

(ADSL DSRC)

2000 . 12 . 31

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： (2002)

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- 1. :
- 2. : 2000 1 1 2000 12 31
- 3. :
- 4.

가.

[illegible]

.

1) ADSL DSRC

o ADSL DSRC

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o ,

- ITU

- , EU, , ,

2) .

o

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- 가

- .

3) ADSL DSRC ()

o ADSL ()

- ITU ()

-

o DSRC ()

- FM CDMA

- WLL ()

-

5.

o ADSL ()

- ADSL ()
- o DSRC ()
-
- ()

6.

- o ADSL DSRC () .
- o
- 가 (MRA)
- o

7.

가.

- 1) (HP8564E) 1
- 2) (HP83640A) 1
- 3) Noise Figure Meter(HP8970V) 1

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10. :

SUMMARY

Telecommunication Technical Criteria shall be observed, for it is a minimum criteria of telecommunication services in a nation. Telecommunication Technical Criteria must be an appropriate enactment and revise, because advanced communication services are appearing in accordance with development of digital technique and change of communication market. So, Technical Criteria must protect national interests from exchange of communication market, gone globalization and unification because of breaking up a trade barrier and MRA

In this paper, we analyze a way of telecommunication technical criteria following exchange of the communication market and advent advanced communication services. we are to be analyzed and compared with present condition, technical criteria and standardization in the inside and outside of nations for advanced ADSL and DSRC service. And we show the draft of ADSL and DSRC technical criteria following exchange of communication market

Result, in this paper, are going to make use of as the policy data for xDSL and DSRC services

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1
2
3 xDSL
1 xDSL
2 xDSL
4 . ADSL
5 ADSL
4 DSRC
1 DSRC
2 DSRC
3 DSRC
4 DSRC ()
5
[]
[]

1. 가 (ADSL) () ..
2. . ADSL
3. DSRC ()
4. DSRC

[1]	.....
[2]	.....
[3]	.....
[4] xDSL	.....
[5]	.....
[6] ADSL	.....
[7] ADSL	.....
[8] ADSL	.....
[9] ADSL	.....
[10] ADSL	.....
[11] ITU-T ADSL	.....
[12] ( )	.....
[13]	.....
[14] DSRC ( )	.....
[15] TTA DSRC	.....
[16] TTA DSRC	.....
[17]	.....

[1]	.....
[2]	.....
[3] ISDN	.....
[4] ADSL	.....

[	5]	xDSL	.....
[	6]	가	.....
[	7]	ADSL	()
[	8]	ADSL	.....
[	9]	DMT	.....
[	10]	ADSL	.....
[	11]		.....
[	12]	DMT	.....
[	13]		.....
[	14]	( )	.....
[	15]	IT S	DSRC
[	16]	DSRC	.....
[	17]	DSRC	.....
[	18]		.....

1

가 , “ ” .
가 가 가 , 가
가 가 .
xDSL
가
(ADSL) . ADSL
가
ADSL
가 . ,
ADSL
가 .
ITS
ITS
ITS
(DSRC;Dedicated Short
Range Device) . DSRC ITS
(ETCS;Electronic
Toll Collection System) 가 . ETCS
DSRC가 가
가 . ITS

,
 가 , 가
 ,
 ITS
 가 (DARC)
 , (GPS), DSRC
 . DSRC ITS
 ITS , 가
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 ITS 가
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 ITS
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 가 . ITS
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 ADSL DSRC
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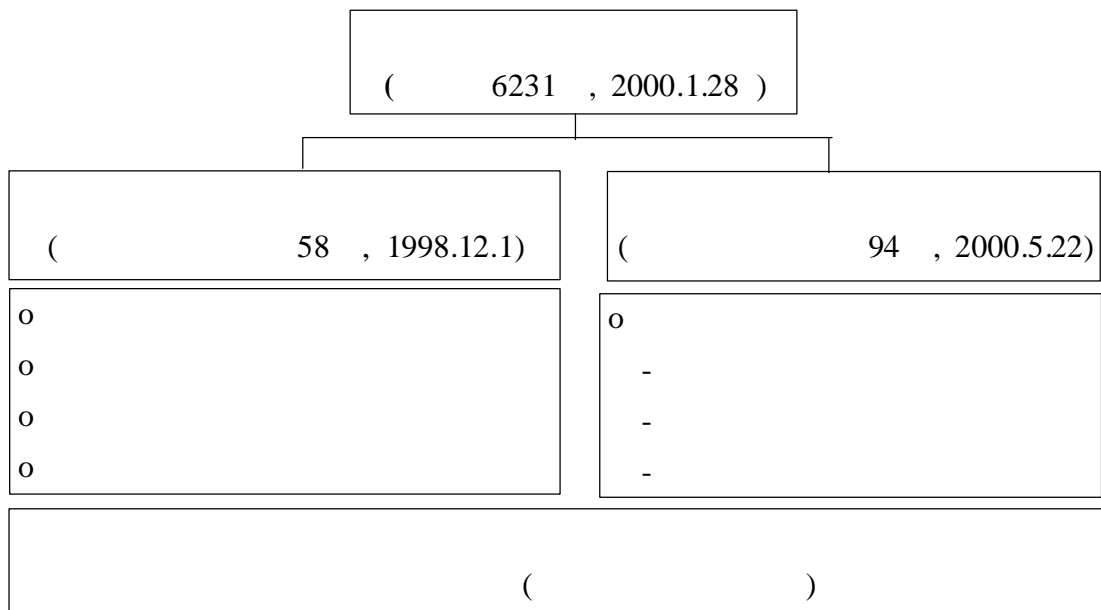
O

O

•

25 (), 33 ()

•

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}.$$

$$[1]$$

[1]

· (16)	o	o
(25 1)	·	
(30 2 2)	o , , , 가	o
(30 3)	o o o	o
(33 3)	o	o o

xDSL

가

가

가

가 .

, ADSL
가 .

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3.

가.

가

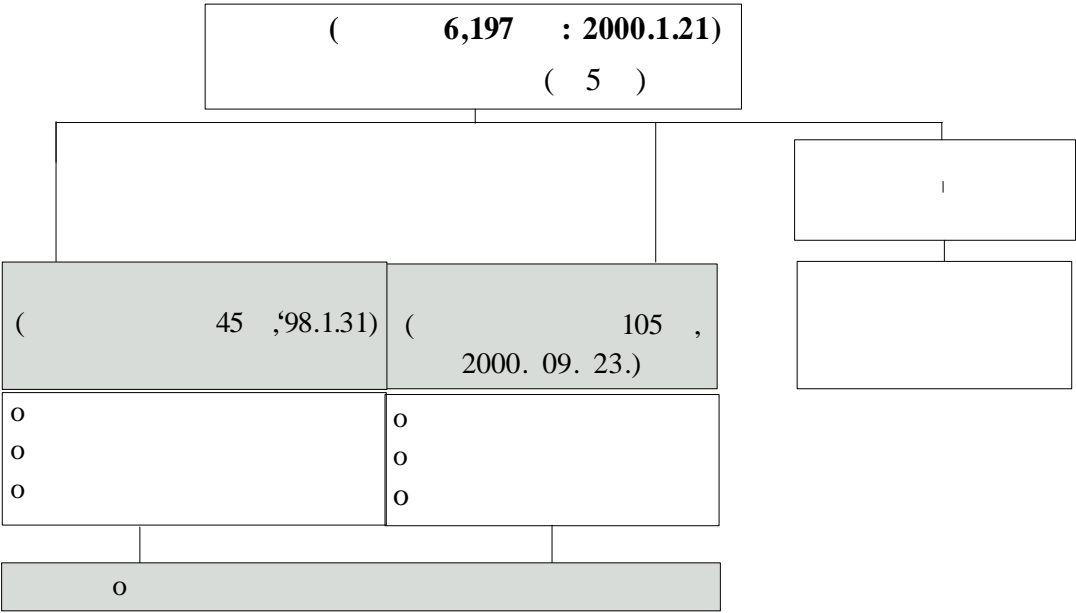
o /
o
o 가

o
o 가
o

ITU-R

[2]

, [2]



[2]

[2]

(45)	o - , , -	o 가, o
(47)	o - - -	o o
(47 2)	o o o .	o 가, o
(56)	o o	o

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 3 24 29
 ,
 .
 1 3 ITU-R (Radio
 Regulation)
 , . 4
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 [3] .

[3]

1	, (, , ,), , ,
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4.

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가

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가

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가 가

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3 xDSL

1 xDSL

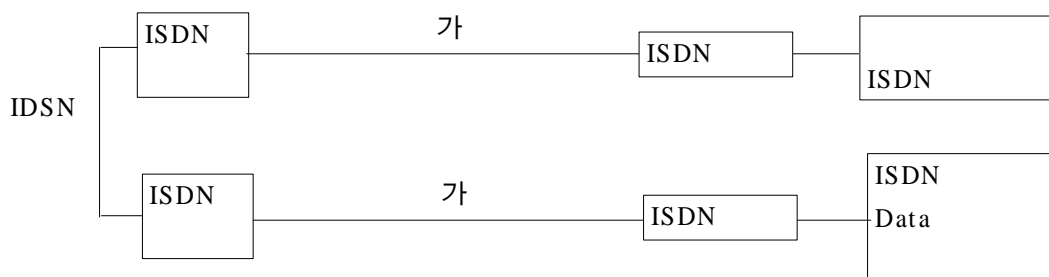
1. xDSL

가
가
가 Mbps Mbps
가
xDSL(가)
56kbps 4kHz
33.6kbps 244 3674Hz, 56kbps 200 3880Hz
4kHz
가 ,
DMT (Discrete Multi- Tone)
가 가
FTTO(Fiber-To-The-Office), FTTC(Fiber-To-The-
Curve), FTTH(Fiber-To-The-Home)
FTTC 가 가
FTTC FTTH 가
가

가 , . 가
xDSL
가 , 가 . xDSL
,
DSL, HDSL, ADSL, VDSL ,
VOD, , ,
.

