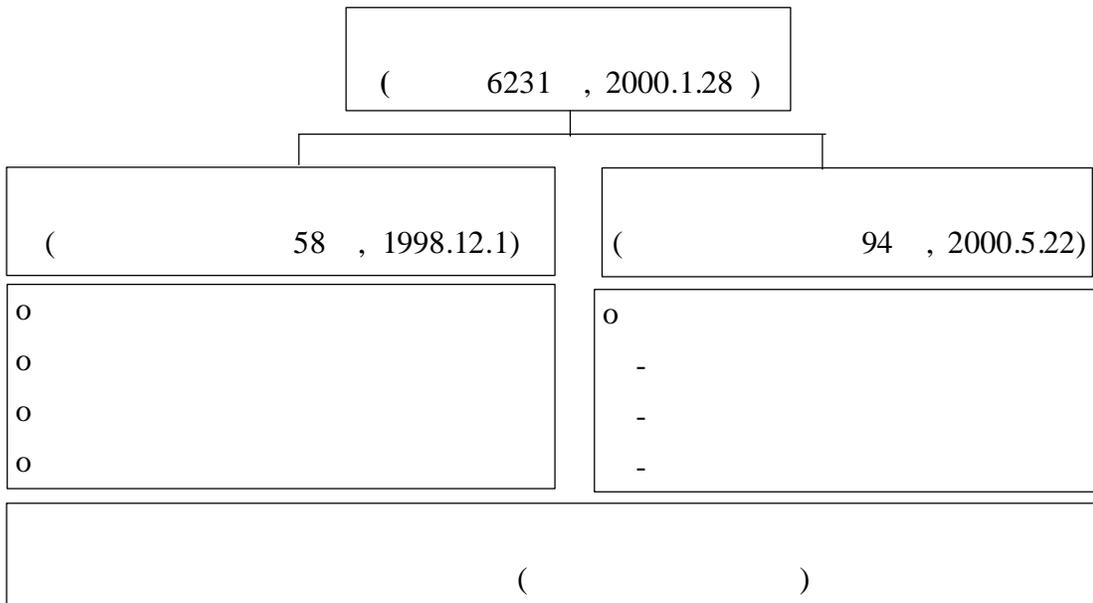
가.

○  
○  
○  
○  
○

25 (            ), 33 (            )

[ 1 ]

[ 1 ]



[ 1 ]

[ 1 ]

( 16 )	o	o
( 25 1 )	.	
( 30 2 2 )	o , , , 가	o
( 30 3 )	o o o	o
( 33 3 )	o	o o

xDSL

가

가

가

, ADSL  
가

3.

가.

가

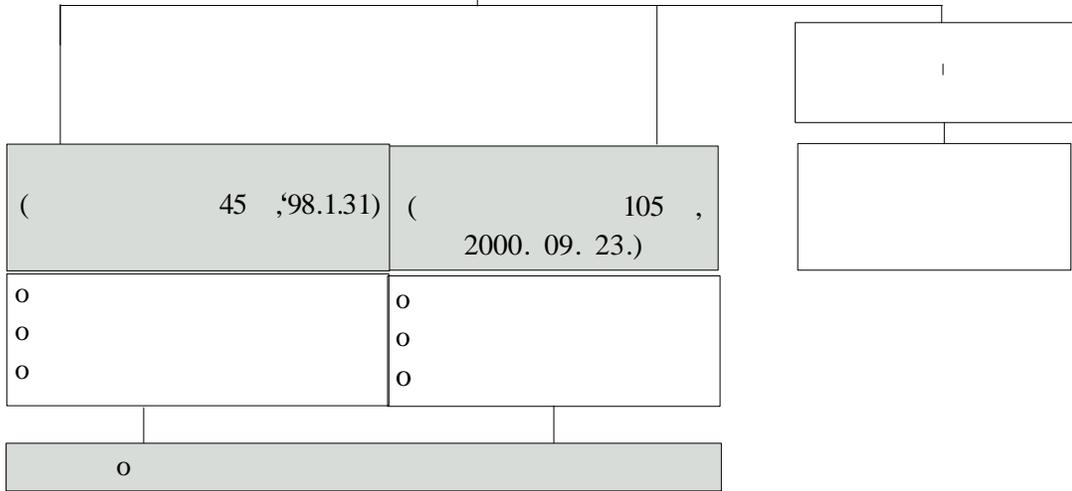
o /  
o  
o 가  
o  
o 가  
o

ITU-R

[ 2]

, [ 2]

( 6,197 : 2000.1.21 )  
( 5 )



[ 2 ]

[ 2 ]

( 45 )	o - , , -	o 가, o
( 47 )	o - - -	o o
( 47 2)	o o o .	o 가, o
( 56 )	o o	o

3 24 29

1 3 ITU-R (Radio Regulation)

4

[ 3]

[ 3]

<b>1</b>	( , , , ) , , , ,
<b>2</b>	, ,
<b>3</b>	,
<b>4</b>	

4.

가 , 가 .  
가  
가 가 ,  
가 가 ,  
가 .  
가 가  
가 , 가  
가 .  
가 ,  
가 .  
가 .  
가 .

### 3 xDSL

#### 1 xDSL

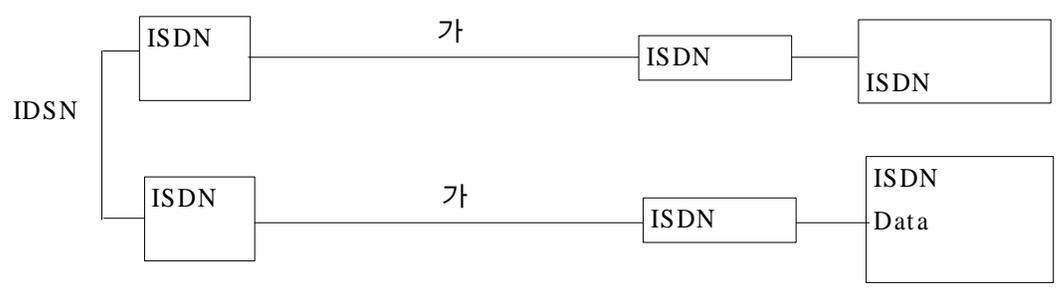
##### 1. xDSL

가  
가  
가 Mbps Mbps  
가  
xDSL( 가 )  
56kbps 4kHz  
33.6kbps 244 3674Hz, 56kbps 200 3880Hz  
4kHz  
가 ,  
DMT (Discrete Multi- Tone)  
가 가  
FTTO(Fiber-To-The-Office), FTTC(Fiber-To-The-  
-Curve), FTTH(Fiber-To-The-Home)  
FTTC 가 가  
FTTC FTTH 가  
가

가 , 가 xDSL  
 가 , 가 xDSL  
 ,  
 DSL, HDSL, ADSL, VDSL ,  
 VOD, , ,

## 2. ISDN

DSL 1980 ISDN 가  
 가  
 ISDN  
 . ISDN 2B 1Q 144kbps 2B+D  
 가 16kbps 160kbps가 . ISDN  
 [ 3] .



[ 3] ISDN

가 가 ISDN  
 가 . 가 U 가  
 ISDN 가 . PC  
 S  
 2B+D DSL 가 144kbps  
 ISDN 가

80kbps 160kbps 2BIQ  
 5.4km , DSL 0.5mm

### 3. HDSL

HDSL T1 E1  
 가 , 가  
 "Plug-and-Play" . HDSL  
 , 1.544Mbps  
 T1 784kbps 가 2BIQ . E1  
 64kbps 30 DS1E  
 2,048Mbps . E1  
 , T1 ,  
 AMI(Alternative mark inversion)  
 1.5MHz , 가 750kHz .  
 , 900m , 1.8km  
 . T1 0.5mm 5.4km가  
 .  
 HDSL T1 E1 0.5mm 4km  
 가 . T1  
 E1  
 2B1Q 784kbps .  
 HDSL ,  
 가 . HDSL  
 .  
 HDSL , T1

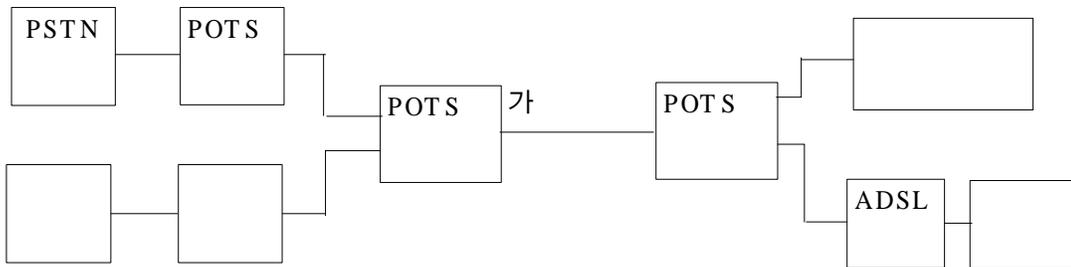
E1 . HDSL T1 E1  
 . HDSL  
 4km 가 가

#### 4. ADSL

ADSL 가  
 가  
 . 1.5 8Mbps 16 640kbps  
 ,  
 5km .

