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2001. 12. 31.

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	()
	()

1. :
(; 2)
 2. : 2001. 1. 1. 12. 31
 3. :
 - 4.
- 가.

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
가. o o HD-FSS HD-FS o HEO · o o o EPFD _{down} o ·														
(%)		30			50			70			100			

.

1)

- o (RR)
- o HD-FSS HD-FS
(WRC-2000 84 128)
- S21 PFD limits /
- o HEO
(WRC-2000 539)
-
- PFD limits

2)

- o
- ITU
- (,)
- TOOL
- o
- o EPFD_{down}
- o

5.

1)

- o (RR)
- RR AP S7 ITU-R .
- o HD-FSS HD-FS
(WRC-2000 84 128)
- ITU-R WP4-9S HD-FSS
-
- ITU-R

- o HEO
 - (WRC-2000 539)
 - ITU-R WP4A WP4-9S
 -

2)

- o
 - ITU
 - TOOL
- o
 -
- o EPFD_{down}
 - EPFD .
- o
 -
 - ,
 - ()

3)

- o ITU-R WP4A (3)
 -
 - EPFD
 - WRC-2000 540
- o APG2003-2
 - WRC-2003 1.19, 1.29 1.37

4)

- o 「 」 (2001 9/10)
 - :
- o (2001. 11. 17)
 - : ITU-R HEO

6.

o

o

o

가

SUMMARY

Due to the development of satellite communications technologies, services using satellite systems are increased. For the efficient allocation and usage of limited satellite orbits and frequencies, interference analysis between satellite services and terrestrial services are very important.

In this study, in order to protect both satellite and terrestrial networks from unacceptable interferences among services sharing frequencies, we reviewed international technical and provisional regulations, focused on the results of associated meetings of radiocommunication sector of International Telecommunication Union. In case of High Density-Fixed Satellite Service(HD-FSS) study, we analyzed general characteristics of HD-FSS systems and candidate bands for frequency allocation. We also studied technical and provisional aspects of satellite systems with highly elliptical orbits (HEO) including a definition of HEO.

For the frequency sharing between satellite systems, we analyzed methodologies to derive equivalent power flux density for an arbitrary size of antenna of receiving earth stations of geostationary satellite systems. Based on the Radio Regulations revised at WRC-2000, satellite regulations in Korea has been reviewed to update.

Finally, we introduce interference analysis tools which we developed as well as tools available from ITU, as a primer for beginners in satellite communications field.

	.....	124
	.....	125
1	.....	127
2	.....	128
1	HD-FSS HD-FS	128
2	HEO	154
3	.....	173
1	가 (EPFD)	173
2	가	201
4	,	224
1	.....	224
2	.....	227
3	TOOL	231
4	.....	243
5	.....	259
5	.....	261
	.....	262
	.....	267

< 2.1.1>	HD-FSS	.....	132
< 2.1.2>	HD-FSS	/	..... 134
< 2.1.3>	HD-FS	가	..... 136
< 2.1.5>	ITU	37.5 42.5GHz	..... 138
< 2.2.1>	HEO	.....	156
< 2.2.2>		.....	166
< 2.2.3>	PFD	.....	167
< 3.1.1>	non-GSO FSS	EPFD	..... 178
< 3.1.2>	non-GSO FSS	EPFD	가 .. 179
< 3.1.3>	non-GSO FSS	EPFD	(17.8 18.6 GHz) ... 186
< 3.1.4>	non-GSO FSS	EPFD	(19.7 20.2 GHz) 186
< 3.1.6>	non-GSO FSS	EPFD	..... 189
< 3.1.7>	(3.1.29)	.....	193
< 3.2.1>	(United States Code)	.....	203
< 3.2.2>		.....	210
< 3.2.3>	S.21-4(	)	..... 220
< 3.2.4>	S21-3(	)	..... 222
< 3.2.5>	S21-1(	)	.223
< 4.1>	11.7- 12.75GHz	ITU	..... 226
< 4.2>	ITU BR Soft	.....	232
< 4.3>		.....	235
< 4.4>	SQL	.....	242

<	2.1.1>		.....	128
<	2.1.2>	HD-FSS	.....	132
<	2.1.3>	38GHz (37.0 39.5		
		GHz P-P )	.....	144
<	2.1.4>	38GHz (1998 )	.....	145
<	2.1.5>	38GHz	...	146
<	2.1.6>	38GHz	.....	146
<	2.1.7>	38GHz HD-FS (가)		
			.....	147
<	2.1.8>	38GHz HD-FS (가)		
			.....	148
<	2.1.9>	38GHz HD-FS		
		( )	.....	148
<	2.1.10>	38GHz HD-FS		
		( )	.....	148
<	2.2.1>		.....	157
<	2.2.2>	(11 58)		
			.....	157
<	2.2.3>		.....	158
<	2.2.4>		belt	159
<	2.2.5>	( )	.....	163
<	2.2.6>	DAB	.....	168
<	3.1.1>	S22 S22- 1A 10.7 12.75GHz		
			.....	182
<	3.1.2>	Ku A,B,C 0.7, 2.5, 7m		
			.....	183
<	3.1.3>	S22- 1A EPFD levels	.....	190

<	3.1.4>	S22- 1A	EPFD	.....	186
<	3.1.5>	S22- 4A 1	EPFD	.....	189
<	3.1.6>	S22- 4A 1	EPFD	.....	189
<	3.1.8>	S22- 1B	EPFD	.....	193
<	3.1.9>	S22- 1C	EPFD	.....	195
<	3.1.10>	S22- 1C	EPFD	.....	195
<	3.1.11>		S22- 2 EPFD		
		(	12.5 14.5GHz 17.3 18.1GHz)	.....	198
<	3.1.12>		S22- 2 EPFD		
		(	27.5 28.6GHz 29.5 30.0GHz)	.....	199
<	4.1>	ITU		.....	225
<	4.2>			.....	229

1

가

가

ITU

가

가

가

ITU

TOOL

2

ITU

HD-FSS

HEO

. HD-FSS

WRC-2003

. , HD-FSS

HD-FS

. HEO
ITU-R

3

, ITU 가

(EPFD)

EPFD

, ITU

4

ITU S/W

TOOL

5

2

1 HD - FSS

HD - FS

1.

가

가

Ka

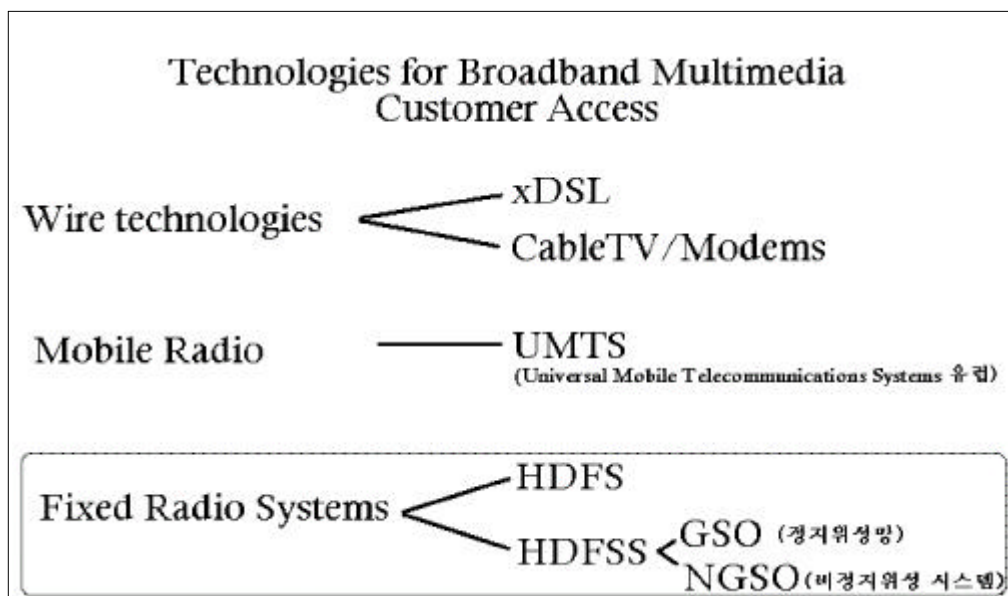
가

가

Ka

(: BWA, FWA, B-WLL)

. BWA



< 2.1.1>

HD-FS(High-Density applications in Fixed-Service)

HD-FS

HD-FSS(High-Density applications in Fixed Satellite Service)

, HD-FS

HD-FSS가

HD-FSS

가 ITU-R

, ITU-R HD-FSS 37.5 42.5 GHz

HD-FS

HD-FSS

HD-FSS

WRC-2003 HD-FSS

, HD-FSS

HD-FS

2. HD-FSS

WRC-2003 1.25

▪ *To consider, with a view to global harmonization to the greatest extent possible, having due regard to not constraining the development of other services, and in particular of the fixed service and the broadcasting-satellite service, regulatory provisions and possible identification of spectrum for high-density systems in the fixed-satellite service above 17.3 GHz, focusing particularly on frequency bands above*

19.7 GHz

17.3GHz, 19.7GHz

() HD-FSS

가

2001 10 ITU-R WP4-9S WRC-2003 1.25

Preliminary Draft(PD) CPM Text(WRC

) , , 가

PD CPM Text HD-FSS

HD-FSS 가 CPM

Text , WP 4-9S

HD-FSS 가 가 ,

가 WP 6S, WP 4A

HD-FSS

(Working Document, WD) WP4-9S

HD-FSS

HD-FSS PD CPM Text

HD-FSS , WP

4-9S HD-FSS

가. HD-FSS

HD-FSS(High Density application in the Fixed Satellite Service,
High-Density FSS) (FSS) ,

(ubiquitously deploying a large number of earth station)

FSS .

HD-FSS 가 .

가 ()

(spot beams)
가

, HD-FSS

()

.

가

, 가

. FSS (Gateway,)

HD-FSS . < 2.1.2>

HD-FSS

HD-FSS

, HD-FSS (Site-by-Site)

.

, FSS ITU HD-FSS

. , HD-FSS

HD-FSS

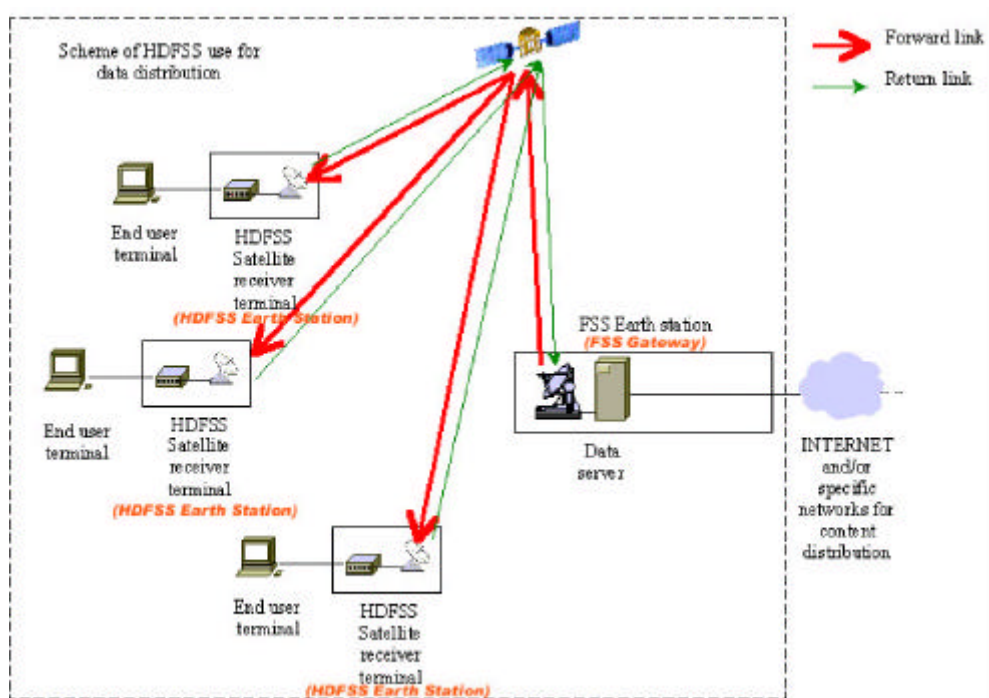
FSS 가

.

가 가 FSS

HD-FSS

.



< 2.1.2> HD-FSS

< 2.1.1> HD-FSS

	(Uplink)	(Downlink)	
Forward link	FSS Gateway	HD-FSS Earth station	. - FSS : 1.5 2.7m - HD-FSS : 0.3 0.9m
Return link	HD-FSS Earth station	FSS Gateway	

. HD-FSS

WRC- 2003 1.25 17.3GHz , 19.7GHz

가 HD-FSS

ITU-R WP4-9S HD-FSS

. FSS . FSS(-)

HD-FSS 가

. . FSS(-)

HD-FSS

FSS HD-FSS (-)

) , FSS

HD-FSS FSS

.

, ' WP 4-9S (WP 4-9S Commment)' ' WP 4-9S (Preliminary WP 4-9S Conclusion)' . 'WP 4-9S' ' ITU

WP4-9S . , []

WP 4-9S

.

1 WP4-9S . HD-FSS

.

가

. ' ' 2000

' ' .

< 2.1.2> 1 HD-FSS /

. < 2.1.2> HD-FSS

.

< 2.1.2> HD-FSS /

(GHz)	(GHz)
81 86	71 76
42.5 43.5, 47.2 50.2, 50.4 51.4	37.5 42.5
48.2 50.2	40.0 42.0
30 31	20.2 21.2
29.5 30	19.7 20.2
29.1 29.5	19.3 19.7
28.6 29.1	18.8 19.3
27.5 28.6	17.7 18.8
18.1 18.4	21.4 22

3. HD - FS

가 ,
(High Density applications in the Fixed
Service, HD-FS)
 ,
 .
 HD-FS FS
()

(1km) .
가 . HD-FS , BWA
(Broadband Wireless Access) MWS(Multimedia Wireless
Systems) , BWA/MWA LMDS(Local Multipoint
Distribution Services) / LMCS(Local Multipoint Communication Services),
B-FWA(Broadband Fixed Wireless Access) B-WLL (Broadband
Wireless Local Loop)

20 40GHz HD-FS
20GHz LMDS/LMCS
HD-FS
가 가
WRC- 1997 WRC- 2000 30GHz HD-FS
가 . WRC- 1997 31.8 33.4GHz, 40.
5 42.5GHz, 51.4 52.6GHz, 55.78 59.0GHz, 64.0 66.0GHz
HD-FS WRC- 2000 37.0 40.0GHz 42.5
43.5GHz 가
, < 2.1.3> HD-FS
가
FS ,
(Point-to- Point, PP)
가
(Point-to- MultiPoint, PMP)
, 가 BWA
MWS
, 37 40GHz 1
가, 2 , 3 가
가
HD-FS

가
 가 HD-FS
 가
 , HD-FS

< 2.1.3> HD-FS 가

		27.5 28.35GHz 29.1 29.25GHz 31.005 31.30GHz	25.35 28.35GHz 38.60 40.00GHz	22.0 22.4GHz 22.6 23.0GHz 25.25 27.0GHz 38.05 38.5GHz 39.05 39.5GHz	27.5 29.5GHz 40.5 43.5GHz
		1,300MHz	3,000MHz	3,450MHz	3,000MHz
		LMDS	LMCS	FWA	MWS
		'97. 3	'97. 9	'98. 12	2000. 9
		CATV	,	,	Broadband access ,

24.25 24.75 GHz
 25.5 27.5 GHz B-WLL . B-WLL
 가
 (Cell) 가
 , , 가 . B-WLL
 26.7 27.5 GHz CATV
 WLL . 40.5 42.5 GHz
 WLL 40GHz

HD-FS ,
 B-WLL
 . 40GHz HD-FSS 가
 가 ITU ,
 40GHz .
 가 .

4. 37.5 42.5GHz HD-FSS HD-FS

HD-FS , 37 40GHz
 HD-FS 가 ITU-R
 HD-FSS 가 ,
 WP4-9S HD-FS HD-FSS 가
 . < 2.1.4>
 HD-FSS HD-FS
 .
 < 2.1.5> 37.5 42.5GHz 1 2
 HD-FSS . 1
 39.5 40.5 GHz HD-FSS
 FS
 . < 2.1.5> ITU HD-FSS
 .
 37.5 42.5GHz HD-FS
 가 , HD-FSS
 .
 37.5 42.5GHz HD-FSS HD-FS
 .

< 2.1.4> 37.5 42.5 GHz

Resolution 84 (84) (WRC- 2000)	37.5-42.5GHz ,
Resolution 128 (124) (WRC- 2000)	42.5-43.5GHz
S5.547 (WRC- 2000)	39.5 40 GHz 40.5 42 GHz HD-FSS 가 HD-FS
WRC- 2003 1.32	128(WRC- 2000) 84(WRC- 2000) 37.5 43.5GHz .

< 2.1.5> ITU 37.5 42.5 GHz

	37.5 42.5GHz		
1 (CEPT)	37.5	39.5	40.5

- (Priority Service)

- () :

1) HD-FSS FS .

2) HD-FSS .

3) FSS .

HD-FSS

. WP4-9S

(PFD limit)

가. 37.5 42.5GHz FSS

HD-FSS

37.5 42.5GHz

ITU

FSS

(Gateway)

HD-FSS

FSS

HD-FSS

Recommendation ITU-R S.1328-3

37.5 42.5GHz

FSS

. 38GHz

40GHz

FSS

ITU-R

Recommendation [4/40]

GSO V1

FSS

Gateway

, MULTIMEDIASAT

< 2.1.6>

37.5 42.5GHz

FSS FS

FSS

. 37.5 42.5GHz

HD-FS

37.5 42.5GHz

가 1

< 2.1.6> 37.5 42.5GHz

FSS

	GSO FSS	Non - GSO FSS ()
Satellite antenna beam size	0.3 0.65 °	0.6 1.8 ° ()
Typical spacecraft DC power	10 15Kw	3 5Kw
Typical satellite transmit RF power into the antenna	2.5 3.5Kw	0.7 1.1kw
Number of beams	30 60 Beams	10 20 Beams
Bandwidth(per satellite)	2.0 GHz (HD-FSS Gateway/Hub)	2.0 GHz (HD-FSS Gateway/Hub)
Frequency reuse scheme	4 7 () 4)	4 7 () 4)
Link availability · Gateway/Hub · HD-FSS (VSAT)	· 99.90 99.95% · 99.5 99.7%	· 99.90 99.95% · 99.5 99.7%
Payload	Transparent transponder Processing payload	Transparent transponder Processing payload
Minimum operation elevation angle	> 15 °	>20 °
Modulation	QPSK/8PSK/ 16QAM	QPSK/8PSK/ 16QAM
Bit Error Rate	10 ⁻⁸ 10 ⁻¹⁰	10 ⁻⁸ 10 ⁻¹⁰
Coding	Concatenated code	Concatenated code
C/N Threshold*	7 10dB ()	7 10dB ()
Interference degradation ()	2 4dB	2 4dB
System margin	1 3dB	1 3dB
Earth terminal antenna size · Gateway/Hub · HD-FSS (VSAT)	· 1.8m 2.7m · 0.3m 0.9m	· 1.8m 2.7m · 0.3m 0.9m
Earth terminal system noise temperature	300 500K (User) 400 800K (Gateway)	300 500K (User) 400 800K (Gateway)
Polarization	Single Circular Polarization	Single Circular Polarization
* Payload	C/N 3dB	

가
 가
 HD-FS BWA ,
 10^{-6} 10^{-11} 99.999% 가
 가
 (Coding Gain) . FS
 FSS(-) 가 1 HD-FSS
 FSS
 가

(1) HD-FS

< 2.1.7> 37.5 42.5 GHz FSS
 (FS) . FS BWA
 .
 I/N Methodology < 2.1.7> FSS FS
 ,
 FS 가
 BWA 99.999% 가 가 2/3
 0.8km 가 가
 . < 2.1.8> 가 (Rain Margins)
 .

(2) HD-FS

(FS) 가
 (FSS)

< 2.1.7> 37.5 42.5GHz HD-FS

Receiver Antenna Gain	44dBi (PMP Hub station 16dBi)
Feeder losses	0dB
Receive noise figure	4dB
Noise increase ()	1dB
Elevation angle	0 60 ° (PMP Hub station 0 °)
Polarization	Linear Polarization

< 2.1.8> 99.999% 가

Link distance (km)	Fade Margin(dB) (39.3 GHz,)					Fade Margin(dB) (39.3 GHz,)				
	Rain rate(mm/hr)(Zone)					Rain rate(mm/hr)(Zone)				
	12(B)	22(E)	42(K)	63(M)	95(N)	12(B)	22(E)	42(K)	63(M)	95(N)
0.1	0.8	1.3	2.5	3.6	5.2	0.6	1.1	2.1	3	3.0
0.3	2.2	4	7.3	10.6	15.4	1.9	3.4	6.2	9	8.8
0.5	3.7	6.5	12	17.4	25.1	3.2	5.6	10.2	14.7	14.3
0.7	5.2	9.1	16.6	24	34.3	4.5	7.8	14.2	20.3	19.6
0.9	6.6	11.6	21	30.4	43.2	5.7	10.0	18.0	25.8	24.7
1.1	8	14.1	25.5	36.7	51.7	6.9	12.1	21.8	31	29.5
1.3	9.4	16.5	29.9	42.8	59.8	8.1	14.2	25.5	36.2	34.1
1.5	10.8	18.9	34.1	48.7	67.6	9.3	16.2	29.1	41.3	38.6
* 가 30 가 (ITU-R P.530)										

가

, ITU-R Recommendation F.1498 37 40GHz HD-FS

. 37 40GHz 가

BWA

40.5 42.5GHz

37.0 40.0 GHz

(Point-to-Point, P-P)

FS 가 P-P

< 2.1.3> 38GHz

. < 2.1.3> 38GHz

km² 1 10 가

. 99.990 99.999% 가

1 가 38GHz

2000 11,200 P-P 가 . <

2.1.4> 38GHz (P-P)

80%가 15% ,

가

. < 2.1.5>

38GHz HD-FS , <

2.1.6>

. < 2.1.5> , 13% 1km

가 , 1km

가 . < 2.1.6> ,

10 ° 가 99% .

가 (< 2.1.7> <

2.1.8>)

.

. 가 1km (1 4km) ,

. 가 ,

.

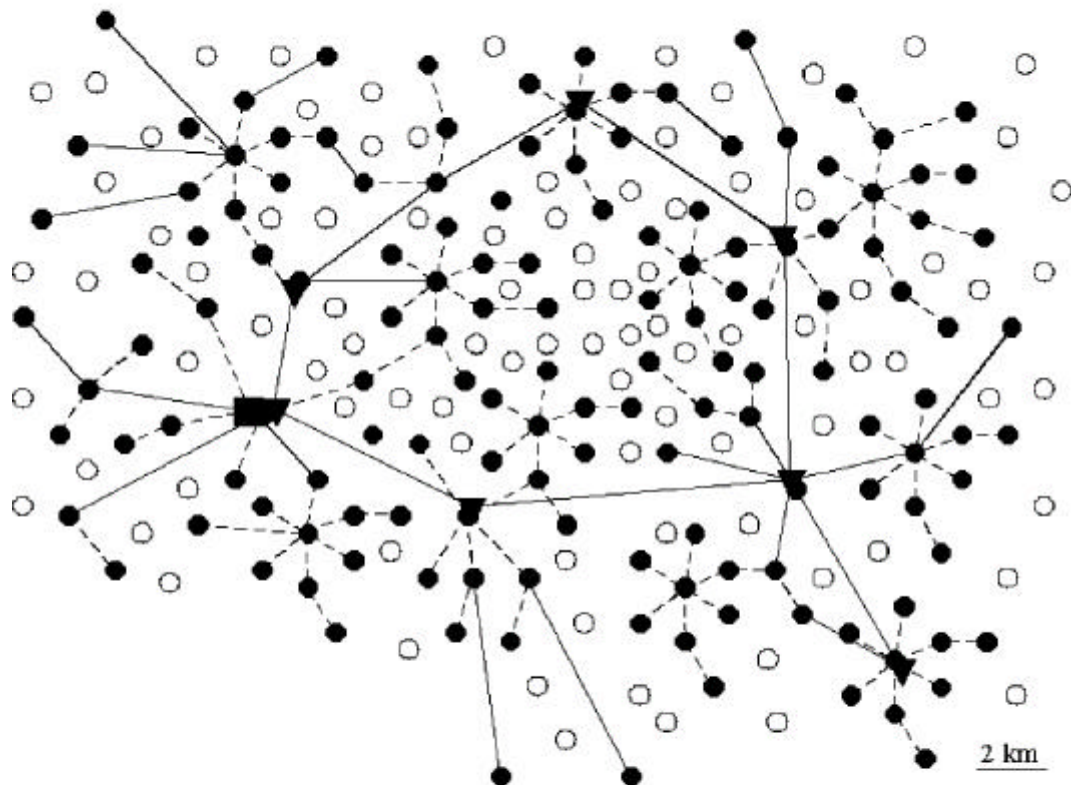
가 .

38GHz 가

, km² 200 ,

가 .

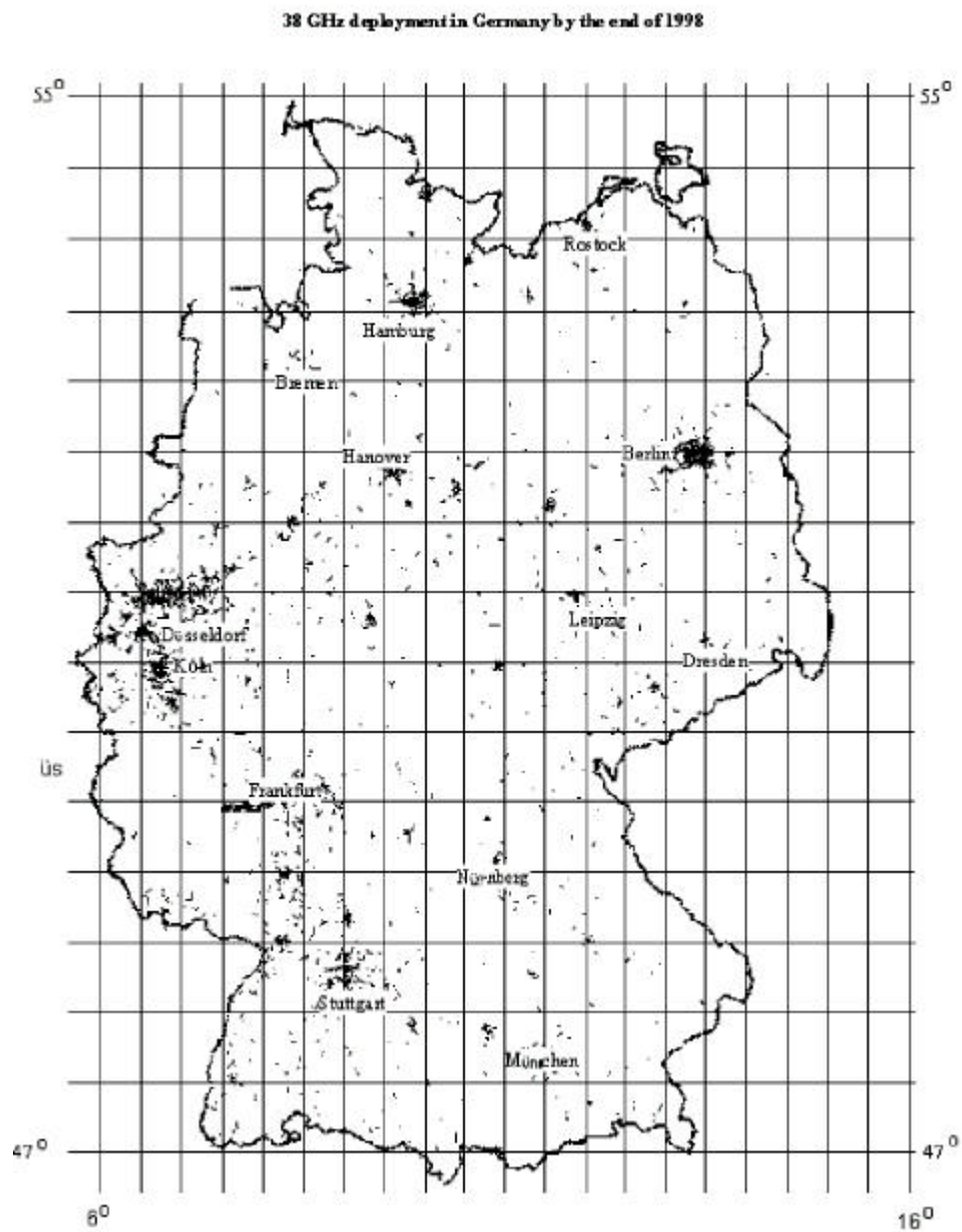
**Illustrative application of 37.0-39.5 GHz P-P systems for mobile infrastructure
(e.g. GSM1800) in dense urban areas**



- Mobile switching centre (MSC)
- ▼ Base station controller (BSC)
- Mobile base station (BS)
- Future possible base station
- Cable or hop in another microwave band
- Microwave hop in the 38 GHz band

< 2.1.3> 38GHz
(37.0 39.5 GHz P-P)

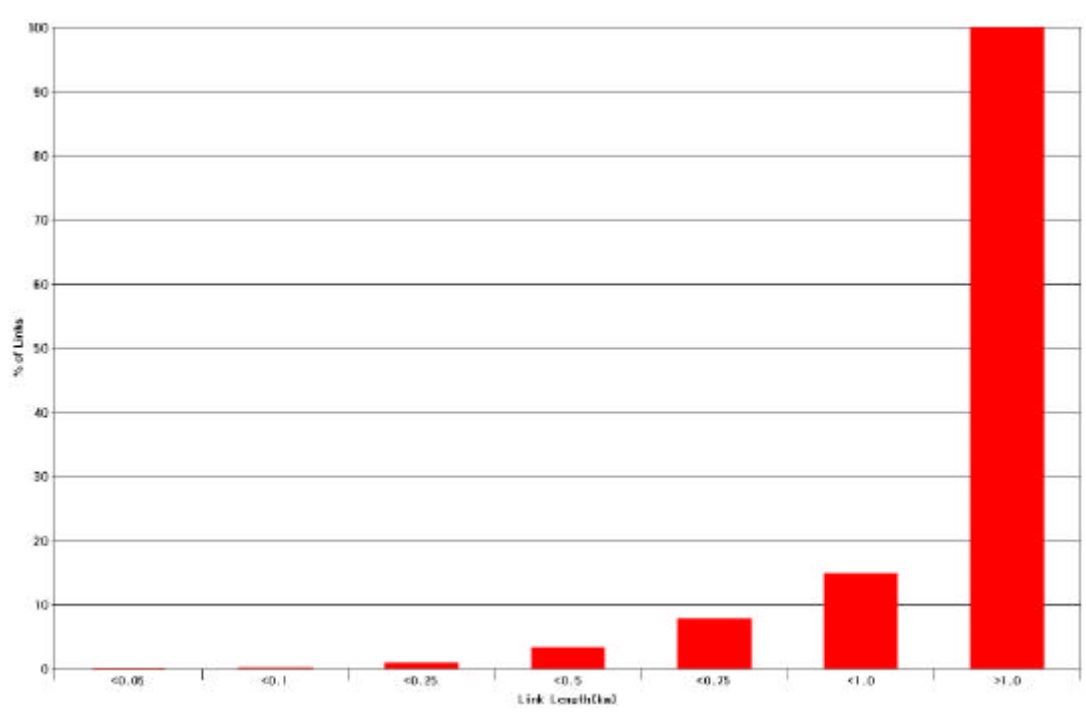
가 1998 1 2000 12 400% .
38GHz (FS) 가 , 100
FS 가 가 3500 가 가 . 38GHz 가
가