2. ISDN

DSL 1980 ISDN 가
. 가
ISDN
. ISDN 2B 1Q 144kbps 2B+D
가 16kbps 160kbps가 . ISDN
[3] .



[3] ISDN

가 가 ISDN
가 . 가 U 가
ISDN 가 . PC
S
2B+D DSL 가 144kbps
ISDN 가 .

80kbps, 160kbps, 2BIQ DSL 0.5mm 5.4km

3. HDSL

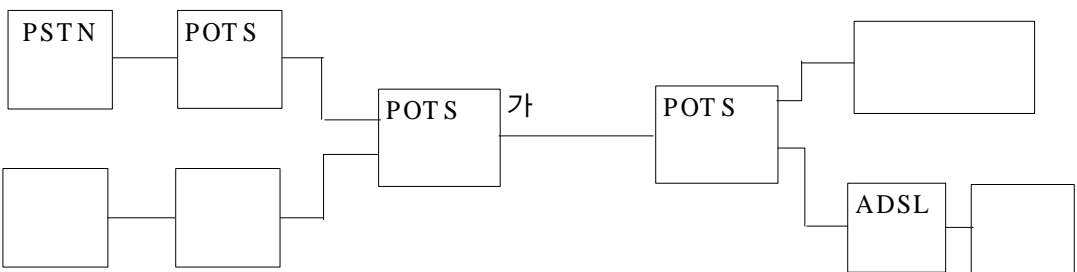
HDSL T 1 E 1 가 , 가 “Plug - and - Play” . HDSL . , 1.544Mbps T 1 784kbps 가 2BIQ . E 1 64kbps 30 DS 1E 2,048Mbps . E 1 , T 1 , AMI(Alternative mark inversion) 1.5MHz , 가 750kHz . 900m , 1.8km . T 1 0.5mm 5.4km가 . HDSL T 1 E 1 0.5mm 4km 가 . T 1 E 1 2B 1Q 784kbps . HDSL , 가 . HDSL T 1

E1 . HDSL T1 E1
 . HDSL
 4km 가 가
 .

4. ADSL

ADSL 가
 가
 . 1.5 8Mbps 16 640kbps
 ,
 5km .

ADSL . [4] ADSL



[4] ADSL

ADSL , , POTS
 가 ADSL . ADSL
 POTS가 가 POTS

,
 가
 가 가 가 , 가

. 1.5 2Mbps 0.5mm 5.4km
 , 0.4mm 4.6km .
 가 6Mbps 0.5mm 0.4mm
 3.6km 2.7km .
 ADSL
 ,
 , ADSL FDM
 POTS 4kHz . ADSL
 ,
 가 . ADSL
 . ADSL DMT, CAP가
 .
 HDSL ADSL
 HDSL , ADSL
 . HDSL
 ADSL 가
 가 . HDSL ,
 ADSL .

5. VDSL

가 가 가
 100 1000m ,
 . VDSL
 가 . VDSL 가
 FTTC 가 .
 300m가 5
 2 56Mbps, 1km 26 28Mbps, 300m 1.6Mbps
 2.3Mbps . 52Mbps SDH
 STM-1 1/3 ATM 가

가 .

ADSL

가 POTS ISDN . POTS ADSL 가

VDSL .

VDSL 가 , 가 가

VDSL .

VDSL

가 .

. VDSL 가 ADSL . 가

가 .

VDSL ADSL ,

가 . DMT CAP ADSL 가

VDSL 가 가 .

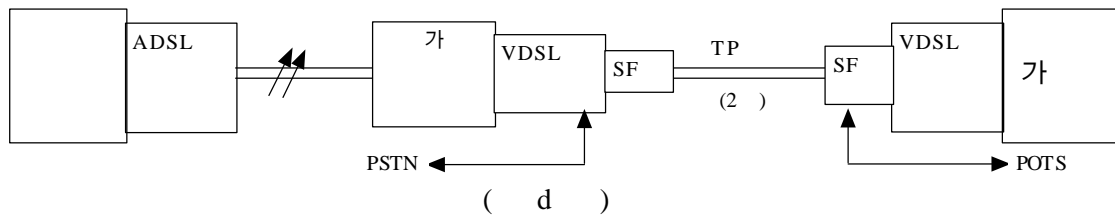
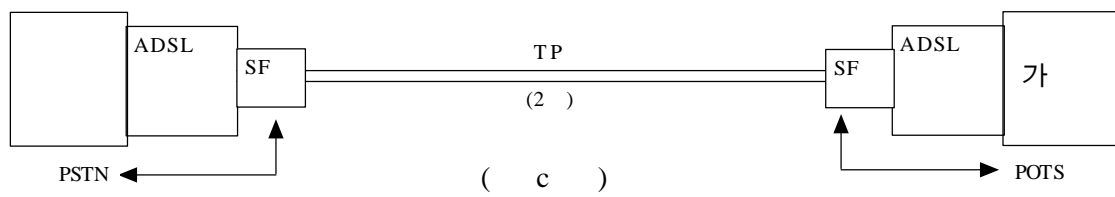
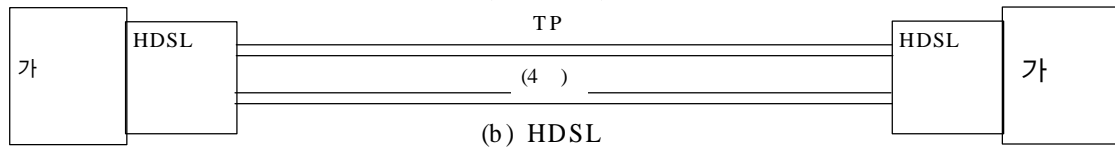
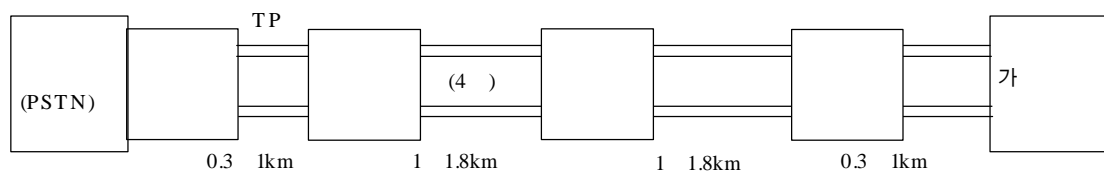
VDSL . ,

VDSL ,

. VDSL ADSL .

[4] xDSL

DSL	Digital Subscriber Line	160Kbps		ISDN
HDSL	High bit rate Digital Subscriber Line	1.544Mbps 2.048Mbps		T 1/E 1 WAN, LAN
ADSL	Asymmetric Digital Subscriber Line	1.5 ~ 8Mbps 16 ~ 640Kbps		, VOD,
VDSL	Very high data rate Digital Subscriber Line	13 ~ 52Mbps 1.5 ~ 2.3Mbps		ADSL HDTV

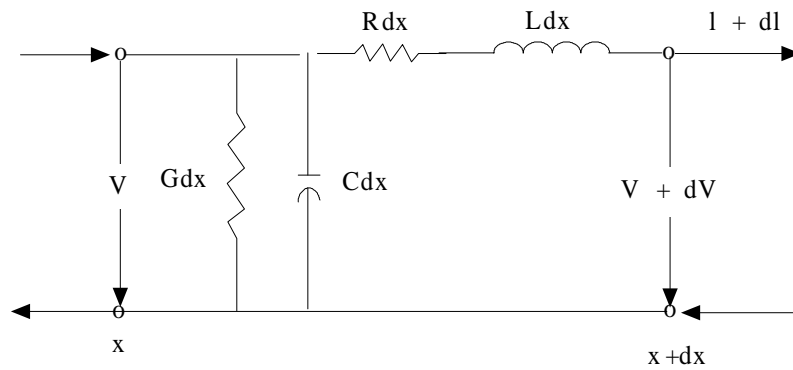


[5] xDSL

2 xDSL

1.

가 1 R, L, C
[6] .