ADSL

. [ 4] ADSL



[ 4] ADSL

ADSL , , POTS  
 가 ADSL . ADSL  
 POTS가 가 POTS

가  
 가 가 가 , 가

. 1.5 2Mbps 0.5mm 5.4km  
 , 0.4mm 4.6km .  
 가 6Mbps 0.5mm 0.4mm  
 3.6km 2.7km .  
 ADSL  
 ,  
 , ADSL FDM  
 POTS 4kHz . ADSL  
 ,  
 가 . ADSL  
 . ADSL DMT, CAP가  
 .  
 HDSL ADSL  
 HDSL , ADSL  
 . HDSL  
 ADSL 가  
 가 . HDSL ,  
 ADSL .

## 5. VDSL

가 가 가  
 100 1000m ,  
 . VDSL  
 가 . VDSL 가  
 FTTC 가 .  
 2 56Mbps, 1km 26 28Mbps, 300m 1.6Mbps 5  
 2.3Mbps . 52Mbps SDH  
 STM-1 1/3 ATM 가

가 . ADSL

가 POTS ISDN . POTS ADSL 가

VDSL . , 가 가

VDSL 가 , 가 가

VDSL 가 .

가 . VDSL 가 ADSL 가

가 .

VDSL ADSL ,

가 . DMT CAP ADSL 가

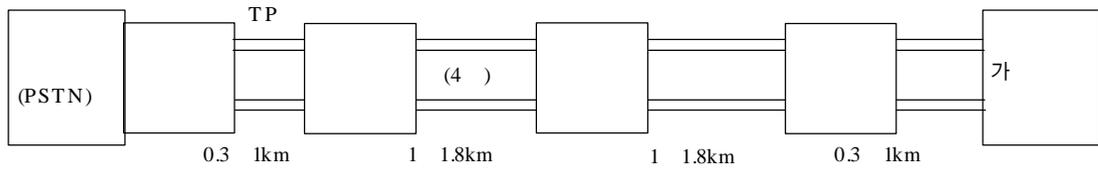
VDSL 가 가 .

VDSL . ,

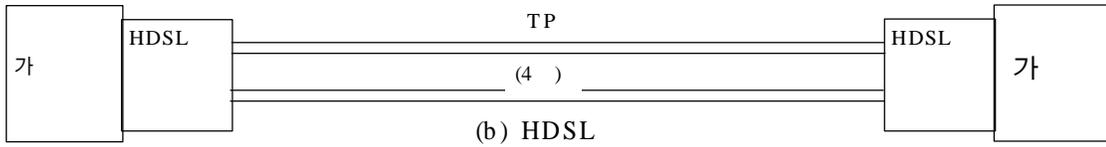
VDSL . VDSL ADSL .

[ 4] xDSL

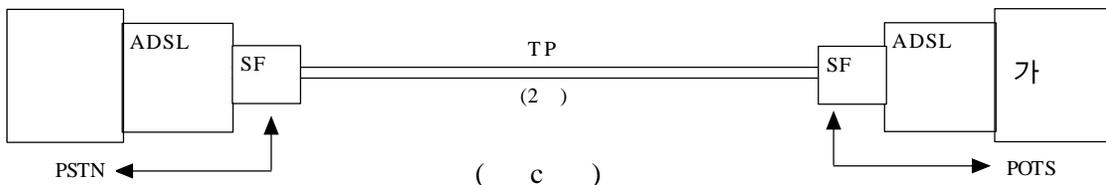
DSL	Digital Subscriber Line	160Kbps		ISDN
HDSL	High bit rate Digital Subscriber Line	1.544Mbps 2.048Mbps		T 1/E1 WAN, LAN
ADSL	Asymmetric Digital Subscriber Line	1.5 ~ 8Mbps 16 ~ 640Kbps		, VOD,
VDSL	Very high data rate Digital Subscriber Line	13 ~ 52Mbps 1.5 ~ 2.3Mbps		ADSL HDTV



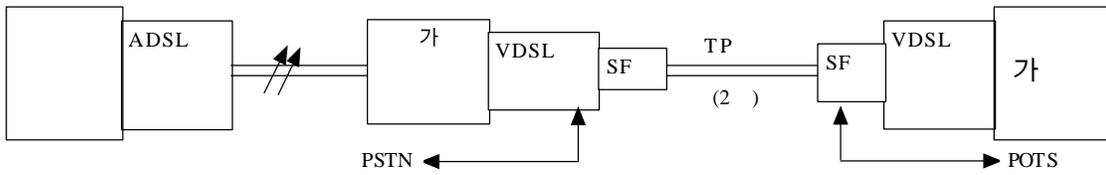
( a )



( b ) HDSL



( c )



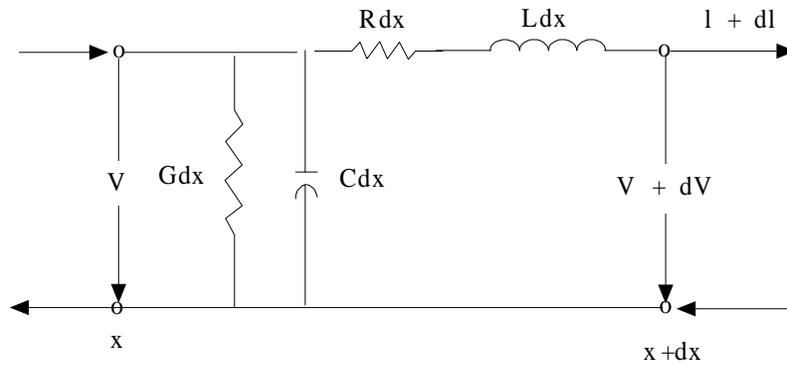
( d )

[ 5 ] xDSL

## 2 xDSL

1.

가 1 R, L, C  
[ 6] .



[ 6] 가

1 , R  
a+b(f), L c +  $\frac{d}{\sqrt{f}}$ , C . a, b, c, d

2

$Z_o(s)$   $\gamma(s)$  (1), (2) .

$$Z_o(s) = \sqrt{\frac{R(f) + sL(f)}{G(f) + sC(f)}} \quad (1)$$

$$\gamma(s) = \sqrt{(G(f) + sC(f))(R(f) + sL(f))} , \quad s = j2\pi f \quad (2)$$

가 d

$H(d, s)$

$L_{dB}(d, f)$  (3), (4) .

$$H(d, s) = e^{d\gamma(s)} = e^{-d\alpha(f)} e^{-jd\beta(f)} \quad (3)$$

$$L_{dB}(d, f) = -20 \log_{10} |H(d, f)| = \frac{20}{\ln 10} d\alpha(f) \approx 8.686 d\alpha(f) \quad (4)$$

(4)

가

$$\begin{matrix} (V_1) & (V_2) & (I_1) & (I_2) \end{matrix}$$

ABCD

(5)

$$\begin{bmatrix} V_1 \\ I_1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A(s) & B(s) \\ C(s) & D(s) \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} V_2 \\ I_2 \end{bmatrix} \quad (5)$$

$$, A(s) = D(s) = \cosh \gamma(s)d, B(s) = Z_o(s) = \sinh \gamma(s)d, C(s) = \frac{1}{Z_o(s)} \sinh \gamma(s)d$$

$$Z_s(s),$$

$$Z_t(s)$$

(6)

$$H_{INS}(s) = \frac{Z_s(s) + Z_t(s)}{Z_s(s) (C(s)Z_t(s) + D(s)) + A(s)Z_t(s) + B(s)} \quad (6)$$

ABCD

(7)

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ \frac{C_{bridge}(s)}{A_{bridge}(s)} & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad (7)$$

2.

가

가

ADSL

가 .

(NEXT : Near-End crosstalk) (FEXT : Far-End Crosstalk) ,

가 .