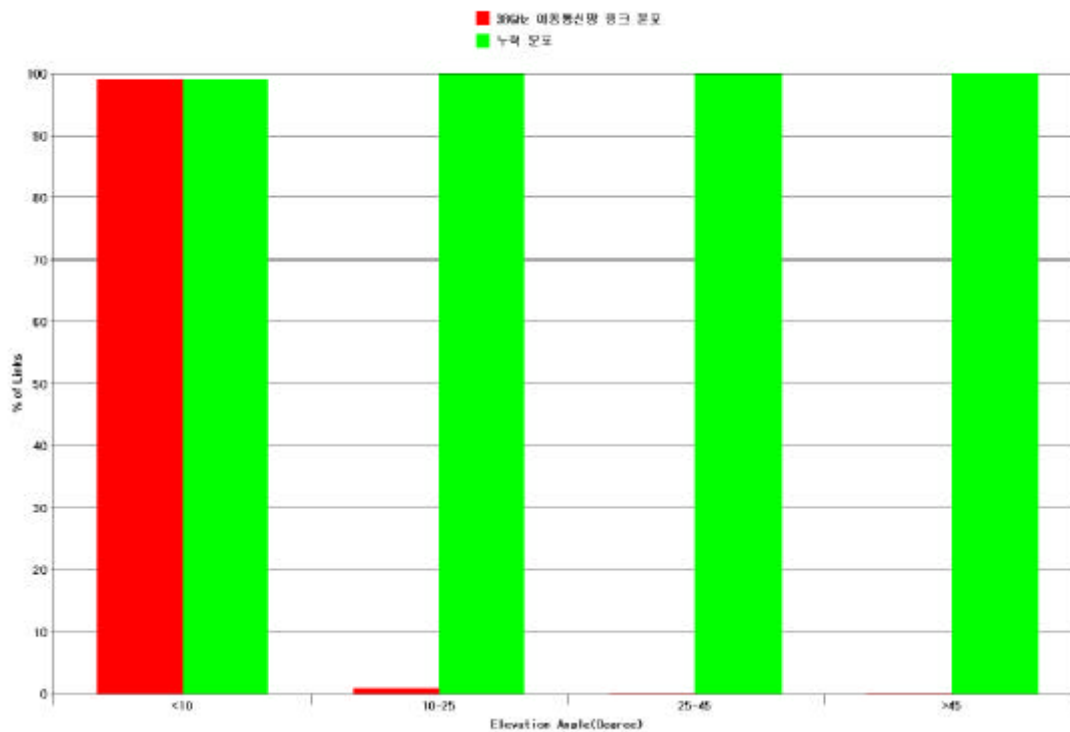
< 2.1.4> 38GHz (1998)

FS

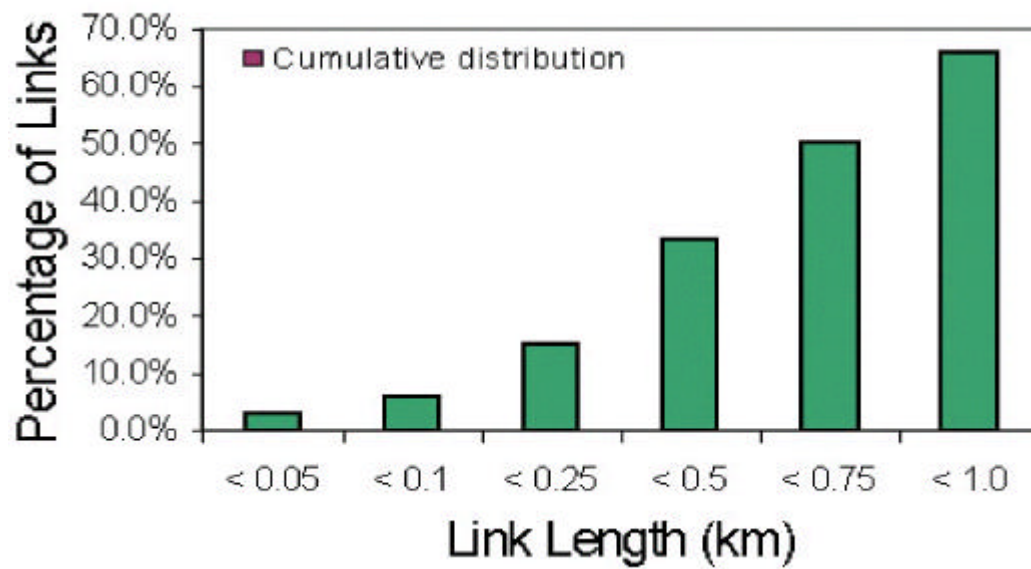
가 38GHz
 1/3 0.5km 가 , 1/2
 0.75km , 2/3 1km
 가 . < 2.1.7>



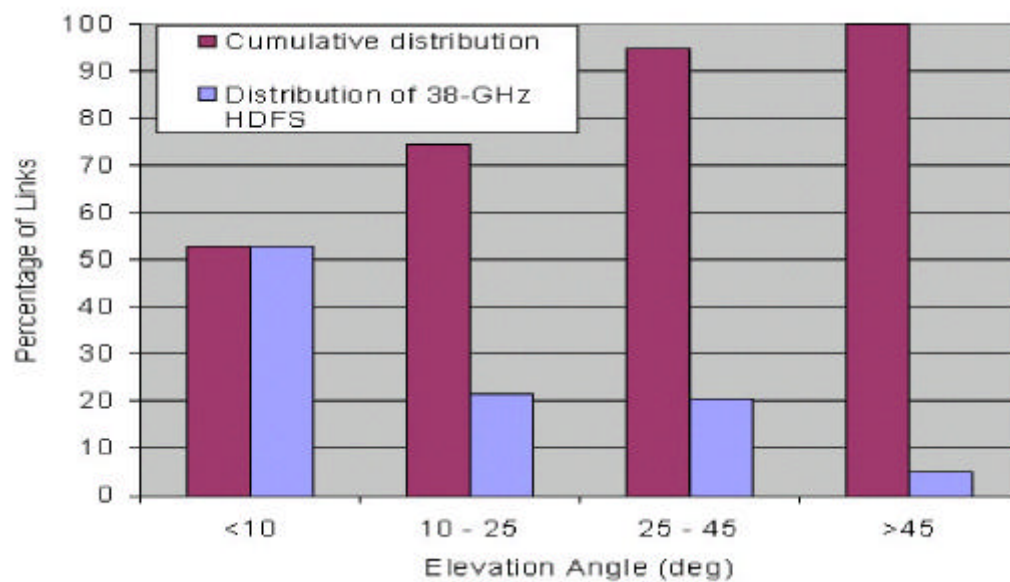
< 2.1.5> 38GHz



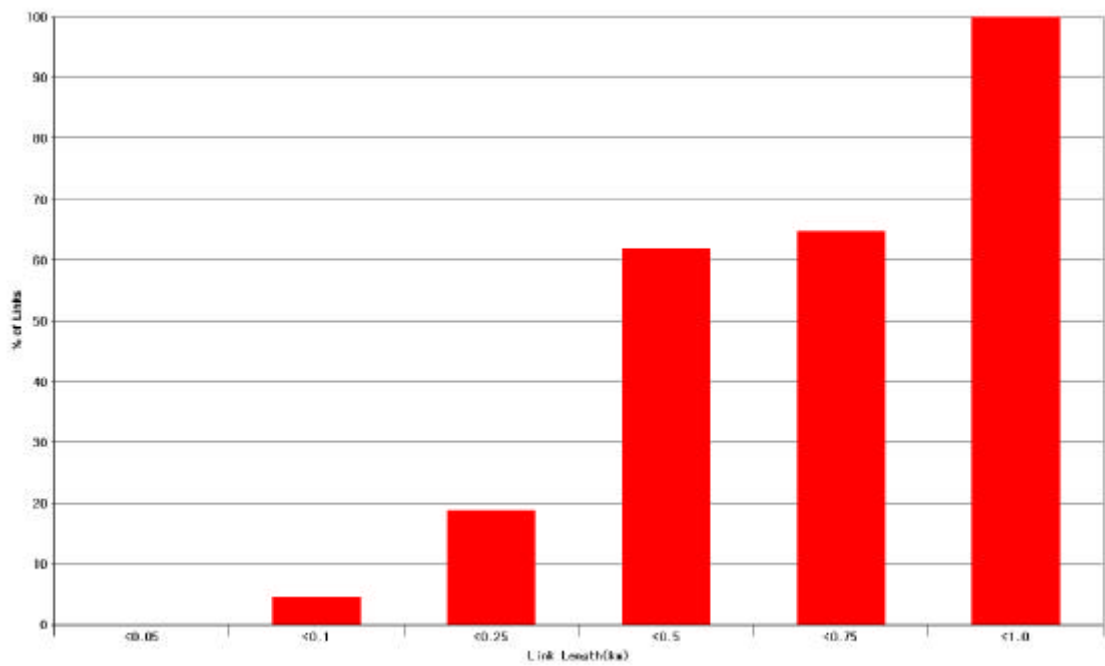
< 2.1.6> 38GHz (Elevation Angle)



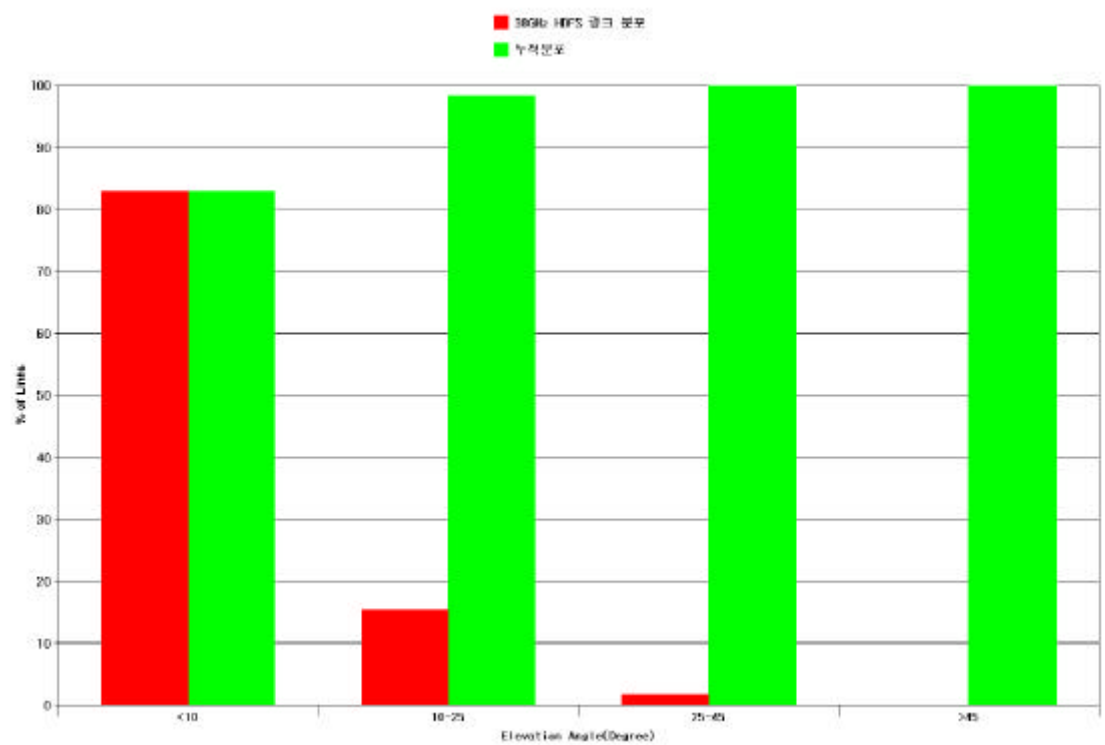
< 2.17> 38GHz HD-FS (가)



< 2.18> 38GHz HD-FS (가)



< 2.1.9> 38GHz HD-FS
()



< 2.1.10> 38GHz HD-FS
()

가 HD-FS
. < 2.1.8> 가 HD-FS
50%가 10 ° 가 40%가 10 45 °
가 .
38GHz 가 (FWA)
60MHz (60MHz+60MHz)
가 .
가 Trade-off
. 99.999% 가 38GHz
1km 6 155Mbit/s 가 . <
2.1.9> < 2.1.10> 38GHz HD-FS
. <
, 38GHz 가 <
2.1.9> < 2.1.10> 38GHz
. < 2.1.9> 가
1km 가 < 2.1.10>
80%가 10 ° 가 . 45 ° 가
.
(P-P) 가가
2 34MBit/s 가
, 15GHz
. 155MBit/s 38GHz
,
, 38GHz
가 . 2001
2500 . 1997 260 가 가
3.5 10 가 . 38GHz
가
. 가
가
가 , 25 °

가 . 30m 2.8km
 , 가
 P-MP

2002

(3) 37.5 42.5GHz PFD

WRC-2000 84 S21-4(T able S21-4) PFD (Limit)가 37.
 5 40GHz 42 42.5GHz - FSS
 MSS 가 40.5 42.0 GHz
 - FSS 가
 ITU-R . 84
 HD-FSS 가 PFD
 가 . WP4-9S Draft Revision to
 Recommendation(DRR) ITU-R SF.1484 Draft New Recommendation(DNR)
 ITU-R SF.[Doc. 4/75-9/96] . DRR ITU-R SF.1484
 PFD

, DNR ITU-R SF.[Doc. 4/75-9/96] PFD

< 2.1.9> < 2.1.10>

PFD

(the angle of arrival:)

PFD

PFD

< 2.1.9> PFD

	PFD (dB(W/ m ²), 1MHz)					
	0 °	5 °	5 ° < 20 °	20 ° < 25 °	25 ° < 29 °	
37.5 40.0GHz	- 127	- 127+(4/3)(- 5)	- 107+0.4(- 20)		- 105	
40.0 40.5GHz	- 115	- 115+0.5(- 5)			- 105	
40.5 42.0GHz	- 120	- 120+(- 5)	- 110+0.5(- 5)		- 105	
42.0 42.5GHz	- 127	- 127+(4/3)(- 5)	- 107+0.4(- 20)		- 105	

< 2.1.10> PFD

	PFD (dB(W/ m ² , 1MHz)			
	0 °	5 °	5 ° < 25 °	25 ° < 29 °
37.5 40.0GHz	- 120	- 120+0.75(-5)	- 105	
40.0 42.0GHz	- 115	- 115+0.5(-5)	- 105	
42.0 42.5GHz	- 120	- 120+0.75(-5)	- 105	

5.

HD- FSS

HD- FS

HD- FSS

HD- FS 가
가 .

ITU- R WP4- 9 37.5 42.5 GHz

WP4- 9S .

(HD- FS) HD- FSS

.

HD- FS (,
) , HD- FSS

가

가
가
(Methodology) 가

6.

WRC-2003 1.25 HD-FSS
HD-FSS ITU-R WP4-9S
HD-FSS 가
(37.5 42.5GHz) HD-FS
HD-FS
, 37.5 42.5GHz (HD-FS
(FSS)
,
PFD ITU
37.5 42.5GHz HD-FSS WRC-2000
, 2
1
HD-FSS
, 40GHz
, WLL
40GHz
가
HD-FSS
가
2002 4 SG4 가

HD-FSS

가

가

· ,

,

·

) HD-FSS

·

2 HEO

가

가

,

· ,

, , , ,

·

가

·

·

HEO(Highly Elliptical Orbits)

· HEO

ITU-R WRC-2003 1.37 HEO

, WP 4A WP 4-9S

ITU-R HEO

·

1. ITU-R

HEO가 가

· HEO

, 가 ·

가 HEO 2GHz

, 3GHz
 HEO FSS ()
 , GSO ()
 HEO
 가 .
 가 .
 1998 WP4A HEO 가
 , HEO WP4-9S
 .
 WP 4A WRC-2003 1.37 HEO
 HEO ,
 .
 o HEO
 o HEO GSO RR S22.5-
 S22.5F EPFD(Equivalent Power Flux Density)
 o HEO NGSO ()
 o HEO
 o HEO RR S21
 PFD(Power Flux Density)
 ,
 , 2002 11 WRC- 2003
 CPM 2002
 .
 WP4- 9S HEO
 RR S21 PFD
 . WP 4A (liaison statement)
 HEO .

HEO

WP4- 9S

3.7 ~ 4.2GHz , 10.7 ~ 11.7GHz

11.7 ~ 12.7GHz

HEO PFD

.

2. HEO

HEO

가

가

.

o 23 ~ 56 가 , [20 °]

o (11 ~ 58 , 5 ~ 59
[20 °])

o 23 ~ 56 가 , [20 °]

(가)

< 2.2.1> WP4A

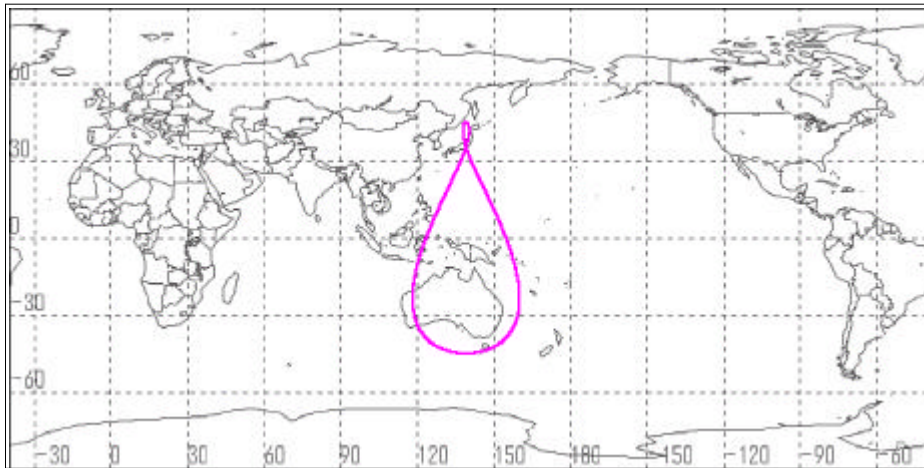
HEO

가 .

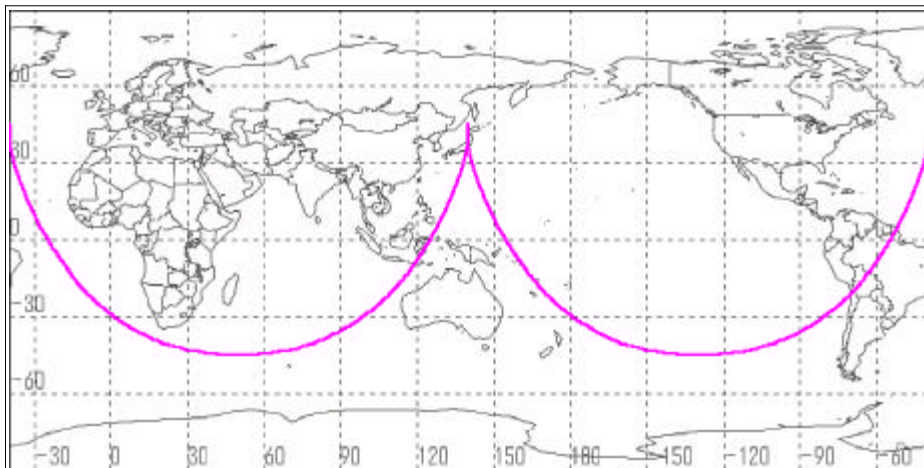
< 2.2.1> HEO

	1	2	3
(km)	52700	39000	35800
(km)	18900	500	35800
	0.4	0.74	0 ()
	23 ~ 56	12	23 ~ 56
	60	63.43	63.4
	4	3.5	3
	6	7	8

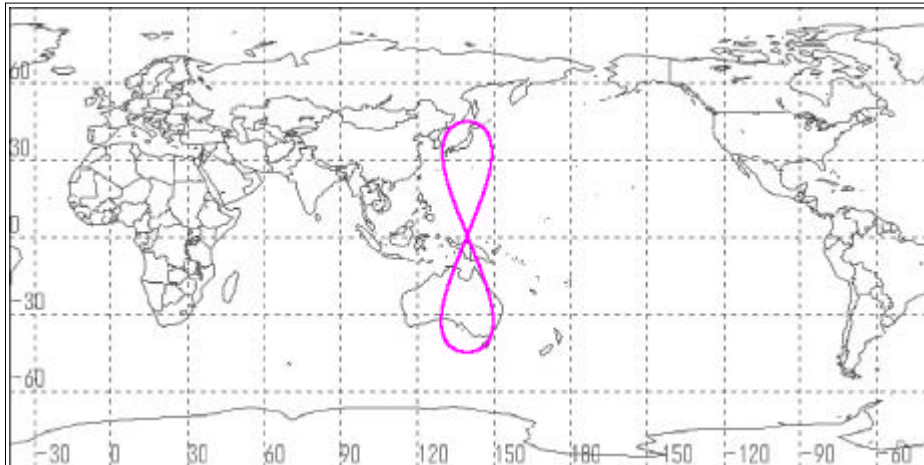
< 2.2.1>, < 2.2.2> < 2.2.3> ,
 (11 58)



< 2.2.1>



< 2.2.2> (11 58)



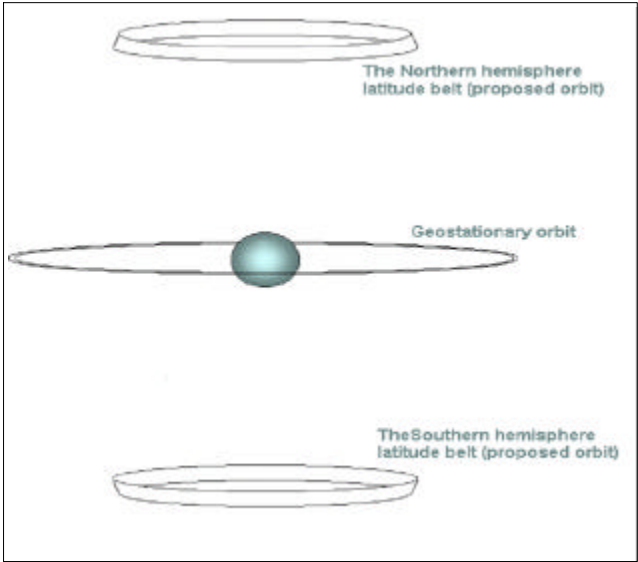
< 2.2.3>

가

- o 가 (23 56) 가 (11 58 , 5 59)
- o .
- o 가 0 0.85 0.13 0.85 .
- o HEO .

HEO WP 4A
 HEO FSS (), MSS () BSS ()
) . HEO
 0.2 , 35 145 ° ,
 18,000km 가 HICGO(Highly
 Inclined Geosynchronous Orbit) , 35 145 °
 가 , HEO
 HEO HICGO .
 ITU-R Question 240/4 241- 1/4 quasi-geostationary orbit
 HEO ITU-R WP 4A

. Quasi- GSO system
 Quasi- GSO belt ,
 . quasi- GSO system
 () HEO
 가
 , Quasi- GSO belt quasi- GSO
 system . (<
 2.2.4>)



< 2.2.4> belt

가
 Quasi- GSO , Quasi- GSO HEO
 HEO

3. HEO

HEO

가 .

가. 3GHz HEO MSS

3GHz MSS

MSS , S9.11A
 , HEO
 가 .

. 1GHz HEO BSS

1GHz BSS , S22.2
 FSS BSS

S22.2 S9.12, S9.12A S9.13

.

. 1 3GHz BSS()

2,535 2,655MHz BSS() S5.418

9 가 . 2,630 2,655MHz 2000 6 3

GSO FSS BSS S22.2
 , S9.12, S9.12A S9.13

. 528 (WARC- 92) 25MHz

9

2,535 2,630MHz 가 .

1 3GHz BSS()

1,452 1,492MHz ,

2,310 2,360MHz . S22.2 , 1,45

2 1,467MHz 528 (WARC- 92)

가 . 528 1,452

1,467MHz 2,535 2,630MHz WRC HEO

가 .

WP 4A BSS 1,467 1,492MHz

2,310 2,360MHz HEO GSO

가 , S9.12, S9.12A S9.13

.

. 1 3GHz HEO FSS HEO BSS()

1 3GHz FSS BSS 2

FSS () 2,500 2,690MHz , 3 FSS (

) 2,500 2,535MHz 2,655 2,690MHz . 1, 2, 3 BSS

2,520 2,670MHz .

GSO FSS BSS 2,630

2,655MHz S5.418 가 S22.2

. FSS BSS S9.21 , S21

PFD .

HEO S22.2

S9.12, S9.12A S9.13 GSO

HEO ,

.

. RR S22 epfd S22.2

3.4GHz HEO FSS, MSS BSS

3.4GHz HEO

가 .

. RR S22 epfd S22.2
3.4GHz HEO FSS, MSS BSS

가 가 ,
HEO S21 S22

ITU-R . HEO
GSO
S22 .
.

. RR S9.11A 3.4GHz HEO FSS, MSS
BSS

S9.11A HEO
가 .

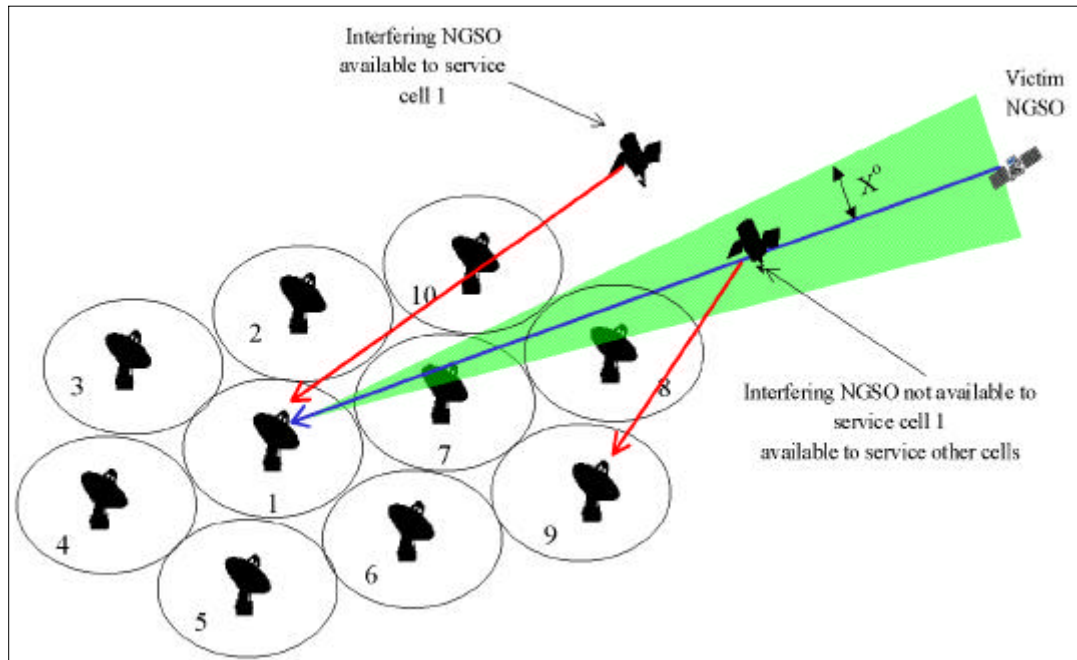
4.

가. HEO

ITU-R S.1431 10 30GHz FSS
, HEO가
S.1431 , HEO
()
가 . 800(WRC-2000) HEO

137(WRC-2000)

가
, (satellite diversity), (earth station site diversity), (satellite selection strategies)
HEO (HEO apogee avoidance) .



< 2.2.5>

()

가
, HEO 가
.
HEO
C/I
LEO
가 35°
HEO MEO
가 . HEO
HEO

, HEO
 . HEO
 가
 . HEO
 LEO MEO
 , LEO MEO HEO
 가 .
 가 가
 .
 . HEO
 HEO , HEO
 가
 , HEO
 .
 가 HEO
 .
 . HEO
 HEO WP4-9S
 3.7 4.2GHz , 10.7 11.7GHz 11.7 12.7GHz
 HEO PFD .
 2.2.2 HEO
 . 3.7 4.2GHz
 10.7 11.7GHz M/W
 . 11.7 12.7GHz TV
 , 12.2 12.5GHz 12.5 12.75GHz

M/W	가	PFD	PFD
3.7 ~ 4.2GHz (1MHz)	가	PFD	
[- 136 dB(W/m ²)		5 °	
- 136 + 0.5(- 5) dB(W/m ²)	5 °	25 °	
- 126 dB(W/m ²)	25 °	90 °]	
[- 142 dB(W/m ²)	0 °	5 °	
- 142 + 0.9(- 5) dB(W/m ²)	5 °	25 °	
- 124 dB(W/m ²)	25 °	90 °]	
10.7 ~ 11.7GHz (1MHz)			
[- 126] dB(W/m ²)		5 °	
[- 126] + 0.5(- 5) dB(W/m ²)	5 °	25 °	
[- 116] dB(W/m ²)	25 °	90 °	
11.7 ~ 12.7GHz (1MHz)			
[- 124] dB(W/m ²)		5 °	
[- 124] + 0.5(- 5) dB(W/m ²)	5 °	25 °	
[- 114] dB(W/m ²)	25 °	90 °	

< 2.2.2 >

1	2	3		
3600- 4200 () _____	3700- 4200 () ()		3700- 4200 ()	K30 (5-4) M/W K151A
10.7- 11.7 () S5.441 S5.484A ()S5.484 ()	10.7- 11.7 () S5.441 S5.484A ()	10.7- 11.7 () S5.441 S5.484A ()	10.7- 11.7 () S5.441 S5.484A ()	M/W K151A K30 (5-4)
11.7- 12.5 ()	11.7- 12.1 S5.486 () S5.484A _____() S5.485 S5.488	11.7- 12.2 ()	11.7- 12.2	K30 (5-4) TV (1-4) K151
S5.487 S5.487A S5.492	12.1- 12.2 () S5.484A S5.485 S5.488 S5.489	S5.487 S5.487A S5.492	S5.487 S5.487A S5.492	
	12.2- 12.7 ()	12.2- 12.5 ()	12.2- 12.5 ()	K151B
12.5- 12.75 ()S5.484A ()		S5.484A S5.487 S5.491	S5.487 S5.491	
S5.494 S5.496 S5.495	S5.487A S5.488 S5.490 S5.492	12.5- 12.75 () S5.484A () S5.493	12.5- 12.75 () () S5.493	K151B

< 2.2.3> PFD

(GHz)		RR S21-4 ((), dB(W/m ²))			HEO ((), dB(W/m ²))			
		0 5	5 25	25 90	0 5	5 25	25 90	
3.7 4.2		- 128	- 128 + 0.75(-5)	- 118	- 136	-136+0.5(-5)	- 126	1MHz
					- 142	-142+0.9(-5)	- 124	
10.7 11.7 ()		- 126	- 126 + 0.5(-5)	- 116	- 126	- 126 + 0.5(-5)	- 116	1MHz
11.7 12.7 ()		- 124	- 124 + 0.5(-5)	- 114	- 124	- 124 + 0.5(-5)	- 114	1MHz

3.7 4.2GHz RR S21-4 , RR 4kHz
1MHz

< 2.2.3> HEO 10.7 11.7GHz
11.7 12.7GHz RR S21-4 , 3.
7 4.2GHz RR . 3.7
4.2GHz FS
.
HEO FSS FS RR S7
, FS HEO FSS
RR S21.3 S21.5가
가 .