[6] 가

1 , R
a+b(f), L c + $\frac{d}{\sqrt{f}}$, C . a, b, c, d

2

$Z_o(s)$ $\gamma(s)$ (1), (2) .

$$Z_o(s) = \sqrt{\frac{R(f) + sL(f)}{G(f) + sC(f)}} \quad (1)$$

$$\gamma(s) = \sqrt{(G(f) + sC(f))(R(f) + sL(f))} \quad , \quad s = j2\pi f \quad (2)$$

가 d

$H(d, s)$

$L_{dB}(d, f)$ (3), (4) .

$$H(d, s) = e^{d\gamma(s)} = e^{-d\alpha(f)} e^{-jd\beta(f)} \quad (3)$$

$$L_{dB}(d,f) = -20\log_{10}|H(d,f)| = \frac{20}{\ln 10}d\alpha(f) \approx 8.686d\alpha(f) \tag{4}$$

$$(4) \qquad \qquad \qquad ,$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{가} \\ , \\ (\mathbf{V}_1)/ \qquad (\mathbf{V}_2) \qquad (\mathbf{I}_1)/ \qquad (\mathbf{I}_2) \end{array}$$

$$\text{ABCD} \qquad (5) \qquad .$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{c} V_1 \\ I_1 \end{array}\right] = \left[\begin{array}{cc} A(s) & B(s) \\ C(s) & D(s) \end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{c} V_2 \\ I_2 \end{array}\right] \tag{5}$$

$$, \ A(s) = D(s) = \cosh \gamma(s)d, \ B(s) = Z_o(s) = \sinh \gamma(s)d, \ C(s) = \frac{1}{Z_o}(s) \sinh \gamma(s)d$$

$$\begin{array}{c} Z_s(s), \qquad \qquad \qquad Z_t(s) \\ (6) \qquad . \end{array}$$

$$H_{INS}(s) = \frac{Z_s(s) + Z_t(s)}{Z_s(s) \left(C(s)Z_t(s) + D(s) \right) + A(s)Z_t(s) + B(s)} \tag{6}$$

$$\text{ABCD} \qquad (7) \qquad .$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cc} 1 & 0 \\ \frac{C_{bridge}(s)}{A_{bridge}(s)} & 1 \end{array}\right] \tag{7}$$

2.

가

가 .

ADSL

가 .

(NEXT : Near-End crosstalk) (FEXT : Far-End Crosstalk) , ,

가

ADSL 2B1Q 80kbaud ISDN , 2BIQ 392kbaud HDSL , AMI T1 , ADSL

N (8) , (9), (10), (11) .

$$NEX T_N = \left(\frac{N}{49}\right)^{0.6} \frac{1}{1.134 \times 10^{13}} f^{\frac{3}{2}} \quad (8)$$

$$FEX T_N = \left(\frac{N}{49}\right)^{0.6} kdf^2 |H(f)|^2 \quad (9)$$

$$PSD_{NEX T} = S(f)NEX T_N(f) = \left(\frac{N}{49}\right)^{0.6} \frac{S(f) \times f^{\frac{3}{2}}}{1.134 \times 10^{13}} \quad (10)$$

$$FEX T_N = S(f)FEX T_N(f) = S(f) \times \left(\frac{N}{49}\right)^{0.6} kdf^2 |H(f)|^2 \quad (11)$$

3 ADSL

1. ADSL

ADSL(Asymmetrical Digital Subscriber Line) 2

, 가 가

.
ADSL 가 1.544Mbps 8Mbps, 가

16kbps 640kbps ,

가

, ADSL . [5]

.

[5]

1.544Mbps	5.486km	0.5mm
2.048Mbps	4.876km	0.5mm
6.312Mbps	3.657km	0.5mm
8.448Mbps	2.743km	0.5mm

ADSL 가 가

VOD , , ,
. , MPEG 1.5 3.0Mbps

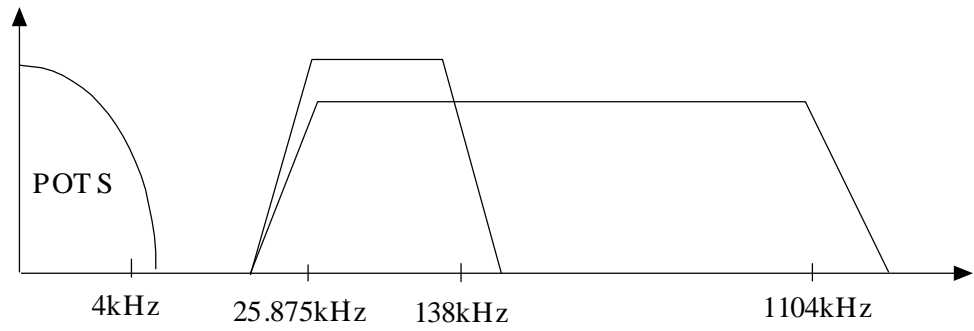
64kbps(16kbps) MPEG

.

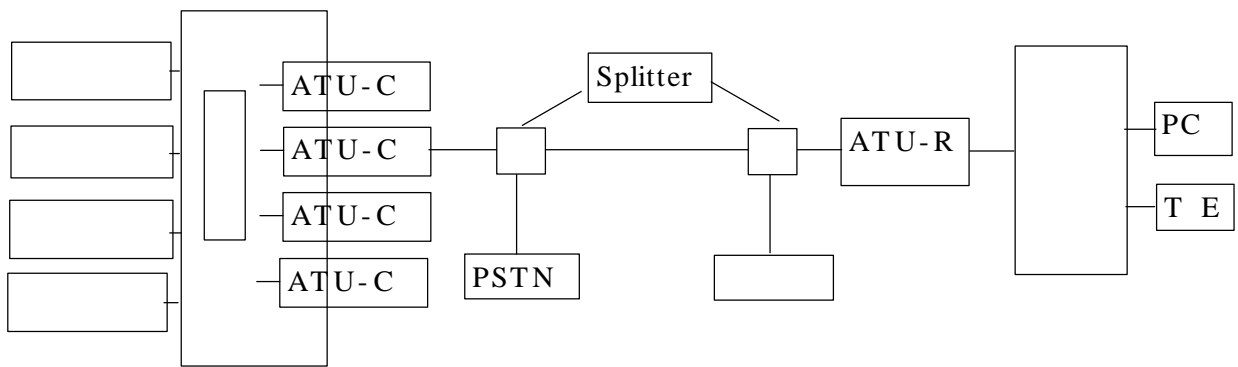
0 4kHz

. ADSL

(25.875kHz 1.104MHz) . [7] [8] ADSL



[7] ADSL ()



ATU-C : ADSL

ATU-R : ADSL

[8] ADSL

2. ADSL

DMT , 가

N

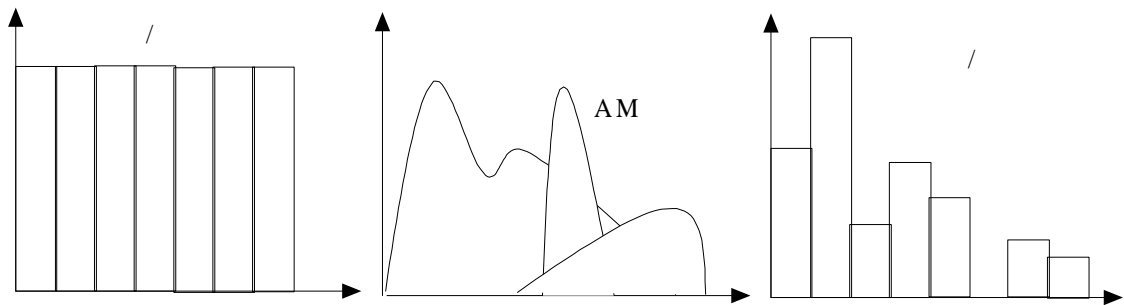
가

QAM

, DMT

가

가 [9] DMT



[9] DMT

가 N DMT

(12)

$$b = \sum_{i=1}^{\bar{N}} \log_2 \left(1 + \frac{SNR_i}{\Gamma} \right) = \log_2 \left[\prod_{i=1}^{\bar{N}} \left(1 + \frac{SNR_i}{\Gamma} \right) \right] \quad (12)$$

$$\Gamma = 9.8 + \gamma_m - \gamma_c \text{ (dB)}, \quad \gamma_m, \quad \gamma_c$$

, R b/T가 , T

3. ADSL

가.

ADSL 1

(FDM)

FDM ADSL

가 25.875kHz 138kHz

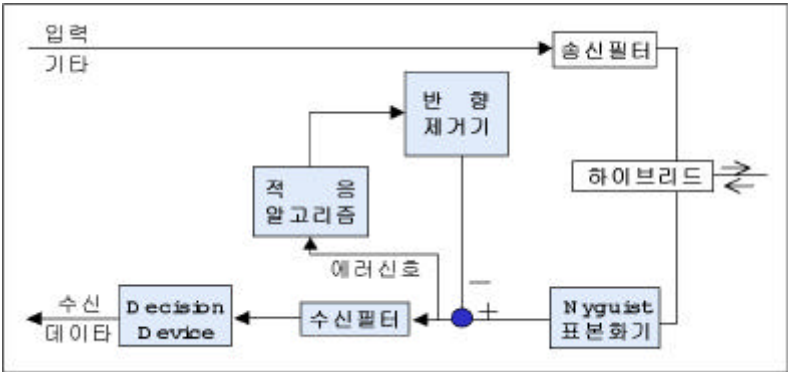
, 138kHz 1104kHz

가

25.875kHz 138kHz
25.875kHz 1104kHz

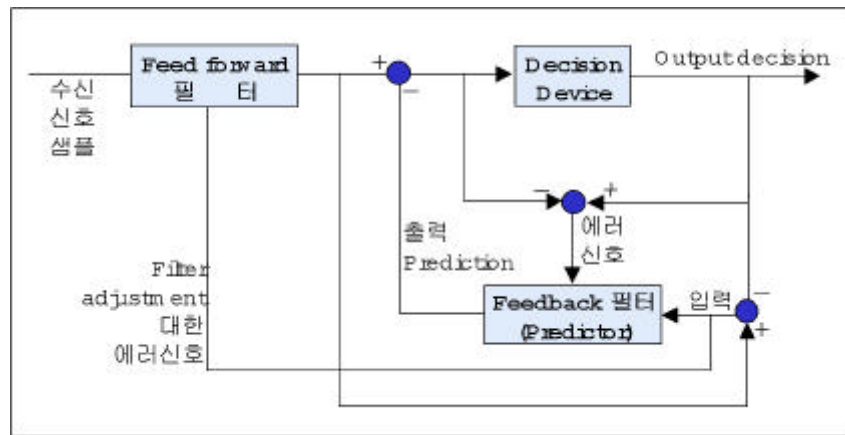
2 1

가



[10] ADSL

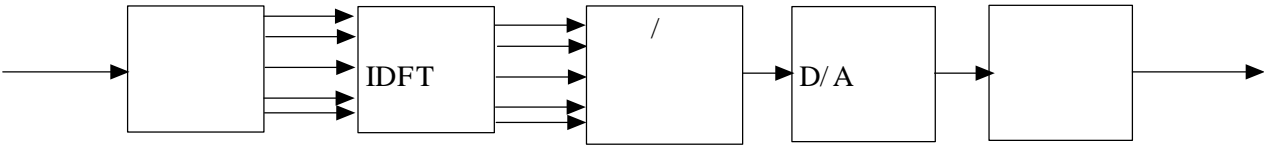
Equalizer) DFE(Decision Feedback Equalizer)
FIR 가 LE(Line