ADSL 2B1Q 80kbaud ISDN  
 , 2BIQ 392kbaud HDSL  
 , AMI T1 , ADSL

N (8) , (9),  
 (10), (11) .

$$NEX T_N = \left(\frac{N}{49}\right)^{0.6} \frac{1}{1.134 \times 10^{13}} f^{\frac{3}{2}} \quad (8)$$

$$FEX T_N = \left(\frac{N}{49}\right)^{0.6} kdf^2 |H(f)|^2 \quad (9)$$

$$PSD_{NEX T} = S(f)NEX T_N(f) = \left(\frac{N}{49}\right)^{0.6} \frac{S(f) \times f^{\frac{3}{2}}}{1.134 \times 10^{13}} \quad (10)$$

$$FEX T_N = S(f)FEX T_N(f) = S(f) \times \left(\frac{N}{49}\right)^{0.6} kdf^2 |H(f)|^2 \quad (11)$$

### 3 ADSL

#### 1. ADSL

ADSL(Asymmetrical Digital Subscriber Line) 2

, 가 가

.  
ADSL 가 1.544Mbps 8Mbps, 가  
16kbps 640kbps ,  
가  
, ADSL . [ 5]

[ 5]

1.544Mbps	5.486km	0.5mm
2.048Mbps	4.876km	0.5mm
6.312Mbps	3.657km	0.5mm
8.448Mbps	2.743km	0.5mm

ADSL 가 가

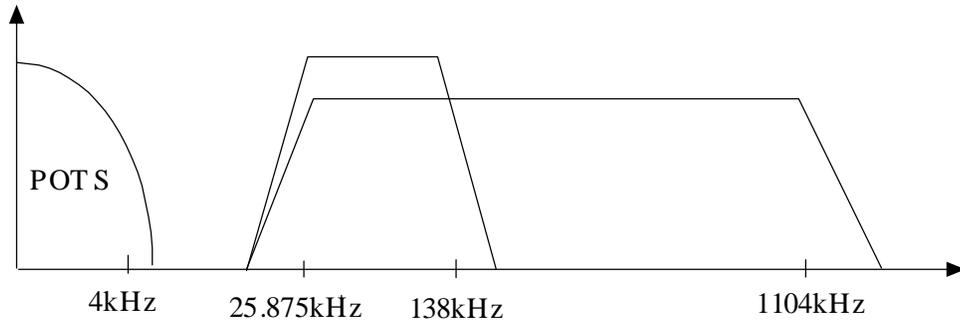
VOD , , ,  
. , MPEG 1.5 3.0Mbps  
64kbps( 16kbps) MPEG

0 4kHz

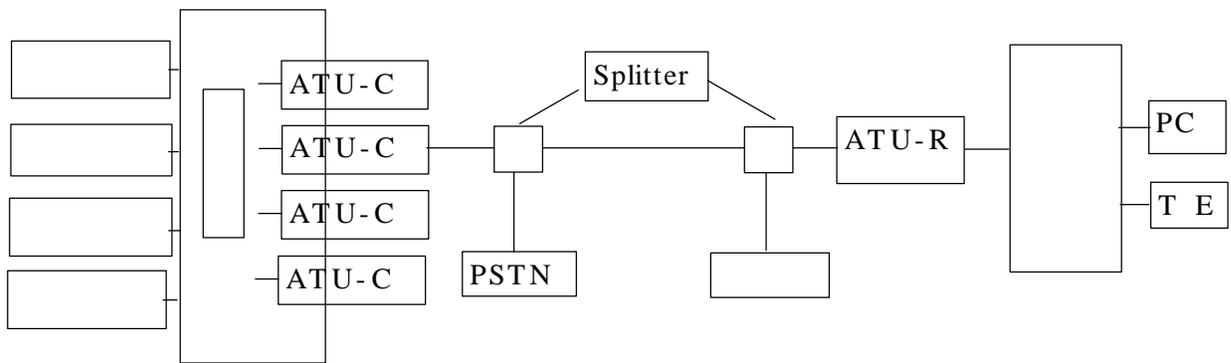
. ADSL

(25.875kHz 1.104MHz)

. [ 7] [ 8] ADSL



[ 7] ADSL ( )



ATU-C : ADSL

ATU-R : ADSL

[ 8] ADSL

## 2. ADSL

DMT

, 가

N

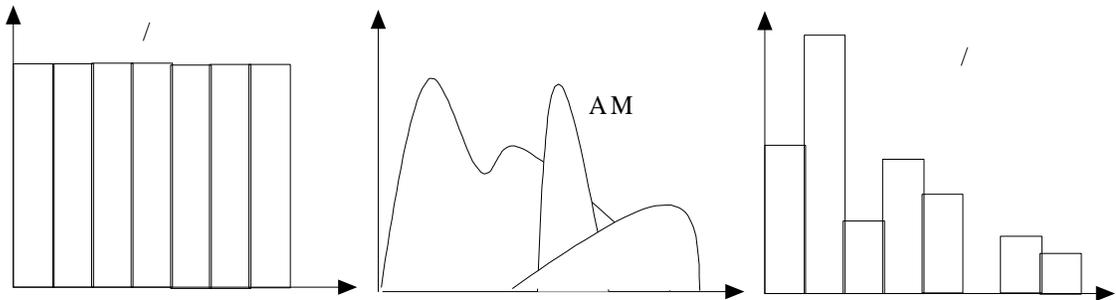
가

QAM

, DMT

가

가 [ 9] DMT



[ 9] DMT

가 N DMT

(12)

$$b = \sum_{i=1}^{\bar{N}} \log_2 \left( 1 + \frac{SNR_i}{\Gamma} \right) = \log_2 \left[ \prod_{i=1}^{\bar{N}} \left( 1 + \frac{SNR_i}{\Gamma} \right) \right] \quad (12)$$

$$\Gamma = 9.8 + \gamma_m - \gamma_c \text{ (dB)}, \quad \gamma_m, \quad \gamma_c$$

, R b/T가 , T

### 3. ADSL

가.

ADSL 1

(FDM)

FDM ADSL

가

25.875kHz 138kHz

,

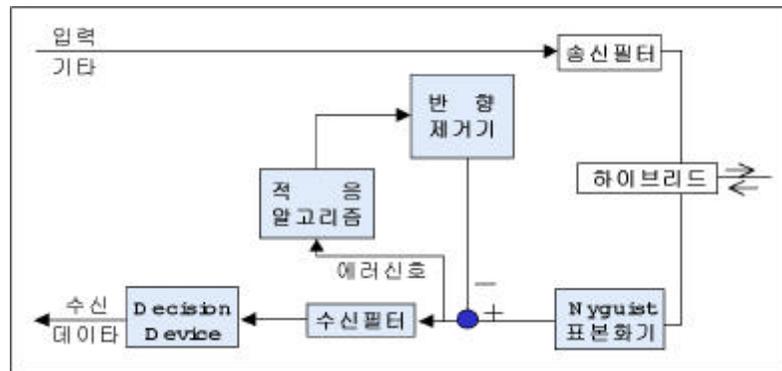
138kHz 1104kHz

가

25.875kHz 1104kHz      25.875kHz 138kHz

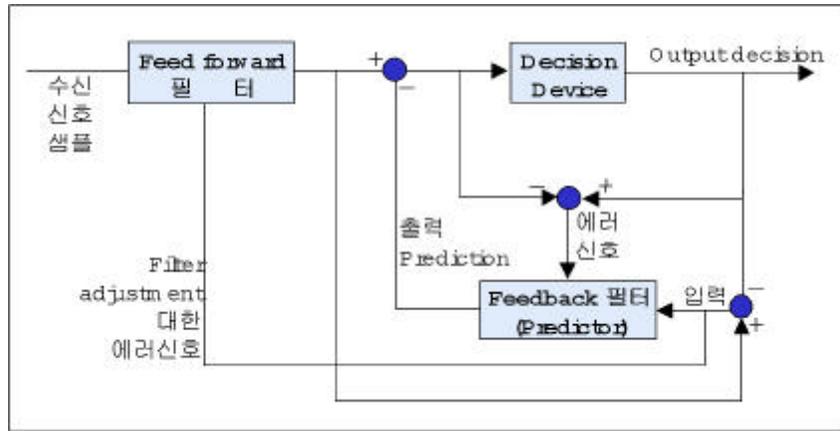
2      1

가



[ 10] ADSL

Equalizer)      DFE(Decision Feedback Equalizer)  
 FIR      가      LE(Line



[ 11]

(Passband)

CAP(Carrierless Amplitude-Phase

Modulation) DMT(Discrete Multi-Tone)

CAP QAM(QUADRATURE Amplitude Modulation)

QAM (sine/cosine)

DMT OFDM(Orthogonal Frequency Multiplexing : coded OFDM)

가 OFDM DAB(Digital Audio Broadcast)

DMT narrow-band

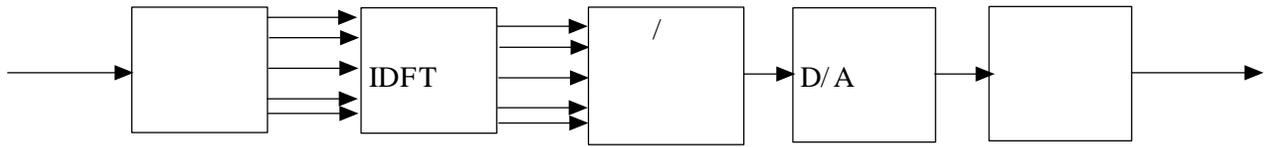
DMT

DMT

DMT (MCM)

DMT

[ 12]



[ 12] DMT

$N$  가 , SNR QAM (IDFT :  
Inverse Discrete Fourier Transform) , IDFT  
/ D/A  
. IDFT (13)

$$x_n = \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} X_k e^{j \frac{2\pi kn}{N}}, \quad -N_G \leq n \leq N-1 \quad (13)$$

$X_k$  ,  $N_G$  Cyclic Prefix  
DMT 가 DMT . DMT  
(SNR) ,

/ .