5. DAB (Digital Audio Broadcasting)

HEO
2,630 2,655MHz WRC- 2000 IMT - 2000
가 2,500 2,690MHz

가 . WRC- 2000 539
2,630 2,655MHz ()

WRC- 2003 1.34

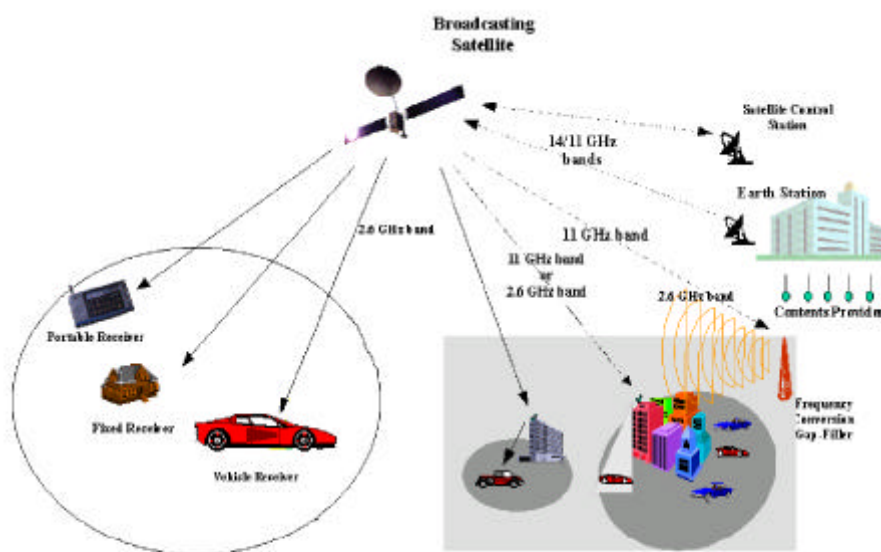
가. DAB

DAB

, Multi-path, blocking, shadowing, fading

2.2.6

DAB



< 2.2.6> DAB

DAB

WARC- 92 DAB , 1452 1492MHz

1

20 가 2007 4 1 2 . 2310
2360MHz , 3 , 2535 2655MHz
12 DAB .
WRC-2000 2310 2360MHz DAB
, , 528 25MHz
(S5.393) 50MHz
. 2535 2655MHz , ,
(S5.418) , 2630 2655MHz
HEO 539
(WRC-2000) Provisional PFD limit , WRC-2003
. WRC-2000 IMT - 2000 가
806 960MHz, 1710 1885MHz 2500 2690MHz
DAB 2535 2655MHz IMT - 2000 가
가
2500 2690MHz
가가 , DAB IMT - 2000
가

WARC-92 DAB
1452 2360MHz DAB ,
2535 2655MHz DAB , MMDS
(Multi-channel Multi-point distribution System)
1997-50 (CATV , 1997. 4.
9) MMDS 20 120MHz
10 60MHz ,
DAB (10 60MHz)
. DAB
, DAB , DAB

2535 2655MHz DAB
 HEO DAB
 ITU-R
 DAB IMT - 2000
 가

6. HEO 가

ITU-R WP4A, WP4-9S APT 가
 가

가

(MEO), (LEO)

WRC-2000

INTELSAT

S22

, 6/4GHz

가

APT

,

.

,

ITU-R

.

7. HEO

HEO

,

가 .

HEO

ITU

HEO

가

APT

.

WRC-2000

539

3

가 2630

2655MHz

()

.

IMT - 2000

가

2500 2690MHz

WRC-2003

1.34

.

2535 2655MHz

DAB

가

,

IMT - 2000

PFD

.

HEO

가

, 가

가

.

ITU-R WP 4A

WP 4-9S

HEO

가

8.

ITU-R

HEO

HEO

DAB

HEO

가

가

HEO

가

3

1 가 (EPFD)

1.

(GSO/FSS) Ku, Ka SkyBridge,
 Teledesic (non-GSO)
 1995 (WRC-95)
 (non-GSO/FSS) / (MSS)
 Ka 가
 .
 WRC-97,- 2000 Ku Ka GSO non-GSO
 (FSS) ITU S22
 non-GSO 가 (EPFD,
 Equivalent Power Flux-density) ,
 3.7m
 EPFD . WRC-97(130)
 EPFD , EPFD
 가 .
 ,
 EPFD
 . ITU
 EPFD 가
 .

2. 가 (EPFD)

WRC-2000 Ku Ka S22 EPFD, EPFD
 , Off-axis eirp
 WRC-2000 EPFD EPFD
 .

$$epfd = 10 \log_{10} \left[\sum_{i=1}^{N_a} 10^{\frac{P_i}{10}} \left| \frac{G_i(\theta_i)}{4\pi d_i^2} \right| \frac{G_r(\theta_i)}{G_{r,\max}} \right] \quad (3.1.1)$$

N_a :
 (number)
 i : (index)
 P_i : RF (dBW)
 θ_i : boresight
 (off-axis angle)
 $G_i(\theta_i)$:
 ()
 d_i : (m)
 θ_i : i
 boresight (off-axis angle)
 $G_r(\theta_i)$: i
 ()
 $G_{r,\max}$: ()
 $epfd$: epfd(dB(W/m²))

WRC-2000 ITU S22
 EPFD EPFD, EPFD, EPFD_{is}, 가
 EPFD ,

o EPFD

(non-GSO	GSO	EPFD
- 10.7 ~ 12.75GHz, GSO FSS		(60cm, 1.2m, 3m, 10m)
- 17.8 ~ 18.6GHz, GSO FSS		(1m, 2m, 5m)
- 19.7 ~ 20.2GHz, GSO FSS		(70cm, 90cm, 2.5m, 5m)
- 11.7 ~ 12.75GHz, GSO BSS		(30, 45, 60, 90, 120, 180, 240, 300cm)

o EPFD

(non-GSO	GSO	EPFD
- 10.7 ~ 12.75GHz, 12.75 ~ 13.25GHz, 13.75 ~ 14.5GHz		
- 17.3 ~ 18.1GHz		
- 27.5 ~ 28.6GHz		
- 29.5 ~ 30.0GHz		

o EPFD_{is}

(non-GSO	GSO	EPFD
----------	-----	------

o EPFD 가

EPFD , EPFD , EPFD_{is} 1997. 11. 22

, non-GSO FSS 가 EPFD
1997 11 22

EPFD , EPFD ,

EPFD_{is}

가

가 , EPFD

S22.2

3.

가.

EPFD GSO
 EPFD S22 . ITU-R WP4A
 EPFD
 가 , , , ,
 5가 .

(1) A : EPFD

EPFD

$$EPFD_{down} = -179.77 - 19.16 \log D + \frac{15,114 + 4.794 D}{1 + \exp \left[\frac{0.7042 + \log p + 0.159 D}{1.948 - \frac{1}{0.5976 + (\log D - 0.263)^2}} \right]} \quad (3.1.2)$$

$$EPFD_{down} \leq EPFD_0 = -160.0$$

$$EPFD_{down} \leq EPFD_{100} = \begin{cases} -180.18 - 21.53 \log D, & D < 3.0m \\ -185.89 - 9.562 \log D, & D \geq 3.0m \end{cases}$$

$$p \quad ; \quad EPFD_{down}$$

$$D \quad ; \quad (m)$$

$$EPFD_0 \quad ; \quad EPFD_{down}$$

$$EPFD_{100} \quad ; \quad EPFD_{down}$$

(2) B : (Interpolation)

EPFD ,
y EPFD (linear) , x
(logarithmic)
. CATV (3.7m)
, 2000 ITU ITU-R
() .(ITU-R WP 4A Doc. 476)

(3) C : SCALING

EPFD (long-term) Power addition ,
(short-term) Time shifting EPFD
EPFD .

- o Power addition : EPFD $10 \cdot \log((D_{\text{ref}}/D)^2)$
- o Time shifting : EPFD $(D_{\text{ref}}/D)^2$

(4) D : Constant I_o/N_o

I_o/N_o
EPFD ,
 I_o/N_o EPFD
.

(5) E : 가

ITU-R Aggregation
Single-entry
.

$$P=(0.045+0.027*D)*(epfd_{max} - epfd)/(7*D^2) \quad (3.1.3)$$

P : , $epfd_{max}$: $epfd$, D :

.

5가

,

(ITU-R WP 4A

Doc. 182) ITU-R WP 4A

< 3.1.1> S22 S22- 1A 10.7

12.75GHz . S22- 1A <

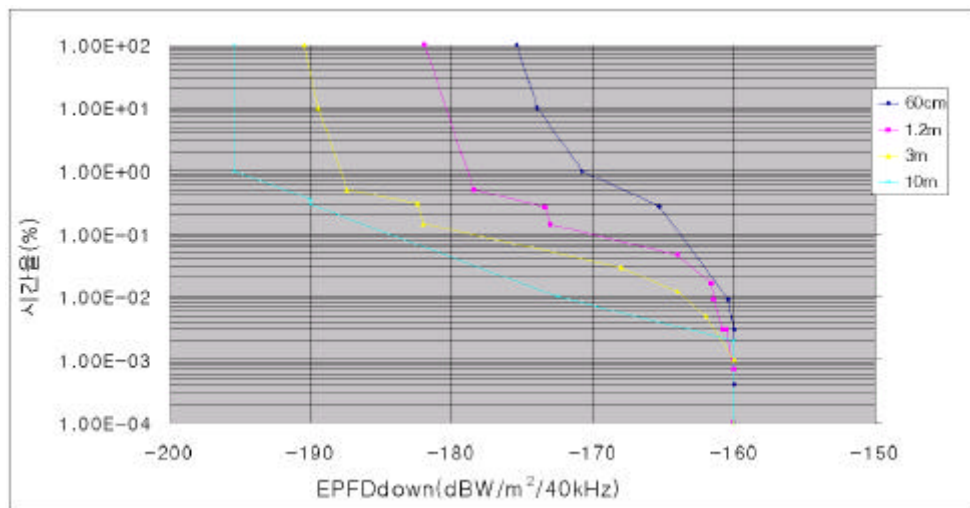
3.1.1> 0.6, 1.2, 3, 10m

,

. < 3.1.2> <

3.1.1> 0.7, 2.5, 7m A, B, C

EPFD



< 3.1.1> S22 S22- 1A 10.7 12.75GHz

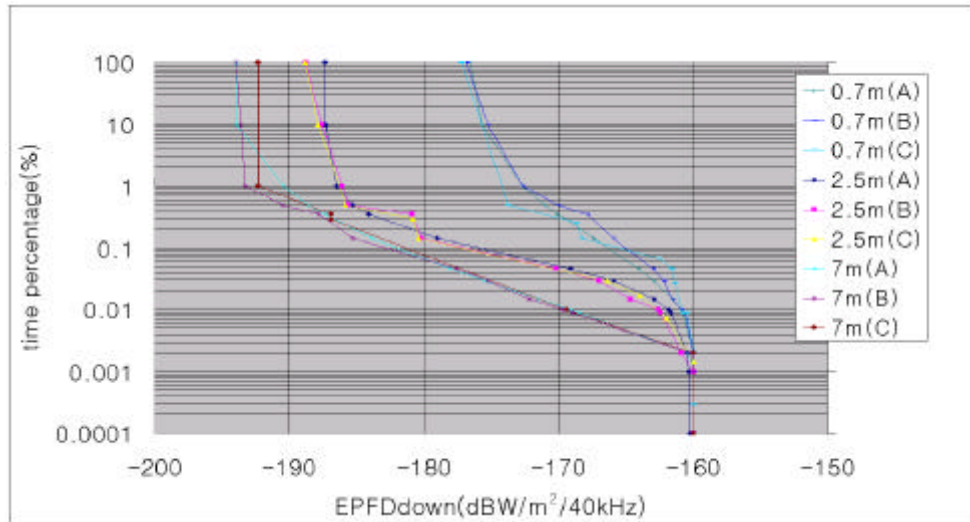
『 A 』

,

『 B 』 0.7m, 2.5m, 7m

< 3.1.1>

0.6m 1.2m, 1.2m 3m, 3m 10m (interpolating)
 . 『 C』 0.7m, 2.5m, 7m < 3.1.1>
 1.2m, 3m, 10m (short-term)
 Time shifting (long-term) Power addition



< 3.12> Ku A,B,C 0.7, 2.5, 7m

< 3.1.2> 3가

(short-term) 3가 EPFD
 , (long-term)

가

EPFD

가

가

. 『 E』 (가)

가

4.

2001 4 10 WP 4A
EPFD (DNR)
, EPFD
2 Working Party 6S .

가. EPFD (Draft New Recommendation)

2001 10 WP 4A GSO/FSS
EPFD GSO/FSS
EPFD 가 .
EPFD
가가 .

ITU
o 11 14 GHz 20 30 GHz
(fixed-satellite service)

,
o
unacceptable interference
,
o , WRC- 2000

EPFD (validation single-entry limits)
.
o ITU S22
가 ,
가 ,
o

가

가 .

(1) 10.7 ~ 12.75GHz GSO/FSS

epfd

(S22- 1A , S22-4A1 가)

가 ,

10.7 ~ 11.7GHz(), 11.7 ~ 12.2GHz(2), 12.2 ~ 12.5GHz(3),
12.5 ~ 12.75GHz(1, 3) .

o : 40kHz

o 가 GSO : 2.5 °

o : 60 °

o : 2005. 12. 31.

o 가 : 0.6 ~ 18m

o 가 : 3 ~ 18m

S22 Curve Fitting

.

(가) S22 (10.7 ~ 12.75GHz)

< 3.1.1> S22- 1A

, 가 EPFD .

< 3.1.1> non-GSO FSS

EPFD

(GHz)	epfd dB (W/m ²)	epfd	(kHz)	
10.7- 11.7 in all Regions; 11.7- 12.2 in Region 2; 12.2- 12.5 in Region 3 and 12.5- 12.75 in Regions 1 and 3	- 175.4	100	40	60 cm Recommendation ITU-R S.1428
	- 174	10		
	- 170.8	1		
	- 165.3	0.07		
	- 160.4	0.009		
	- 160	0.003		
	- 160	0	40	1.2 m Recommendation ITU-R S.1428
	- 181.9	100		
	- 178.4	0.5		
	- 173.4	0.26		
	- 173	0.143		
	- 164	0.046		
	- 161.6	0.016		
	- 161.4	0.009		
	- 160.8	0.003		
	- 160.5	0.003		
	- 160	0.0007		
	- 160	0	40	3 m Recommendation ITU-R S.1428
	- 190.45	100		
	- 189.45	10		
	- 187.45	0.5		
	- 182.4	0.3		
	- 182	0.145		
	- 168	0.029		
	- 164	0.012		
	- 162	0.005		
	- 160	0.001		
	- 160	0	40	10 m Recommendation ITU-R S.1428
	- 195.45	100		
	- 195.45	1		
	- 190	0.35		
	- 190	0.29		
	- 172.5	0.01		
	- 160	0.002		
	- 160	0		

EPFD (dB) (linear interpolation) EPFD (logarithmic interpolation) .

10.7 12.75GHz 가 < 3.1.2>

S22-4A1 .

< 3.1.2> non-GSO FSS

EPFD

가

epfd (dBW/m ² · 40 kHz)	epfd	GSO (m)
- 182	0.1	3
- 179	0.06	
- 176	0.03	
- 171	0.02	
- 168	0.016	
- 165	0.007	
- 163	0.001	
- 161.25	0.00025	
- 161.25	0	
- 185	0.03	10
- 183	0.02	
- 179	0.01	
- 175	0.004	
- 171	0.002	
- 168	0.001	
- 166	0.0002	
- 166	0	

()

(S22- 1A)

o 0.6 10m

40kHz

0%

100%

.

$$epfd_0 = -160dB W/m^2$$

$$epfd_{100} = \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} -180.18 - 21.53 \log D, & D < 3.0 \\ -185.89 - 9.562 \log D, & D \geq 3.0 \end{array} \right\} \quad (3.1.4)$$

D ; (m)

1, 2가

1 (curve-fitting)

$$\sigma_1(p, D) = -179.77 + \frac{15.114 + 4.794D}{1 + \exp \left[\frac{0.7042 + 0.159D + \log p}{1.948 - \frac{1}{(\log D - 0.263)^2}} \right]} - 19.19 \log D \quad (3.1.5)$$

p ; , D ;

σ_1 .

$$\sigma_1(p, D) = \begin{cases} epfd_0 & \text{if } p \leq 0.001 \\ epfd_0 & \text{if } \sigma_1 > epfd_0 \\ epfd_{100} & \text{if } \sigma_1 < epfd_{100} \end{cases} \quad (3.1.6)$$

σ_2 .

$$\sigma_2(p, D) = \begin{cases} epfd_{v0.6}(p) + 3.3219[epfd_{v1.2}(p) - epfd_{v0.6}(p)] \log\left(\frac{D}{0.6}\right), & 0.6 \leq D \leq 1.2 \\ epfd_{v1.2}(p) + 2.5130[epfd_{v3.0}(p) - epfd_{v1.2}(p)] \log\left(\frac{D}{1.2}\right), & 1.2 < D \leq 3.0 \\ epfd_{v3.0}(p) + 1.9125[epfd_{v10.0}(p) - epfd_{v3.0}(p)] \log\left(\frac{D}{3.0}\right), & 3.0 < D \leq 10.0 \end{cases} \quad (3.1.7)$$

$epfd_{v0.6}, epfd_{v1.2}, epfd_{v3.0}, epfd_{v10.0}$ S22- 1A

.

0.6 10m EPFD

.

$$epfd_{S22-1A}(p, D) = -\sqrt{\sigma_1(p, D) \cdot \sigma_2(p, D)}, \quad 0.6 \leq D \leq 10.0 \quad (3.1.8)$$

o 10 18 m

(3.1.3) (short-term) (long-term)
18m (extrapolation) .
(short-term) $(D_{ref}/D)^2$ (p) scaling
time shifting , (long-term)

$20 \log (D_{ref} / D)$ epfd 가 power addition .
 \square_3 \square_4 (long - term)
(short - term) .

$$\square_3(p, D) = epfd_{v10.0}(p) + 20 \log \left(\frac{10}{D} \right) \quad (3.1.9)$$

$$\square_4(p, D) = epfd_{v10.0} \left(p \mid \frac{D^2}{100} \right) \quad (3.1.10)$$

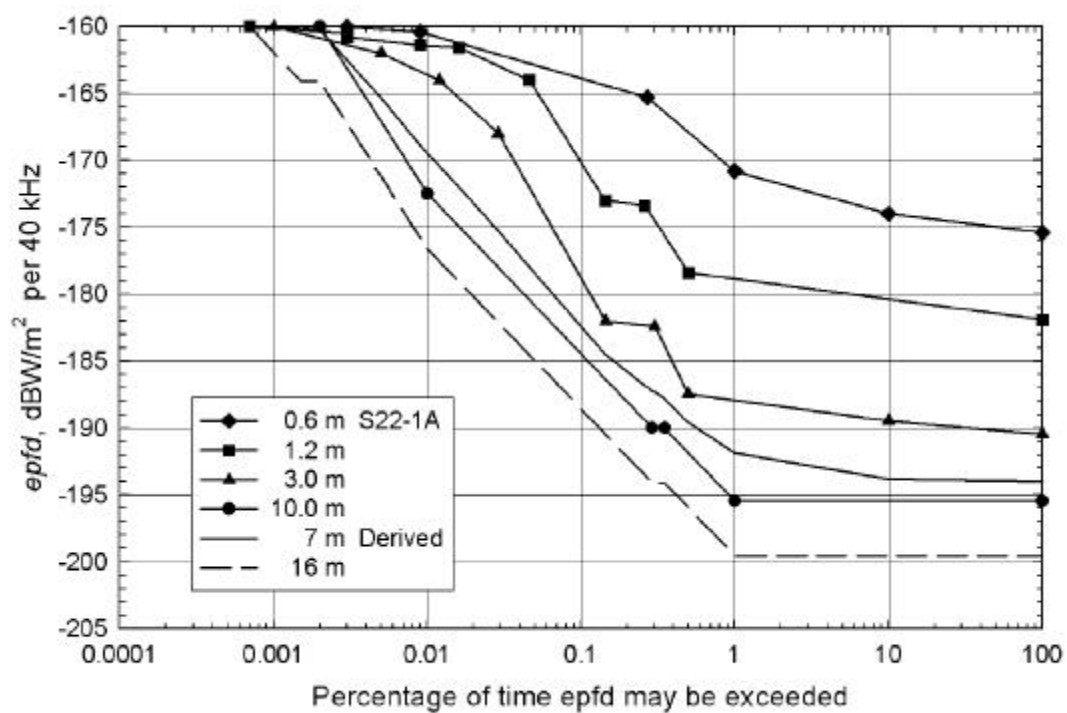
EPFD (short - term) 가
 (p_{c1}) (long - term)
.

$$p_{c1} = 0.000179 + \frac{0.0182}{D} \quad (3.1.11)$$

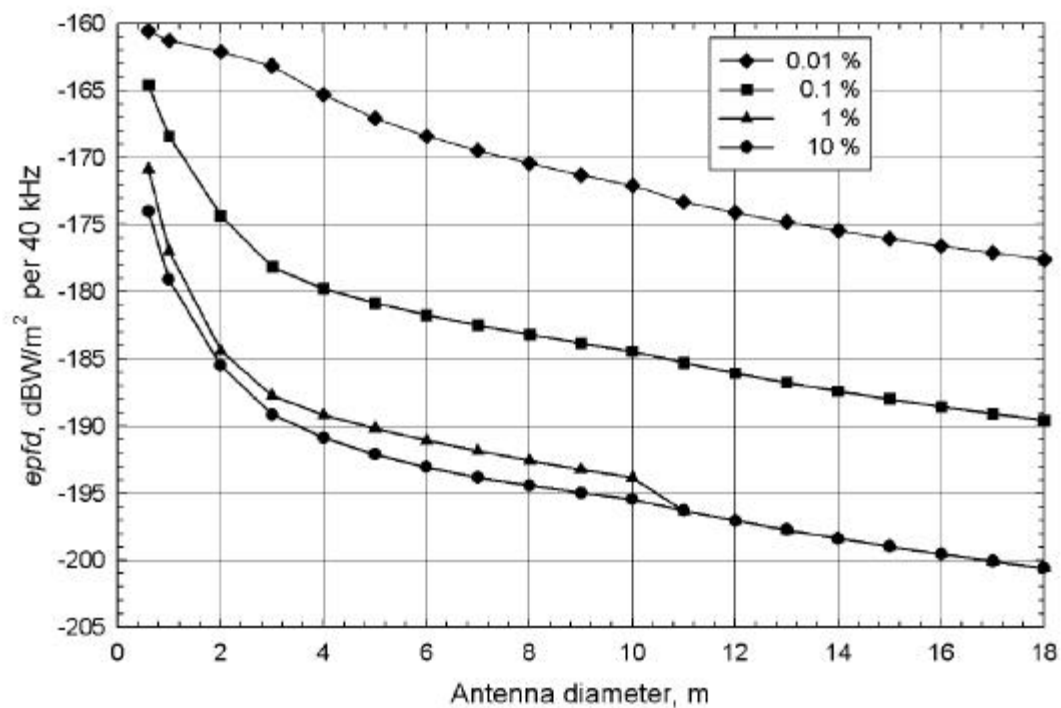
10m 18m epfd
.

$$epfd_{S22-1A}(p, D) = \begin{cases} \square_3(p, D), & (0 \leq p \leq p_{c1} \text{ and } 10 < D \leq 18) \\ \square_4(p, D), & (p_{c1} < p \leq 100 \text{ and } 10 < D \leq 18) \end{cases} \quad (3.1.12)$$

< 3.1.3> S22-1A 7m 16m .
< 3.1.4> 가 EPFD
.



< 3.1.3> S22- 1A *epfd* levels



< 3.1.4> S22- 1A *epfd*

() 가 (S22-4A1)

o 3 10 m

$\sigma_{\max - op}$ S22-4A 3m, 6m, 9m 18m
EPFD (linear interpolation)

.

$$\sigma_{\max - op}(D) = \begin{cases} -161.25 - 0.91667(D - 3) & \text{for } 3 \leq D < 6 \\ -164.0 - 0.5(D - 6) & \text{for } 6 \leq D < 9 \\ -165.5 - 0.22222(D - 9) & \text{for } 9 \leq D \leq 18 \end{cases} \quad (3.1.13)$$

$\sigma_{\max - op}$ 가 (short-term)

.

$$\sigma_5(p, D) = \sigma_{\max - op}(D) - \frac{7 D^2 p}{0.045 + 0.027D} \quad (3.1.14)$$

(long-term) 3m 10m 가

($epfd_{AOL3}(p)$, $epfd_{AOL10}(p)$) (straightforward

interpolation)

.

$$\sigma_6(p, D) = epfd_{AOL3}(p) + 1.9125 [epfd_{AOL10}(p) - epfd_{AOL3}(p)] \log \left(\frac{D}{3} \right) \quad (3.1.15)$$

(p_{c2}) .

$$p_{c2} = \exp [0.131823(3 - D) - 4.57454] \quad (3.1.16)$$

3 10m 가 p_{c2}


.

$$epfd_{S22-4A1}(p, D) = \begin{cases} -\sqrt{\frac{\sigma_5(p, D)}{\sigma_6(p, D)}} & \text{for } 0 \leq p \leq p_{c2} \\ \sigma_6(p, D) & \text{for } p_{c2} \leq p \leq 100 \end{cases} \quad (3.1.17)$$

o 10 18 m

10m 가 $20 \log (D_{ref} / D)$ 가 Power

Addition extrapolation

(long-term) 7 .

$$\mathbb{E}_7(p, D) = \text{epfd}_{AOL10}(p) + 20 \log \left(\frac{10}{D} \right) \quad (3.1.18)$$

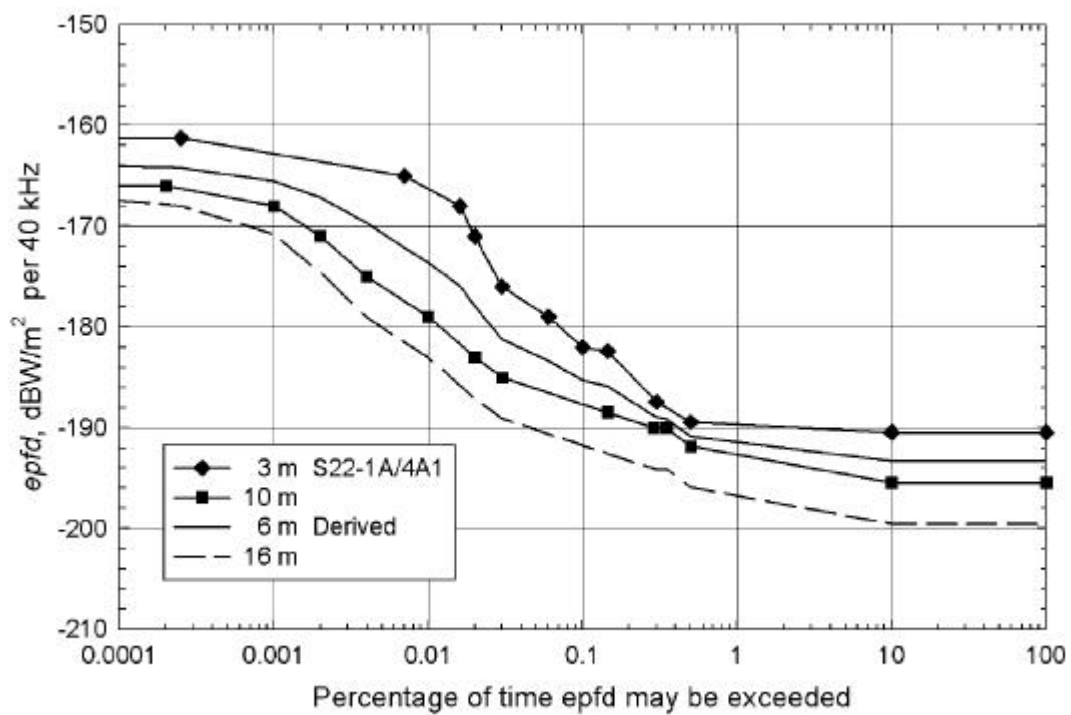
5 (short-term)
 , 100% () 0% ()
 (p_{c3}) 가 p_{c3}
 .

$$p_{c3} = \frac{0.0523}{D} - 0.000817 \quad (3.1.19)$$

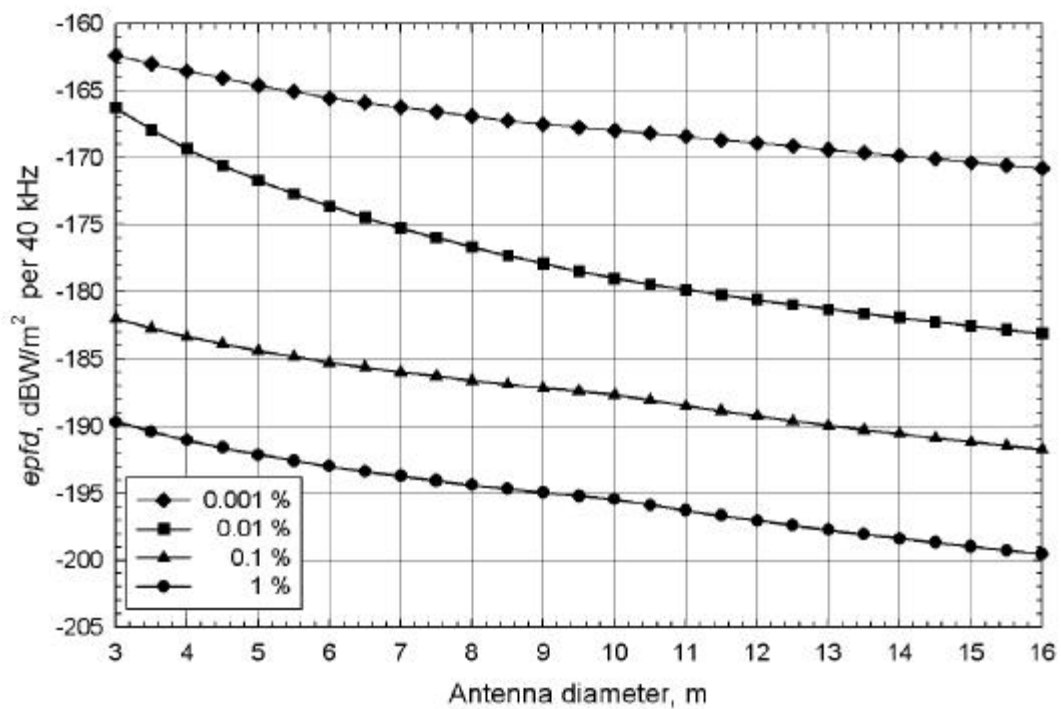
10m 18m 가

$$epfd_{s22-4A1}(p, D) = \begin{cases} \blacksquare_5(p, D) & \text{for } 0 \leq p \leq p_{c3} \quad \text{and } 10 \leq D \leq 18 \\ \blacksquare_7(p, D) & \text{for } p_{c3} \leq p \leq 100 \quad \text{and } 10 \leq D \leq 18 \end{cases} \quad (3.1.20)$$

< 3.1.5> 가 6m 16m
, < 3.1.6>
가 .