[11]

(Passband)
 CAP(Carrierless Amplitude- Phase
 Modulation) DMT(Discrete Multi-Tone)
 CAP QAM(QUADRATURE Amplitude Modulation)
 QAM (sine/cosine)
 DMT OFDM(Orthogonal Frequency Multiplexing : coded OFDM)
 가 OFDM DAB(Digital Audio Broadcast)
 DMT narrow-band
 DMT
 DMT
 DMT (MCM)
 DMT

[12]



[12] DMT

b
 . b
 N , SNR
 가 . QAM
 .
 N QAM (IDFT :
 Inverse Discrete Fourier Transform)
 , IDFT
 / D/A
 . IDFT (13)

$$x_n = \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} X_k e^{\frac{j2\pi kn}{N}}, \quad -N_G \leq n \leq N-1 \tag{13}$$

X_k iqjsWo k
 , N_G Cyclic Prefix
 DMT 가
 DMT . DMT
 (SNR) ,
 /

4 . ADSL

1. ITU - T

ITU ADSL 1999 7 .
ITU-T 15 1998 10 .

- o G.992.1 ADSL
- o G.992.2 Splitterless ADSL
- o G.994.1 DSL handshake
- o G.995.1 DSL
- o G.996.1 DSL
- o G.997.1 DSL

ADSL
6Mbps G.992.1(G.dmt)
가
가 1.5Mbps G.991.2(G.lite) 가
.
G.991.1(G.dmt) ITU 가 ADSL
. 가 (ATU-R) (ATU-C)
ADSL 가
.
6144Mbps, 640kbps .
ADSL G.dmt
.

- o POTS ADSL
- o ISDN-BRA ADSL

o TCM-ISDN POT S ADSL .

(Echo Canceling)

,

.

[6]

ISDN 25.875kHz 138kHz

[6] ADSL

			(kHz)	PSD (dBm/Hz)	(dBm)
G.dmt	+ POT S		25.875 1104	- 36.5	20.4
			25.875 138	- 34.5	12.5
	+ POT S		138 1104	- 36.5	19.9
			25.875 138	- 34.5	12.5
	+ ISDN - BRA		138 1104	- 36.5	19.9
			138 276	- 34.5	13.3
G-lite	+ POT S		25.875 552	- 36.5	17.2
			25.875 138	- 34.5	12.5
	+ POT S		138 552	- 36.5	16.2
			25.875 138	- 34.5	12.5

2. ADSL

ADSL T 1 T 1E1

, DMT 1995 ANSI T 1.413

, , 1998 T 1.413

ANSI . T 1.413 ITU-T G.992.1 POT S

ADSL . G-lite

가 . G-lite

FCC(Federal Communications
Commission) Part 68
FCC Part
68
FCC Part 68
(Equipment Registration)

,
ADSL
ADSL Part 68
, FCC 가 ,

47 CFR(Code of Federal Regulations) Part 1.3
(Waiver) 가 . ADSL Part 68
FCC (Waiver)
. ADSL Part 68 Application Guide 28
T 1.413

ITU Part 68 Waive
ADSL 가 Part 68 T 1.413 ITU
. FCC
(Waiver) ADSL .

(PSD)
4kHz T 1.413 ITU-T
[13] .

[7] ADSL

(Hz)		(dB)
200	12,000	40
12,000	1,544,000	35
1,544,000		30

3. ADSL

Telecommunication Act 1997

TS(Technical Standard) .

ACA(Australian Communication Authority) TS

. 가 .

가

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.

ACA

A - Tick

. ADSL

PSTN

. xDSL

ACIF (Australian Communication Industry forum)

DR AS/ACIF S043.2 2000 8 4

. ACIF ACA TS

. xDSL S043.2(Requirements for Customer Equipment for

connection to a metallic local loop interface of a Telecommunication Network -

Part 2 : Digital Subscriber Line(DSL)) ADSL [12] .

[8] ADSL

		12.5dBm
		25.875kHz 138kHz
		10
		[??]
		40dB
		30kHz 1104kHz
		4kHz - 50dBV
		30kHz 1104kHz

[9] ADSL

f (kHz)	(dBm/ Hz)
$0 < f < 4$	- 97.5
$4 < f < 25.875$	- 96 + 21.5 $\log_2(f/4)$
$25.875 < f < 138$	- 38
$138 < f < 307$	- 38 - 48 * $\log_2(f/138)$
$307 < f < 1221$	- 90
$1221 < f < 1630$	- 90
$1630 < f < 11040$	- 90

- 1) 0 4kHz 600
2) 25.875kHz PSD 10kHz
3) 1MHz 1MHz

4.

Telecommunication Act

CS(Certification Specification)- 03

CS - 03 . ADSL

1999 11 27 CS - 03 Part

ADSL

(PSD)

ITU-T [13]

12.5dBm

[10] ADSL

(Hz)		(dB)	
200	12,000	40(	600)
12,000	1,544,000	35(	90)

5.

가 ADSL
200 가 가 . ADSL
가
가 .
가 .
가
ISDN ADSL .
DMT ATM ITU-T
ITU-T
ISDN STM .
 ,
 ,
 ,
ADSL 2000 12 20
ITU-T ADSL UADSL (TTAS.IT - G992.2), ADSL
(TTAS.IT - G992.1) ,
ITU-T .
ITU-T

[11] ITU-T ,

,

[11] ITU-T ADSL

가	ITU				
	[??]	ITU [??]	T.413 [??]	ITU T.413 [??]	ITU 4kHz ~ 307kHz 3.5dB
	- 12.5dBm	- 12.5dBm		- 12.5dBm	- 12.5dBm
	30kHz 1,104kHz 40dB	200Hz 12kHz	40dB	40dB	30kHz 1,104kHz 40dB
		12kHz 1,544kHz	35dB	35dB	
		1,544kHz	30dB	-	
	-	-		-	30kHz 1,104kHz - 50dBV

[11] ITU-T 3.5dB

가 . ITU-T

- 38dBm/Hz 3.5dB

- 34.5dBm/Hz . 30kHz 1,104kHz

ITU-T 5dB 가

ITU-T 가 .

5 ADSL

1. ADSL

ADSL

가 . ADSL

. , 가 ADSL

가가

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ADSL () .

ADSL 가

가 ADSL

. ADSL 가 , .

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2. ADSL

ADSL 가

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가 .

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, , , PSTN

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, 4kHz

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O

200 4kHz

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O

6MHz

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ADSL

ADSL

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ADSL

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가

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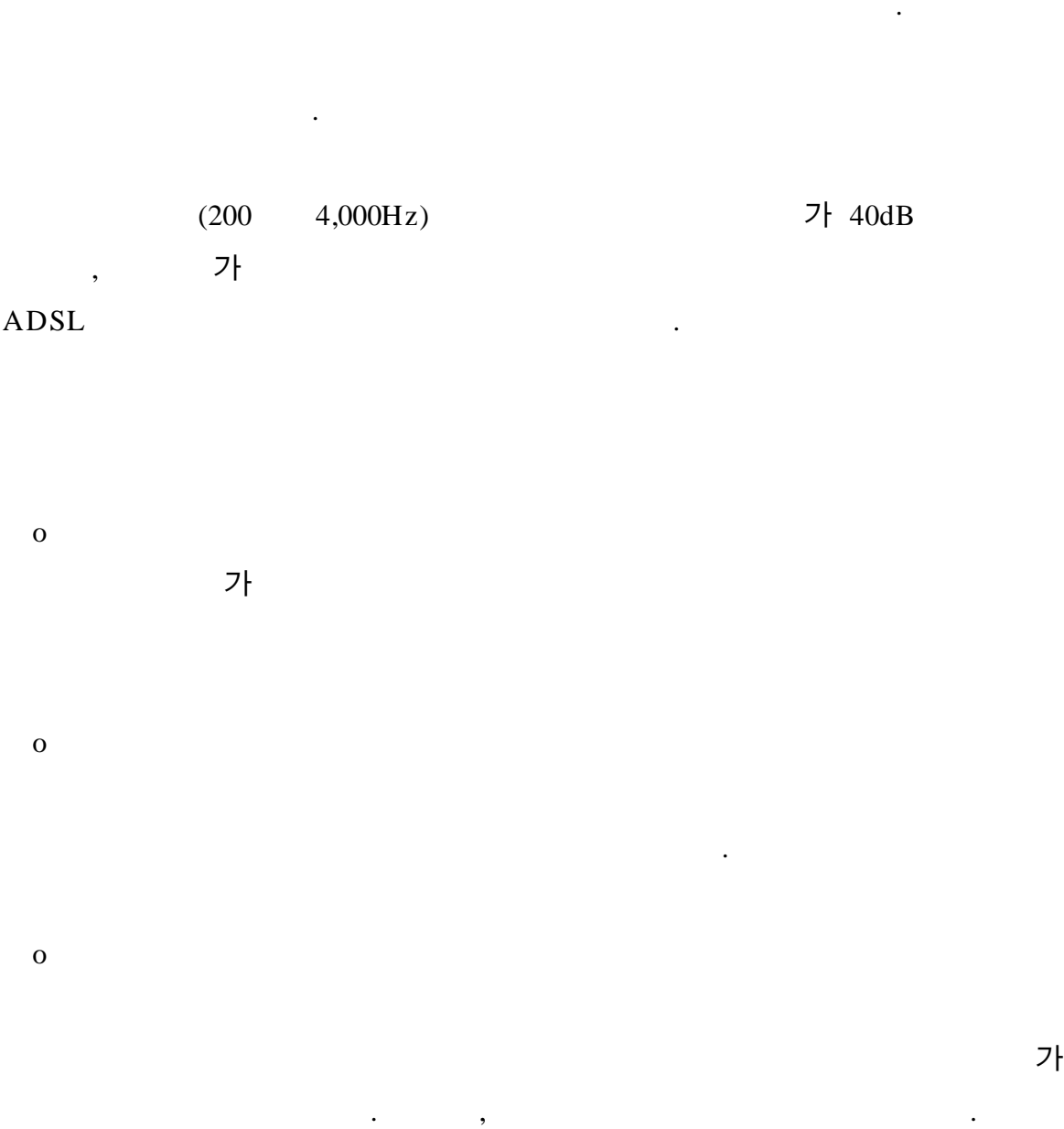
ADSL