## 4 . ADSL

### 1. ITU - T

ITU ADSL 1999 7  
ITU-T 15 1998 10

- o G.992.1 ADSL
- o G.992.2 Splitterless ADSL
- o G.994.1 DSL handshake
- o G.995.1 DSL
- o G.996.1 DSL
- o G.997.1 DSL

ADSL  
6Mbps G.992.1(G.dmt)  
가  
가 1.5Mbps G.991.2(G.lite) 가  
G.991.1(G.dmt) ITU 가 ADSL  
. 가 (ATU-R) (ATU-C)  
ADSL 가  
6144Mbps, 640kbps  
ADSL G.dmt

- o POTS ADSL
- o ISDN-BRA ADSL

o TCM-ISDN

POTS

ADSL

(Echo Canceling)

[ 6]

ISDN

25.875kHz

138kHz

[ 6] ADSL

		(kHz)	PSD (dBm/Hz)	(dBm)
G.dmt	+ POTS	25.875 1104	- 36.5	20.4
		25.875 138	- 34.5	12.5
	+ POTS	138 1104	- 36.5	19.9
		25.875 138	- 34.5	12.5
	+ ISDN-BRA	138 1104	- 36.5	19.9
		138 276	- 34.5	13.3
G-lite	+ POTS	25.875 552	- 36.5	17.2
		25.875 138	- 34.5	12.5
	+ POTS	138 552	- 36.5	16.2
		25.875 138	- 34.5	12.5

## 2. ADSL

ADSL

T 1

T 1E1

, DMT

1995

ANSI

T 1.413

1998

T 1.413

ANSI

. T 1.413

ITU-T

G.992.1

POTS

ADSL

. G-lite

가

. G-lite

FCC(Federal Communications Commission) Part 68  
FCC Part 68  
(Equipment Registration)

ADSL  
ADSL Part 68  
, FCC 가 ,

47 CFR(Code of Federal Regulations) Part 1.3  
(Waiver) 가 . ADSL Part 68

FCC (Waiver)  
. ADSL Part 68 Application Guide 28  
T 1413

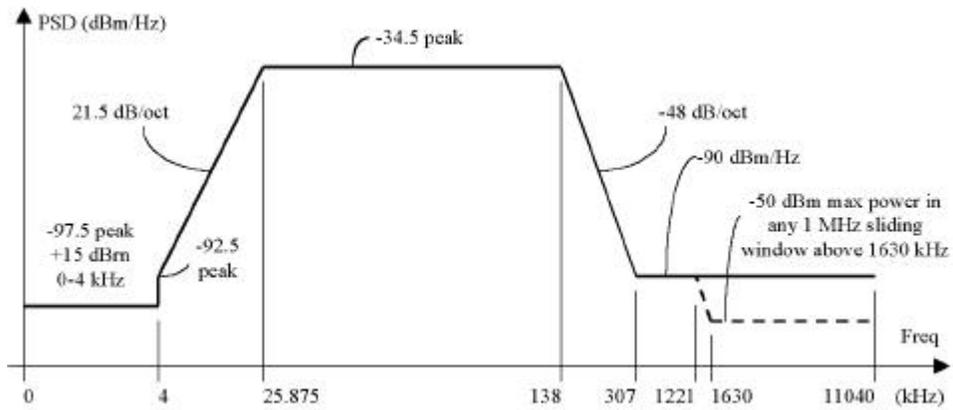
ITU Part 68 Waive

ADSL 가 Part 68 ADSL T 1413 ITU

. FCC  
(Waiver) ADSL

(PSD)

4kHz T 1413 ITU-T  
[ 13]



(kHz)	(dBm/Hz)
$0 < f < 4$	-97.5, 0-4kHz +15dBm 가
$4 < f < 25.875$	$-92.5 + 21.5 \log_2 (f/4)$
$25.875 < f < 138$	-34.5
$138 < f < 307$	$-34.5 - 48 * \log_2 (f/138)$
$307 < f < 1221$	-90
$1221 < f < 1630$	-90, [f, f+1MHz] [-36.5-36*log <sub>2</sub> (f/1221) + 60] dBm 가
$1630 < f < 11040$	-90, [f, f+1MHz] -50dBm 가

1) PSD 100 , POTS 600

2) PSD U-C

3) PSD ,

4) 25.875kHz PSD 10kHz

5) 1MHz 1MHz

[ 13]

25.875kHz 138kHz

T 1.413 7.15.3

12.5dBm

ADSL

100

CS-03

ADSL

[ 7]

[ 7] ADSL

(Hz)		(dB)
200	12,000	40
12,000	1,544,000	35
1,544,000		30

3. ADSL

Telecommunication Act 1997

TS(Technical Standard)

ACA(Australian Communication Authority)

TS

가  
가

ACA

A-Tick

. ADSL

PSTN

. xDSL

ACIF (Australian Communication Industry forum)

DR AS/ACIF S043.2

2000 8 4

. ACIF

ACA

TS

. xDSL S043.2(Requirements for Customer Equipment for connection to a metallic local loop interface of a Telecommunication Network -

Part 2 : Digital Subscriber Line(DSL)) ADSL

[ 12]

[ 8] ADSL

		12.5dBm
		25.875kHz 138kHz
		10
		[ ??]
		40dB
		30kHz 1104kHz
		4kHz - 50dBV
		30kHz 1104kHz

[ 9] ADSL

$f$ (kHz)	(dBm/ Hz)
$0 < f < 4$	- 97.5
$4 < f < 25.875$	- 96 + 21.5 $\log_2(f/4)$
$25.875 < f < 138$	- 38
$138 < f < 307$	- 38 - 48 * $\log_2(f/ 138)$
$307 < f < 1221$	- 90
$1221 < f < 1630$	- 90
$1630 < f < 11040$	- 90

- 1) 0 4kHz 600
- 2) 25.875kHz PSD 10kHz
- 3) 1MHz 1MHz

4.

Telecommunication Act

CS(Certification Specification)- 03

CS- 03

. ADSL

1999 11 27 CS-03 Part

ADSL

(PSD)

ITU-T

[ 13]

12.5dBm

[ 10] ADSL

(Hz)		(dB)	
200	12,000	40(	600 )
12,000	1,544,000	35(	90 )

5.

가 ADSL  
 가 ADSL  
 가  
 가  
 가  
 가  
 ISDN ADSL  
 DMT ATM ITU-T  
 ITU-T  
 ISDN STM  
 ,  
 ,  
 ADSL 2000 12 20  
 ITU-T ADSL UADSL (TTAS.IT - G992.2), ADSL  
 (TTAS.IT - G992.1)  
 ITU-T  
 ITU-T

[ 11] ITU-T

[ 11] ITU-T ADSL

가	ITU			
	[ ??]	ITU T.413 [ ??]	ITU T.413 [ ??]	ITU 4kHz ~ 307kHz 3.5dB
	- 12.5dBm	- 12.5dBm	- 12.5dBm	- 12.5dBm
	30kHz 1,104kHz 40dB	200Hz ~ 12kHz 40dB 12kHz ~ 1,544kHz 35dB 1,544kHz 30dB	40dB 35dB -	30kHz 1,104kHz 40dB
	-	-	-	30kHz 1,104kHz - 50dBV

[ 11] ITU-T 3.5dB  
 가 . ITU-T  
 - 38dBm/Hz 3.5dB  
 - 34.5dBm/Hz . 30kHz 1,104kHz  
 ITU-T 5dB 가  
 ITU-T 가 .

## 5 ADSL

### 1. ADSL

ADSL

가 .

ADSL

. , 가

ADSL

가가

ADSL ( ) .

ADSL 가

가 ADSL

. ADSL 가 , .

. , 가 .