< 3.1.5> S22-4A1 epfd



< 3.1.6> S22-4A1 epfd

(2) 17.8 18.6GHz 19.7 20.2GHz GSO/FSS

epfd

(S22- 1B S22- 1C 가)

S22 S22- 1B S22- 1C

, 17.8 18.6 GHz () 19.7 20.2 GHz ()
) .

EPFD

- o : 40 kHz
- o GSO 가 : 2.5 °
- o : 60 °
- o : 2005 12 31
- o 가 : 1 5 m(17.8 18.6 GHz),
0.7 5 m(19.7 20.2 GHz)

EPFD

Curve-Fitting

.

(가) S22 (17.8 18.6GHz, 19.7 20.2 GHz)

17.8 18.6 GHz < 3.1.3> S22- 1B
, epfd .

< 3.1.3> non- GSO FSS epfd (17.8 18.6 GHz)

(GHz)	epfd dB (W/m ²)	epfd	(kHz)	
17.8 18.6	- 175.4	100	40	1 m Recommendation ITU- R S.1428
	- 175.4	10		
	- 172.5	1		
	- 167	0.286		
	- 164	0.029		
	- 164	0		

(GHz)	epfd dB (W/m ²)	epfd	(kHz)	
17.8 – 18.6	- 178.4	100	40	2 m Recommendation ITU-R S.1428
	- 178.4	0.6		
	- 171.4	0.1		
	- 170.5	0.087		
	- 166	0.029		
	- 164	0.023		
	- 164	0		
	- 185.4	100	40	5 m Recommendation ITU-R S.1428
	- 185.4	0.2		
	- 180	0.2		
	- 180	0.057		
	- 172	0.057		
	- 164	0.002		
	- 164	0		

19.7 – 20.2 GHz

< 3.1.4> S22- 1C

.

< 3.1.4> non- GSO FSS

epfd (19.7 – 20.2 GHz)

(GHz)	epfd dB (W/m ²)	epfd	(kHz)	
19.7 – 20.2	- 187.4	100	40	70 cm Recommendation ITU-R S.1428
	- 182	28.571		
	- 172	2.857		
	- 154	0.017		
	- 154	0		
	- 190.4	100	40	90 cm Recommendation ITU-R S.1428
	- 181.4	9		
	- 170.4	0.2		
	- 168.6	0.2		
	- 165	0.057		
	- 160	0.057		
	- 154	0.003		
	- 154	0		
	- 196.4	100	40	2.5 m Recommendation ITU-R S.1428
	- 162	0.02		
	- 154	0.00057		
	- 154	0		

(GHz)	epfd dB (W/m ²)	epfd	(kHz)	
19.7 20.2	- 200.4 - 189.4 - 187.8 - 184 - 175 - 164.2 - 154.6 - 154 - 154	100 10 6 2.857 0.114 0.01 0.001 0.0008 0	40	5 m Recommendation ITU-R S.1428

EPFD (dB) (linear interpolation)
(logarithmic interpolation)

() 17.8 18.6 GHz (S22- 1B)

17.8 18.6 GHz , 40 kHz, 가
dBW/m² EPFD 1m 5 m
Sigmoid Function .

$$epfd_{S22-1B}(p, D) = B(D) + \frac{T(D)}{1 + \exp\left(\frac{V(D) + \log p}{S(D)}\right)}, \quad 1 \leq D \leq 5 \quad (3.1.21)$$

D ; (m)

$$B(D) = -175.4 - 7.15476 \log D - 10.59524 (\log D)^2 \quad (3.1.22)$$

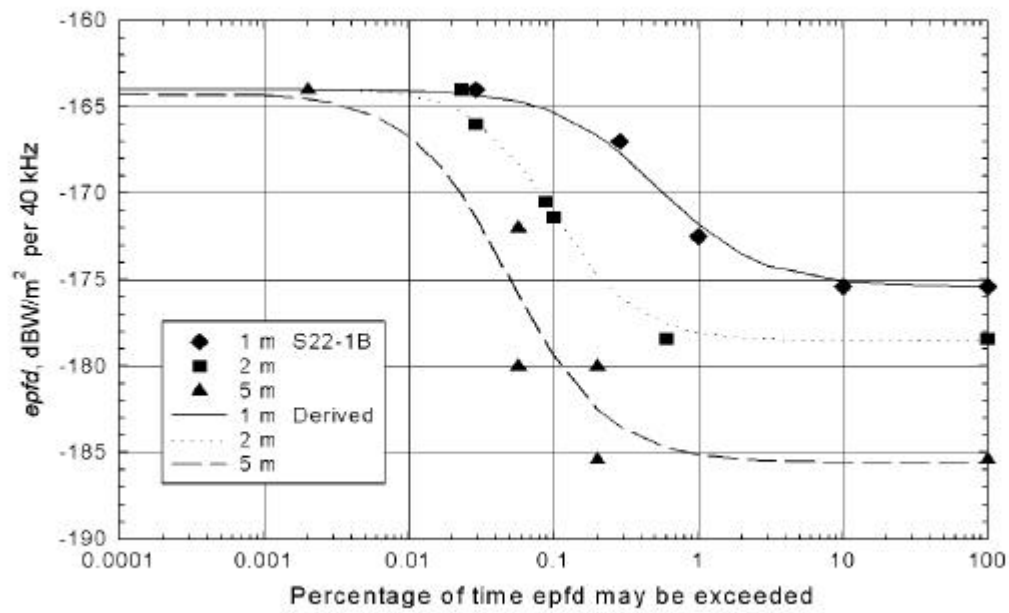
$$T(D) = 11.4 + 7.95238 \log D + 9.04762 (\log D)^2 \quad (3.1.23)$$

$$V(D) = 0.2783 + 3.09355 \log D - 2.32405 (\log D)^2 \quad (3.1.24)$$

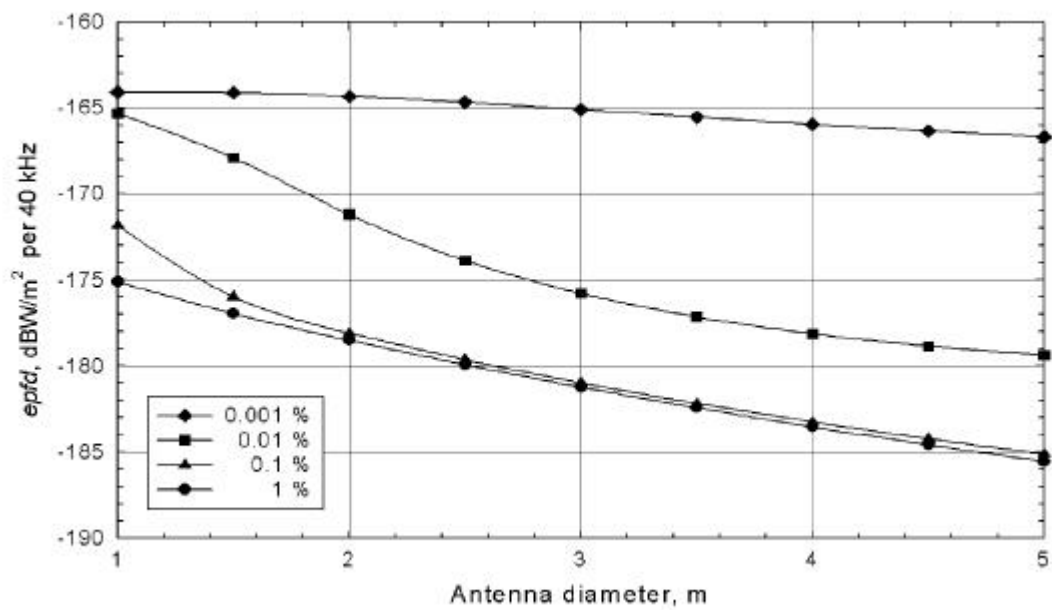
$$S(D) = 0.3547 - 0.38349 \log D + 0.52274 (\log D)^2 \quad (3.1.25)$$

$$epfd_{S22-1B}(p, D) \leq -164 \text{ dBW/m}^2 \quad (\text{기준대역폭, 40 kHz})$$

5m 3dB 1dB , <
3.1.7> 1, 2, 5m S22- 1B
, < 3.1.8> 가
EPFD .



< 3.1.7> S22- 1B epfd



< 3.1.8> S22- 1B *epfd*

() 19.7 20.2 GHz

(S22- 1C)

40 kHz epfd가 154 dBW/m²

p_{c4}가 .

$$p_{c4} = 0.00206 - \frac{0.0117}{D} + \frac{0.0223}{D^2} - \frac{0.0105}{D^3} \quad (3.1.26)$$

19.7 20.2 GHz 40 kHz dBW/m² epfd
0.7m 5m

$$epfd_{s22-1C}(p, D) = \sum_{i=0}^4 A_i(D) [\log p]^i \quad i = 0, \dots, 4 \quad (3.1.27)$$

$$epfd_{s22-1C}(p, D) \leq -154 \text{ dBW/m}^2 \text{ (기준대역폭, 40 kHz)}$$

$$epfd_{s22-1C}(p, D) = -154, \quad p < p_{c4}$$

A_i ,

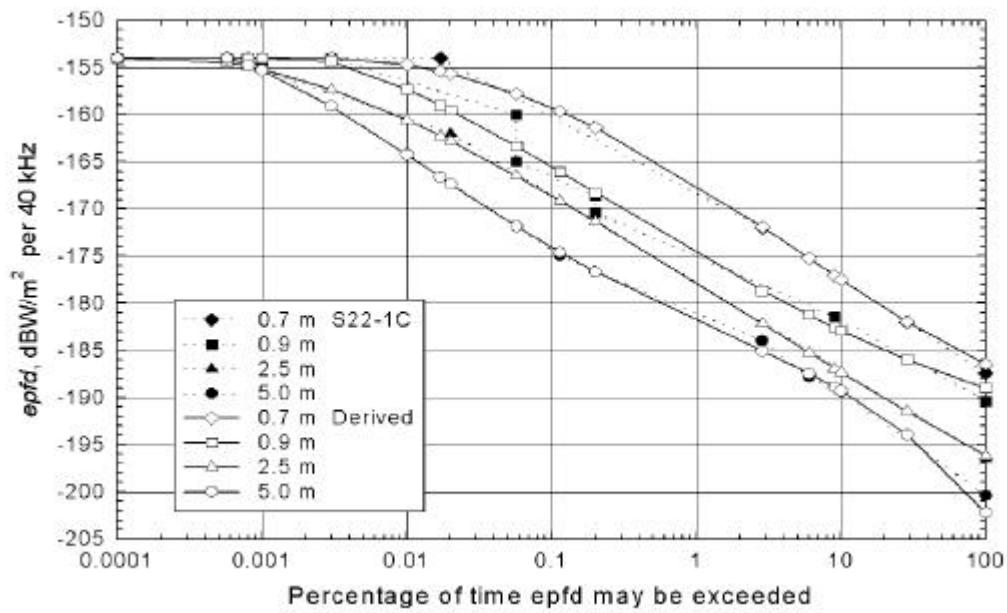
$$A_i(D) = \sum_{j=0}^4 B_j [\log D]^j \quad j = 0, \dots, 4 \quad (3.1.28)$$

B_j < 3.1.5> .

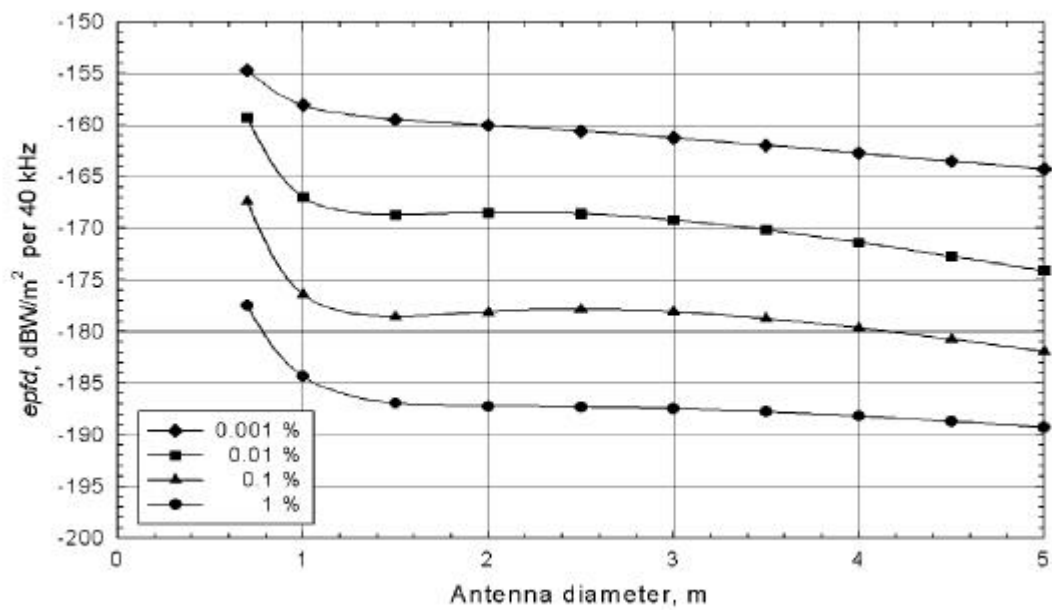
< 3.1.5> B_{ij}

j	B _{0j}	B _{1j}	B _{2j}	B _{3j}	B _{4j}
0	176.4	8.942	0.8074	0.2475	0.04853
1	30.60	0.7033	4.567	0.1355	0.2177
2	141.2	19.18	37.81	3.304	2.495
3	223.6	55.42	63.48	11.48	5.389
4	97.38	29.66	28.44	6.375	2.664

, S22- 1C 90cm
 3.6dB 1.5dB . < 3.1.9>
 0.7, 0.9, 2.5 5m S22- 1C
 , < 3.1.10>
 가 EPFD .



< 3.1.9> S22- 1C epfd



< 3.1.10> S22- 1C epfd

(3) S22
EPFD (S22- 2)

S22 S22- 2 EPFD 3.1.6
GSO/FSS

.

Curve- Fitting 가 .
ITU- R S.1503 , GSO
(beam width) EPFD

.

(half- power beamwidth) GSO
14 GHz 10 ° 30 GHz 30 °
가 .
가 .
(half- power beamwidth)

, 가
e.i.r.p
1/d² d . EPFD
GSO

. S22- 2 EPFD

.

Curve- Fitting
EPFD . ITU- R
S.672- 4 , Sidelobe(*L_s*)

.

< 3.1.6> non-GSO FSS

EPFD

(GHz)	epfd dB(W/m ²)	epfd	(kHz)	
12.50 12.75 12.75 13.25 13.75 14.5	- 160	100	40	4 degrees Rec. ITU-R S.672-4, L _s = 20
17.3 18.1 (Regions 1 and 3) 17.8 18.1 (Region 2)	- 160	100	40	4 degrees Rec. ITU-R S.672-4, L _s = 20
27.5 28.6	- 162	100	40	1.55 degrees Rec. ITU-R S.672-4, L _s = 10
29.5 30.0	- 162	100	40	1.55 degrees Rec. ITU-R S.672-4, L _s = 10

(가) GSO

EPFD

EPFD

(degree)

, Sidelobe

L_s(dB) , ITU-R

.

$$epfd_s(\theta, L_s) = k + 10 \log \left(\left(a + b 10^{\frac{L_s}{10}} \right) \theta^c - d + e 10^{\frac{L_s}{10}} \right) \quad (3.1.29)$$

, (degree)

L_s, sidelobe (dB, ITU-R S.672-4)

a, b, c, d, e, (14, 30 GHz < 3.1.7>)

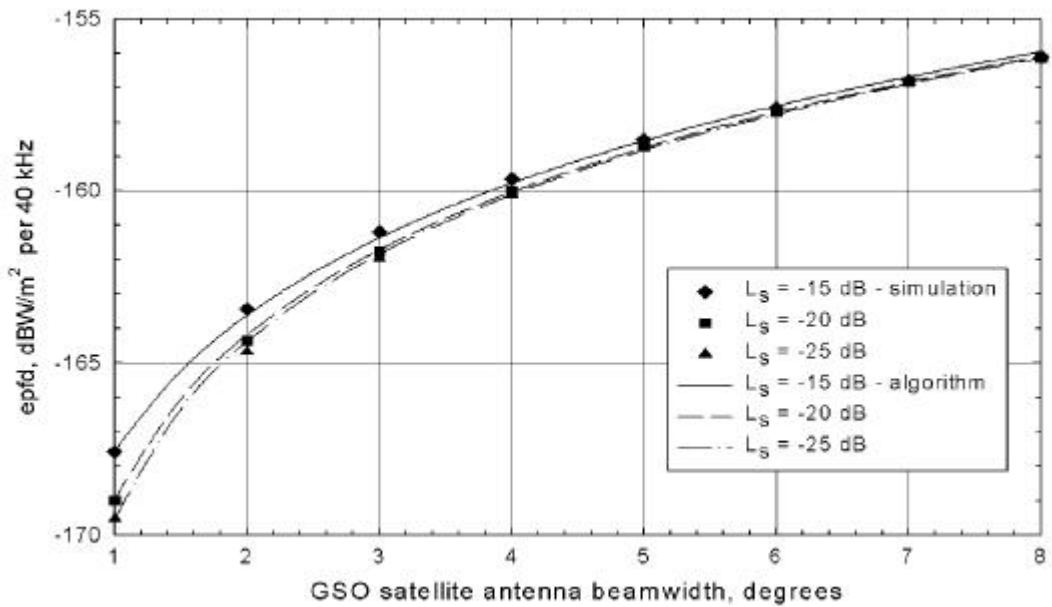
< 3.1.7> (3.1.29)

	12.5 14.5 GHz, 17.3 18.1 GHz(1, 3), 17.8 18.1 GHz(2)	27.5 28.6 GHz, 29.5 30.0 GHz
<i>k</i>	- 172.1	- 172.1
<i>a</i>	2.95	3.77
<i>b</i>	1.9	12.1
<i>c</i>	1.26	1.13
<i>d</i>	1.26	2.14
<i>e</i>	35	38

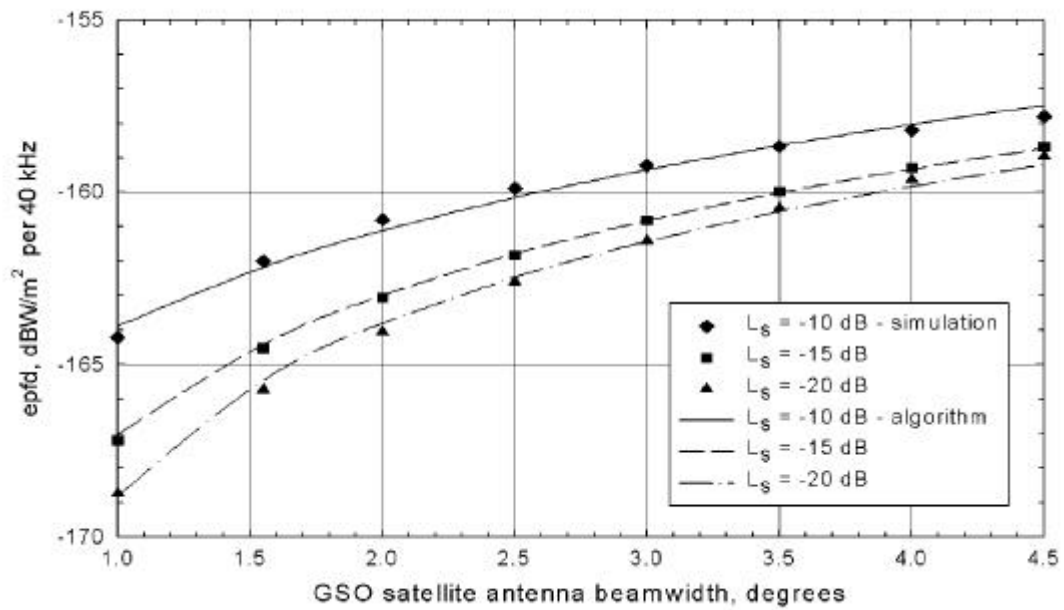
EPFD 12.5 14.5 GHz 17.3 18.1 GHz < 3.1.11> , 27.5 28.6 GHz 29.5 30.0 GHz
< 3.1.12> .

EPFD 0.3 dB

.



< 3.1.11> S22-2 EPFD
(12.5 14.5GHz 17.3 18.1GHz)
, , (3.1.29) .



< 3.1.12> S22-2 EPFD
 (27.5 28.6GHz 29.5 30.0GHz)
 , , (3.1.29)

5.

S22 Ku Ka
 EPFD
 , EPFD
 ITU-R SG 4
 GSO non-GSO
 가 (Guide)
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PART 25

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(FRC, Federal Radio-Communication Commission) ,

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NTIA(National Tele

communications and Information Administration) ,

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US Code 50 Title

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9

Chapter

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o TITLE 47 (Telegraphs, Telephones, and Radiotelegraphs)

- Chapt 1. Telegraphs ()
- Chapt 2. Submarine Cables ()
- Chapt 3. Radiotelegraphs ()
- Chapt 4. Radio Act of 1927 ()
- Chapt 5. Wire or Radio Communication ()
- Chapt 6. Communications Satellite System ()
- Chapt 7. Campaign Communications ()
- Chapt 8. National Telecommunications and Information Administration (NTIA)
- Chapt 9. Interception of Digital and Other Communications
()

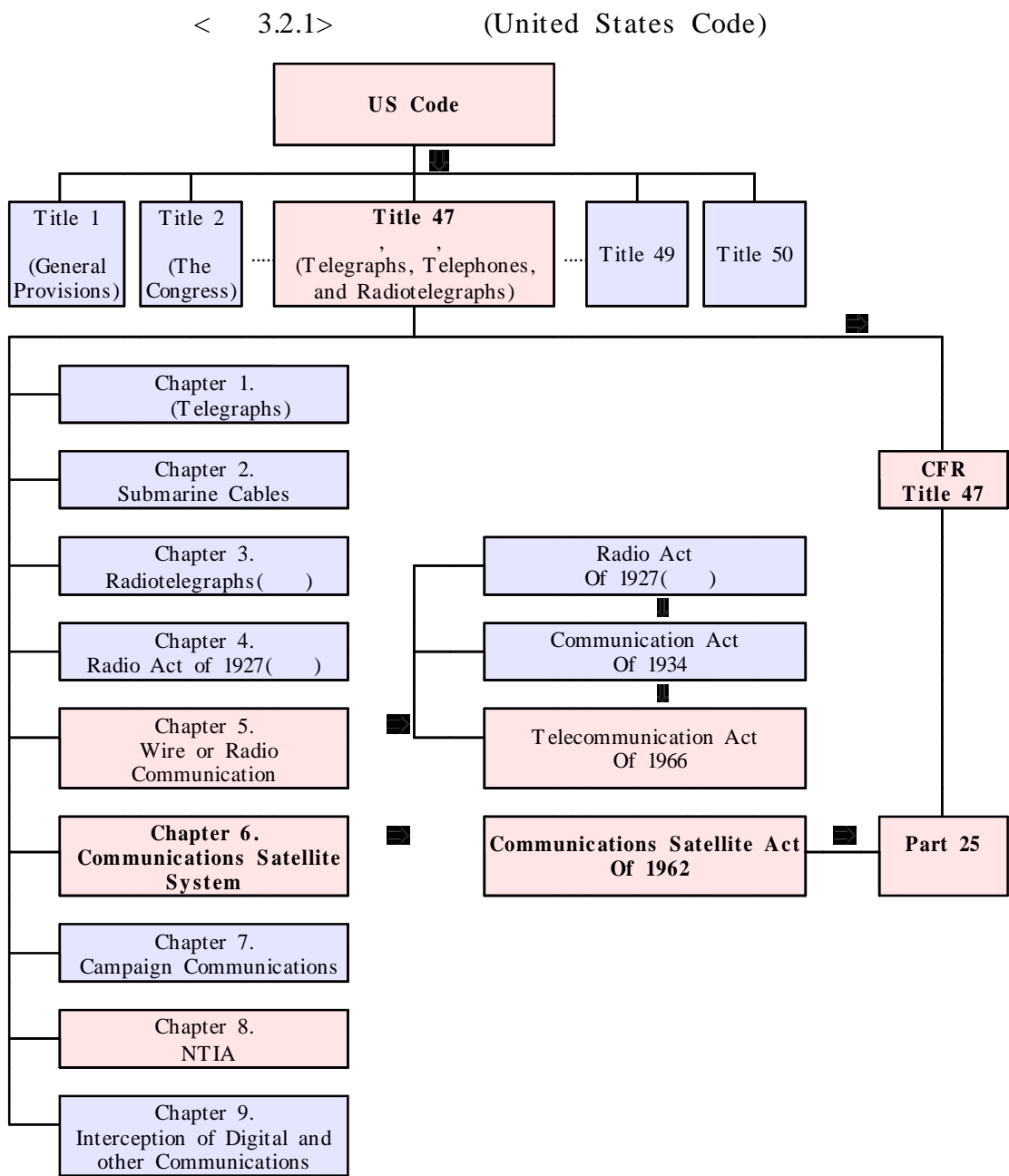
Chapter 5 FCC

Chapter 8 NTIA

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Chapter 5

■Communications Act of 1934(1996)■ 1996
 .
 < 3.2.1>
 , < 3.2.1> US Code(
 (FCC)가 . CFR(Code of Federal
 Regulations) 47 .



CFR 47(Telecommunication) 3 Chapter
399 Part 5 .

Chapter ,

- Chapter - Federal communication commission(FCC)
- Chapter - Office of Science and Technology Policy and National Security Council(가)
- Chapter - National Telecommunications and Information Administration, Department of Commerce(NTIA)

Part 0 Part 199 Chapter FCC ,
Part 200 Part 299 Chapter
가 , Part 300 Part 399
Chapter NTIA .
(CFR) 155 (FCC)
Part (U.S.C. 47)
. CFR 47 Part
0 Part 399 Part 0(), Part 1
(), Part 2(), Part 3(
. 가), Part 25(), Part 100(
Part 300() ,
PART 25 .
PART 25 1962 201(c)(11)
(International Maritime Satellite Telecommunications Act) 501(c)(6)
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- : Subpart A, Subpart B

- : Subpart C, Subpart D

- : Subpart E, Subpart F, Subpart G, Subpart H, Subpart I

10 , 2001 10 PART 25
25.134 25.136 C-band Small Aperture Terminal(CSAT) 2
GHz 가 , 25.212

12/ 14 GHz
Ku , 25.146 10.7GHz 14.5GHz

non-GSO FSS 가 .
25.141 () subpart H(
가) 가 , 25.140
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Filing)

■E-JAPAN■
IT 가 ,
 , (HAPS, High Altitude Platform
Station)

WRC- 2000 2001

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· 2 5(37 21 37 26 2)

11.7GHz

12.2GHz

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· 2 6(37 27 37 27 3)

(G7W

11.7GHz

12.2GHz

12.2GHz

12.75GHz

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· 2 7(37 27 4 37 27 9)

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· 2 10(37 27 15 37 27 17)

G7W

11.7GHz

12.2GHz

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· 2 11(37 27 18 37 27 20)

G7W

12.2GHz

12.75GHz

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- 2001-11 (2001. 3. 12)
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- 2001-22 (2001. 4. 10)
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- 2001-117 (2001. 12. 17) 8

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o ITU-R (RR) S21 , S22 S.465-5

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- FCC CFR 47 PART 25

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WRC- 2000 S21-4 .