.

가

가

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2. ADSL

(PSD)

가

가

가 .

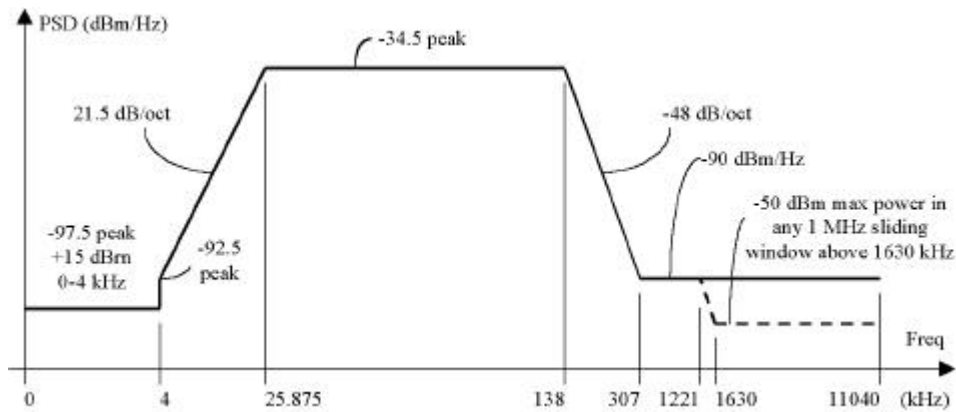
가 .

가 .

가 (PSD) ,

가

ITU-T ()



(kHz)	(dBm/Hz)
$0 < f < 4$	-97.5 0 4kHz +15dBm 가
$4 < f < 25.875$	$-92.5 + 21.5 \log_2 (f/4)$
$25.875 < f < 138$	-34.5
$138 < f < 307$	$-34.5 - 48 * \log_2 (f/138)$
$307 < f < 1221$	-90
$1221 < f < 1630$	-90 , [f, f+1MHz] [- 36.5- 36*log ₂ (f/ 1221) + 60] dBm 가
$1630 < f < 11040$	-90 , [f, f+1MHz] - 50dBm 가

- 1) 100 , 100
- 2) ,
- 3) PSD ,
- 4) 25.875kHz 10kHz
- 5) 1MHz 1MHz ,

6)

[14] ()

. ITU-T

12.5dBm

ADSL

ADSL

가

가

,

,

가

40dB

. ADSL

ITU-T

30kHz

1,104kHz

40dB

가

가

ITU-T

, ITU-T

ITU-T

30kHz

1,104kHz

40dB

4 DSRC

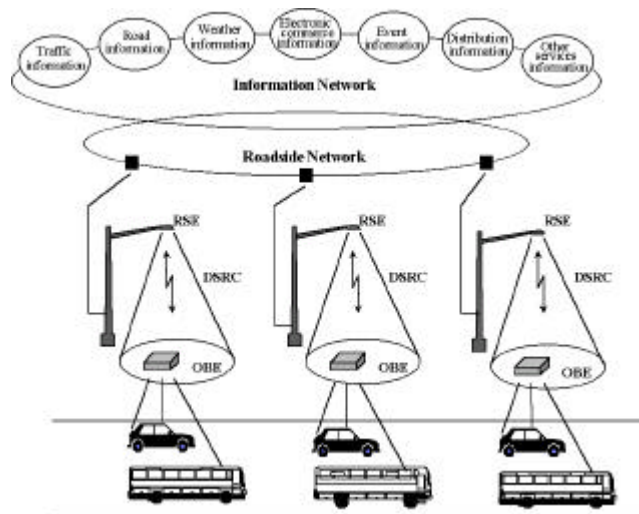
1 DSRC

TICS(Transport Information and Control System) ITS
, ITS

DSRC

(ETCS) .

TICS DSRC [15] .



[15] ITS

DSRC

(: ITU-R M.[TICS.DSRC])

DSRC
 , , , ,
 , 6M
 .
 ETCS DSRC 160km
 ,
 0.3 가 .
 , 500kbps
 5MHz 1Mbps
 10MHz .
 DSRC ETCS
 가 가 , ITS
 가 , 가
 가 .
 , 1,000
 가 가 .
 DSRC , ,
 , , / , 가 , ,
 , , 가 , 가 ,
 가 , 가 , 가
 .

2 DSRC

1.

DSRC 1999 2000
 DSRC . ITU-R 8
 (SG8) 205/8 DSRC
 2000 5 (RA:Radio Assembly) .

2.

ITS 80
 , 1990 ITS-America 가
 . 1991 ITS .
 ITS . , ITS
 1992 1997 6 5 .[□]
 DSRC 915MHz
 . 5.9GHz ITS-America가 1996 2
 FCC 1998 8 5,850
 5,925MHz DSRC
 .[□]

3.

가 ERTICO(European Road Transport Telematics
 Implementation Coordination Organization) ITS . ,
 , EU 12
 DRIVE(Dedicated Road Infrastructure for Vehicle
 Safety in Europe) (1989) 10 가
 .

(ETSI;European Telecommunications Standards Institute)

"Road Transport and Traffic Telematics (RTTT); Technical
 characteristics and test methods for Dedicated Short Range Transmission

Communication (DSRC) equipment operating in the 5.8 GHz Industrial, Scientific and Medical (ISM) band (EN 300 674, 1999)" , 가

4.

, 1994 , , ,
ITS
, 가 1996 4 .
1998 3
, , , 가 ,
ETCS ETCS
가 가 , 1999
1997 1997
12998 3 ETCS
1 ,
1998 2002
ETCS
DSRC 가 1997 10 5.8GHz
ARIB ,
□
1999 7 ITS (ITS Info-communications) ITS
200
ARIB T-55
APT (Asia-Pacific Telecommunications)
(ASTAP; APT Standardization Program) 5.8GHz DSRC
"Dedicated Short Range Communications (DSRC) Equipment
Operating in the 5.8 GHz band",

5.

1993 ITS ,
ITS . 1994 ,
, , 가
, ITS
. 1998 ITS , ITS
. 1999 ITS - Korea ITS
.
1998 10 ISO TC204
WG15 DSRC ,
1999 2 ITU-R SG8 WP8A DSRC
ITU-R SG8 TICS(Transport Information and Control Systems):
Functionalities .
DSRC 1997 (() 274 ('97.3.19)) IC (25103-66(1997.4.23))가
(1996.8)
(1996.10, 1997.1, 1998.8)가 . 1998 1
ETCS KBS
, 2 ETCS DSRC가 15m
10 KBS TV , TV
,
5,795~5,815 MHz
.
1998 ITS
() 1998 8
.
ITS
2 TTA

1999 2000

.

2000

, 1999 4

ETC

SDS DSRC가

가 ,

.

10

(TCS) 가 ETC ,

.

ETC 10

2002

(1,3) 가 ,

, , ()

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, ,

() ,

ETC , 2003

, , 3 ,

ETC

ITS

2015 ITS 4,200 , ITS

가 ,

.