### 2. ADSL

ADSL 가

가 .

, , , PSTN

, 4kHz

( )

0

200 4kHz

0

6MHz

ADSL

ADSL

ADSL

0

가

ADSL

가

가

ADSL , (200 4,000Hz) 가 40dB  
가

o

가

o

o

가

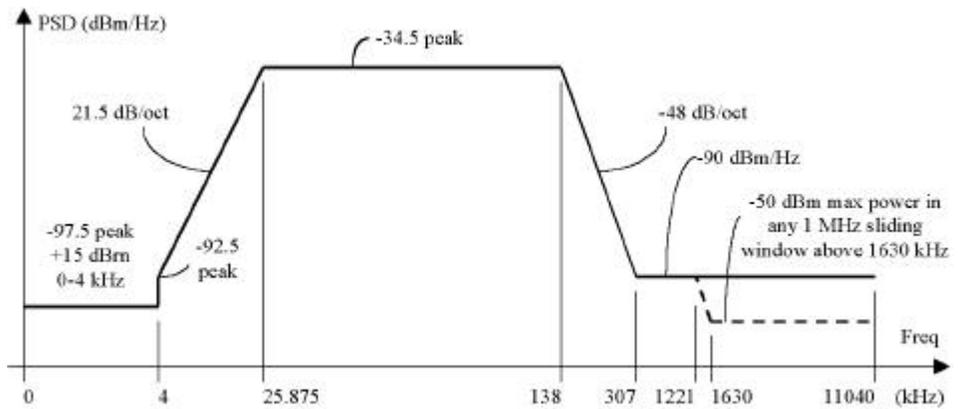
## 2. ADSL

(PSD)

가

가

가  
 가  
 가  
 가 (PSD)  
 가  
 ITU-T ( )



(kHz)	(dBm/Hz)
$0 < f < 4$	$-97.5 - 0.4 \log_2(f/4) + 15$ dBm
$4 < f < 25.875$	$-92.5 + 21.5 \log_2(f/4)$
$25.875 < f < 138$	$-34.5$
$138 < f < 307$	$-34.5 - 48 \log_2(f/138)$
$307 < f < 1221$	$-90$
$1221 < f < 1630$	$-90 - 48 \log_2(f/1221)$
$1630 < f < 11040$	$-90$

- 1) 100 , 100
- 2) ,
- 3) PSD ,
- 4) 25.875kHz 10kHz
- 5) 1MHz 1MHz ,

6)

[ 14] ( )

. ITU-T

12.5dBm

**ADSL**

ADSL

가

가

,

,

가

40dB

. ADSL

ITU-T

30kHz

1,104kHz

40dB

가

가

ITU-T

, ITU-T

ITU-T

30kHz

1,104kHz

40dB

# 4 DSRC

## 1 DSRC

TICS(Transport Information and Control System) ITS  
, ITS

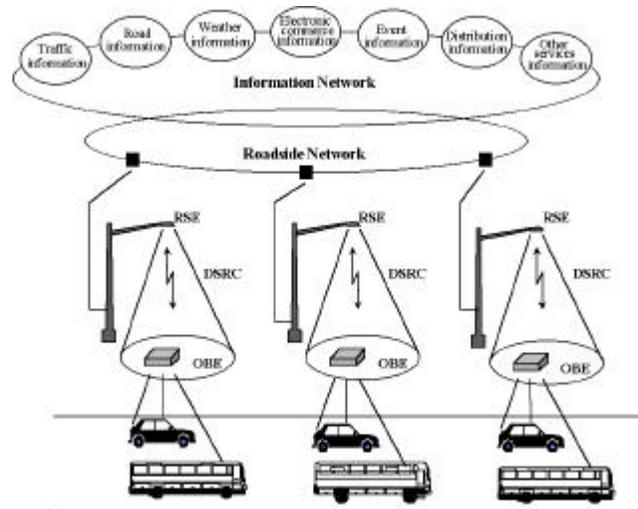
DSRC

DSRC 가

(ETCS)

TICS DSRC

[ 15]



[ 15] ITS

DSRC

( : ITU-R M.[TICS.DSRC])

DSRC

6M

ETCS DSRC

160km

0.3

가

, 500kbps

5MHz

1Mbps

10MHz

DSRC ETCS

가 가

ITS

가

가

가

1,000

가 가

DSRC

가

가

가

가

가

가

## 2 DSRC

### 1.

DSRC 1999 2000  
 (SG8) 205/8 DSRC ITU-R 8  
 2000 5 (RA:Radio Assembly)

2.

ITS 80  
 , 1990 ITS-America 가  
 . 1991 ITS .  
 ITS , ITS  
 1992 1997 6 5 .<sup>0</sup>  
 DSRC 915MHz  
 . 5.9GHz ITS America가 1996 2  
 FCC 1998 8 5,850  
 5,925MHz DSRC  
 .<sup>0</sup>

3.

, 가 ERTICO(European Road Transport Telematics  
 Implementation Coordination Organization) ITS ,  
 , EU 12  
 DRIVE(Dedicated Road Infrastructure for Vehicle  
 Safety in Europe) (1989) 10 가

(ETSI;European Telecommunications Standards Institute)

"Road Transport and Traffic Telematics (RTTT); Technical  
 characteristics and test methods for Dedicated Short Range Transmission

Communication (DSRC) equipment operating in the 5.8 GHz Industrial, Scientific and Medical (ISM) band (EN 300 674, 1999)" , 가

#### 4.

, 1994 , , , ,  
ITS  
, 가 1996 4 .  
1998 3  
, , , , 가 ,  
ETCS ETCS  
가 가 , 1999  
1997 1997  
12998 3 ETCS  
1 ,  
1998 2002  
ETCS  
DSRC 가 1997 10 5.8GHz  
ARIB ,  
□  
1999 7 ITS (ITS Info-communications) ITS  
200  
ARIB T-55 .  
APT (Asia-Pacific Telecommunications)  
(ASTAP; APT Standardization Program) 5.8GHz DSRC  
. "Dedicated Short Range Communications (DSRC) Equipment  
Operating in the 5.8 GHz band",

5.

1993 ITS , , , 가  
 ITS . 1994 , ,  
 , , ITS  
 . 1998 ITS , ITS  
 . 1999 ITS-Korea ITS  
 . 1998 10 ISO TC204  
 WG15 DSRC ,  
 1999 2 ITU-R SG8 WP8A DSRC  
 ITU-R SG8 TICS(Transport Information and Control Systems):  
 Functionalities .  
 DSRC 1997 ( ( ) 274 ('97.3.19)) IC ( 25103-66(1997.4.23))가 (1996.8)  
 (1996.10, 1997.1, 1998.8)가 . 1998 1  
 ETCS KBS ETCS DSRC가 15m  
 10 KBS TV , TV  
 , 5,795~5,815 MHz  
 . 1998 ITS  
 ( ) 1998 8  
 ITS  
 2 TTA

1999 2000

2000 ETC DSRC가

1999 4 SDS

가 ,

10

(TCS) 가 ETC ,

ETC 10

2002

( 1,3 ) 가 ,

( ) ,

( ) ,

ETC , 2003

, 3 ,

ETC

ITS

2015 ITS 4,200 , ITS

가 ,

### 3 DSRC

#### 1. ITU - R

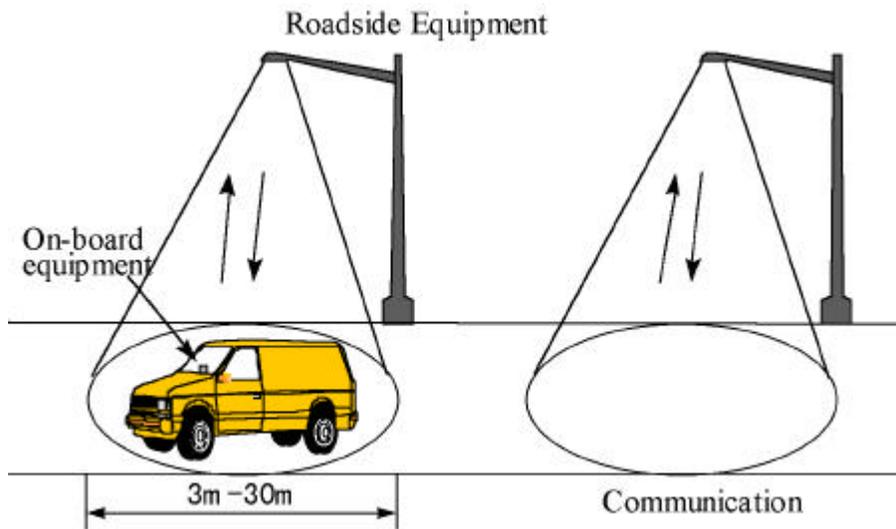
ITU-R SG8 DSRC (M.1310 TICS Objectives and Requirements)