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2001- 117 ■
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< 3.2.2>

4 8 () 1. 가. ,	4 8 () 1. (1.168) (S .) 가. ,	S22.1 36 2

<p>2. 가. 가</p> <p>가</p> <p>8-2</p>	<p>2. 가. 가</p> <p>1)</p> <p>가 (EIRP)</p> <p>3) 4)</p> <p>.</p> <p>a. 1GHz 15GHz +40dBW (4kHz , 0.) +40+ 3 dBW (4kHz , 0. < 5.)</p> <p>b. 15GHz +64dBW (1MHz , 0.) +64+ 3 dBW (1MHz , 0. < 5.)</p> <p>2) 5.</p> <p>가</p> <p>(EIRP)</p> <p>.</p> <p>3) 1)</p> <p>()</p> <p>가</p> <p>1GHz 15GHz</p> <p>1MHz</p> <p>+79dBW</p> <p>.</p>	<p>S21.8 S21.12 < 3.2.4></p> <p>S21.8</p> <p>S21.9</p> <p>S21.10</p>

	<p>4) 1) 3)</p> <p>10dB</p> <p>가</p> <p>가</p> <p>가</p> <p>5) 1)</p> <p>가</p> <p>S21-3</p> <p>(2-30GHz)</p>	<p>S21.11</p> <p>S21.12</p> <p>ITU-R</p> <p>S.465-5</p>
<p>D/ > 100</p> <p>G=32-25log dBi (1 ° < 48 °)</p> <p>- 10dBi (48 ° 180 °)</p> <p>D/ < 100</p> <p>G=52-10log(D/)-25log dBi</p> <p>(100 /D < 48 °)</p> <p>10-10log(D/)dBi</p> <p>(48 ° 180 °)</p>	<p>D/ > 100</p> <p>G= 32-25log dBi (min < 48 °)</p> <p>= -10dBi (48 ° 180 °)</p> <p>(min=1, 100D/)</p> <p>D/ 100</p> <p>(1993)</p> <p>G=52-10log(D/)-25log dBi</p> <p>(100 /D < 48 °)</p> <p>=10-10log(D/)dBi</p> <p>(48 ° 180 °)</p>	

<p> $G=29-25\log \text{ dBi } (1^\circ < 7^\circ)$ $-8\text{dBi } (7^\circ < 9.2^\circ)$ $32-25\log \text{ dBi } (9.2^\circ < 48^\circ)$ $-10\text{dBi } (48^\circ < 180^\circ)$ </p> <p>D :</p> <p>:</p> <p>:</p> <p>.</p> <p>()</p> <p>(1) ($2 \times 10^6 \text{ km}$)</p> <p>(</p> <p>.</p> <p>10)</p> <p>(2) (1)</p> <p>5</p>	<p> $G=29-25\log \text{ dBi } (1^\circ < 7^\circ)$ $= +8\text{dBi } (7^\circ < 9.2^\circ)$ $=32-25\log \text{ dBi } (9.2^\circ < 48^\circ)$ $= -10\text{dBi } (48^\circ < 180^\circ)$ </p> <p>D :</p> <p>:</p> <p>:</p> <p>.</p> <p>()</p> <p>S21.15</p> <p>2) S21.14</p> <p>(</p> <p>)</p> <p>10.</p> <p>.</p> <p>2</p> <p>.</p> <p>가</p> <p>.</p>	<p>FCC CFR47 § 25.209</p> <p>S21.15</p> <p>S21.15</p>

<p>(3)</p> <p>3</p> <p>3.</p> <p>:</p> <p>가</p> <p>.</p> <p>가. 1GHz 10GHz</p> <p>가</p> <p>55dBW</p> <p>13dBW</p> <p>가</p> <p>35dBW</p> <p>2 °</p>	<p>S21.14 § 5</p> <p>1)</p> <p>3.</p> <p>,</p> <p>3.</p> <p>.</p> <p>,</p> <p>가</p> <p>가</p> <p>.</p> <p>가</p> <p>.</p>	<p>S21.14</p> <p>S.21.3</p> <p>S21.5</p> <p>< 3.2.5></p> <p>S21.1</p>

<p>10GHz 15GHz 가 55dBW</p> <p>10dBW</p> <p>가 45dBW</p> <p>1.5 °</p> <p>4.</p>	<p>4.</p>	<p>S21.3</p> <p>S21.5</p> <p>< 3.2.5 ></p> <p>S21- 1</p>

[8- 1]			< 3.2.3> S21-4	< 3.2.3> S21-4
(GHz)	()			
1. 1.67 1.7		- 113dB (W/ m ²)		
2. 1.525 2.5	0 5	- 154dB (W/ m ²)		
	5 25	- 154+0.5 (- 5)dB (W/ m ²)		
	25 90	- 144dB (W/ m ²)		
3. 2.500 2.690 3.400 7.750	0 5	- 152dB (W/ m ²)		
	5 25	- 152+0.5 (- 5)dB (W/ m ²)		
	25 90	- 142dB (W/ m ²)		
1) ()				
2) .				
1.5MHz, 2 1 4				
kHz, 6 1MHz				
(1W 0dB				
)				

[8-2] 가				S21.8																		
<table><tr><td>(GHz)</td><td></td><td>()</td><td>가</td></tr><tr><td rowspan="2">1 15</td><td rowspan="2">4kHz</td><td>0°</td><td>40dBW</td></tr><tr><td>0< 5°</td><td>40+3 dBW</td></tr><tr><td rowspan="2">15</td><td rowspan="2">1MHz</td><td>0°</td><td>64dBW</td></tr><tr><td>0< 5°</td><td>64+3 dBW</td></tr></table>				(GHz)		()	가	1 15	4kHz	0°	40dBW	0< 5°	40+3 dBW	15	1MHz	0°	64dBW	0< 5°	64+3 dBW	1) 가 (EIRP) S21.10 S21.11 . a. 1GHz 15GHz +40dBW (4kHz , 0.) +40+ 3 dBW (4kHz , 0. < 5.) b. 15GHz +64dBW (1MHz , 0.) +64+ 3 dBW (1MHz , 0. < 5.) S21.10 3) S21.8		S21.8
(GHz)		()	가																			
1 15	4kHz	0°	40dBW																			
		0< 5°	40+3 dBW																			
15	1MHz	0°	64dBW																			
		0< 5°	64+3 dBW																			
1) 1 15GHz 가 +55dBW . 2) 15GHz 가 +79dBW . 3) () . 4) 1W 0dB .				() 가 1GHz 15GHz 1MHz +79dBW . S21.10 S21.8																		

< 3.2.3>

S.21-4(

)

		() (dBW/m ²)			
		0 ° - 5 °	5 ° - 25 °	25 ° - 90 °	
1670- 1700MHz		- 133			1.5MHz
1525- 1530MHz (1 , 3) 1670- 1690MHz 1690- 1700MHz (S5.381 S5.382) 1700- 1710MHz 2025- 2110MHz 2200- 2300MHz	(- -) (- -) (- -) (- -) (- -) (- -) (- -)	- 154	- 154 +0.5(- 5)	- 144	4kHz
2500- 2690MHz 2520- 2670MHz 2500- 2516.5MHz (S5.404)		- 152	- 152 +0.75(- 5)	- 137	4kHz
3400- 4200MHz 4500- 4800MHz 5670- 5725MHz (S5.453 S5.455) 7250- 7850MHz	(- -) (- -) (- -) (- -)	- 152	- 152 +0.5(- 5)	- 142	4kHz
5150- 5216MHz	(- -)	- 164			4kHz
6700- 6825MHz	(- -)	- 137	- 137 +0.5(- 5)	- 127	1kHz
6825- 7075MHz	(- -)	- 154 - 134	- 154 +0.5(- 5) - 134 +0.5(- 5)	- 144 - 124	4kHz 1kHz
8025- 8500MHz	(- -) (- -)	- 150	- 150 +0.5(- 5)	- 140	4kHz

ITU

S.21-4

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		() (dBW/m ²)			
		0 ° - 5 °	5 ° - 25 °	25 ° - 90 °	
10.7- 11.7GHz	(- -)	- 150	- 150+0.5(- 5)	- 140	4kHz
11.75- 12.5GHz (1) 11.7- 12.2GHz (2) 11.7- 12.2GHz (3) 12.2- 12.7GHz (2)	(- -)	- 148	- 148+0.5(- 5)	- 138	4kHz
12.2- 12.5GHz (3) 12.2- 12.75GHz (S5.494 S5.496 1 가) 3	(- -)	- 148	- 148+0.5(- 5)	- 138	4kHz
15.43- 15.63GHz	(- -)	- 127	5 ° 20 ° :- 127 20 ° 25 ° : - 127+0.5(- 5)	25 ° - 29 ° :- 113 29 ° - 31 ° : - 136.9 +25log(- 20) 31 ° - 90 ° :- 111	1MHz
17.7- 19.3GHz	(- -) (- -)	- 115 - 125	- 115+0.5(- 5) - 125+0.5(- 5)	- 105 - 105 ¹²	1MHz
19.3- 19.7GHz 22.55- 23.55GHz 24.45- 24.75GHz 25.25- 27.5GHz	(- -) (- -)	- 115	- 115+0.5(- 5)	- 105	1MHz
31.0- 31.3GHz 34.7- 35.2GHz (S5.549 가 S5.550 - -) 37.0- 40.5GHz		- 115	- 115+0.5(- 5)	- 105	1MHz

< 3.2.4>

S21-3(

)

2025- 2110 MHz		
5670- 5725 MHz	S5.454 가 S5.453 S5.455 가	,
5725- 5755 MHz	1 : S5.453 S5.455 가	,
5755- 5850 MHz	1 : S5.453 S5.455 가	
5850- 7075 MHz		
7900- 8400 MHz		
10.7- 11.7 GHz	1	
12.5- 12.75 GHz	1 : S5.494 가	
12.7- 12.75 GHz	2	
12.75- 13.25 GHz		
14.0- 14.25 GHz	S5.505 가	
14.25- 14.3 GHz	S5.505, S5.508 S5.509 가	
14.3- 14.4 GHz	1 3	
14.4- 14.8 GHz		
17.7- 18.1 GHz		
27.0- 27.5 GHz	2 3	
27.5- 29.5 GHz		
31.0- 31.3 GHz	S5.545 가	
34.2- 35.2 GHz	S5.549 가 S5.550 가	

< 3.2.5> S21- 1()

(GHz)	EIRP (dBW) (S21.2 S21.4)	()
1 10	+35	2
10 15	+45	1.5
22.25 27.5	+24 (1MHz)	1.5
15GHz	+55	

4.

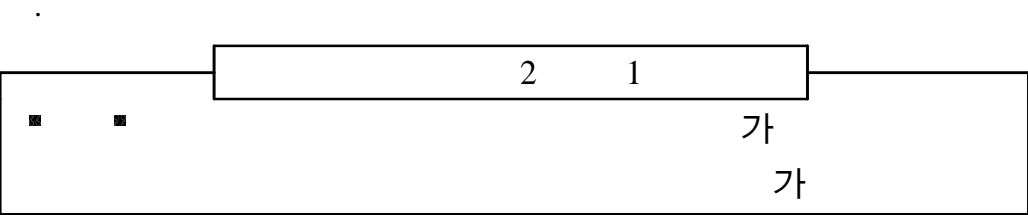
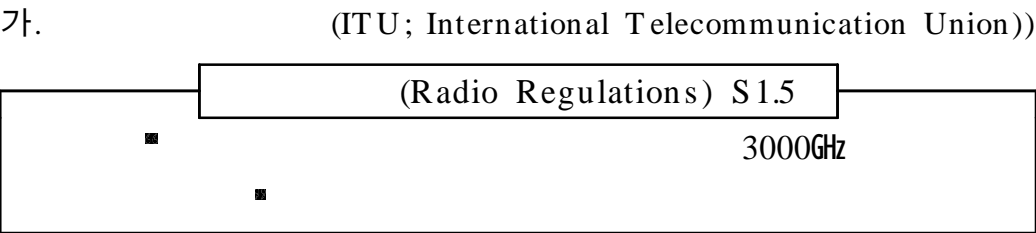
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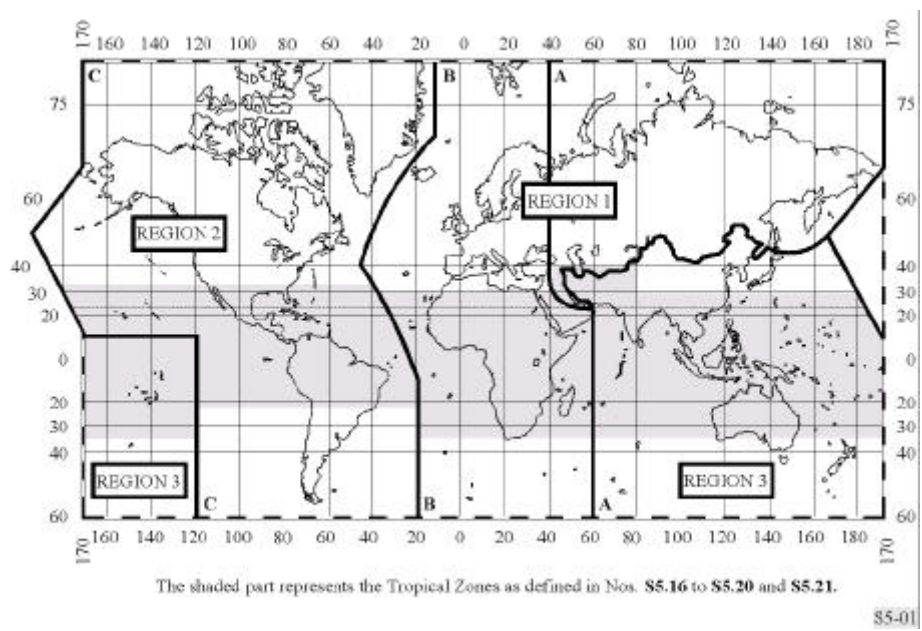


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< 4.1> ITU 3
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< 4.1> ITU
 가. (Planned Resources)
 ITU
 Ap S30(), Ap S30A(
) Ap S30B() .

1) (Broadcasting Satellite Service Plan : Ap S30)

o

- 1, 3 ; WARC-77, WRC-2000, 2 ; WARC-83

o

- 1 : 11.7 12.5GHz

- 2 : 12.2 12.7GHz

- 3 : 11.7 12.2GHz

< 4.1> 11.7- 12.75GHz ITU

Allocation to services		
Region 1	Region 2	Region 3
11.7- 12.5 FIXED BROADCASTING BROADCASTING- SATELLITE MOBILE except aeronautical mobile	11.7- 12.1 FIXED S5.486 FIXED- SATELLITE (space-to- Earth) S5.484A Mobile except aeronautical mobile S5.485 S5.488	11.7- 12.2 FIXED MOBILE except aeronautical mobile BROADCASTING BROADCASTING- SATELLITE S5.487 S5.487A S5.492
	12.1- 12.2 FIXED- SATELLITE (space-to-Earth) S5.484A S5.485 S5.488 S5.489	
	12.2- 12.7 FIXED MOBILE except aeronautical mobile BROADCASTING BROADCASTING- SATELLITE S5.487 S5.487A S5.492	12.2- 12.5 FIXED MOBILE except aeronautical mobile BROADCASTING S5.484A S5.487 S5.491
	12.5- 12.75 FIXED- SATELLITE (space-to-Earth) S5.484A (Earth-to- space) S5.494 S5.495 S5.496	12.5- 12.75 FIXED FIXED- SATELLITE (space-to- Earth) S5.484A MOBILE except aeronautical mobile BROADCASTING- SATELLITE S5.493

2) (Feeder-Link Plan : Ap S30A)

o

- 1, 3 ; WARC- 88, WRC- 2000
- 2 ; WARC- 83, WARC- 85

o

- 1, 3 : 14.5 14.8GHz(), 17.3 18.1GHz
- 2 : 17.3 17.8GHz

3) (Fixed Satellite Service Allotment Plan : Ap S30B)

o

: WARC- 88

o

: C-Band(300MHz), Ku-Band(500MHz)

- 4.5 4.8 / 6.725 7.025GHz
- 10.7 10.95, 11.2 11.45 / 12.75 13.25GHz

(Non-Planned Resources)

ITU

S5

(service)가

. < 4.1> 11.7- 12.75GHz

S5.485

footnote

S5

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ITU 44 (No.196)

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MIFR(Master International Frequency Register)

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1) (API)

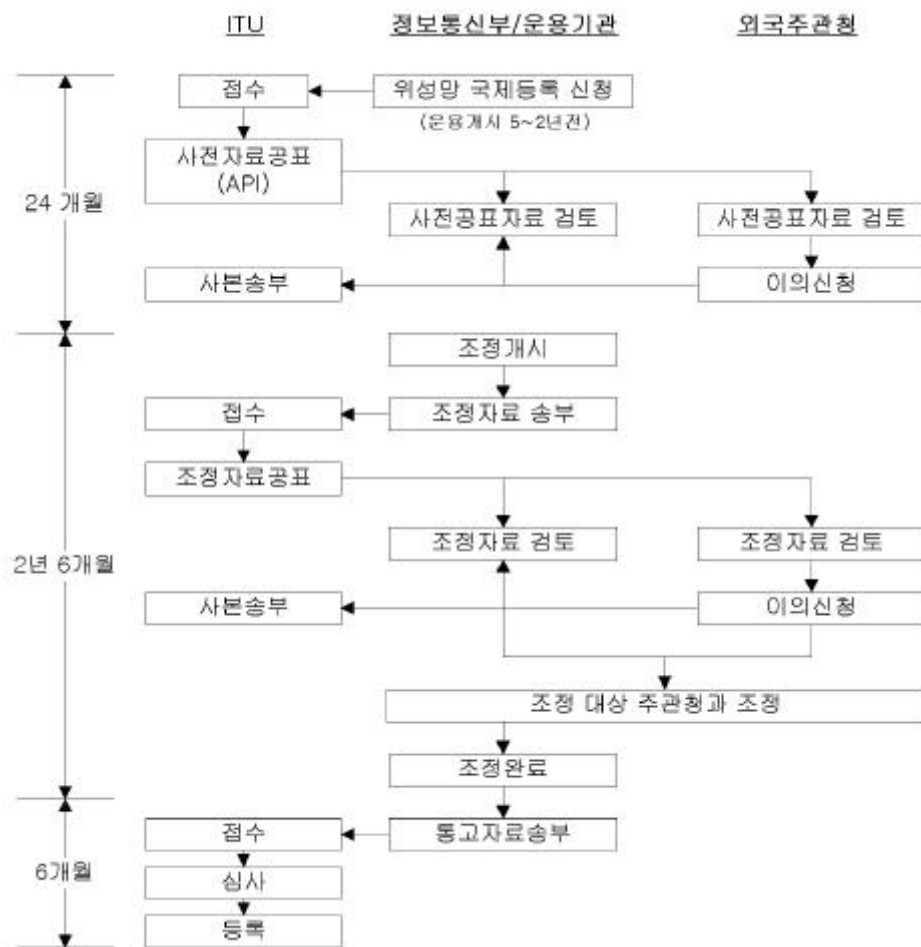
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< 4.2>

2) (Coordination Publication)

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3) (Notification & Recording)

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BR MIFR .

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가. (Administrative Due Diligence Information)

Paper Satellites() ,

, 1997 11 22 (1997 WRC) ITU BR
(Planned Band
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. (Satellite Cost Recovery)

ITU BR

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WRC-2000 RR
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 RR 2002 .

3 TOOL

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 DB
 s/w . ITU BR
 DB s/w , ITU
 tool .

< 4.2> ITU BR_Soft

tool		
Space Query		http://www.itu.int/brsoft/space/spaceqry/index.html
Space Capture	()	http://www.itu.int/brsoft/space/spacecap/index.html
Space Public		http://www.itu.int/brsoft/space/publication/index.html
Gims DB		SRS CD
MSPACEg		http://www.itu.int/bss/MSPACEg_files.html
SNL	Space Network List	http://www.itu.int/brspace/snl/SNLdescr.html
SNS	Space Networks Systems Database	http://www.itu.int/sns/
IFIC DB	Space International Frequency Information Circular Databases Online	http://www.itu.int/sns/demowic.html IFIC CD

 : ITU Telecommunication Information Exchange Service(TIES) user 가

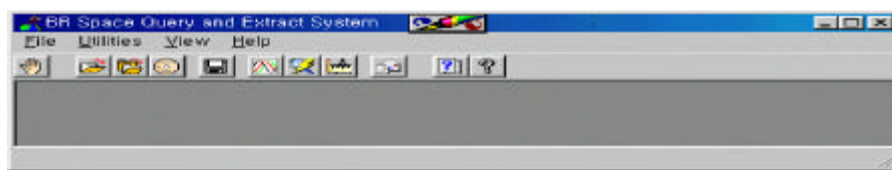
1. ITU BR DB BR_soft

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SRS CD 3 9 , 2000
pdf MDB format IFIC CD(International
Frequency Information Circular CD)
SRS CD 1 2 . , MDB
BR_Soft (< 4.2>) . MDB
ITU CR/58 .

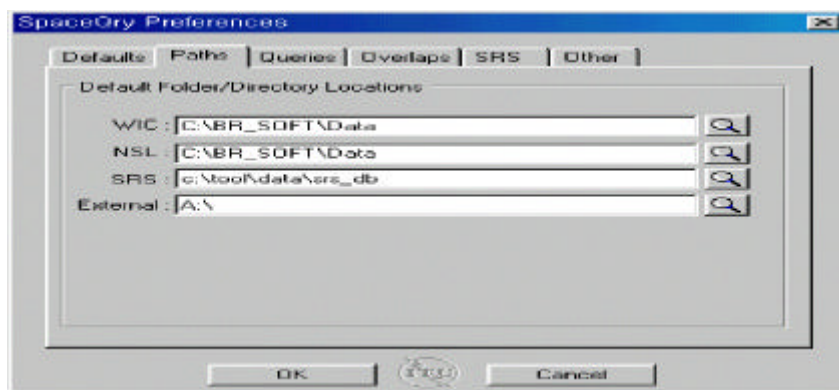
가. BR_Soft

Windows 가 , BR_Soft MS
Office() 가 MSPACEg s/w Windows NT
. S/W ITU , SRS CD
IFIC CD 가 Gims DB SRS CD .

. Space Query

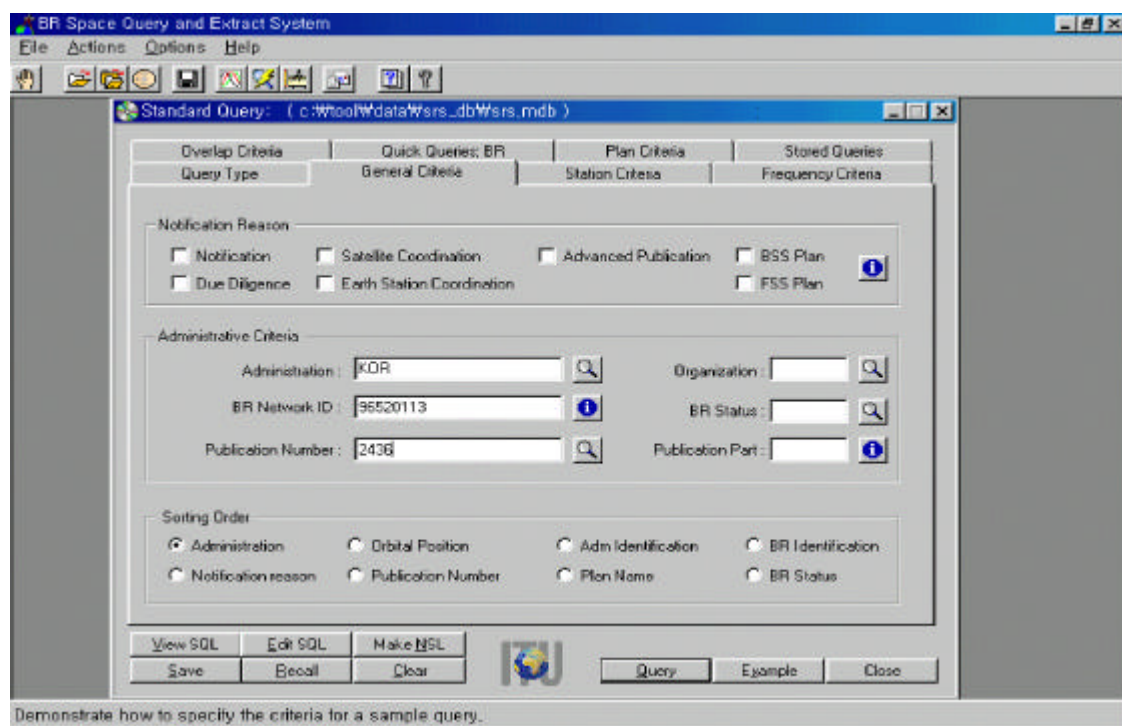


MDB : "File" "Preferences" "Paths"



(가 , KOR), Network ID,

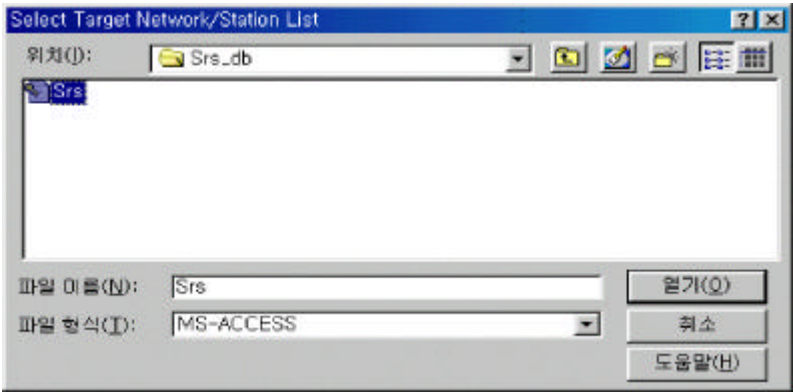
3가 가 "Query"



- Beam name groups, graphics data, noise-gamma
MDB

6 SRS

- SRS.MDB 가
- (swic.mdb) (Space Query)
- File Export Current Query
- SRS.MDB



2. TOOL

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S21

S21

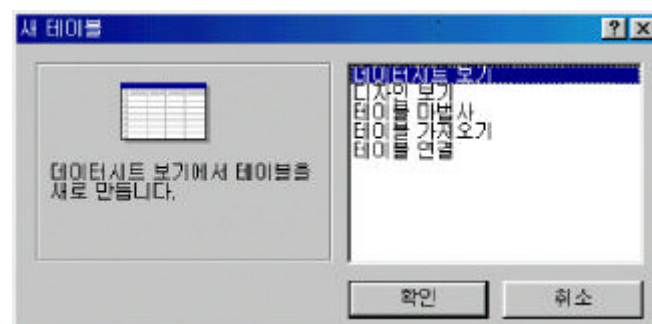
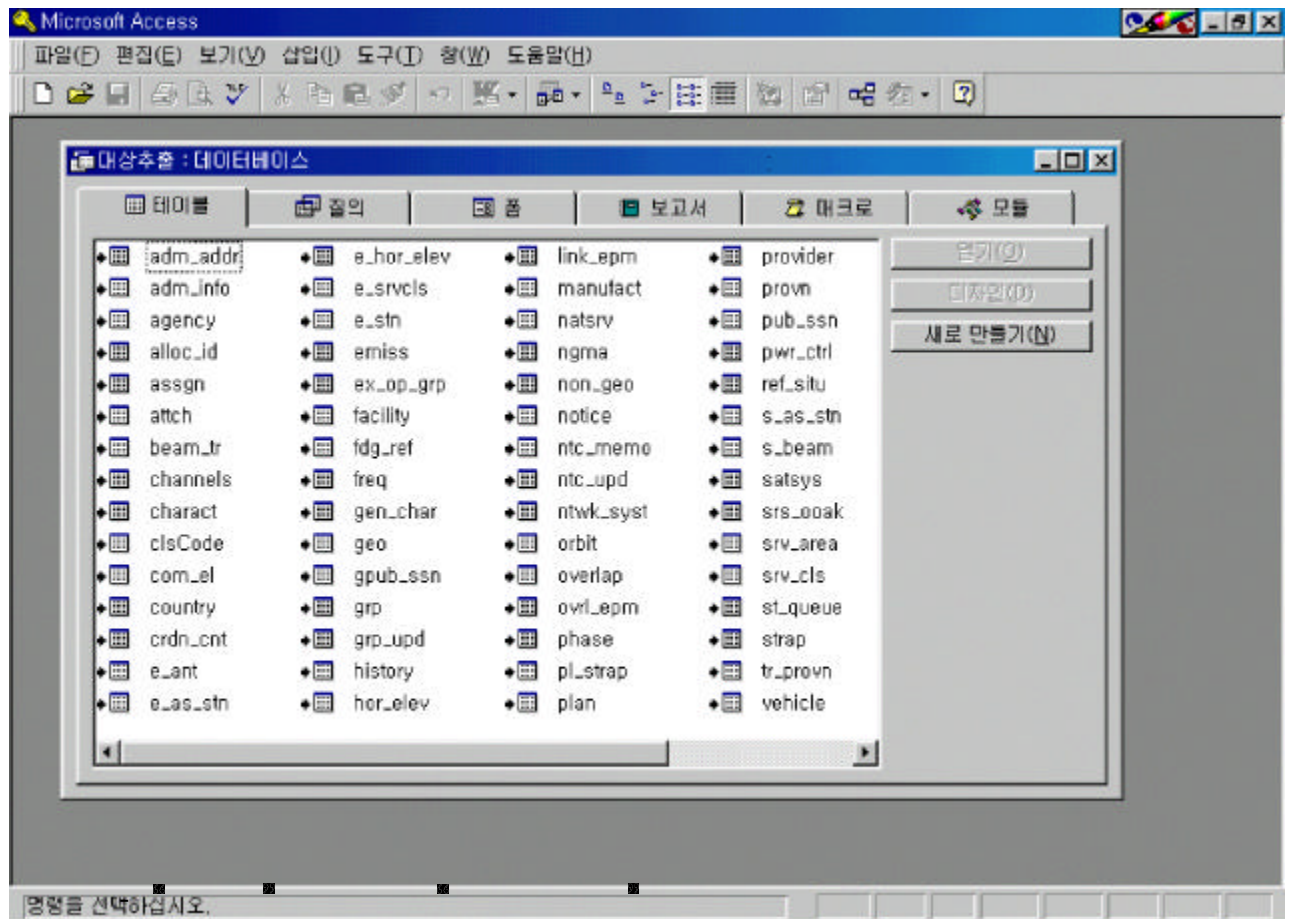
< 4.3>

S	HD : ± 30	± 40
L	KT : ± 30	± 40
	HG : ± 30	
	HD : ± 30	
C	KT : ± 30	± 30 (RR APS5 : ± 10)
	HG : ± 15	
	HD : ± 30	
X	KT : ± 30	± 40
	SK : ± 25	
Ku	KT : ± 30	± 30 (RR APS5 : ± 9)
	HG : ± 15	
	HD : ± 30	
Ka/EHF	KT : ± 30	± 30 (RR APS5 : ± 8)
	SK : ± 15	
	HD : ± 30	

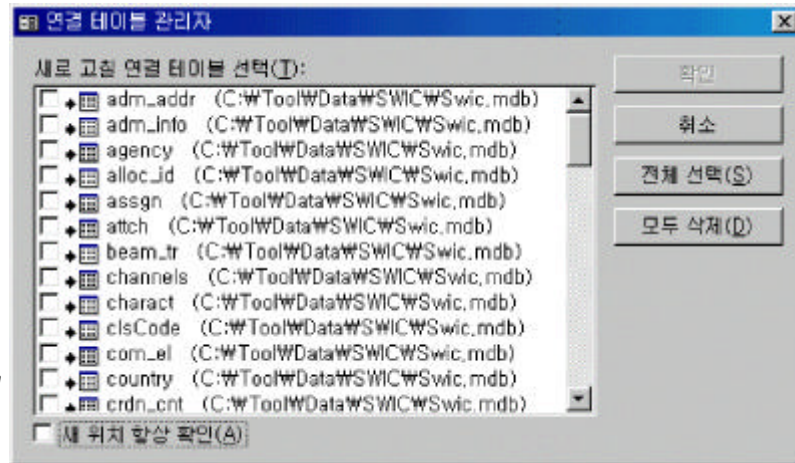
HD: , HG:

가.