3 DSRC

1. ITU - R

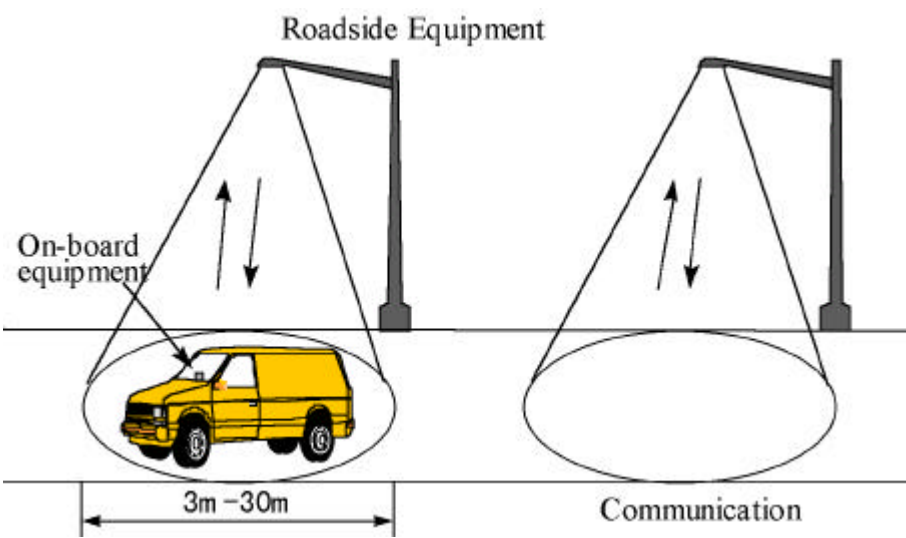
ITU-R SG8 DSRC (M.1310 TICS Objectives and Requirements)

, 64kbps ~ 2Mbps,

100	1	~ 1	1
5,725 MHz- 5,875 MHz(		5.8GHz)	
(ISM;Industrial, Scientific and Medical)		TICS	DSRC

, DSRC

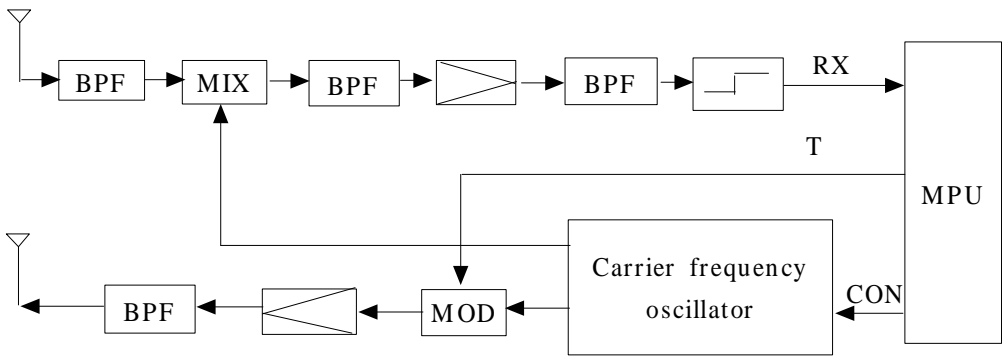
[16]



[16] DSRC (: ITU-R M.[TICS.DSRC])

[17] , ITU-R

DSRC [12]

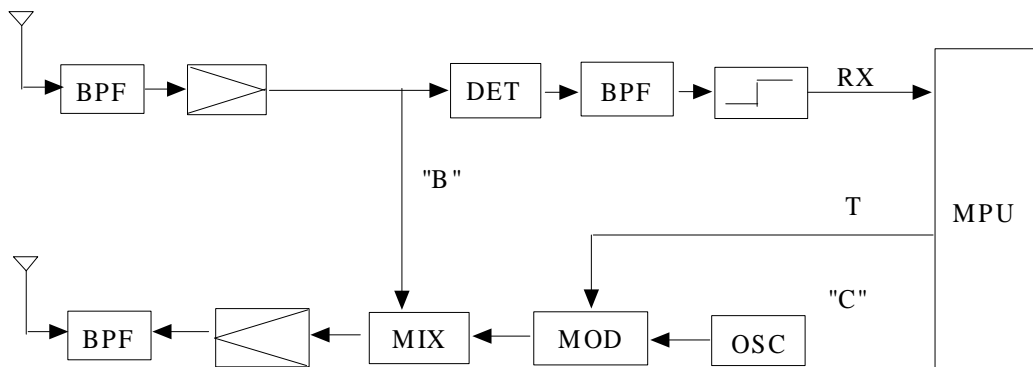


[17] DSRC

[12] ()

		5.8 GHz
		10 MHz
		8 MHz
		ASK
		1,024 kbps
		40 MHz
		()
가		30 dBm 10m 10dBm 가 44.7 dBm 10m , 24.7dBm 가
		20 dBm 10dBm 가

ITU-R (Back Scatter) , 5.8GHz , . [18] 가 5.8GHz .



MPU ,

[13] .

[13]

	()	()
	5.8 GHz	5.8 GHz
	1.5 MHz/2 MHz	10.7 MHz
	5 MHz	10 MHz
	5 MHz	10 MHz
	ASK () PSK ()	ASK () PSK ()
()	500 kbps () 250 kbps ()	1 Mbps () 1 Mbps ()
	FM0 () NRZI ()	
가 .	33 dBm () -24 dBm ()	39 dBm () -14 dBm ()

2.

5.9GHz DSRC . (: 5.9Ghz DSRC

Band Concept Proposal, ASTM, 99.11.)

가 , , (-
) , Extremely low latency, , , ,
, , , . . .
가 , 915 MHz 5.9GHz , 5.9GHz
, 가
, 120mph

가 가 , 3000 8 가
, 가 6 ft () / 16 ft ()
가 , 가 3 ft () / 10 ft
() 가 , 1 , 500 bit
100 Mbytes 가 , 5 1,100 ft,
5-300 ft,
20-3,000 ft (),
7-2,980 ft, 50 to 5,500 ft, 50-15,000 ft

DSRC [

14] .

[14] DSRC ()

		(TDMA CSMA) ,	
		1 Mbps (2Mbps , 4Mbps @ 1MBaud + 8, 10, and 12 Mbps @ 2MBaud)	
		DBPSK (DQPSK, D16QAM, D32QAM D64QAM)	
		75 MHz (5.850 - 5.925 GHz)	
		4 9 37MHz 4MHz	
가		44.77 dBm (30 W)	
		-75 dBm (:20 dB)	
가	Car/Truck	10 dBm (2- 10 mW)	
	Transit	10-20dBm (10- 100 mW)	
	EV	36-44.77dBm (3-30 W)	
		- 60 dBm (EV -75 dBm)(:15 dB)	
		12 dB (DBPSK)	
	Car/Truck	3 - 100 m (10 to 300 ft)	
	Transit	3 - 325 m (10 to 1100 ft)	
	EV	3 - 2134 m (10 to 7000 ft)	
		, ,	

3.

가 5.8GHz .
 , 가
 가
 . 가
ITS 가 .
가 가
ETC 가
 .

4.

[15] OSI 1 DSRC . (*)

[15] TTA DSRC

D 1(*)		5.8GHz
D 1a(*)		10MHz
D 1b(*)		20 ppm
D2(*)		: 8MHz : : 25W 40dB
D3		5MHz ()

D4		Class 1 : 10dBm(E.I.R.P. 32dBm) Class 2 : 15dBm(E.I.R.P. 26dBm)
D4a	가	Class 1 : 45 : 32dBm, > 45 : 7dBm Class 2 :
D5		: (right hand circular) :
D6(*)		ASK
D6a		0.75 ~ 1.0
D7(*)		Manchester code
D8(*)	(Bit rate)	1.024 Mbps
D8a(*)		100 ppm
D9	(BER)	10-5
D 10		
D 10a		1ms
D 11(*)		Class 1 : -37.7 dBm, : -33.4dBm Class 2 : -64.3 dBm, : -38.3 dBm
D 12		10s
D 13(*)		25W
D 14		5.8GHz 24 dB 5.8GHz 18 dB

[16] OSI 1 . (*)

.

[16] TTA DSRC

		(Default Values)
U1(*)		5.8GHz
U1a(*)		10MHz
U1b(*)		100ppm
U2(*)		(1) : 8MHz (2) : 40dB (3) : 25 W
U3		5MHz ()
U4		10dBm(E.I.R.P. 18dBm)
U5		: (right hand circular) :
U6(*)		ASK
U6a		0.75 ~ 1.0
U6b		80% (), 80% ()
U7(*)		Manchester code
U8(*)		1.024 Mbps
U8a(*)		100 ppm
U9	(BER)	10-5
U11(*)		Class 1 : -52.2dBm, : -47.9dBm Class 2 : -72.3 dBm, : -46.3 dBm
U12		10s
U13(*)		2.5W
U14		Class 1 : 5.8GHz 23 dB 5.8GHz 16 dB Class 2 : 5.8GHz 30 dB 5.8GHz 26 dB

U 15		
U 16		2
U 17(*)		

4. DSRC

ITS 70MHz

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, [

17]

[17]

	DSRC
Ch 1 & 2	In-vehicle signing and Intersection Installation Group
Ch 3 & 4	- Public-Owned CVO Installation Group - Transit Vehicle Data Transfer - Publicly-owned (AEI/ETC/Parking/Access Control)
Ch 5	Mobile Location Interrogation Group
Ch 6	Automated High Systems
Ch 7 & 8	Privately-Owned(CVO/ETC/Parking/Access Control/Drive-Thru)

[17]

4 DSRC ()

1. DSRC

()

가

가 . ,

DSRC () /

(Minimum Radio Technical Requirement)

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LAN KBS

가

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가

$\pm 5 \times 10^{-6}$

.

가

$\pm 20 \times 10^{-6}$

$\pm 1 \times 10^{-3}$

.

1,024kbit/s

10MHz

, ETCS

5MHz

DSRC

ITS

.

AM

80%

4MHz

8MHz

,

.

- 30dBm ,

$55+10\log()$ dB ,

40dBc

. 2003

ITU - R

100mW

$56+10\log($

)dBc

40dBc

,

$43+10\log($

)dBc

70dBc

.