, 64kbps ~ 2Mbps,

100                    1                    ~ 1                    1  
 5,725 MHz-5,875 MHz(                    5.8GHz)  
 (ISM;Industrial, Scientific and Medical)                    TICS                    DSRC

, DSRC

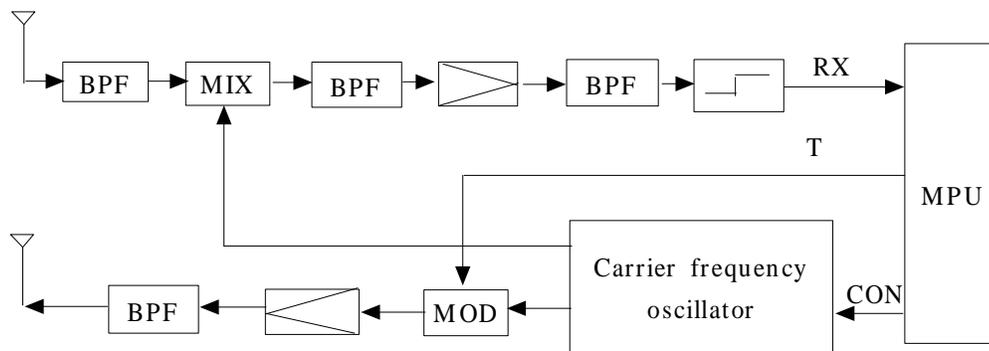
[ 16]



[ 16] DSRC ( : ITU-R M.[TICS.DSRC])

[ 17] , ITU-R

DSRC [ 12]



[ 17] DSRC

[ 12] ( )

		5.8 GHz	
		10 MHz	
		8 MHz	
		ASK	
		1,024 kbps	
		40 MHz	
		( )	
가		30 dBm	10dBm 가
		44.7 dBm	24.7dBm 가
		20 dBm	10dBm 가

ITU-R

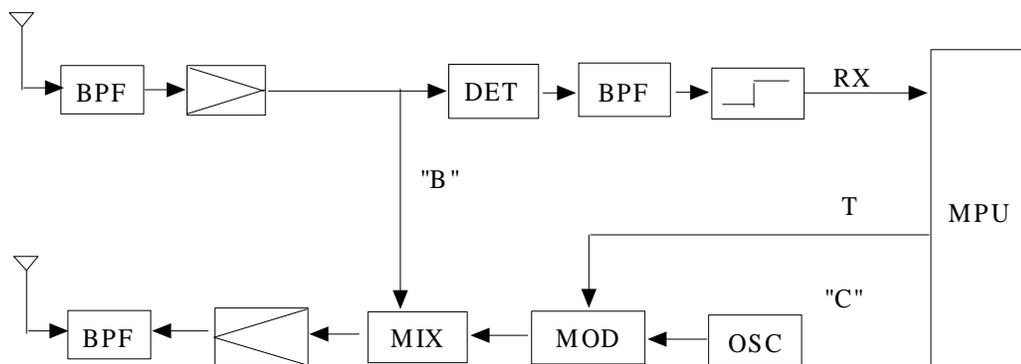
(Back Scatter)

5.8GHz

[ 18]

가

5.8GHz



[ 18]

MPU

[ 13]

[ 13]

	( )	( )
	5.8 GHz	5.8 GHz
	1.5 MHz/2 MHz	10.7 MHz
	5 MHz	10 MHz
	5 MHz	10 MHz
	ASK ( ) PSK ( )	ASK ( ) PSK ( )
( )	500 kbps ( ) 250 kbps ( )	1 Mbps ( ) 1 Mbps ( )
	FM0 ( ) NRZI ( )	
가	33 dBm ( ) -24 dBm ( )	39 dBm ( ) -14 dBm ( )

2.

5.9GHz DSRC

( : 5.9GHz DSRC

Band Concept Proposal, ASTM, 99.11.)

가 , , ( -

) , Extremely low latency, , , ,

, , , . . .

가 , 915 MHz 5.9GHz , 5.9GHz

, 가

120mph

가 가 , 3000 8 가  
 , 가 6 ft ( ) / 16 ft ( )  
 가 , 가 3 ft ( ) / 10 ft  
 ( ) 가 , 1 , 500 bit  
 100 Mbytes 가 , 5 1,100 ft,  
 5-300 ft,  
 20-3,000 ft ( ),  
 7-2,980 ft, 50 to 5,500 ft, 50-15,000 ft

DSRC

[

14]

[ 14] DSRC ( )

		(TDMA CSMA),
		1 Mbps (2Mbps, 4Mbps @ 1MBaud + 8, 10, and 12 Mbps @ 2MBaud)
		DBPSK (DQPSK, D16QAM, D32QAM D64QAM )
		75 MHz (5.850 - 5.925 GHz)
		4 9 37MHz 4MHz
가		44.77 dBm (30 W)
		-75 dBm ( :20 dB)
가	Car/Truck	10 dBm (2- 10 mW)
	Transit	10-20dBm (10- 100 mW)
	EV	36-44.77dBm (3-30 W)
		-60 dBm (EV -75 dBm)( :15 dB)
		12 dB (DBPSK)
	Car/Truck	3 - 100 m (10 to 300 ft)
	Transit	3 - 325 m (10 to 1100 ft)
	EV	3 - 2134 m (10 to 7000 ft)
		,

3.

가 5.8GHz  
 , 가  
 가  
 ITS 가  
 가  
 ETC 가

4.

[ 15] OSI 1 DSRC . (\*)

[ 15] TTA DSRC

D1(*)		5.8GHz
D1a(*)		10MHz
D1b(*)		20 ppm
D2(*)		: 8MHz : 40dB : 25W
D3		5MHz ( )

D4		Class 1 : 10dBm( E.I.R.P. 32dBm) Class 2 : 15dBm( E.I.R.P. 26dBm)
D4a	가	Class 1 : 45 : 32dBm, > 45 : 7dBm Class 2 :
D5		: (right hand circular) :
D6(*)		ASK
D6a		0.75 ~ 1.0
D7(*)		Manchester code
D8(*)	(Bit rate)	1.024 Mbps
D8a(*)		100 ppm
D9	(BER)	10-5
D 10		
D 10a		1ms
D 11(*)		Class 1 : -37.7 dBm, : -33.4dBm Class 2 : -64.3 dBm, : -38.3 dBm
D 12		10s
D 13(*)		25W
D 14		5.8GHz 24 dB 5.8GHz 18 dB

[ 16] OSI 1 . (\*)

[ 16] TTA DSRC

		(Default Values)
U1(*)		5.8GHz
U1a(*)		10MHz
U1b(*)		100ppm
U2(*)		(1) : 8MHz (2) : 40dB (3) : 25 W
U3		5MHz ( )
U4		10dBm(E.I.R.P. 18dBm)
U5		: (right hand circular) :
U6(*)		ASK
U6a		0.75 ~ 1.0
U6b		80% ( ), 80% ( )
U7(*)		Manchester code
U8(*)		1.024 Mbps
U8a(*)		100 ppm
U9	(BER)	10-5
U11(*)		Class 1 : -52.2dBm, : -47.9dBm Class 2 : -72.3 dBm, : -46.3 dBm
U12		10s
U13(*)		2.5W
U14		Class 1 : 5.8GHz 23 dB 5.8GHz 16 dB Class 2 : 5.8GHz 30 dB 5.8GHz 26 dB

U15		
U16		2
U17(*)		

#### 4. DSRC

ITS

70MHz

17]

[ 17]

DSRC	
Ch 1 & 2	In-vehicle signing and Intersection Installation Group
Ch 3 & 4	- Public-Owned CVO Installation Group - Transit Vehicle Data Transfer - Publicly-owned (AEI/EIC/Parking/Access Control)
Ch 5	Mobile Location Interrogation Group
Ch 6	Automated High Systems
Ch 7 & 8	Privately-Owned(CVO/EIC/Parking/Access Control/Drive-Thru)

[ 17]

#### 4 DSRC ( )

##### 1. DSRC

( )

가

가 . ,

DSRC ( )

/

(Minimum Radio Technical Requirement)

LAN KBS

가

가

$\pm 5 \times 10^{-6}$

가

$\pm 20 \times 10^{-6}$

$\pm 1 \times 10^{-3}$

1,024kbit/s

10MHz

, ETCS

5MHz

DSRC

ITS

AM

80%

4MHz 8MHz

-30dBm

$55+10\log(\quad)$ dB

40dBc

. 2003

ITU-R

100mW

$56+10\log(\quad)$

)dBc 40dBc

$43+10\log(\quad)$ dBc

70dBc

23dBm  
- 25dBm, - 17dBm, - 30dBm,  
ITU-R 40dBc - 17dBm  
ITU-R  
ITU-R  
25 (- 16dBm), 2.5  
(- 26dBm)

1GHz 10dBi  
200mW (23dBm) 가 33  
30m  
, DSRC  
16dBi  
가  
0.1mW (- 10dBm) , 가 0dBm ,  
10 5.8GHz  
30m 77dB, 6m 63dB  
0dBm 30m - 77dBm, 6m  
- 63dBm

DSRC

“

”

.”