- o S/W : MS- Office(Access, Excel)
- o Data : IFIC(SWIC).MDB (BR)
- IFIC <http://www.itu.int/sns/demowic.html>
- . TOOL



- ■ (swic.mdb)
- 가
- (ACCESS 가)



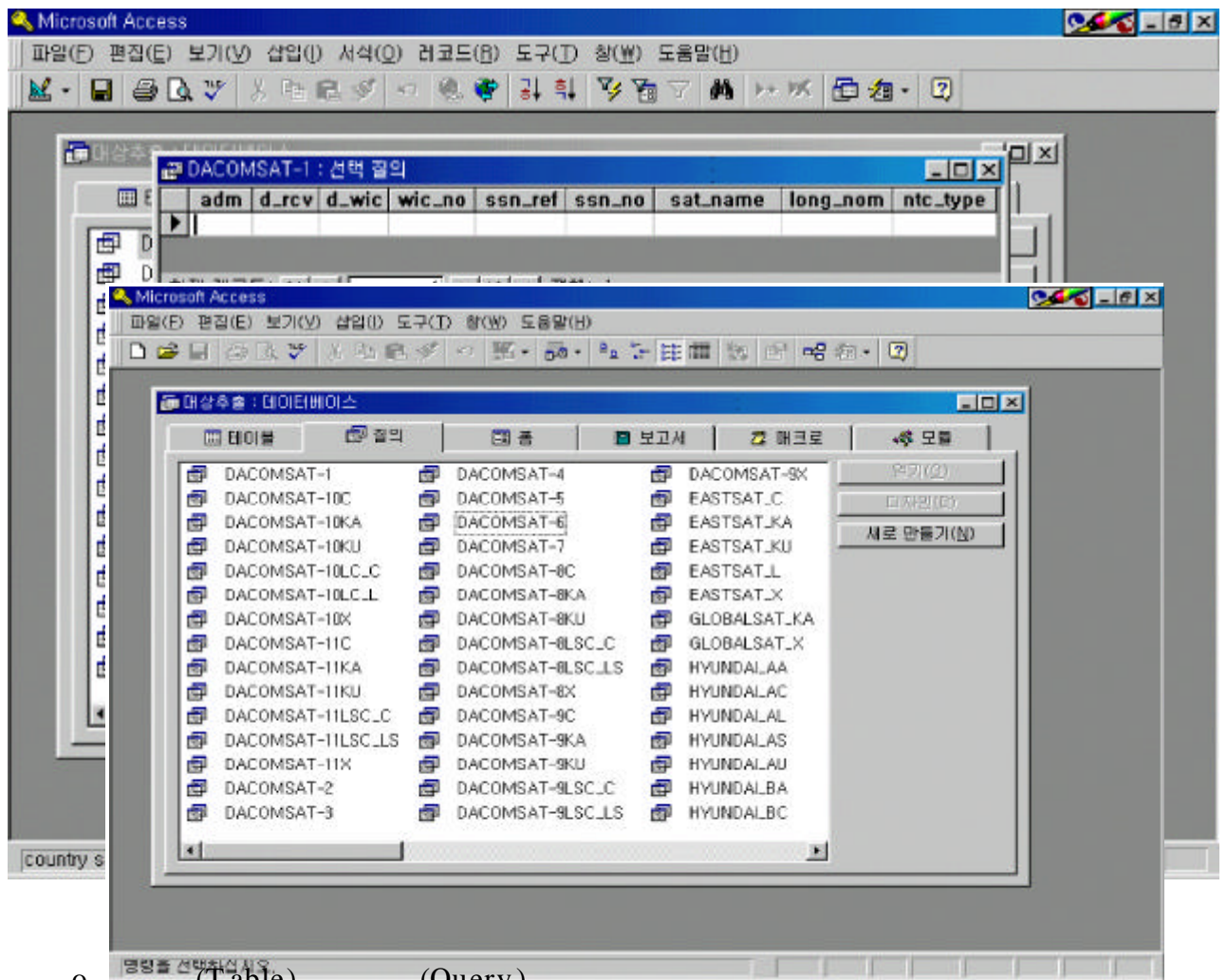
■ (S) " (A) " "

o SQL (: DACOMSAT - 1)

```

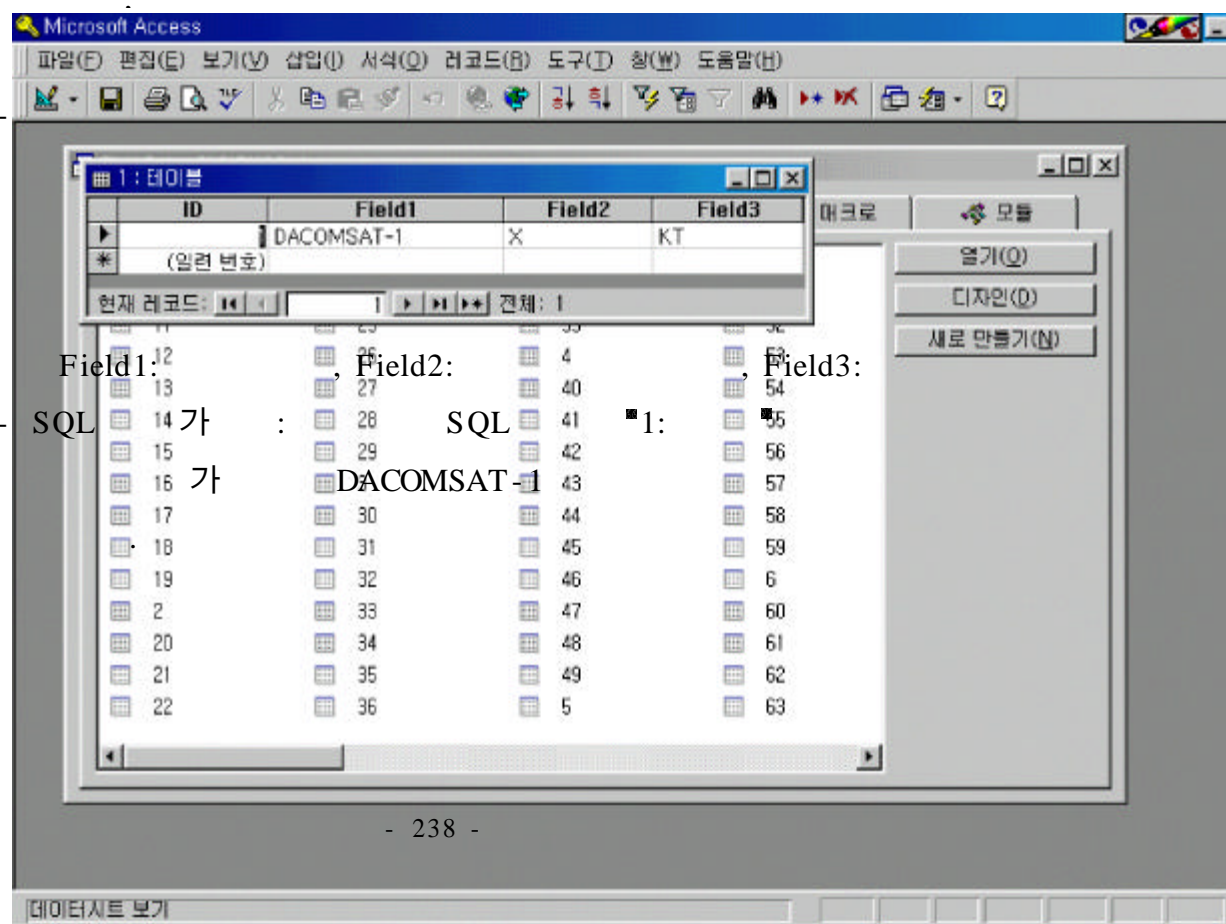
SELECT  com_el.adm, notice.d_rcv, notice.d_wic, notice.wic_no, pub_ssn.ssn_ref,
pub_ssn.ssn_no, com_el.sat_name, com_el.long_nom, com_el.ntc_type
FROM (com_el INNER JOIN notice ON com_el.ntc_id = notice.ntc_id) INNER
JOIN pub_ssn ON com_el.ntc_id = pub_ssn.ntc_id
WHERE (((((com_el.long_nom) Between -180 And -176 Or (com_el.long_nom)
Between 108 And 180)
AND ((com_el.ntc_type)='G')) Or ((com_el.ntc_type)='N')) AND
((com_el.ntc_id) In (select distinct ntc_id from overlap
where (((freq_max > 7250.00) and (freq_min < 7266.00))
or ((freq_max > 7266.00) and (freq_min < 7343.00))
or ((freq_max > 7349.00) and (freq_min < 7426.00))
or ((freq_max > 7430.00) and (freq_min < 7466.00))
or ((freq_max > 7470.00) and (freq_min < 7506.00))
or ((freq_max > 7510.00) and (freq_min < 7546.00))
or ((freq_max > 7550.00) and (freq_min < 7586.00))
or ((freq_max > 7590.00) and (freq_min < 7626.00))
or ((freq_max > 7630.00) and (freq_min < 7666.00))
or ((freq_max > 7670.00) and (freq_min < 7706.00))
or ((freq_max > 7710.00) and (freq_min < 7746.00))
or ((freq_max > 7900.00) and (freq_min < 7916.00))
or ((freq_max > 7916.00) and (freq_min < 7993.00))
or ((freq_max > 7999.00) and (freq_min < 8076.00))
or ((freq_max > 8080.00) and (freq_min < 8116.00))
or ((freq_max > 8120.00) and (freq_min < 8156.00))
or ((freq_max > 8160.00) and (freq_min < 8196.00))
or ((freq_max > 8200.00) and (freq_min < 8236.00))
or ((freq_max > 8240.00) and (freq_min < 8276.00))
or ((freq_max > 8280.00) and (freq_min < 8316.00))
or ((freq_max > 8320.00) and (freq_min < 8356.00))
or ((freq_max > 8360.00) and (freq_min < 8396.00)) ))))
ORDER BY com_el.adm, com_el.sat_name, com_el.stn_name, com_el.ntf_rsn;

```



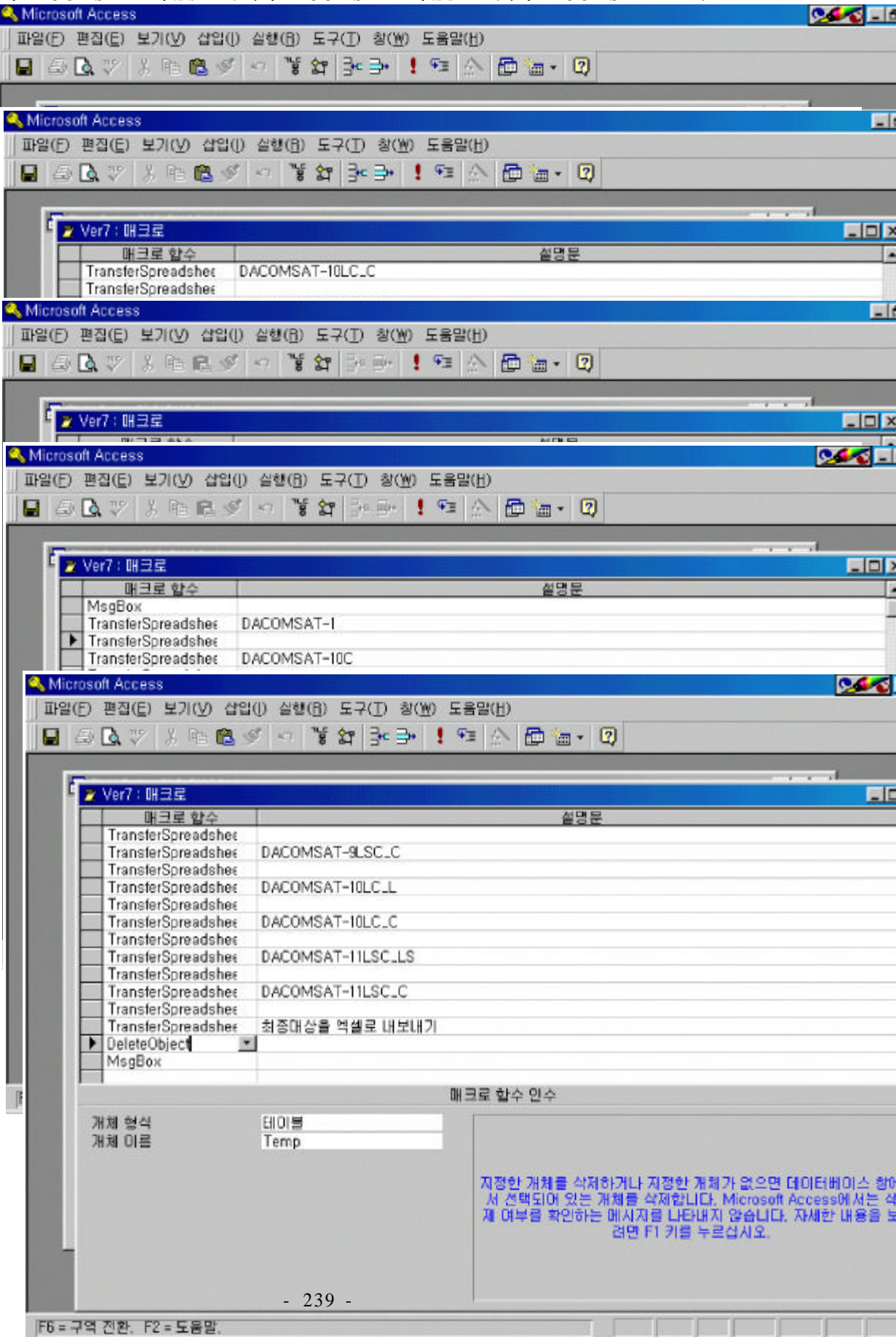
o (Table) (Query)

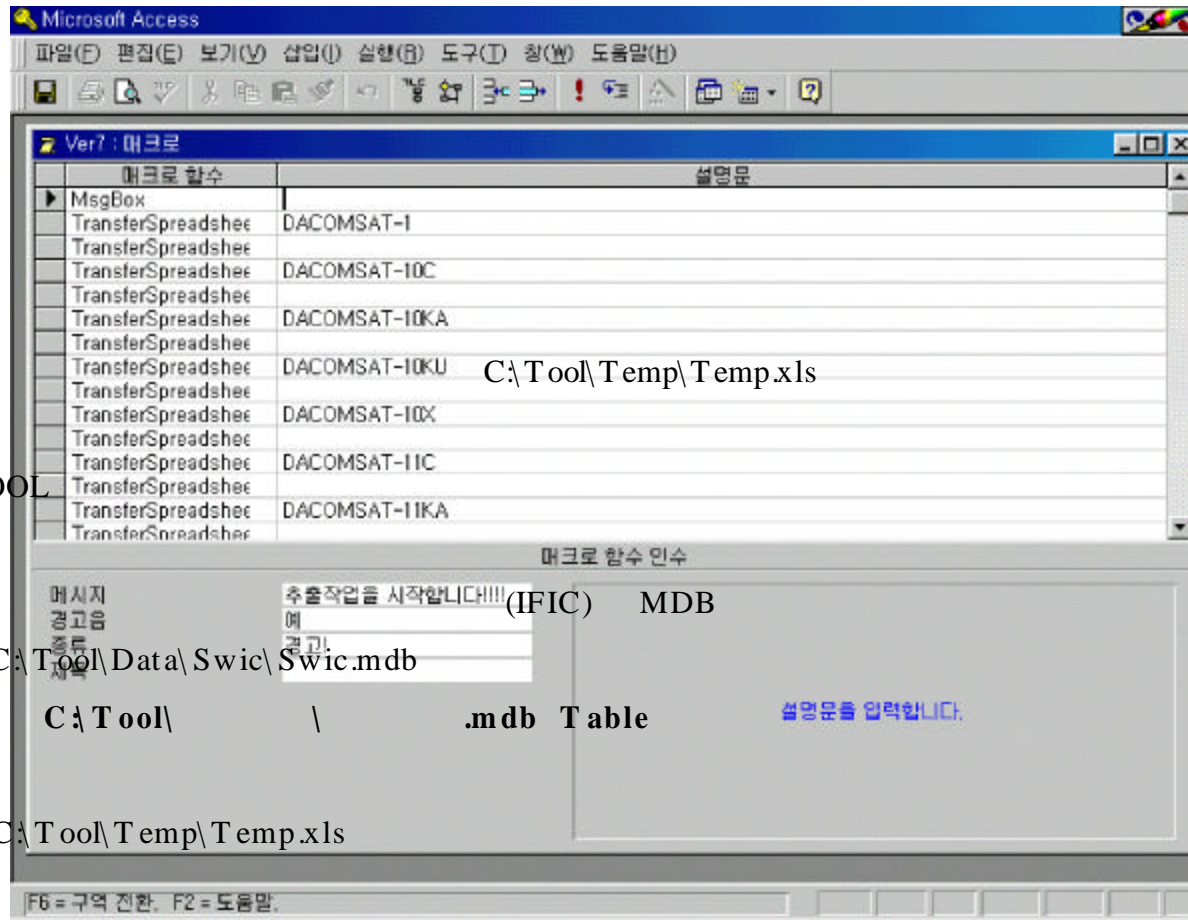
SQL



```
SELECT [DACOMSAT- 1].adm, [DACOMSAT- 1].d_rev,
[DACOMSAT- 1].d_wic, [DACOMSAT- 1].wic_no,
[DACOMSAT- 1].ssn_ref, [DACOMSAT- 1].ssn_no, [DACOMSAT-
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- C:\Tool\ \ .mdb (Macro)

Ver7

- C:\Tool\Temp\Temp.xls

- C:\Tool\ \ .xls

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3. GSO

Tool

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Worst Case

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GSO

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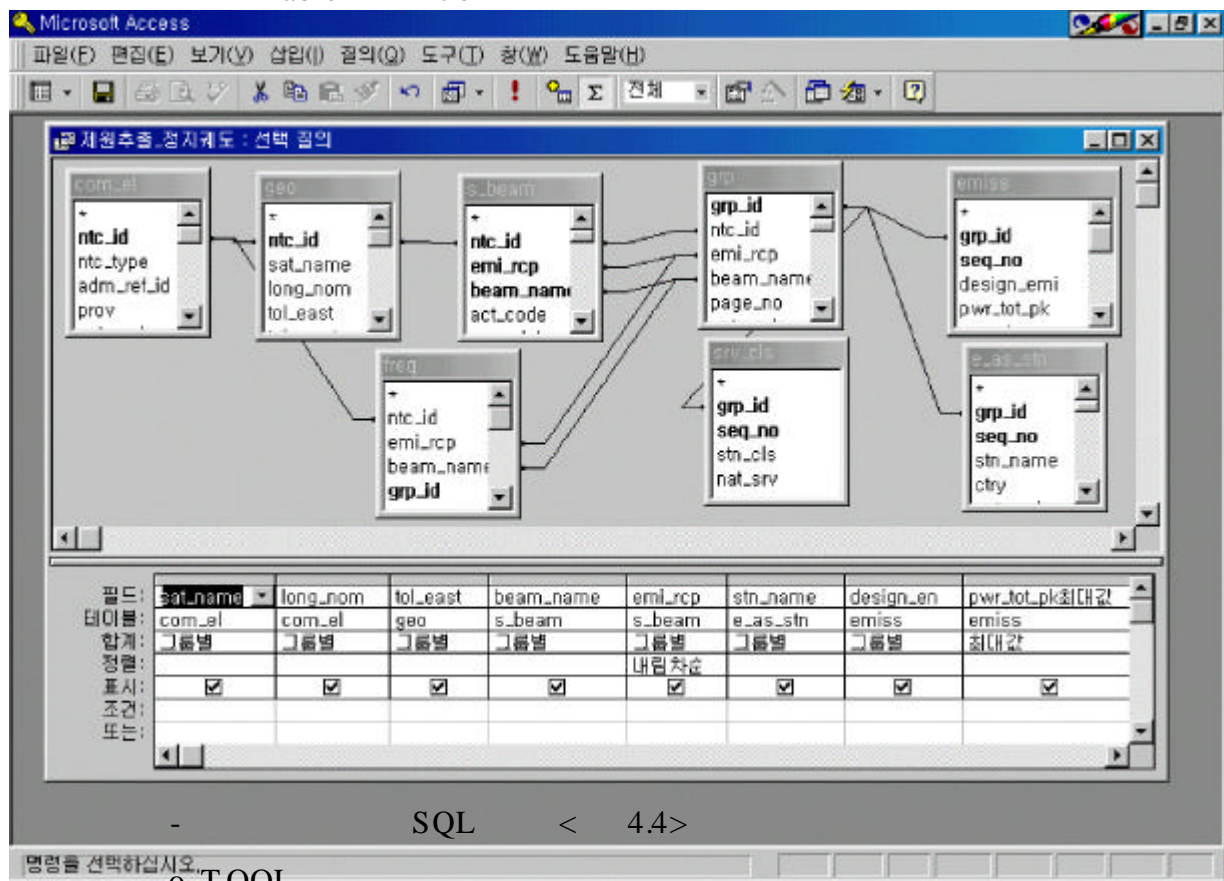
가. TOOL

o Table ; Table

o (Query)

- Table (Parameter)

- Table Join



o TOOL

- (MDB) C:\Tool\Data\Srs\Srs.mdb

Table

- C:\Tool\Temp\Temp1.xls

```

SELECT com_elsat_name , com_el.long_nom , geo.toleast ,
       s_beam.beam_name , s_beam.emi_rcp , e_as_stn.stn_name ,
       emiss.design_emi , Max(emiss.pwr_tot_pk) AS
       pwr_tot_pk      , Min(emiss.pwr_tot_pk) AS
       pwr_tot_pk      , Min(emiss.pwr_min_pk) AS
       pwr_min_pk      , Max(emiss.pwr_ds_max) AS
       pwr_ds_max      , Min(emiss.pwr_ds_max) AS
       pwr_ds_max      , Min(emiss.pwr_ds_min) AS
       pwr_ds_min      , s_beam.gain , e_as_stn.gain ,
       e_as_stn.ant_type , e_as_stn.bmwidth , emiss.c_to_n ,
       Min(freq.freq_min) AS freq_min      , Max(freq.freq_max)
       AS freq_max      , srv_cs.stn_cs

FROM (((com_el INNER JOIN ((s_beam INNER JOIN grp ON
       (s_beam.ntc_id = grp.ntc_id) AND (s_beam.beam_name =
       grp.beam_name) AND (s_beam.emi_rcp = grp.emi_rcp))
       INNER JOIN freq ON (grp.beam_name = freq.beam_name)
       AND (grp.emi_rcp = freq.emi_rcp)) ON com_el.ntc_id =
       freq.ntc_id) INNER JOIN emiss ON grp.grp_id =
       emiss.grp_id) INNER JOIN e_as_stn ON grp.grp_id =
       e_as_stn.grp_id) INNER JOIN geo ON (geo.ntc_id =
       s_beam.ntc_id) AND (com_el.ntc_id = geo.ntc_id)) INNER JOIN
       srv_cs ON grp.grp_id = srv_cs.grp_id

GROUP BY com_elsat_name , com_el.long_nom , geo.toleast ,
       s_beam.beam_name , s_beam.emi_rcp , e_as_stn.stn_name ,
       emiss.design_emi , s_beam.gain , e_as_stn.gain ,
       e_as_stn.ant_type , e_as_stn.bmwidth , emiss.c_to_n ,
       srv_cs.stn_cs , com_el.ntc_id

HAVING (((com_el.ntc_id)= [          ID
       (      : 96520113 )]))

ORDER BY s_beam.emi_rcp DESC , s_beam.beam_name , emiss.design_emi ,
       e_as_stn.stn_name ;

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- C:\Tool\ \ _Srs.mdb
(Macro) _

- C:\Tool\Temp\Temp1.xls C:\Tool\ \ .xls

- Temp1.xls Sheet1

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C/N

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C/I_{req}

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1. 가 (T/T)

1) 가 (:)

: *Telecommand*

$$\frac{T}{T} = \frac{T_s}{T_s} = \frac{P'e}{k} \frac{G'_1(\mathbf{f})}{L_u} \frac{G_2(\mathbf{f})}{T_s}$$

2) 가 (:)

$$\frac{T}{T} = \frac{\mathbf{f}}{T} T_s = \frac{\mathbf{f} P'e}{k} \frac{G'_1(\mathbf{f})}{L_u} \frac{G_2(\mathbf{f})}{T}$$

3) 가 (:)

: Telemetry

$$\frac{T}{T} = \frac{Te}{Te} = \frac{P's}{k} \frac{G'_3(\text{ })}{L_D} \frac{G_4(\text{ })}{Te}$$

4) 가 (:)

$$\frac{T}{T} = \frac{Te}{T} = \frac{P's}{k} \frac{G'_3(\text{ })}{L_D} \frac{G_4(\text{ })}{T}$$

5) / 가

$$\frac{T}{T} = \frac{Te}{T} + \frac{\text{ } T_s}{T} = \frac{P's}{k} \frac{G'_3(\text{ })}{L_D} \frac{G_4(\text{ })}{T} + \frac{\text{ } P'e}{k} \frac{G'_1(\text{ })}{L_U} \frac{G_2(\text{ })}{T}$$

6) () () 가

$$\frac{T}{T} = \frac{\text{ } T_s}{T} = \frac{\text{ } P's}{k} \frac{G'_5(\text{ })}{L_S} \frac{G_6(\text{ })}{T}$$

$P's$: (dB w/Hz)

$P'e$: (dB w/Hz)

$G'_1(\text{ })$: (dB i)

$G_2(\text{ })$: (dB i)

$G'_3(\text{ })$: (dB i)

$G_4(\text{ })$: (dB i)

$G'_5(\text{ })$: (dB i)

$G_6(\text{ })$: (dB i)

k : ($1.38 \times 10^{-23} = -228.6\text{dB}$)

L_U : ()

$L_D :$ ()

$L_S :$ ()

T (가) = $\eta T_S + T_e$

$T_e :$

$T_S :$

$\eta :$

, (Y)

$$T = \eta T_S / Y_u + T_e / Y_d$$

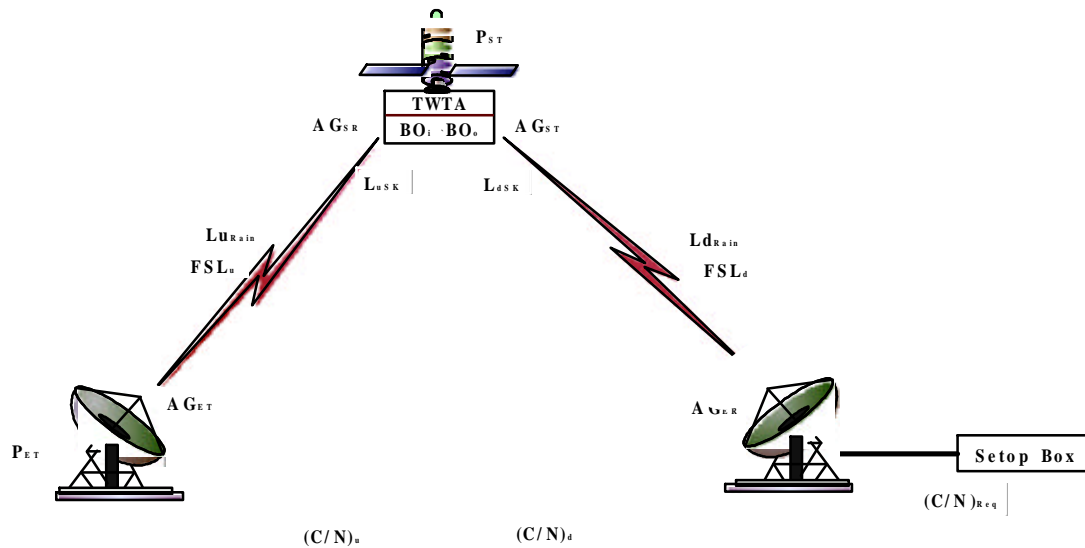
		(Y)
LHC	RHC	4
LHC	L	1.4
RHC	L	1.4
LHC	LHC	1
RHC	RHC	1
L	L	1

LHC=Left-hand Circular, RHC=Right-hand Circular, L=Linear

가

2. C/I

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2)

$$\begin{aligned}
 (C/N)_u &= P_{ET} + A_{GET} + A_{GSR} - FSL_u - L_{uRain} - L_{uSK} - B_{Oi} - 10 \log(K T_u B) \\
 &= PFD - 10 \log\left(\frac{4\pi^2 f^2 u^2}{c^2}\right) + A_{GSR} - L_{uRain} - L_{uSK} - B_{Oi} - 10 \log(K T_u B) \\
 (C/N)_d &= P_{ST} + A_{GST} + A_{GER} - FSL_d - L_{dRain} - L_{dSK} - B_{Oo} - 10 \log(K T B) \\
 (C/N)_{total} &= -10 \log \left[10^{-(C/N)_u} + 10^{-(C/N)_d} \right] \\
 \left(\frac{C}{N}\right) &= \left(\frac{Eb}{No}\right) \left(\frac{Fb}{B}\right), \quad C/I = C/N + PR
 \end{aligned}$$

P_{ET} ;

A_{GET} ;

A_{GSR} ;

FSL_u ;

L_{uRain} ;

L_{uSK} ; Station Keeping

B_{Oi} ; Back-offs,

B_{Oo} ; back-offs

K ; , T_u ;

, B ;

E_b ; bit energy, N_o ;

, F_b ; information bit rate

PR ; Protection Ratio

3)

(Share)가

C/I_{req} ()

o 가

- C/I_{req} C/I

:

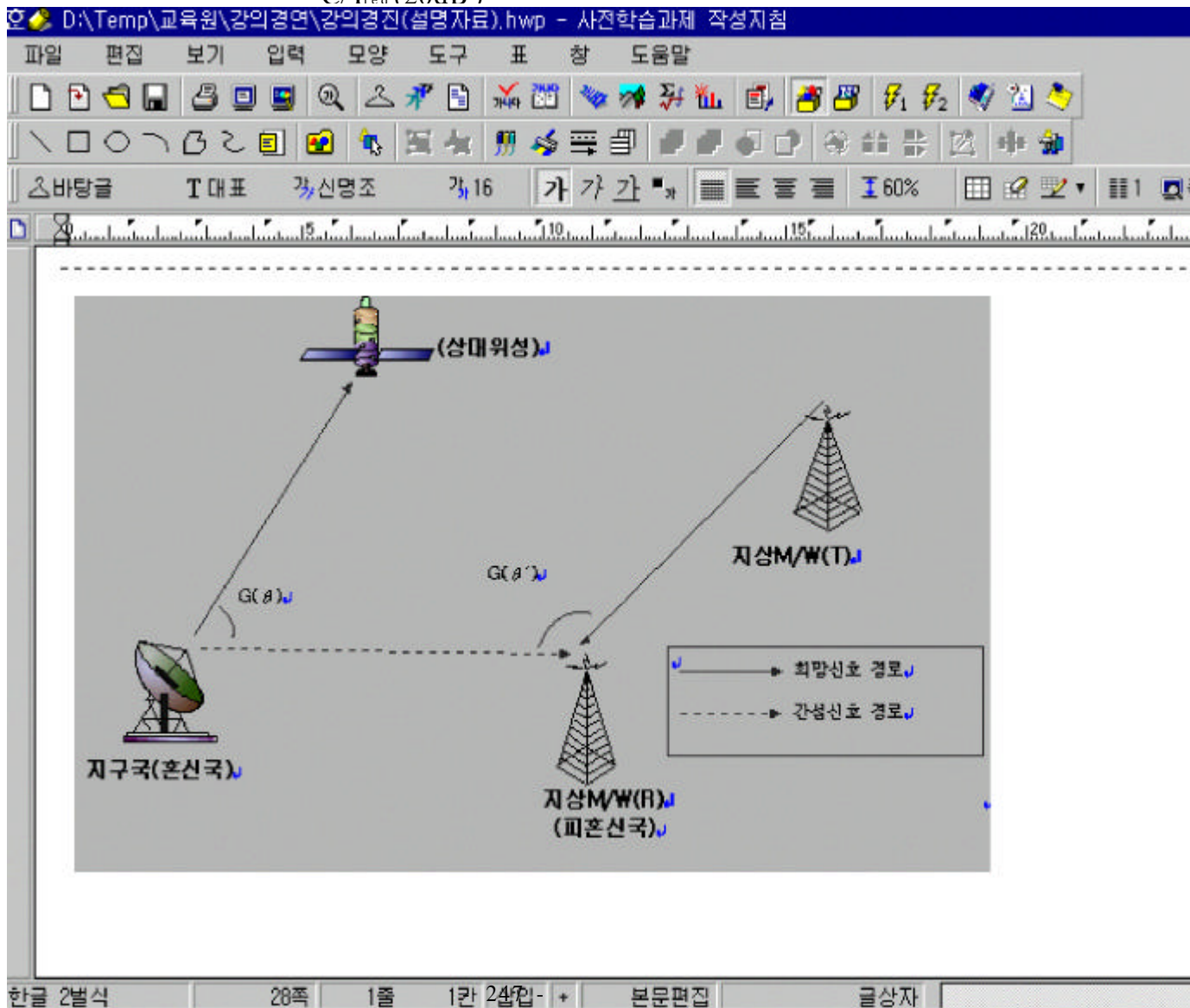
- $C/I_{req} < C/I$ >

:

C/I , C/I_{req}

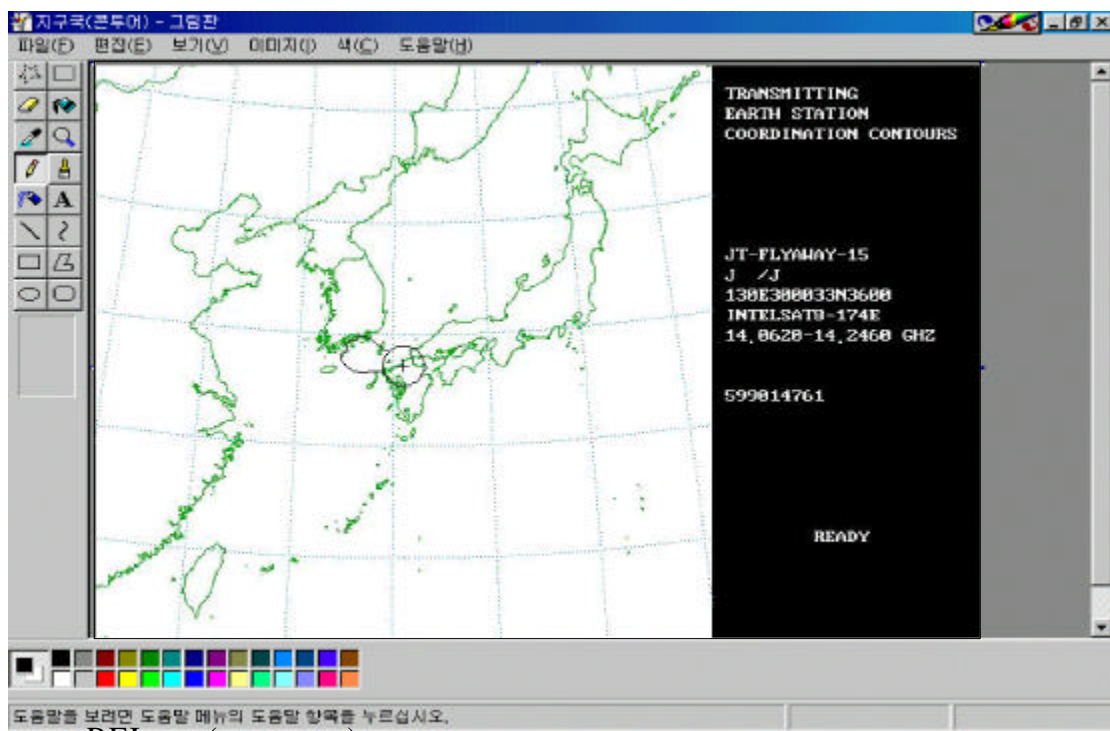
(100dB)

C/I_{req} (20dB)



- .
- 1)
 - o 가 ITU ApS7 S/W (Coordination Contours) ('93)
 - o - (1) (Duct)
 - (2)

,



. RFI ()

(RFI : Radio Frequency Interference)

- 1)
 - o - ()

o

$$P(\theta) = P(t) + G(\theta) - FSL_{(e-m)} + G(\theta') \text{ etc}$$

2)

o

$$P(s \rightarrow e) = P(s) + G(s) - FSL_{(s \rightarrow e)} + G(e) \text{ etc}$$

o

$$P(\theta) = P(t) + G(\theta) - FSL_{(m \rightarrow e)} + G(\theta') \text{ etc}$$

4.