23dBm
- 25dBm, - 17dBm, - 30dBm,
ITU - R 40dBc - 17dBm
. ITU - R
ITU - R
.
25 (- 16dBm), 2.5
(- 26dBm) .

1GHz 10dBi
200mW (23dBm) 가 33
.
30m
, DSRC
.

16dBi
가 .
0.1mW (- 10dBm) , 가 0dBm ,
10 5.8GHz
30m 77dB, 6m 63dB
0dBm 30m - 77dBm, 6m
- 63dBm .

DSRC

“ ”
.

4 , 6 7
30m

1
, RF

2. ()

, 2001 ()

, .

가 . . 가

MRA

ADS L DSRC

ADS L DSRC ()

ADS L ITU-T , , ITU

ITU-T

ADS L (CS-03 Part) , ADS L

Part 68

ITU-T T 1.413

ADS L

ADS L , ,

5.8GHz ET CS DSRC 900MHz

DSRC ,

5.8GHz DSRC

ITU-R SG8 가 IT S DSRC

,

, 가 .

,
DSRC

.
DSRC ,

. ()

가 ,
ITU-R ISO/IEC .

- [1] ITU-T, G.992.1, ADSL TRANSCEIVER
- [2] ITU-T, G.992.2, SPLITTERLESS ADSL TRANSCEIVERS
- [3] ITU-T, G.996.1, TEST PROCEDURES FOR DSL TRANSCEIVERS
- [4] ITU-T, G.997.1, PHYSICAL LAYER MANAGEMENT FOR DSL TRANSCEIVERS
- [5] ITU-T, G.994.1, HANDSHAKE PROCEDURES FOR DSL TRANSCEIVERS
- [6] ITU-T, G.995.1, OVERVIEW OF DIGITAL SUBSCRIBER LINE (DSL) RECOMMENDATIONS
- [7] ADSL Forum, Technical Report, ADSL Forum System Reference Model
- [8] ADSL Forum, General Interduction to Copper Access Technologies
- [9] ANSI, T1.413-1998, Network and customer Installation Interfaces- Asymmetric Digital Subscriber Line(ADSL) Metallic Interface
- [10] FCC, Part 68, Connection of Terminal Equipment To The Telephone Network
- [11] FCC, Part 51, Interconnection
- [12] TIA/EIA, Part 68 Rationale and Measurement Guidelines, TSB31
- [13] ,
- [14] ,
- [15] , ADSL 가
- [16] , 가
- [17] , () , 1996.
- [18] ITU-R SM.329-7 " , ITU-R, 1997
- [18] “ 가 ”, , 1997
- [19] “ ”, , 1995
- [20] “ ”, , 1997
- [21] European Pre-standard prENV12253 Road Transport Traffic Telematics(RTTT) - Dedicated Short Range Communication (DSRC) - Physical Layer using Microwave at 5.8GHz
- [22] 「 5.8GHz () 」, (TTA) ITS , 2000
- [23] 59 「 4 23 」
- [24] FCC 98-119, ET Docket No. 98-95 「Notice of Proposed Rule Making in the Matter of Amendment of Parts 2 and 90 of the Commission's Rules to Allocate the 5.850-5.925GHz Band to the Mobile Service for Dedicated Short Range Communications of Intelligent Transportation Services(June 18, 1998)」
- [25] ISO/TC 204 ISO/TR 14904:1997(Amended on Aug.02,1998) Road transport and traffic telematics - Automatic fee collection (AFC) - Interface specification for clearing between operators.

- [26] (TTA) ITS
「ITS (:)」 「ITS ,
」
- [27] "Road Transport and Traffic Telematics (RTTT): Technical characteristics and test methods for Dedicated Short Range Transmission Communication (DSRC) equipment operating in the 5.8 GHz Industrial, Scientific and Medical (ISM) band (EN 300 674, 1999)", (ETSI), 1999.
- [28] DSRC , , 2000.6
- [29] "Draft new Recommendation on Transport information and control systems (TICS):NeXt Generation Dedicated Short range communications systems (DSRC) in the 5 850-5 925 MHz", ITU-R Doc. 8A/25, 2000.10
- [30] "Transport Information and Control Systems (TICS) Correspondence Group RAPORTEURS REPORT", ITU-R Doc. 8A/15, 2000.9
- [31] PROposed new Recommendation on FUNctional ReQUIREMENTS of NeXt Generation Dedicated Short range communications systems (DSRC), ITU-R Doc 8A/40, 2000.10
- [32] , , , '99 , 2000
- [33] Code of Federal Regulations Part 68 Application Guide, www.fcc.gov
- [34] ACIF, DR AS/ACIF S043.2, www.acif.org.au
- [35] Industry Canada, CS-03, www.ic.gc.ca/ssg
- [36] , , , 2000
- [37]
www.fcc.gov :
www.mpt.go.jp :
www.aca.gov.au : ACA
xinfo.ic.gc.ca :
www.itu.int : ITU
www.mic.go.kr :
www.rrl.go.kr/~commun/ :

[1]

가 (ADSL)
()

()

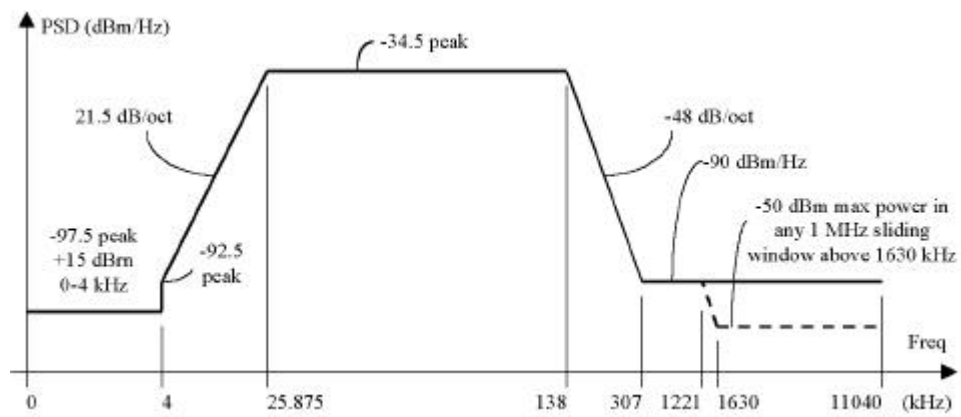
17 5 2 17 2 .

5 2 가

17 2(가) 가
1 3 .

1. 가

600 .



(kHz)	(dBm/Hz)
$0 < f < 4$	$-97.5 - 0.4 \log_2(f/4) + 15 \text{ dBm}$ 가
$4 < f < 25.875$	$-92.5 + 21.5 \log_2(f/4)$
$25.875 < f < 138$	-34.5
$138 < f < 307$	$-34.5 - 48 * \log_2(f/138)$
$307 < f < 1221$	-90
$1221 < f < 1630$	-90 , [f, f+1MHz] $[-36.5 - 36 * \log_2(f/1221) + 60] \text{ dBm}$ 가
$1630 < f < 11040$	-90 , [f, f+1MHz] - 50dBm 가

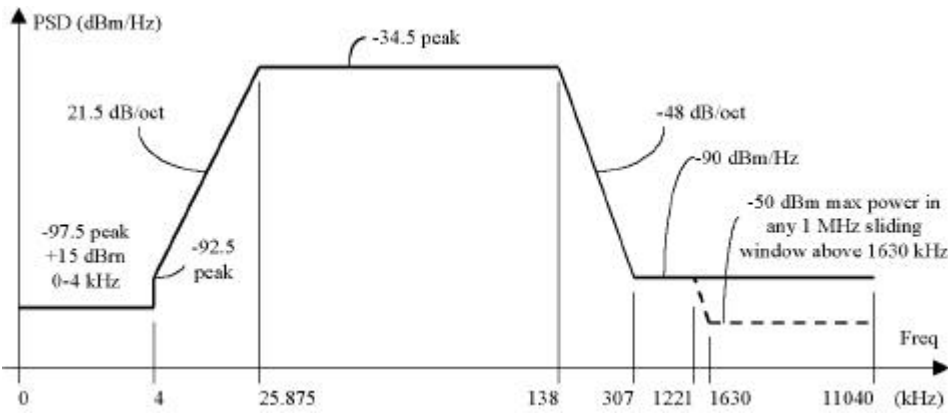
- 1) 100 , 100
- 2) ,
- 3) PSD ,
- 4) 25.875kHz 10kHz
- 5) 1MHz 1MHz ,
- 6)

2. 가 100
- 12.5dBm

3. 가 30kHz
1,104kHz 40dBm

· ADSL

가	()	ITU - T		
		[]	[]	4kHz 307kHz 3.5dB ()
	- 12.5dBm	- 12.5dBm	- 12.5dBm	- 12.5dBm
	30kHz 1,104kHz 40dB	30kHz 1,104kHz 40dB	200Hz 12kHz 40dB 12kHz 1,544kHz 35dB 1,544kHz 30dB	30kHz 1,104kHz 40dB
	-	-	-	30kHz 1,104kHz - 50dB V



(kHz)	(dBm/Hz)
$0 < f < 4$	$-97.5 - 0.4 \log_2(f/4) + 15 \text{ dBm}$ 가
$4 < f < 25.875$	$-92.5 + 21.5 \log_2(f/4)$
$25.875 < f < 138$	-34.5
$138 < f < 307$	$-34.5 - 48 * \log_2(f/138)$
$307 < f < 1221$	-90
$1221 < f < 1630$	-90 , $[f, f+1\text{MHz}]$ $[-36.5 - 36 * \log_2(f/1221) + 60] \text{ dBm}$ 가
$1630 < f < 11040$	-90 , $[f, f+1\text{MHz}]$ -50dBm 가

- 1) 100 , 100
- 2) ,
- 3) PSD ,
- 4) 25.875kHz 10kHz
- 5) 1MHz 1MHz ,
- 6)

[3]

DSRC ()

2001 - XX

108

(2000-45 , 2000. 5.30)

.