4

,

6

7

30m

,

1

, RF

2.

( )

, 2001

( )

,

가

MRA

가

ADSL

DSRC

ADSL

DSRC

( )

ADSL

ITU-T

ITU

ITU-T

ADSL

(CS-03 Part )

ADSL

Part 68

ITU-T T 1.413

ADSL

ADSL

5.8GHz

ETCS

DSRC

900MHz

DSRC

5.8GHz

DSRC

ITU-R SG8

가

ITS

DSRC

, 가 .

,  
DSRC

.  
DSRC ,

.  
가  
ITU-R ISO/IEC ( ) . ,



- [26] (TTA) ITS  
「ITS ( : )」 「ITS ,  
」
- [27] "Road Transport and Traffic Telematics (RTTT): Technical characteristics and test methods for Dedicated Short Range Transmission Communication (DSRC) equipment operating in the 5.8 GHz Industrial, Scientific and Medical (ISM) band (EN 300 674, 1999)", (ETSI), 1999.
- [28] DSRC , , 2000.6
- [29] "Draft new Recommendation on Transport information and control systems (TICS):NeXt Generation Dedicated Short range communications systems (DSRC) in the 5 850-5 925 MHz", ITU-R Doc. 8A/25, 2000.10
- [30] "Transport Information and Control Systems (TICS) Correspondence Group RAPORTEURS REPORT", ITU-R Doc. 8A/15, 2000.9
- [31] PRoposed new Recommendation on FUnctional ReQUIREMENTS of NeXt Generation Dedicated Short range communications systems (DSRC), ITU-R Doc 8A/40, 2000.10
- [32] , , , '99 , , 2000
- [33] Code of Federal Regulations Part 68 Application Guide, [www.fcc.gov](http://www.fcc.gov)
- [34] ACIF, DR AS/ACIF S043.2, [www.acif.org.au](http://www.acif.org.au)
- [35] Industry Canada, CS-03, [www.ic.gc.ca/ssg](http://www.ic.gc.ca/ssg)
- [36] , , , 2000
- [37]  
[www.fcc.gov](http://www.fcc.gov) :  
[www.mpt.go.jp](http://www.mpt.go.jp) :  
[www.aca.gov.au](http://www.aca.gov.au) : ACA  
[xinfo.ic.gc.ca](http://xinfo.ic.gc.ca) :  
[www.itu.int](http://www.itu.int) : ITU  
[www.mic.go.kr](http://www.mic.go.kr) :  
[www.rrl.go.kr/~commun/](http://www.rrl.go.kr/~commun/) :

[ 1 ]

# 가 (ADSL)

( )

( )

17 5 2 17 2 .

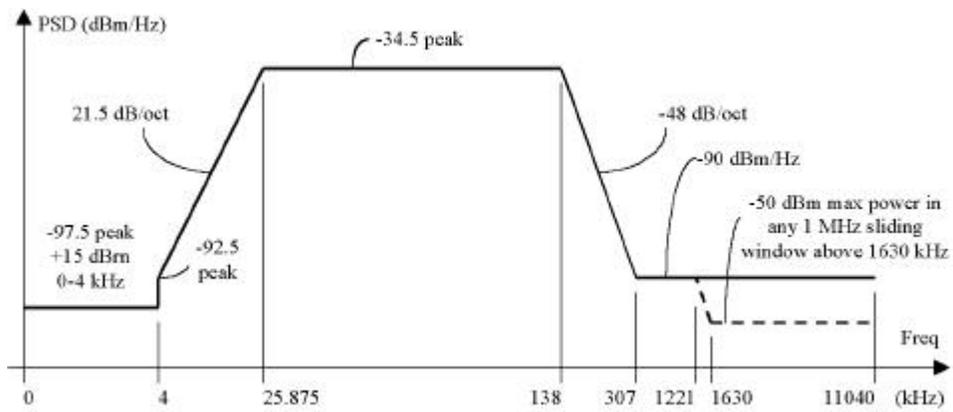
5 2 가

17 2( 가 ) 가

1 3 .

1. 가

600 .



(kHz)	(dBm/Hz)
$0 < f < 4$	$-97.5 - 0.4 \log_2(f/4) + 15 \text{ dBm}$ 가
$4 < f < 25.875$	$-92.5 + 21.5 \log_2(f/4)$
$25.875 < f < 138$	$-34.5$
$138 < f < 307$	$-34.5 - 48 * \log_2(f/138)$
$307 < f < 1221$	$-90$
$1221 < f < 1630$	$-90$ , [f, f+1MHz] [-36.5-36*log <sub>2</sub> (f/1221) + 60] dBm 가
$1630 < f < 11040$	$-90$ , [f, f+1MHz] -50dBm 가

1) 100 , 100

2) ,

3) PSD ,

4) 25.875kHz 10kHz

5) 1MHz 1MHz ,

6)

2. 가 100

- 12.5dBm .

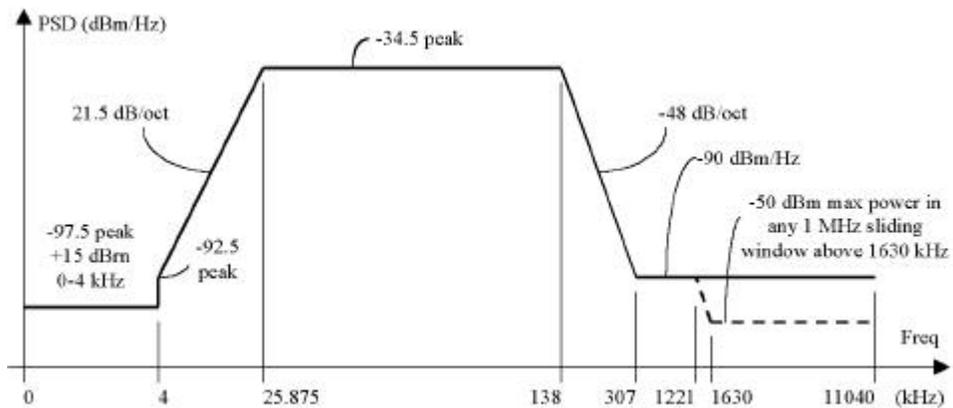
3. 가 30kHz

1,104kHz 40dBm .

[ 2 ]

## ADSL

가		<b>ITU - T</b>		
	( )	[ ]	[ ]	4kHz 307kHz 3.5dB  ( )
	- 12.5dBm	- 12.5dBm	- 12.5dBm	- 12.5dBm
	30kHz 1,104kHz 40dB	30kHz 1,104kHz 40dB	200Hz 12kHz 40dB 12kHz 1,544kHz 35dB 1,544kHz 30dB	30kHz 1,104kHz 40dB
	-	-	-	30kHz 1,104kHz - 50dBV



(kHz)	(dBm/Hz)
$0 < f < 4$	$-97.5 - 0.4 \log_2(f/4) + 15$ dBm/Hz 가
$4 < f < 25.875$	$-92.5 + 21.5 \log_2(f/4)$
$25.875 < f < 138$	$-34.5$
$138 < f < 307$	$-34.5 - 48 \log_2(f/138)$
$307 < f < 1221$	$-90$
$1221 < f < 1630$	$-90$ , [f, f+1MHz] $[-36.5 - 36 \log_2(f/1221) + 60]$ dBm 가
$1630 < f < 11040$	$-90$ , [f, f+1MHz] -50dBm 가

- 1) 100 , 100
- 2) ,
- 3) PSD ,
- 4) 25.875kHz 10kHz
- 5) 1MHz 1MHz ,
- 6)

[ 3]

### DSRC ( )

2001 - XX

108

( 2000-45 , 2000. 5.30)

2001. X. XX.

1.

< >

2.

< >

3.

가. , , ,

( )	(MHz)			
(ITS )	2,440(2,427 2,453)	NON	300mW	
	2,450(2,434 2,465)	AID		
	2,455(2,439 2,470)	AXN		
	5,800(5,795 5,805)	NON	200mW	
5,810(5,805 5,815)	AIN			
	AXN			

1.