1. 가 , 2. C/I 3.

.

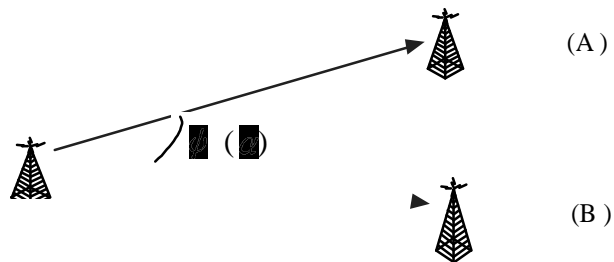
가.

o

o

Off Axis Angle [θ (θ)]

o



o

$$\theta(\theta) = \cos^{-1} [\cos \theta \cos \theta_s \cos (\theta - \theta_s) + \sin \theta \sin \theta_s]$$

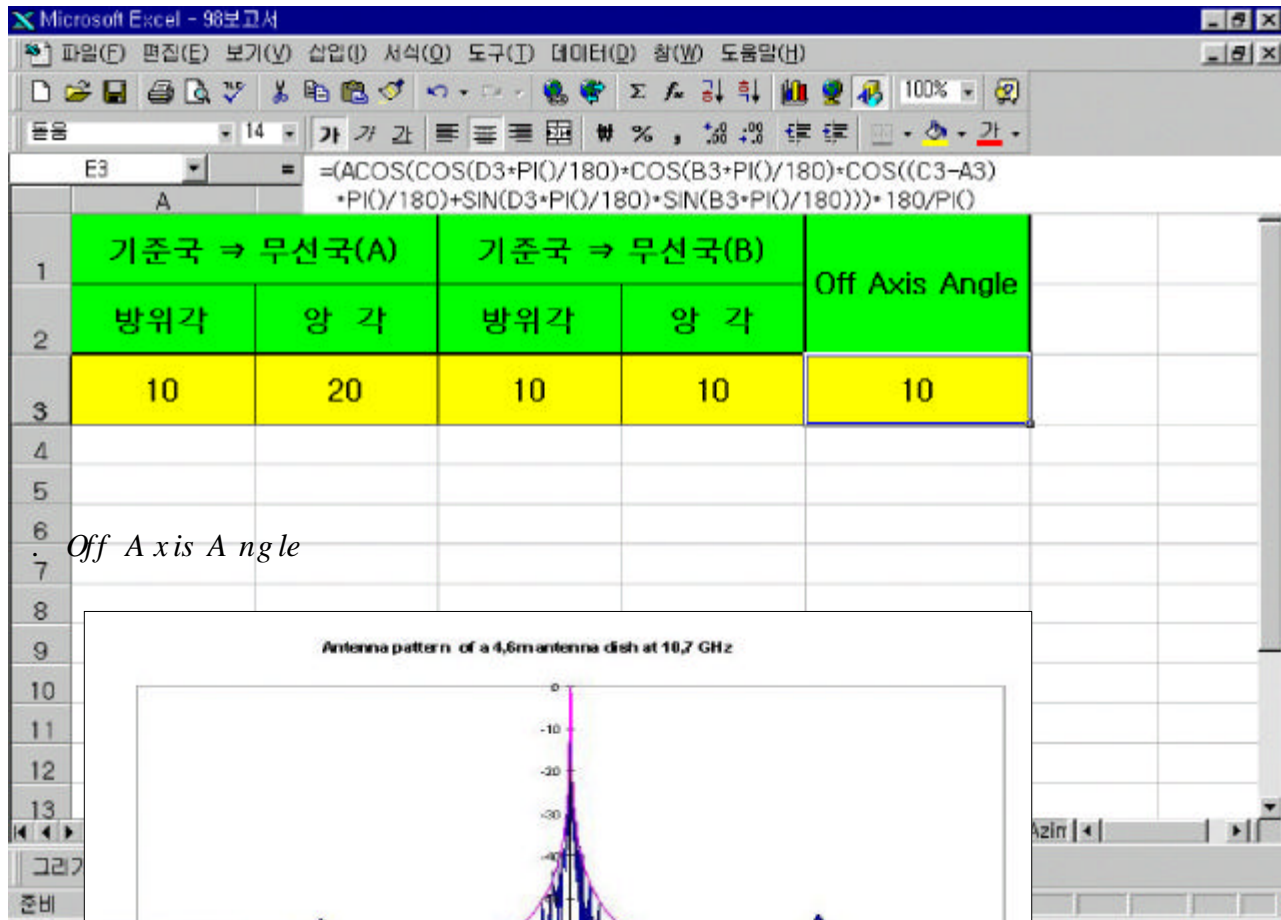
,

$\theta(\theta)$: (Off Axis Angle)

θ_s : ()

θ_s : ()

θ_r : ()



[]

o Off Axis Angle ()

o ,
()

o (:)

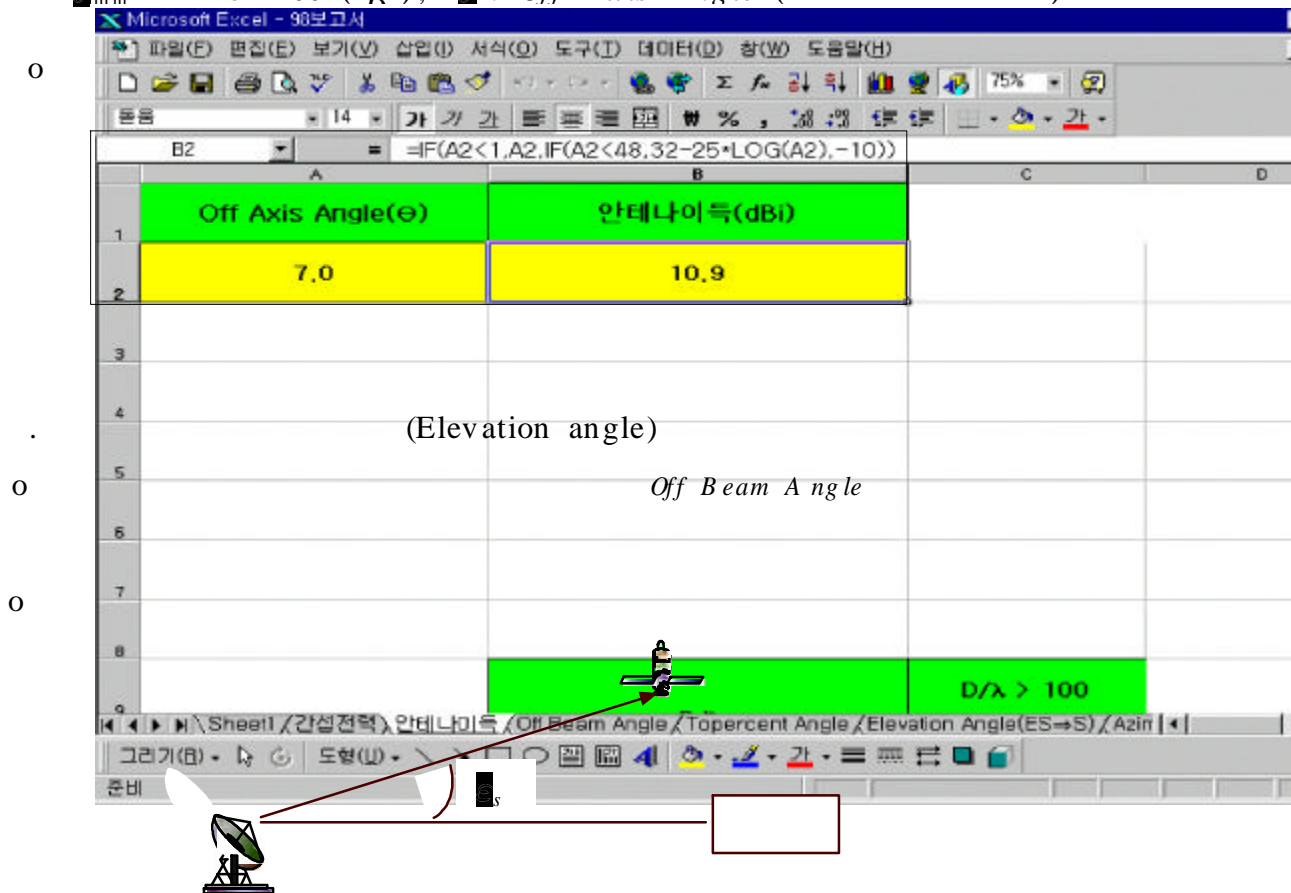
- AP S7(AP28), AP S8(AP29), AP 30B, Rec. S465, Rec. S580, FCC

o (ITU-R Rec. S465)

θ_{min}	$\theta < 48^\circ$	$G(\theta) = 32 - 25 \log \theta$
	$48^\circ \leq \theta < 180^\circ$	$G(\theta) = -10$

$G(\theta)$:

$\theta_{min} = 1$ or $100 \left(\frac{\theta}{180} \right)$, θ : Off Axis Angle ()



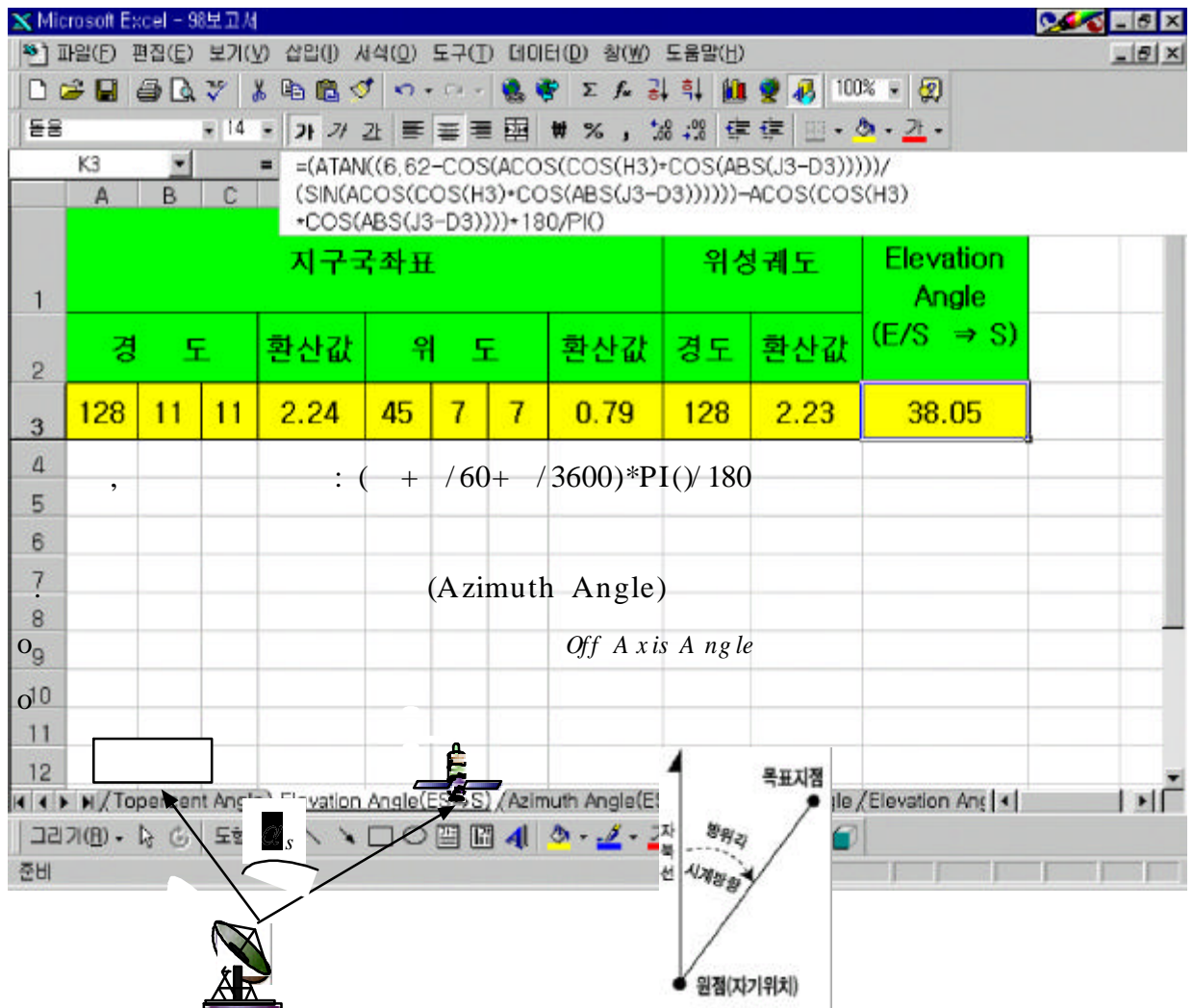
o

$$\theta_s = \arctan \left(\frac{K - \cos \theta}{\sin \theta} \right) - \theta$$

$$\theta = \arccos (\cos \theta \times \cos \theta_s)$$

θ_s :

θ :

$\mathcal{S} :$ 
$$\vdots$$

‘ ‘ ‘

O

$$\theta'_s = \arccos(\tan \theta \times \cot \theta_s)$$

$$\theta = \arccos(\cos \theta_1 \times \cos \theta_2)$$

,

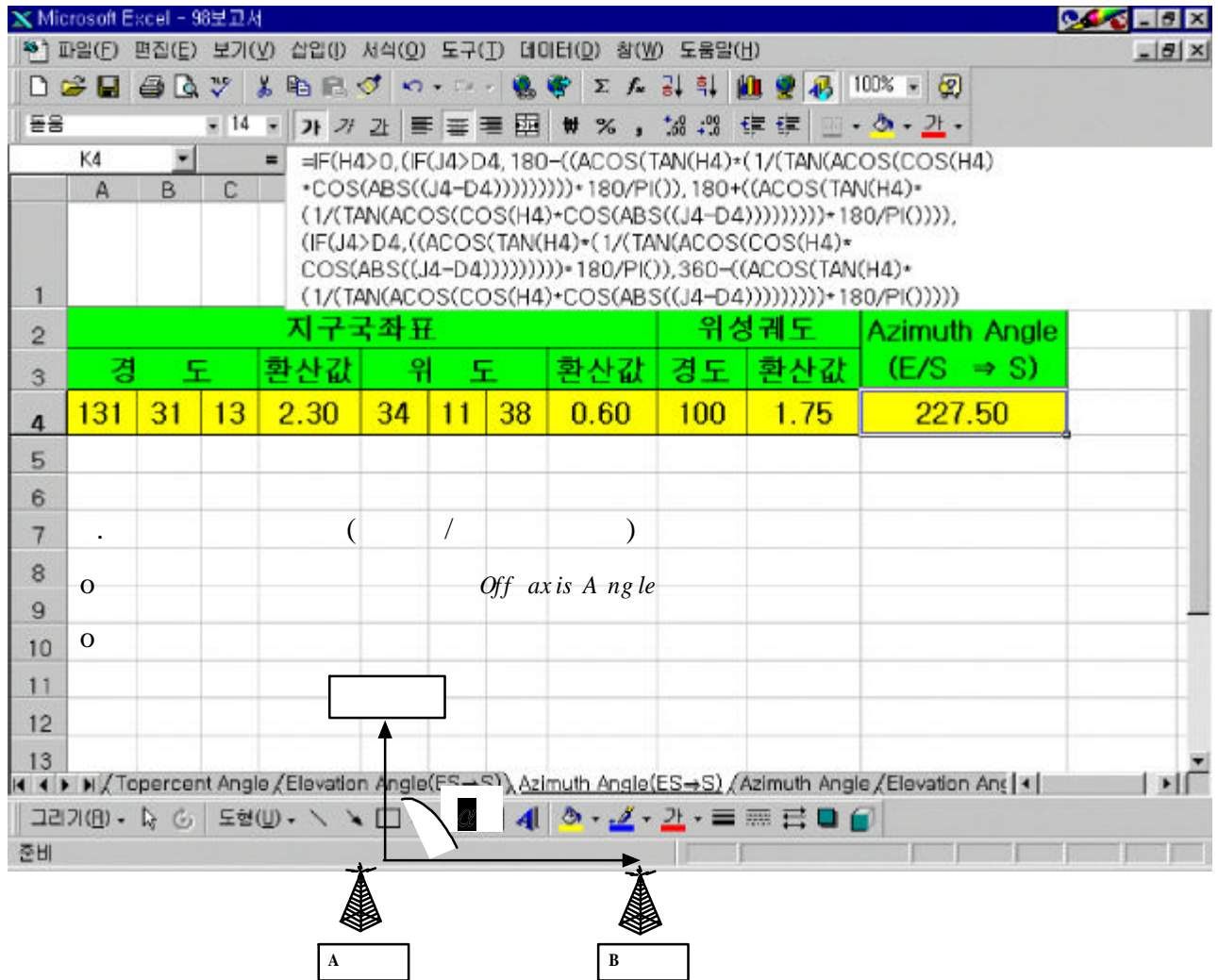
 $Q'_S :$

\mathbb{R}^n : \mathbb{R}^n , \mathbb{R}^n :

$$\theta_s = \theta'_s + 180 : ,$$

$$\theta_s = 180 - \theta'_s : ,$$

$$\theta_s = 360 - \theta'_s : ,$$



o (: A, : B)

$$\theta'_{(A \rightarrow B)} = \arcsin \left(\frac{\cos \theta_A \times \sin \theta_B}{\sin \theta_C} \right)$$

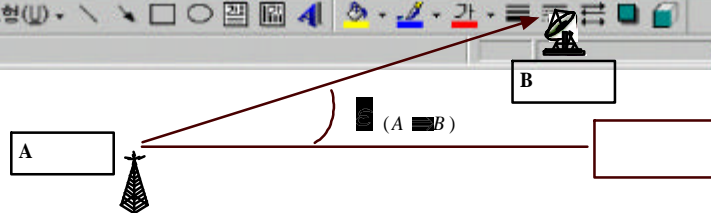
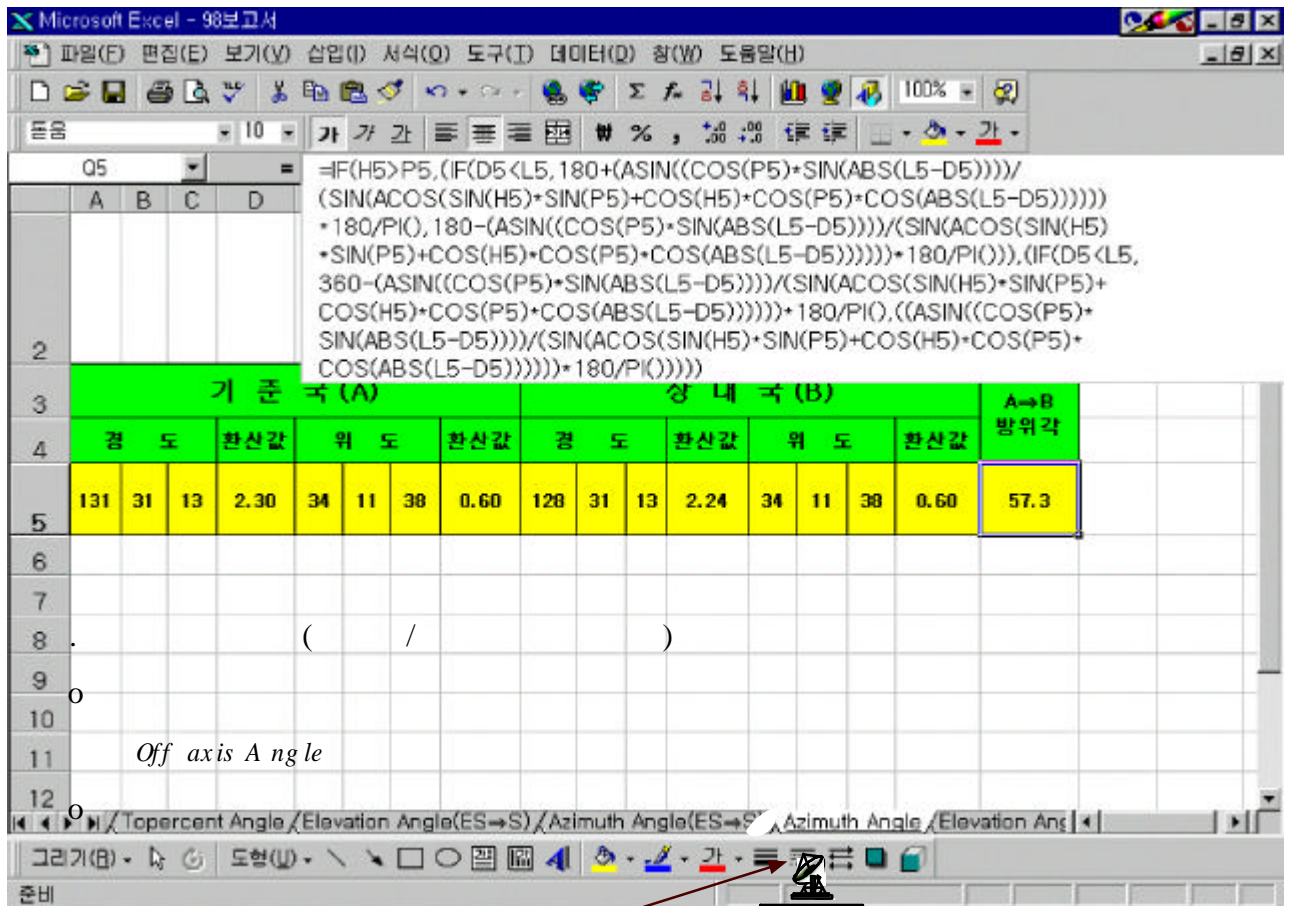
$$\theta_C = \arccos (\sin \theta_A \times \sin \theta_B + \cos \theta_A \times \cos \theta_B \times \cos \theta_{AB})$$

: A , : B , : A B

$$\angle_{(A \rightarrow B)} = 180 + \angle'_{(A \rightarrow B)} : A \rightarrow B, B \rightarrow A$$

$$\angle_{(A \rightarrow B)} = 180 - \angle'_{(A \rightarrow B)} : A \rightarrow B, B \rightarrow A$$

$$\angle_{(A \rightarrow B)} = 360 - \angle'_{(A \rightarrow B)} : A \rightarrow B, B \rightarrow A$$



0

$$\angle_{(A \rightarrow B)} = 90 - \sin^{-1} \left[\frac{(R + h_2) \sin \angle}{d_{AB}} \right]$$

$$\angle = \arccos (\sin \angle \times \sin \angle + \cos \angle \times \cos \angle \times \cos \angle)$$

,

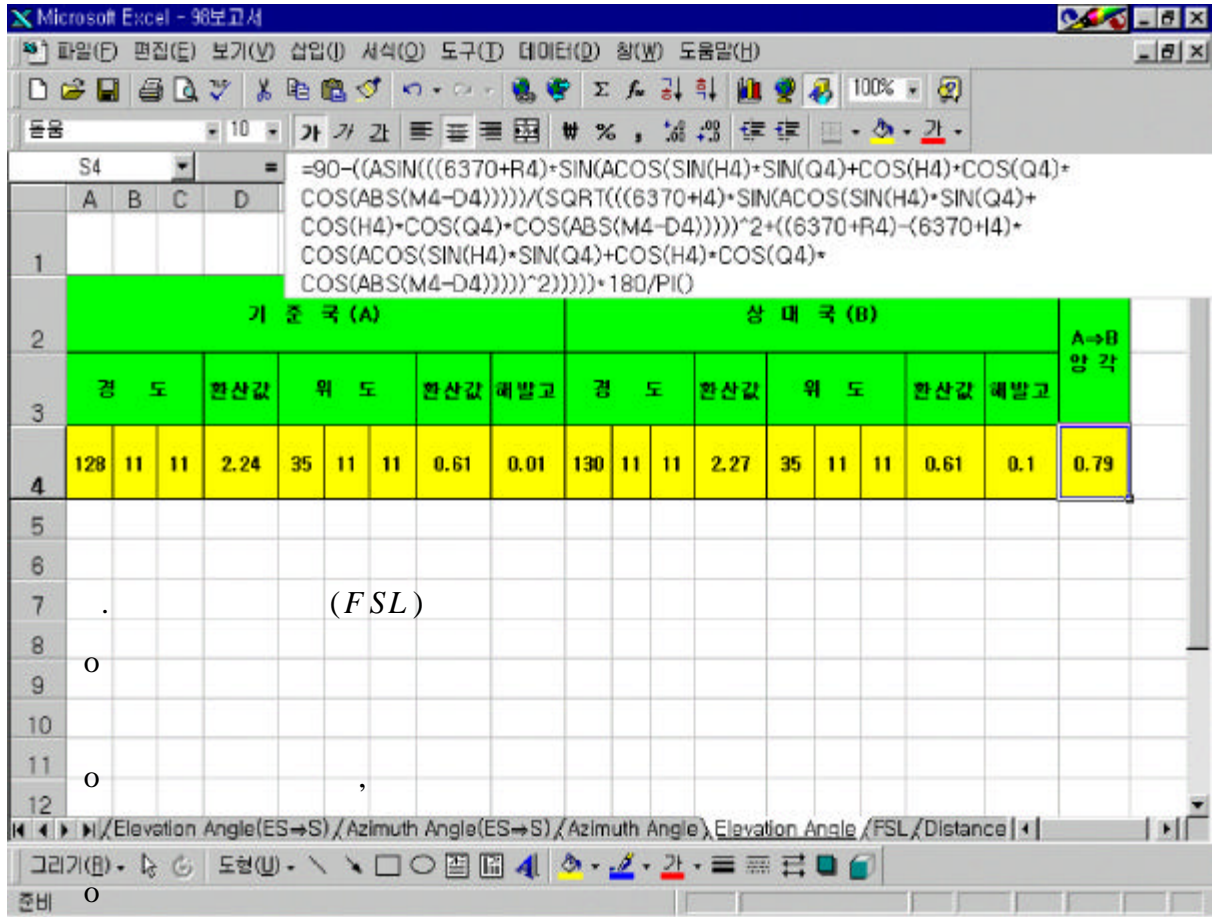
d_{AB} :

B A 가 (+), (-)

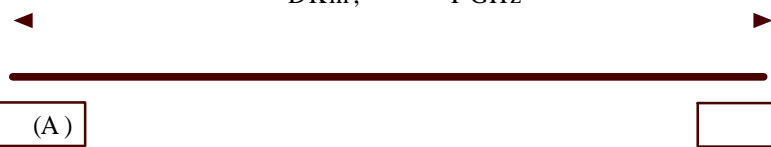
θ (A → B) :

θ : A , θ : B

θ : A B , h_2 :



DKm, FGHz



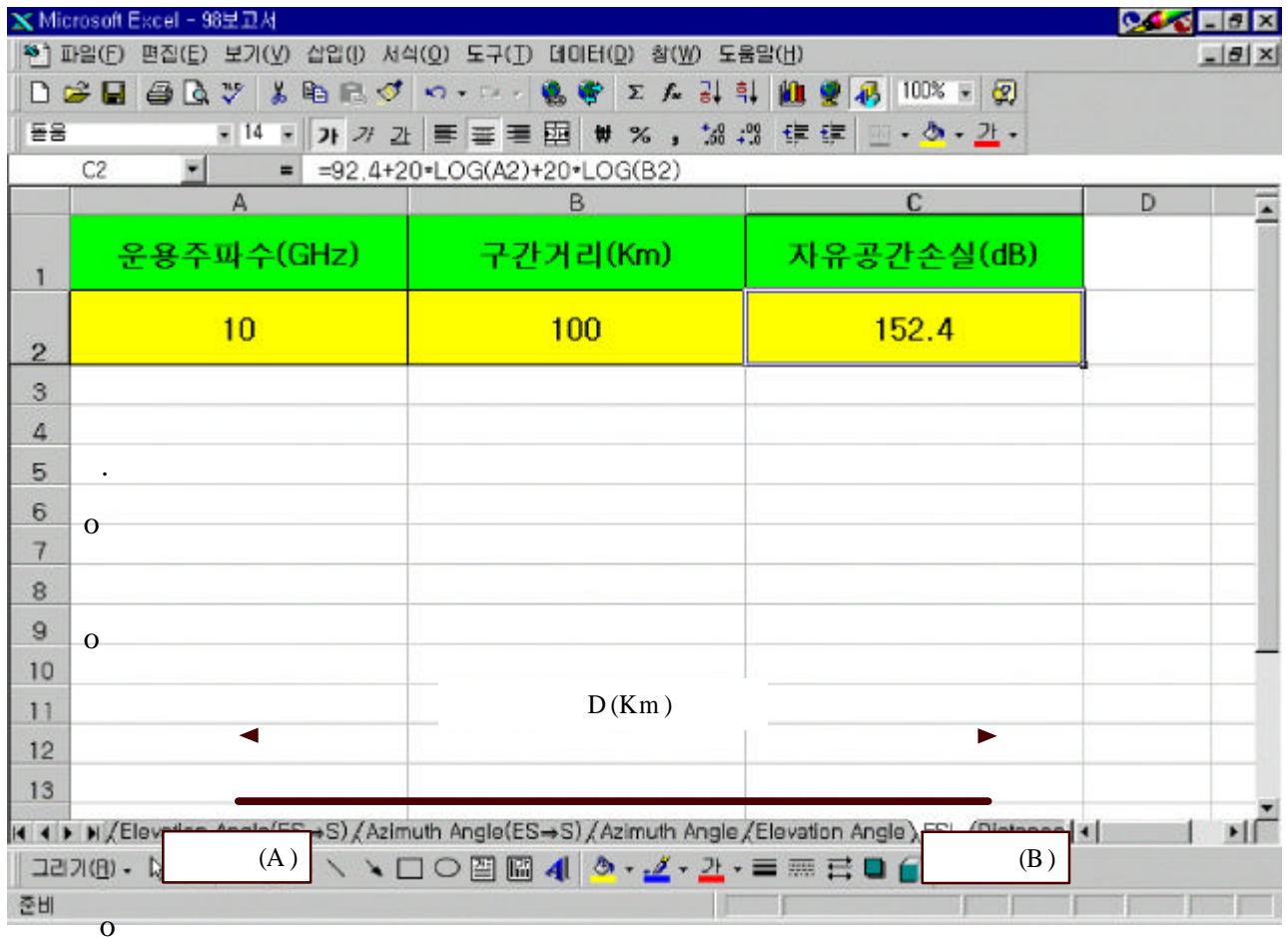
o

$$FSL = 92.4 + 20 \log D + 20 \log F \quad FSL = 20 \log \left(\frac{4 \pi d}{\lambda} \right)$$