2001. X. XX.

.

1.

< >

2.

< >

3.

가. , , ,

()	(MHz)			
(ITS)	2,440(2,427 2,453)	NON	300mW	
	2,450(2,434 2,465)	A1D		
	2,455(2,439 2,470)	AXN		
	5,800(5,795 5,805)	NON	200mW	
	5,810(5,805 5,815)	A1N		
	AXN			

1.

가 가

가

.

. 2.4GHz

1)

$\pm 100 \times 10^{-6}$.

- 2) 26MHz .
- 3) 26MHz 26MHz
40dB
- 4) 1MHz(가 1GHz
100kHz) - 26dBm
- 5) 가 33dBm

. 5.8GHz (RSU; Road Side Unit)

- 1) $\pm 20 \times 10^{-6}$.
- 2) .
- 3) 10MHz , 8MHz
- 4) 10MHz 10MHz
40dB
- 5) 1MHz(가 1GHz
100kHz) - 26dBm
- 6) - 46dBm (25 μ W) .
- 7) 가 33 dBm .
- 8) .
- 9) 1,024kbps
- 10) - 75dBm

. 5.8GHz (OBU; On Board Unit)

- 1) $\pm 100 \times 10^{-6}$.
- 2) .

- 3) 10MHz , 8MHz
- 4) 10MHz 10MHz
40dB
- 5) 1MHz(가 1GHz
100kHz) - 26dBm
- 6) - 46dBm (25μW) .
- 7) 가 25.14dBm .
- 8) .
- 9) 1,024kbps
- 10) - 60dBm
- 11)

4. 7. < >

(2001-XX : 2001. X. XX)
() .

[4]

DSRC

1. (Road Side Unit)

		()	() < >
1)		5,800MHz(5,975MHz 5,805MHz), 5,810MHz(5,805MHz 5,815MHz)	5.8GHz
2)		± 20ppm	± 20ppm
3)	()	10MHz(8MHz)	10MHz(8MHz)
4)		1. : 40dB 2. : 25 W - 26dBm/ 1MHz 3. : 25W - 46dBm (25μW)	1. : 40dB 2. : 25 W 3. : 25W
5)	Max.E.I.R.P.	33dBm	1 : 32dBm 2 : 26dBm
		23dBm	1 : 10dBm 2 : 15dBm
		< >	< >
6)		< >	< >
7)		NON, A 1N, AXN	NON, A 1N(ASK)
8)		0.75 1.0	0.75 1.0
9)		< >	< >
10)			
11)		1,024kbps	1,024kbps

	()	() < >
12)	< >	100ppm : 10 ⁻⁵
13)	< >	1 : -37.7 -33.4dBm 2 : -64.3 -38.3dBm
14)	(/ /)	< >
15)	: -75 dBm	: 10s : 24 dB : 18 dB

	ITU-R M.[TICS.DSRC]		
		()	()
1)	5.8GHz :40MHz	5.8GHz 1.5MHz/ 2MHz	5.8GHz 10.7MHz
2)	± 20ppm	± 20ppm	± 20ppm
3)	10MHz (8MHz)	5MHz (5MHz)	10MHz (10MHz)
4)	56+10log (PX) 40dBc	56+10log (PX) 40dBc	56+10log (PX) 40dBc
5)	30dBm/ 44.7dBm	33dBm	39dBm
	10dBm/ 24.7dBm	< >	< >
	20dBi	< >	< >
6)		< >	< >
7)	NON, A1N (ASK)	ASK	ASK
8)	< >	< >	< >
9)	< >	< >	< >
10)		FM0 “1” “0”	< >
11)	1,024kbps	500kbps	1,024kbps
12)	< >	< >	< >
13)	< >	< >	< >
14)	(2 / /)		
15)	< >	< >	< >

	(59)	(CEN prENV 12253) (ISO/TR - 14904)	FCC NPRM (FCC98-119, ET 98-95)
1)	5.790 5.810GHz	5.8GHz	5.850 5.925GHz(75MHz) (, ,)
2)	± 20ppm	± 5ppm	1. -30 +50 C 85 115% 가 .
3)	10MHz(8MHz)	5MHz	4 9 37MHz 4MHz
4)	1. ± 4MHz 40 . 2. 25	1. :- 30dBm 2. o 1.25MHz 2.25MHz - 27dB m o 1.25MHz 2.25MHz - 47dB m 3. (330m) o 1.25MHz 1.75MHz - 7dBm o 1.75MHz 2.25MHz - 27dB m o 1.25MHz 2.25MHz - 30dB m	1. 가 55+10log ()dB . 2. 100kHz 100kHz .

	(59)	(CEN prENV 12253) (ISO/TR - 14904)	FCC NPRM (FCC98-119, ET 98-95)
4)		4. (105m) - 1.25MHz 1.75MHz - 17dBm - 1.75MHz 2.25MHz - 27dBm - 1.25 MHz 2.25MHz - 37dBm 5. (33m) - 1.25MHz 2.25MHz - 27dBm - 1.25 MHz 2.25MHz - 47dBm	
5)	< >	33 dBm	44.77 dBm(30W)
	300m W	< >	750m W (28.8dBm)
	20dBi	< >	16dBi
6)			< >
7)	ASK	2	DBPSK (DQPSK, D16QAM, D32QAM D64QAM)
8)		0.5 0.9	0.75 1.0
9)		() 90% () 85%	< >
10)	-	FM0 “1” “0”	

	(59)	(CEN prENV 12253) (ISO/TR - 14904)	FCC NPRM (FCC98- 119, ET 98- 95)
11)	1,024kbps	500kbps	1Mbps (2Mbps,4Mbps @ 1MBaud + 8Mbps,10Mbps,12Mbps @2MBaud)
12)	100ppm	100ppm	< >
13)	< >	- 0dBi OBU : - 40dBm - 14dBm	
14)	- ,	1	(TDMA CSMA),
15)	.	< >	: - 75 dBm (:20dB) :12dB (DBPSK)

2. (On Board Unit)

		()	()
1)		5,800MHz(5,975MHz 5,805MHz), 5,810MHz(5,805MHz 5,815MHz)	: 5,8GHz
2)		100ppm	100ppm
3)	()	10MHz(8MHz)	10MHz
4)		1. : 40dBc 2. : - 26dBm/MHz 3. : - 46dBm/MHz	1. : 40dB 2. : 25W 3. 2.5W :
5)	Max. E.I.R.P.	25.14dBm	18dBm
		23dBm	10dBm
		< >	< >
6)		< >	: (right hand circular) : ,
7)		A0N, A1N, AXN	ASK :0.75 ~ 1.0
8)		< >	-5dB
9)		1,024kbps	1,024kbps
10)			
11)		- 60dBm	< >

	()	()
12)		<div>: 5MHz</div> <div>1<div>: 23 dB</div><div>: 16 dB</div></div> <div>2<div>: 30 dB</div><div>: 26 dB</div><div>: 2</div><div>: 10s</div><div>: 10⁻⁵</div><div>:100ppm</div><div>:80% (,)</div></div>

	ITU - R M.[TICS.DSRC]		
		()	()
1)	: 5,8GHz :40MHz	1.5 MHz 2 MHz	10.7 MHz
2)	< >	< >	< >
3)	10MHz(8MHz)	5MHz(5MHz)	10MHz(10MHz)
4)	56+10log (PX) 40dBc	56+10log (PX) 40dBc	56+10log (PX) 40dBc
5)	20dBm	- 24dBm ()	- 14dBm ()
	10dBm	< >	< >
	< >	< >	< >
6)	< >	< >	< >
7)	ASK	PSK	PSK
8)	< >	< >	< >
9)	1,024 kbps	250 kbps	1,024 kbps
10)		NRZI	< >
11)	< >	< >	< >
12)	< >	< >	< >

	(59)	(CEN prENV 12253) (ISO/TR - 14904)	FCC NPRM (FCC98- 119, ET 98-95)
1)	< > 5,790 5,810GHz	1.5MHz, 2.0MHz	< >
2)	< >	$\pm 1\%$ < $\pm 5\text{ppm}$ >	1. -30 +50 C 85 115% 가 . <OBU >
3)	10MHz(8MHz)	5MHz	< >
4)	1. \pm 4MHz 40 2. 2.5	1. : 1MHz -30dBm 2. : 500kHz -24dBm 3. 500 kHz -42dBm	
5)	< >	-24dBm	44.77dBm (30W) Car/Truck : 10 dBm Transit : 10-20dBm EV : 36-44.77dBm
	< >	< >	750mW (28.8dBm) <OBU >
	10dBi	< >	16dbi (:15 dB)
6)			-60 dBm (EV -75 dBm)
7)	ASK	2	DBPSK (DQPSK, D16QAM, D32QAM D64QAM)
8)	< >	-5dB	12 dB (DBPSK)
9)	1,024bit/s (100ppm)	500kbps	< >
10)		< >	< >
11)	< >	< >	-60 dBm (EV -75 dBm)
12)	< >	< >	-60 dBm (EV -75 dBm)