가 가

가

. 2.4GHz

1)

$\pm 100 \times 10^{-6}$

- 2) 26MHz
- 3) 26MHz 26MHz  
40dB
- 4) 1MHz( 가 1GHz  
100kHz) - 26dBm
- 5) 가 33dBm

. 5.8GHz (RSU; Road Side Unit)

- 1)  $\pm 20 \times 10^{-6}$
- 2)
- 3) 10MHz , 8MHz
- 4) 10MHz 10MHz  
40dB
- 5) 1MHz( 가 1GHz  
100kHz) - 26dBm
- 6) - 46dBm (25 $\mu$ W)
- 7) 가 33 dBm
- 8)
- 9) 1,024kbps
- 10) - 75dBm

. 5.8GHz (OBU; On Board Unit)

- 1)  $\pm 100 \times 10^{-6}$
- 2)

- 3) 10MHz , 8MHz
- 4) 10MHz 10MHz  
40dB
- 5) 1MHz( 가 1GHz  
100kHz) - 26dBm
- 6) -46dBm (25μW)
- 7) 가 25.14dBm
- 8)
- 9) 1,024kbps
- 10) - 60dBm
- 11)

4. 7. < >

( 2001-XX : 2001. X. XX)

( )

## DSRC

### 1. (Road Side Unit)

		( )	( ) < >
1)		5,800MHz(5,975MHz 5,805MHz), 5,810MHz(5,805MHz 5,815MHz)	5.8GHz
2)		± 20ppm	± 20ppm
3)	( )	10MHz(8MHz)	10MHz(8MHz)
4)		1. : 40dB 2. : 40dB - 26dBm/ 1MHz 3. : 40dB - 46dBm (25μW)	1. : 40dB 2. : 25 W 3. : 25W
5)	Max.E.I.R.P.	33dBm	1 : 32dBm 2 : 26dBm
		23dBm	1 : 10dBm 2 : 15dBm
		< >	< >
6)		< >	< >
7)		NON, A 1N, AXN	NON, A 1N(ASK)
8)		0.75 1.0	0.75 1.0
9)		< >	< >
10)			
11)		1,024kbps	1,024kbps

	( )	( ) < >
12)	< >	100ppm : $10^{-5}$
13)	< >	1 : -37.7 -33.4dBm 2 : -64.3 -38.3dBm
14)	( / / )	< >
15)	: -75 dBm	: 10s : 24 dB : 18 dB

ITU-R M.[TICS.DSRC]			
		( )	( )
1)	5.8GHz :40MHz	5.8GHz 1.5MHz/ 2MHz	5.8GHz 10.7MHz
2)	± 20ppm	± 20ppm	± 20ppm
3)	10MHz(8MHz)	5MHz(5MHz )	10MHz(10MHz )
4)	56+10log(PX) 40dBc	56+10log(PX) 40dBc	56+10log(PX) 40dBc
5)	30dBm/ 44.7dBm	33dBm	39dBm
	10dBm/ 24.7dBm	< >	< >
	20dBi	< >	< >
6)		< >	< >
7)	NON, A IN(ASK)	ASK	ASK
8)	< >	< >	< >
9)	< >	< >	< >
10)		FM0 “1”  “0”	< >
11)	1,024kbps	500kbps	1,024kbps
12)	< >	< >	< >
13)	< >	< >	< >
14)	(2 / / )		
15)	< >	< >	< >

	( 59 )	(CEN prENV12253) (ISO/TR - 14904)	FCC NPRM (FCC98- 119, ET 98- 95)
1)	5.790 5.810GHz	5.8GHz	5.850 5.925GHz(75MHz) ( , , )
2)	± 20ppm	± 5ppm	1. -30 +50 C 85 115% 가 .
3)	10MHz(8MHz)	5MHz	4 9 37MHz 4MHz
4)	1. ± 4MHz 40 2. 25	1. :- 30dBm 2. o 1.25MHz 2.25MHz - 27dB m o 1.25MHz 2.25MHz - 47dB m 3. ( 330m ) o 1.25MHz 1.75MHz - 7dBm o 1.75MHz 2.25MHz - 27dB m o 1.25MHz 2.25MHz - 30dB m	1. 가 55+10log ( )dB 2. 100kHz 100kHz

	( 59 )	(CEN prENV 12253) (ISO/TR - 14904)	FCC NPRM (FCC98-119, ET 98-95)
4)		4. ( 105m ) - 1.25MHz 1.75MHz - 17dBm - 1.75MHz 2.25MHz - 27dBm - 1.25 MHz 2.25MHz - 37dBm 5. ( 33m ) - 1.25MHz 2.25MHz - 27dBm - 1.25 MHz 2.25MHz - 47dBm	
	< >	33 dBm	44.77 dBm(30W)
5)	300m W	< >	750m W (28.8dBm )
	20dBi	< >	16dBi
6)			< >
7)	ASK	2	DBPSK (DQPSK, D16QAM, D32QAM D64QAM )
8)		0.5 0.9	0.75 1.0
9)		( ) 90% ( ) 85%	< >
10)	-	FM0 "1" "0"	

	( 59 )	(CEN prENV 12253) (ISO/TR - 14904)	FCC NPRM (FCC98- 119, ET 98-95)
11)	1,024kbps	500kbps	1Mbps (2Mbps,4Mbps @1MBaud + 8Mbps,10Mbps,12Mbps @2MBaud)
12)	100ppm	100ppm	< >
13)	< >	- 0dBi OBU : -40dBm - 14dBm	
14)	- ,	1	(TDMA CSMA),
15)	.	< >	:- 75 dBm ( :20dB ) :12dB (DBPSK)

**2. (On Board Unit)**

	( )	( )
1)	5,800MHz(5,975MHz 5,805MHz), 5,810MHz(5,805MHz 5,815MHz)	: 5,8GHz
2)	100ppm	100ppm
3) ( )	10MHz(8MHz )	10MHz
4)	1. : 40dBc 2. : - 26dBm/MHz 3. : - 46dBm/MHz	1. : 40dB 2. : 25W 3. : 2.5W
5)	Max. E.I.R.P.	25.14dBm
		18dBm
		23dBm
	< >	< >
6)	< >	: (right hand circular) : ,
7)	A0N, A1N, AXN	ASK :0.75 ~ 1.0
8)	< >	-5dB
9)	1,024kbps	1,024kbps
10)		
11)	-60dBm	< >

	( )	( )
12)		: 5MHz 1 : 23 dB : 16 dB 2 : 30 dB : 26 dB : 2  : 10s : $10^{-5}$ : 100ppm :80% ( , )

ITU - R M.[TICS.DSRC]			
		( )	( )
1)	: 5,8GHz :40MHz	1.5 MHz      2 MHz	10.7 MHz
2)	<      >	<      >	<      >
3)	10MHz(8MHz)	5MHz(5MHz      )	10MHz(10MHz      )
4)	56+10log(PX)      40dBc	56+10log(PX)      40dBc	56+10log(PX)      40dBc
5)	20dBm	- 24dBm (      )	- 14dBm (      )
	10dBm	<      >	<      >
	<      >	<      >	<      >
6)	<      >	<      >	<      >
7)	ASK	PSK	PSK
8)	<      >	<      >	<      >
9)	1,024 kbps	250 kbps	1,024 kbps
10)		NRZI	<      >
11)	<      >	<      >	<      >
12)	<      >	<      >	<      >

	( 59 )	(CEN prENV 12253) (ISO/TR - 14904)	FCC NPRM (FCC98- 119, ET 98-95)
1)	< > 5,790 5,810GHz	1.5MHz, 2.0MHz	< >
2)	< >	± 1% < > ± 5ppm>	1. -30 +50 C 85 115% 가 <OBU >
3)	10MHz(8MHz)	5MHz	< >
4)	1. ± 4MHz 40 . 2. 2.5	1. : 1MHz -30dBm 2. : 500kHz -24dBm 3. 500 kHz -42dBm	
5)	< >	-24dBm	44.77dBm (30W) Car/Truck : 10 dBm Transit : 10-20dBm EV : 36-44.77dBm
	< >	< >	750mW (28.8dBm) <OBU >
	10dBi	< >	16dbi ( :15 dB )
6)			-60 dBm (EV -75 dBm)
7)	ASK	2	DBPSK (DQPSK, D16QAM, D32QAM D64QAM )
8)	< >	-5dB	12 dB (DBPSK)
9)	1,024bit/s ( 100ppm )	500kbps	< >
10)		< >	< >
11)	< >	< >	-60 dBm (EV -75 dBm)
12)	< >	< >	-60 dBm (EV -75 dBm)