FSL :

D : (Km)

F : (GHz), λ : (m), d : (m)



$$d_{AB} = \sqrt{(R + H_A)^2 + (R + H_B)^2 - 2(R + H_A)(R + H_B) \cos \theta_{AB}}$$

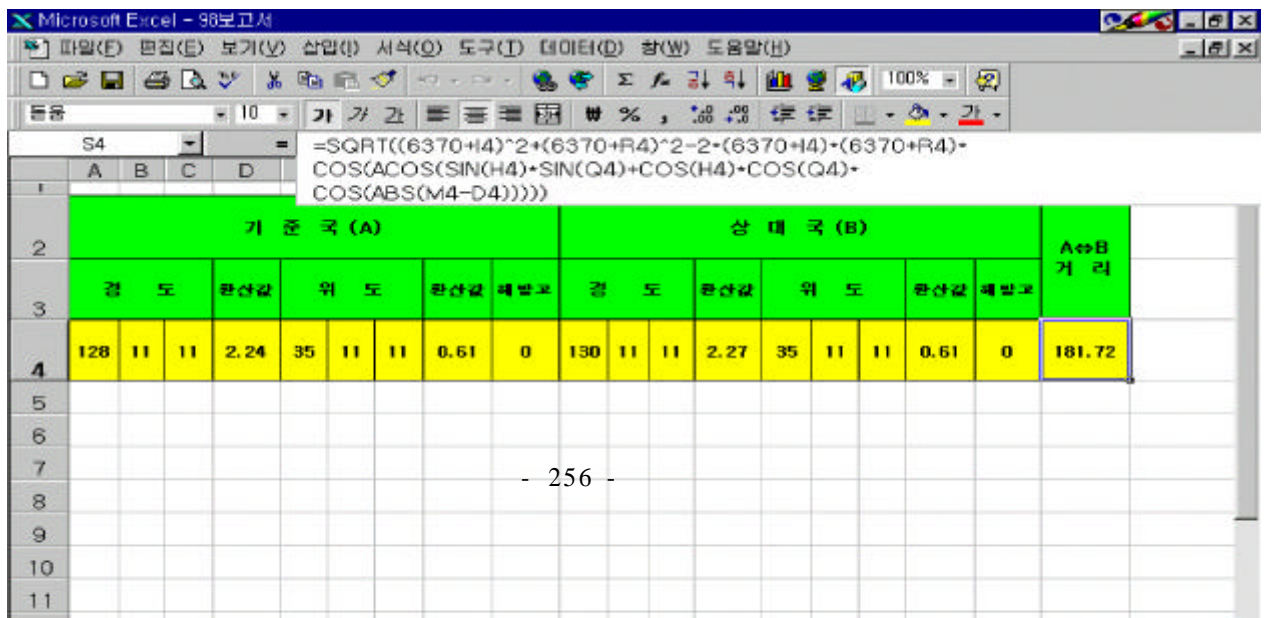
$$\theta_{AB} = \cos^{-1} [\sin \theta_A \sin \theta_B + \cos \theta_A \cos \theta_B \cos (\phi_A - \phi_B)]$$

d_{AB} : A , B (km)

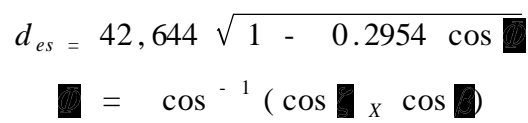
H_A , H_B : A , B (km)

θ_A , θ_B : A , B ($^{\circ}$) , ϕ_A , ϕ_B : A , B ($^{\circ}$)

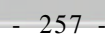
R : (km), 6,370km



O



,  0.151



. (θ_t)

$$\theta_t = \cos^{-1} \frac{(d_1^2 + d_2^2 - (84332 \sin \frac{\theta_g}{2})^2)}{2d_1d_2}$$

$d_1, d_2 :$

. (γ)

$$\gamma = \frac{EIRP_S G_{ER} L_U}{EIRP_E G_{SR} L_D}$$

$EIRP_S :$ $EIRP$

$EIRP_E :$ $EIRP$

$G_{ER} :$, $G_{SR} :$

$L_U :$, $L_D :$

.

$$G_{\max} = \gamma \left[\frac{D}{\lambda} \right]^2$$

$$G_{\max} = 9.94 + 10 \log \gamma + 20 \log \left[\frac{D}{\lambda} \right]$$

,

$G_{\max} :$

$\gamma :$ (: 0.55 0.57)

$\lambda :$ (m), $D :$ (m)

. (PFD : Power Flux Density)

$$PFD = EIRP - 10 \log (4\pi d^2) [dB w/Ref.BW]$$

$$EIRP : \text{가} \quad \left(\quad + \quad \right)$$

$$d : \quad (km)$$

$$: \quad_{\max} + 10 \log (\quad)$$

$$PFD \quad \quad \quad (Reference \ BW)$$

.

o $4kHz$ $1MHz$

- :

$$x \text{ dB w } (4kHz) = x + 10 \log \left(\frac{1 \times 10^6}{4 \times 10^3} \right) \quad x + 23.97 \text{ dB w } (1MHz)$$

5

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5

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ITU
가 ·
· ITU HD-FSS
· HD-FSS 가
37.5 42.5GHz HD-FS
· HEO
HEO 가
·
· Ku Ka
EPFD ITU
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TOOL ·
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가 ,
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가 ,
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· ITU
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- [illegible]

1. HD-FSS

2. EPFD

Working Party 6S

3.

()

1. HDFSS

(1) (Uplink)

	WP4-9S	WP4-9S
81 86 GHz	ITU-R 가 . (advance) 가 FSS WRC-2000 가 1 HDFSS	가 . HDFSS
50.4 51.4 GHz	ITU-R 가 . FSS (가) (:) S5.340(WRC-2000) S5.340.1 50.2 50.4GHz 3 가 (RLAN)	HDFSS (가) HDFSS
47.2 50.2 GHz	FS PP(Point-to-Point) . 2 FS HDFSS HAPS(47.2 47.5GHz 47.9 48.2GHz (Sub-band)) HDFSS 가 . WRC-2000 가 . 122(WRC-2000) 가 . 47.2 47.5GHz 47.9 48.2GHz HAPS HDFSS 48.2 50.2GHz HAPS HDFSS 2GHz	[48.2 50.2GHz HDFSS]

	WP4-9S	WP4-9S
42.5 ~ 43.5 GHz	<p>WRC-2000 HDFS . FSS</p> <p>HDFSS HDFS</p> <p>1 42.5 ~ 43.5GHz HDFS</p>	HDFSS
30 ~ 31 GHz	가 .(:)	HDFSS
29.5 ~ 30 GHz	가 1 HDFSS	HDFSS
29.1 ~ 29.5 GHz	<p>2 29.25 ~ 29.5GHz GSO HDFSS</p> <p>MSS HDFSS</p> <p>가가 (WP4A)</p> <p>1 29.1 ~ 29.4525GHz FS</p> <p>(dense deployment) . 가</p> <p>1 29.4525 ~ 29.5GHz HDFSS</p> <p>WP4-9S FS HDFSS</p> <p>가</p>	<p>HDFSS</p> <p>가</p> <p>HDFSS</p>

	WP4-9S	WP4-9S
28.6 29.1 GHz	<p>[] HDFSS HDFSS HDFSS 가 HDFSS HDFSS 1 28.6 28.8365GHz HDFSS 1 29.0605 29.1GHz FS (가). 28.8365 29.0605GHz FS HDFSS . WP4-9S FS HDFSS 가</p>	<p>[] HDFSS . [HDFSS]]</p>
27.5 28.6 GHz	<p>2 28.35 28.6GHz HDFSS가 FS FSS 27.5 28.35GHz S5.537A (122, WRC-2000) , HAPS 가 . WRC-2003 HDFSS 2 27.5 28.35GHz FS (LMCS/LMDS) 1 27.5 27.82GHz 28.4445 28.6GHz HDFSS . 1 28.0525 28.4445GHz FS (가) . 27.8285 28.0525GHz FS HDFSS</p>	<p>HDFSS . HDFSS</p>

	WP4-9S	WP4-9S
27 ~ 27.5 GHz	<p>2 3 FSS</p> <p>[1] 가</p> <p>()</p> <p>2 FS (LMCS/LMDS)</p> <p>· LMCS(Local Multipoint Communications Service)</p> <p>· LMDS(Local Multipoint Distribution Service)</p>	HDFSS
24.75 ~ 25.25 GHz	<p>2 · 3 FSS S5.535 BSS</p> <p>· 3 2008</p> <p>1</p> <p>1 · 2 FS</p> <p>.</p>	HDFSS
19.3 ~ 19.7 GHz	<p>19.3 ~ 19.6GHz (-) FSS MSS</p> <p>·</p> <p>1 · 3 FS</p> <p>HDFSS FS FSS</p> <p>.</p>	HDFSS

	WP4-9S	WP4-9S
18.1 18.4 GHz	<div>FSSBSS</div> <div>1 · 3FS</div> <div>HDFSSFSS</div> <div>.</div>	HDFSS
17.3 17.8 GHz	<div>FSSAPS30ABSS</div> <div>. 2GSO</div> <div>WRC- 20031.1817.3 17.7GHzFS 1</div> <div>가.</div> <div>1 ((CEPT) 17.7 17.8 GHz</div> <div>) 3FS</div>	HDFSS

(2) (Downlink)

	WP4-9S	WP4-9S (October 2001)
71 76 GHz	ITU-R 가 . (advance) 가 FSS FSS BSS , 74 76GHz HDFSS	가 . HDFSS
37.5 42.5 GHz	37 40 GHz 40.5 43.5 GHz HDFSS (S.5.547) 39.5 42.0GHz HDFSS (WRC-2000 84, S5.547). 1 3 , 37.5 39.5 GHz FS 가 , 40.5 42.5 GHz HDFS 1 39.5 40.5 GHz HDFSS 2 38.6 40GHz HDFS 39.5 40GHz 40.5 42.0GHz HDFSS 가	40 40.5GHz HDFSS
20.2 21.2 GHz	가 S5.524 45	HDFSS
19.7 20.2 GHz	S5.524 44 S.5.524 FSS PFD , MSS FSS S5.524 가 FS MS	HDFSS

	WP4-9S	WP4-9S
19.3 19.7 GHz	<div>- MSS</div> <div>- 19.3 19.7 GHz MSS</div> <div>MSS</div> <div>(gateway)</div> <div>HDFSS MSS HDFSS 가가</div> <div>(WP 4A)</div> <div>MSS</div> <div>가</div> <div>가 FS</div> <div>WP 4-9S FS FSS 가</div> <div>1 가 HDFSS</div> <div>FS</div> <div>, [FS FSS</div> <div>(HDFSS</div> <div>가]</div>	
18.8 19.3 GHz	<div>[] HDFSS</div> <div>가 HDFSS ,</div> <div>HDFSS</div> <div>HDFSS</div> <div>가 FS</div>	

	WP4-9S	WP4-9S
	<p>1 가 HDFSS</p> <p>FS</p> <p>, .</p> <p>[FS FSS</p> <p>() HDFSS</p> <p>가]</p> <p>[HDFSS</p> <p>]</p>	
17.7 18.8GHz	<p>2 가 18.58 18.8 GHz HDFSS</p> <p>가 FS</p> <p>HDFSS .</p> <p>WP 4-9S FS FSS</p> <p>가 .</p> <p>1 가 HDFSS</p> <p>FS</p> <p>, .</p> <p>1 3 17.7 18.1 GHz BSS (-</p> <p>) (APS30A).</p> <p>2 17.7 17.8 GHz BSS (-</p> <p>) (APS30A). S5.517 17.3 17.8GHz</p> <p>BSS 2007 4 .</p> <p>BSS FSS (-)</p> <p>가 HDFSS가</p> <p>가 .</p>	

	WP4-9S	WP4-9S
	<p>18.6 ~ 18.8 GHz EESS() SRS()</p> <p>S21.16.2(WRC-2000) .</p> <p>[FS FSS</p> <p>() HDFSS</p> <p>가]</p> <p>[HDFSS</p> <p>]</p>	

(3) (-)

	WP4-9S	WP4-9S
	BSS FSS	
	48.94 49.04 GHz 가 1 . HDFSS	
	FSS(-) 가 ITU-R	
	WP 4A WP 4-9S ,	
	1) (-)	
	가	
	2) FSS 가 HDFSS 가	
	HDFSS 가 . FSS (gateway)	
	HDFSS . FSS	
	() 4 10km	
	HDFSS	
	HDFSS	
	3) HDFSS FSS(-)	
	HDFSS 가	
	가 가	
	4)	

	WP4-9S	WP4-9S
	<p>5) FS FSS PFD 가 가 FS , 가 , (不) FSS</p> <p>6) FSS(-) (Frequency Separation) 가</p>	
21.4 22GHz	<p>1 3 BSS가</p> <p>2007 4 1 WRC 525 , HDFSS FSS(-) HDFSS BSS 가 BSS</p> <p>BSS FSS 3 1 가, 2 가 FS</p>	
17.3 17.7 GHz	<p>BSS (-) (APS30A). S5.516</p> <p>2 S5.517 BSS</p> <p>2007 4 1 가 , FSS(-)</p> <p>a)BSS FSS FSS(-),</p> <p>b) 2 BSS 가 가</p>	

	WP4-9S	WP4-9S
	<p>- FSS(-) BSS . BSS , 17.7 18.1GHz 18.1 18.4GHz FSS APS30A (Article 7* Section 1** of Annex 4 to APS30A: T_s/T_s 4%) 17.3 17.7GHz FSS BSS 가 가 가 BSS (margins)가 가 WP 4A가 - 2 FSS(-) BSS : 2 FSS(-) BSS 가 HDFSS : 17.7 17.8 GHz , 1 3 FSS , 17.3 17.7GHz 가</p>	

* Article 7 : 1 • 3 2 BSS , 1 • 3 17.7 18.1GHz 2
17.7 17.8GHz FSS(-) , 2 17.3 17.8GHz BSS
** Section 1 of Annex 4 to APS30A : 17.3 18.1 GHz(1 • 3) 17.3 17.8 GHz(2) FSS
BSS

	WP4-9S	WP4-9S
	<p>- BSS HDFSS 가 , HDFSS 가 HDFSS HDFSS HDFSS HDFSS BSS 1 3 HDFSS S9.17A 1 · 3 BSS</p> <p>[Note :]</p> <p>17.3 17.7 GHz (2) (1) (radiolocation) (2) .[Note. 2]</p> <p>WRC- 2003 1.18 , 가 17.3 17.7 GHz 1 FS</p> <p>1 · 3 FSS(-) HDFSS 가 , 2 FSS(-) HDFSS</p>	

2. EPFD

Working Party 6S

WRC-97 Res.130 , WP 4A GSO FSS
EPFD GSO FSS EPFD
DNR(Draft New Recommendation) .
ITU S22- 1D ,
BSS (11.7 12.5GHz 1 , 11.7 12.2GHz 12.5 12.75GHz 3
, 12.2 12.7GHz 2) . WP 4A WP 6S
, WP 6S
가 DNR .

S22- 1D EPFD

(1) (S22- 1D)

S22- 1D ,
.

11.7 12.5GHz 1 ;
11.7 12.2GHz 12.5 12.75GHz 3 ;
12.2 12.7GHz 2 .

: 40kHz

가 GSO : 2.5 °

가 : 60 °

가 : 2001. 12. 31.

가 : 0.3 - 3m

S22

Curve Fitting

, .

(가) 11.7 12.75GHz S22

< 1> S22- 1D
가 EPFD .

< 1> non-GSO FSS BSS EPFD

(GHz)	epfd dB(W/m ²)	epfd	(kHz)	
11.7- 12.5 in Region 1; 11.7- 12.2 and 12.5- 12.75 in Region 3; 12.2- 12.7 in Region 2	- 165.841	100	40	30 cm Recommendation ITU-R BO.1443 Annex 1
	- 165.541	75		
	- 164.041	4.0		
	- 158.6	1.143		
	- 158.6	0.571		
	- 158.33	0.571		
	- 158.33	0	40	45 cm Recommendation ITU-R BO.1443 Annex 1
	- 175.441	100		
	- 172.441	34		
	- 169.441	2.25		
	- 164	0.643		
	- 160.75	0.191		
	- 160	0.014	40	60 cm Recommendation ITU-R BO.1443 Annex 1
	- 160	0		
	- 176.441	100		
	- 173.191	2.2		
	- 167.75	0.629		
	- 162	0.114		
	- 161	0.057		
	- 160.2	0.029		
	- 160	0.003		
	- 160	0		

(GHz)	epfd dB (W/m ²)	epfd	(kHz)	
11.7- 12.5 in Region 1; 11.7- 12.2 and 12.5- 12.75 in Region 3; 12.2- 12.7 in Region 2	- 178.94 - 178.44 - 176.44 - 171 - 165.5 - 163 - 161 - 160 - 160	100 67 2.0 0.571 0.286 0.143 0.057 0.009 0	40	90 cm Recommendation ITU-R BO.1443 Annex 1
	- 182.44 - 180.69 - 179.19 - 178.44 - 174.94 - 173.75 - 173 - 169.5 - 167.8 - 164 - 161.9 - 161 - 160.4 - 160	100 10 1.1 1.1 0.5 0.32 0.32 0.15 0.085 0.06 0.03 0.01 0.002 0	40	120 cm Recommendation ITU-R BO.1443 Annex 1
	- 184.941 - 184.101 - 181.691 - 176.25 - 163.25 - 161.5 - 160.35 - 160 - 160	100 67 1.5 0.429 0.054 0.026 0.007 0.001 0	40	180 cm Recommendation ITU-R BO.1443 Annex 1
	- 187.441 - 186.341 - 183.441 - 178 - 164.4 - 161.9 - 160.5 - 160 - 160	100 67 0.75 0.214 0.043 0.017 0.006 0.001 0	40	240 cm Recommendation ITU-R BO.1443 Annex 1
	- 191.941 - 189.441 - 185.941 - 180.5 - 173 - 167 - 162 - 160 - 160	100 67 0.5 0.143 0.086 0.049 0.017 0.009 0	40	300 cm Recommendation ITU-R BO.1443 Annex 1

EPFD (dB) (linear interpolation) EPFD (logarithmic interpolation) .

() 11.7 12.75GHz (S22- 1D)

EPFD Sigmoid . (40kHz, dBW/m² , 11.7 12.75GHz, 0.3 3m)

$$epfd_{S22-1D}(p, D) = B(D) + \frac{T(D)}{1 + \exp\left(\frac{V(D) + \log p}{S(D)}\right)}, \quad 0.3 \leq D \leq 5 \quad (1)$$

D ; (m)
p ; epfd

$$B(D) = -180.3 - 13.25 \log D + 4.82(\log D)^2 - 42.74(\log D)^3 \quad (2)$$

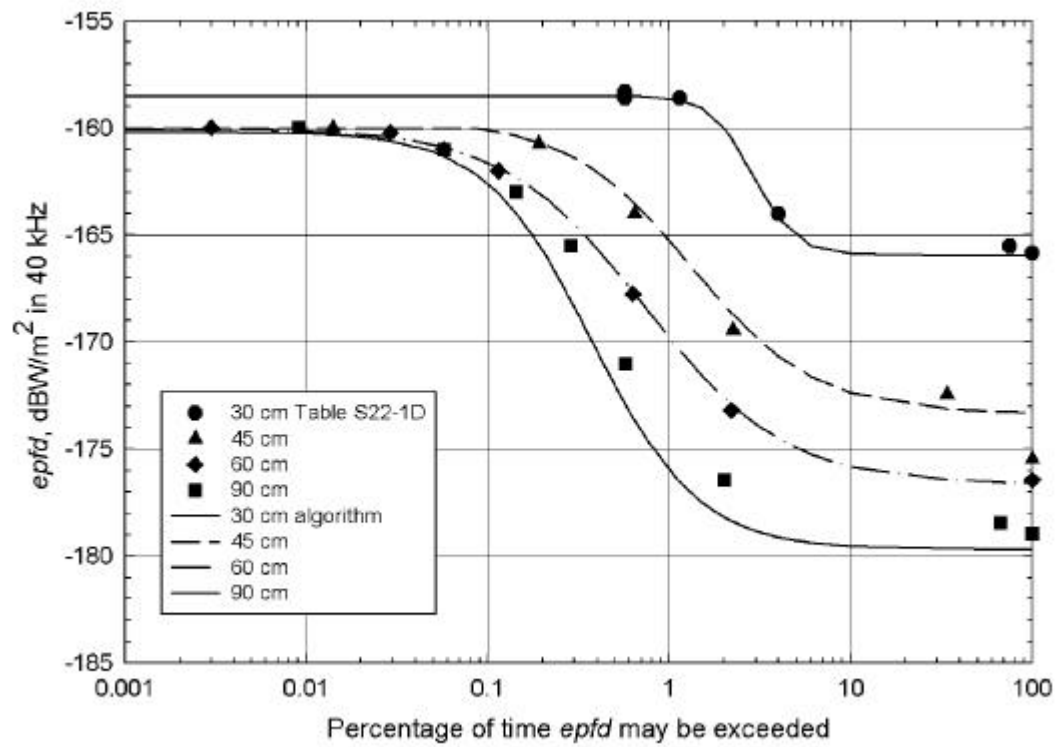
$$T(D) = 20.15 + 13.78 \log D - 1.117(\log D)^2 + 36.30(\log D)^3 \quad (3)$$

$$V(D) = 0.4841 + 1.128 \log D - 1.856(\log D)^2 + 1.509(\log D)^3 + 4.926(\log D)^4 \quad (4)$$

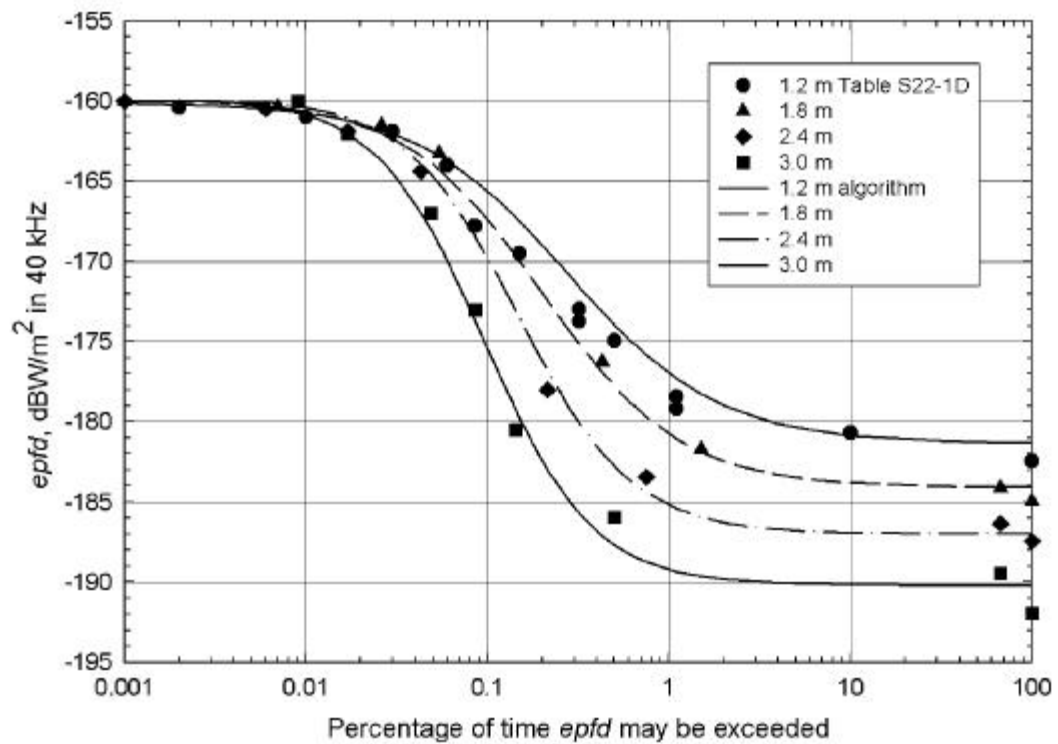
$$S(D) = \begin{cases} 0.2394 - 1.327 \log D - 2.990(\log D)^2 & \text{for } D \leq 0.9m \\ 0.3631 + 1.129 \log D - 5.908(\log D)^2 + 6.819(\log D)^3 & \text{for } D > 0.9m \end{cases} \quad (5)$$

$$epfd_{S22-1D}(p, D) = \begin{cases} -158.33 - 11.11(D - 0.30) & \text{for } 0.30 \leq D \leq 0.45m \\ -160 & \text{for } D > 0.45m \end{cases} \quad (6)$$

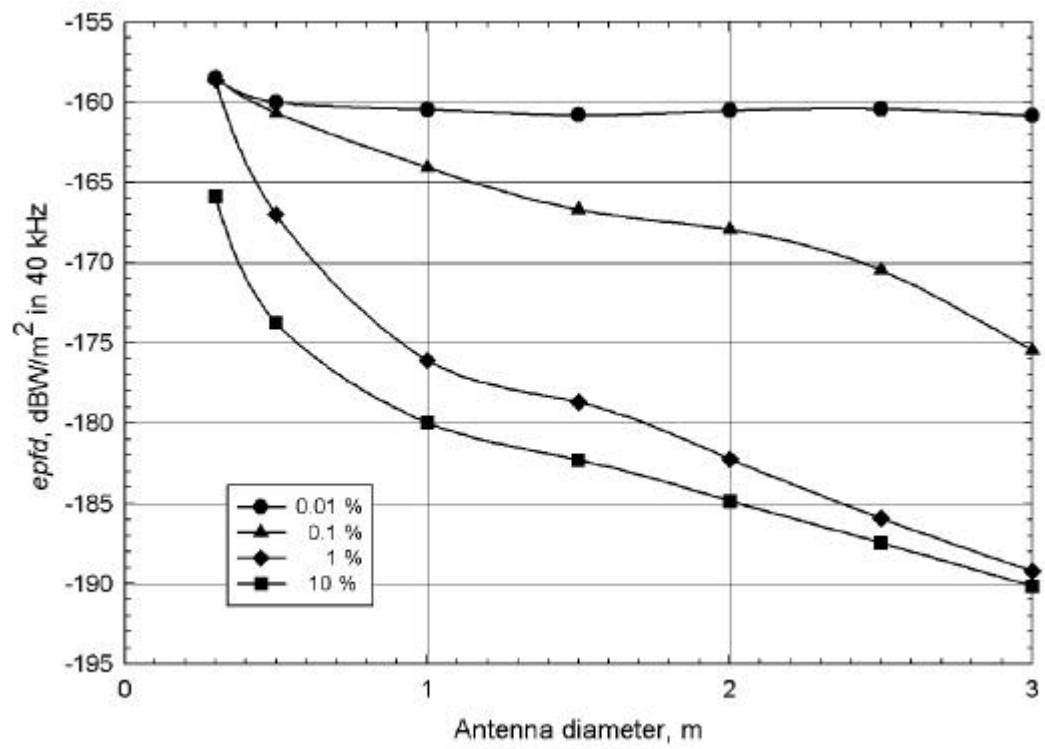
S22- 1D EPFD
2dB 1.5dB .
< 1> S22- 1D 4 (0.3, 0.45, 0.6, 0.9m)
EPFD , < 2>
1.2, 1.8, 2.4, 3m , < 3> 가
EPFD .



1. S22- 1D EPFD



2. S22- 1D EPFD



3. S22- 1D EPFD

3. ()

4

8 ()

.

1.

가. ,

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,

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8- 1 ,

8,025 8,400MHz

4kHz - 174[W/

m²]

.

()

± 0.1

± 0.5

.

:

10%가

0.3 °

.

가

2.

가. 가

가

8-2

$$G=29-25\log \quad \text{dBi} \quad (1^\circ \quad 7^\circ)$$

$$G= \quad +8\text{dBi} \quad (7^\circ \quad < 9.2^\circ)$$

$$G=32-25\log \quad \text{dBi} \quad (9.2^\circ \quad < 48^\circ)$$

$$G= \quad -10\text{dBi} \quad (48^\circ \quad 180^\circ)$$

:

()

(1) (가 $2 \times 10^{-6}\text{km}$) () .)

10

(2) (1) 5

(3) 3

3. :

가

가. 1GHz 10GHz

가

55dBW

13dBW

가

35dBW

2 °

. 10GHz 15GHz

가

55dBW

10dBW

가

45dBW

1.5 °

4.

[8- 1]

(8 1)

	() (dBW/m ²)			
	0 ° - 5 °	5 ° - 25 °	25 ° - 90 °	
1675- 1700MHz	- 133			1.5MHz
1525- 1530MHz 1700- 1710MHz 2025- 2110MHz 2200- 2300MHz	- 154	- 154+0.5(- 5)	- 144	4kHz
2500- 2690MHz	- 152	- 152+0.75(- 5)	- 137	4kHz
3500- 4200MHz 4500- 4800MHz 5670- 5725MHz 7250- 7850MHz	- 152	- 152+0.5(- 5)	- 142	4kHz
5150- 5216MHz	- 164			4kHz
6700- 6825MHz	- 137	- 137+0.5(- 5)	- 127	1kHz
6825- 7075MHz	- 154	- 154+0.5(- 5)	- 144	4kHz
	- 134	- 134+0.5(- 5)	- 124	1kHz
8025- 8500MHz	- 150	- 150+0.5(- 5)	- 140	4kHz
10.7- 11.7GHz	- 150	- 150+0.5(- 5)	- 140	4kHz
11.7- 12.75GHz	- 148	- 148+0.5(- 5)	- 138	4kHz
15.43- 15.63GHz	- 127	5 ° - 20 ° :- 127, 20 ° - 25 ° :- 127+0.5(- 5)	25 ° - 29 ° :- 113, 29 ° - 31 ° :- 136.9+25log(- 20), 31 ° - 90 ° :- 111	1MHz
17.7- 19.3GHz	- 115	- 115+0.5(- 5)	- 105	1MHz
19.3- 19.7GHz 25.5- 27.5GHz	- 115	- 115+0.5(- 5)	- 105	1MHz
31.0- 31.3GHz 34.7- 35.2GHz	- 115	- 115+0.5(- 5)	- 105	1MHz

[8-2]

가 (8 2 가)

(GHz)		()	가
1 15	4kHz	0 °	40dBW
		0 < 5 °	40+3 dBW
15	1MHz	0 °	64dBW
		0 < 5 °	64+3 dBW

1) 1 15GHz

가 +55dBW .

2) 15GHz

가 +79dBW .

3) ()

.

4) 1W 0dBW .